

## ANNEXURE - 1

### MINUTES OF THE FIFTH MEETING OF THE ACADEMIC COUNCIL HELD ON 17<sup>th</sup> AUGUST, 2022 AT 11.00 AM

#### Members Present / Absent

S. No	Name of the Member	Designation	Present/ Absent
1	Dr. S Ramachandram, Vice Chancellor	Chairperson	Present
2	Dr Balaji Utlal, Dean, School of Management & Chairperson, BoS, Business Management	Member	Present
3	Dr. V Vijaya Kumar, Dean, R& D and Chairperson, BoS, CSE	Member	Present
4	Dr. G Vishnu Murthy, Dean, School of Engineering	Member	Present
5	Dr. M Mutha Reddy, Dean, Examinations	Member	Present
6	Dr. KS Reddy, Dean, Academic & Planning & Head, Department of IT & Chairperson, BoS, IT	Member	Present
7	Dr. Narayana Reddy, Dean, School of Agricultural Sciences	Member	Present
8	Dr. Vasudha Bakshi, Dean, School of Pharmacy & Chairperson, BoS, Pharmacy	Member	Present
9	Dr. V Srinivasa Rao, Dean, Student Affairs, & Chairperson, BoS, Mathematics	Member	Present
10	Dr. M Venkata Ramana, Director, IQAC	Member	Present
11	Dr. Sandeep Singh Rawat, Head, Department of CSE	Member	Present
12	Dr. S Madhu, Head, Department of Mechanical Engineering	Member	Present
13	Dr T Krishnaiah, Chairperson, BoS, Mechanical Engineering	Member	Present
14	Dr. S Sathees Kumaran, Head, Department of ECE & Chairperson, BoS, ECE	Member	Present
15	Dr. T Anil Kumar, Head, Department of EEE	Member	Present

16	Dr. L Rajasekhar Goud Chairperson, BoS, EEE	Member	Present
17	Dr. M Mukunda Vani, Head, Department of Chemical Engineering & Chairperson, BoS Chemical Engineering	Member	Present
18	Dr. K Ramachandra Reddy, Chairperson, BoS, Civil Engineering	Member	Present
19	Dr. K Madhusudan Reddy, Head, Department of Civil Engineering	Member	Present
20	Dr. Vishnu Vandana, Head, Department of Business Management	Member	Present
21	Dr. G.V.S Ananta Lakshmi, Head, Department of English & Chairperson, BoS, English	Member	Present
22	Dr. K Shiva Reddy, Head, Department of Mathematics	Member	Present
23	Dr. Savita Belwal, Head, Department of Chemistry & Chairperson, BoS Chemistry	Member	Present
24	Dr. M Srinivas Reddy, Head, Department of Physics & Chairperson, BoS Physics	Member	Present
<b>Governing Body Nominees</b>			
25	Dr. Shanta Thoutam, Chief Innovation Officer, Govt of Telangana	Member	Present
26	Prof. E Sai Baba Reddy, Former Rector & Prof, Dept. of Civil Engineering, Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, Hyderabad	Member	Present
27	Prof. BN Bhandari, Professor Dept. of ECE, Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University, Hyderabad	Member	Present
28	Dr. B Satyanarayana Reddy, MD, Nosch Labs, Hyderabad	Member	Absent
<b>Student Nominees</b>			
29	Shri. Yeluri Kushal Vidya Mohanji, CSE III Year	Member	Absent
30	Ms. B Sravanthi, ECE III year	Member	Absent
<b>Sponsoring Body Nominees</b>			
31	Dr. P Rajeshwar Reddy, Chairman, GECT	Member	Present

32	Mrs. S Neelima, Managing Trustee, GECT	Member	Present
33	Mr. Palla Anurag, Trustee, GECT	Member	Present
34	Dr. M Srinivasa Rao, Associate Professor, English, AGI	Member	Present
<b>Vice - Chancellor Nominees</b>			
35	Dr. M Sikindar Baba, Controller of Examination & Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering	Member	Present
36	Dr. Lakshmi Ramana, Professor, Department of English	Member	Absent
<b>Registrar</b>			
37	Dr. S Sameen Fatima, Registrar & Head, Dept of AI and Chairperson, BoS, AI	Member Secretary/ Member	Present
<b>Invited Members</b>			
38	Dr. UB Desai, Chancellor, AU	Invitee	Present
39	Dr. K Mamatha, Training & Placement Officer & Associate Professor, Dept. of Business Management	Invitee	Present

On behalf of Anurag University, the Vice-Chancellor welcomed all the members of the Academic Council and invitees to the fifth meeting of the Academic Council. After detailed deliberations, the following decisions were taken:

**Item 1:** Confirmation of the minutes of the 4<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Academic Council held on 31.05.2022

**Resolution 1:** It was resolved to confirm the minutes of the 4<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Academic Council held on 31.05.2022, with one minor edit in Resolution 2: the phrase “so as to improve marketability” is to be removed.

**Item 2:** Action taken on the decisions taken in the 4<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Academic Council

**Resolution 2:** The Council noted the details of the action taken on the decisions of the 4<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Academic Council, presented by the Vice-Chancellor.

**Item 3:** Ratification of the Academic Calendars for the AY 2022-23

**Resolution 3:** It was resolved to ratify the Academic Calendars for the AY 2022-23.

**Item 4:** Approval of the Academic Regulations (R21) of B. Sc. (Hons.) Agriculture Sciences

**Resolution 4:** It was resolved to approve the Academic Regulations (R21) of B. Sc. (Hons.) Agriculture Sciences (refer pg. 29 – 44 of Annexure).

**Item 5:** Approval of the course structure of the 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> years and syllabi of the 2<sup>nd</sup> year B. Sc. (Hons.) Agriculture Sciences.

**Resolution 5:** It was resolved to approve the course structure of the 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> years of B. Sc. (Hons.) Agriculture Sciences and syllabi of the 2<sup>nd</sup> year B. Sc. (Hons.) Agriculture Sciences (refer pg. 45 – 114 of Annexure).

**Item 6:** Approval of the Academic Regulations of the MCA program

**Resolution 6:** It was resolved to approve the Academic Regulations (R22) of the MCA program (refer pg. 115 – 138 of Annexure).

**Item 7:** Approval of the course structure of the 1<sup>st</sup> year MCA program

**Resolution 7:** It was resolved to approve the course structure of the 1<sup>st</sup> year MCA program (refer pg. 139 – 148 of Annexure), with the following suggestions:

- a) Courses on Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, and Cloud Computing be made Core Courses instead of (Professional) Electives Courses
- b) Industry experts be engaged to teach complete/ modules of courses, as may be possible

**Item 8:** Approval of the amendment to the 1<sup>st</sup> year B. Tech course structure and 2<sup>nd</sup> year mandatory courses to balance the teaching load

**Resolution 8:** It was resolved to approve the amendment to the 1<sup>st</sup> year B. Tech course structures of different branches and 2<sup>nd</sup> year mandatory courses to balance the teaching load (refer pg. 149 – 161 of Annexure).

**Item 9:** Approval to reorganize the syllabus for the 3<sup>rd</sup> Year B.Tech course entitled Essentials of Machine Learning

**Resolution 9:** It was resolved to approve reorganisation of the syllabus for the 3<sup>rd</sup> Year B.Tech course entitled “Essentials of Machine Learning” (refer pg. 162 – 166 of Annexure).

**Item 10:** Approval of the syllabus of Research Paper Writing and Publication Ethics (RPW&PE) course of Pre-Ph.D

**Resolution 10:** It was resolved to approve the syllabus of Research Paper Writing and Publication Ethics (RPW&PE) course of Pre-Ph.D (refer pg. 167 – 170 of Annexure).

**Item 11:** Amendment of the Ph.D Regulations (section 5.1) with reference to the eligibility criteria for admission into the Ph.D. program for MCA & M. Sc. (Computer Science) graduates

**Resolution 11:** It was resolved to approve amendments to the Ph.D Regulations (section 5.1) by permitting MCA & M. Sc. (Computer Science) graduates to seek admission into PhD program in CSE by undertaking the coursework to bridge the gap between M.Tech and MCA/MSc (Computer Science) (refer pg. 171 – 172 of Annexure).

**Item 12:** Approval of the amendments of MBA Regulations (R22)

**Resolution 12:** It was resolved to approve the amendments to MBA Regulations (R22) (refer pg. 173 – 177 of Annexure).

**Item 13:** Any other matter with the permission of the Chair

**Item 13 (a):** Ratification of the constitution of Departmental Research Committees (DRCs) for all the departments

**Resolution 13 (a):** It was resolved to ratify the constitution of Departmental Research Committees (DRCs) for all the departments (refer pg. 179 – 184 of Annexure).

**Item 13 (b):** Ratification of the appointment of Research Supervisors

**Resolution 13 (b):** It was resolved to ratify the appointment of Research Supervisors (refer pg. 185 – 191 of Annexure). Further, it was resolved to set up a committee to draft a policy regarding the transfer of scholars from one supervisor to another, in case a supervisor leaves the university.

**Item 13 (c):** Approval to authorize the Vice-Chancellor to constitute / reconstitute Departmental Research Committees (DRCs)

**Resolution 13 (c):** It was resolved to authorize the Vice-Chancellor to constitute / reconstitute Departmental Research Committees (DRCs) henceforth.

**Item 13 (d):** Discussions on the recommendations of the Committee on Evaluation System

**Resolution 13 (d):** After a detailed discussion on the recommendations of the Committee on Evaluation System, the following resolutions were made:

- 1) Only two mid-term examinations will be held under Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) with effect from 2022-23, for all the programs. However, in case of any exigencies, necessary provisions for makeup exams will be made.
- 2) The proportion of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) and Semester End Examination (SEE) will be changed from 40:60 to 50:50 for all the theory courses of all the programs of the School of Engineering, with effect from Batch 2022-23. The minimum pass percentage for SEE will be 40%, instead

of 35% and the minimum pass percentage for CIE & SEE (combined) will be 40% as was existing. Further, the faculty members will be given training to implement the revised evaluation procedure.

- 3) Question papers (SEE) to be set by a faculty selected by the Controller of Examinations from a panel of paper-setters, comprising of faculty members teaching the course.
- 4) A committee be set-up for each of the following matters:
  - i. Implementing on-screen evaluation
  - ii. Implementing a system to allow 100% marks for SEE to help students who fail twice in the main / supplementary examinations, which are based on both CIE and SEE
  - iii. Adopting flexible curriculum
  - iv. Implementing multiple entry and exit options
  - v. Relative grading

Based on the issues raised by the Training & Placement Officer, the Chancellor suggested the following:

- a. A committee be set up to find ways to improve the gender parity of students admitted into B.Tech programs.
- b. Offer language courses to teach German, Japanese, French, and Mandarin to students of B.Tech programs.
- c. A committee be set up to explore ways to enhance the integrity of students.

The meeting ended with a vote of thanks by the Registrar.

# **Approval of the Academic Regulations of B. Tech (R22)**



**Academic Regulations for B. Tech. (Regular) Program**  
**(With effect from the students admitted from the Academic Year 2022-23)**

**1. Title and Duration of the Program**

- 1.1 The program shall be called the Undergraduate (UG) Program in Bachelor of Technology, abbreviated as B. Tech.
- 1.2 The B. Tech program duration shall be four academic years divided into eight semesters and each semester having 16 weeks of instruction. In case of students admitted through lateral entry scheme (LES) into II year I semester of B. Tech., the duration shall be three academic years divided into six semesters.
- 1.3 Students admitted to the B. Tech. program shall have to complete the course of study within a maximum time frame of 6 years (4+2 years) from the year of admission and students admitted through LES shall have to complete the course of study within a maximum time frame of 5 years (3+2 years) from the year of admission. Relaxation sought on genuine grounds will be referred to the Board of Management.

**2. Admission Procedure**

- 2.1 A candidate for admission into the B. Tech program in Engineering must have passed the Intermediate Examination of the Board of Intermediate Education, Government of Telangana with Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry as optional courses, or any other examination recognized by the Anurag University as equivalent thereto.
- 2.2 All the eligible applicants satisfying 2.1 shall be governed by the following admission policy:  
  
Note: The Anurag Group of Institutions (AGI) has transformed into Anurag University (AU) under the Telangana State Private Universities Act (Establishment and Regulations) No.11 of 2018 Dt. 20 May, 2020) under brown field category.

S.No	Academic Program Category	Entrance Test	Rule of Reservation	Fee Structure (Tuition and other fee)
1	Programs existing in AGI up to the academic year 2019-20	Admissions to the programs with branch codes 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 08 & 12 will be based on the ranks obtained in the State Common Entrance Test (TSEAMCET / any other test) conducted by the Govt. of Telangana.	As per the State Govt. reservation policy.	As fixed by Telangana Admission and Fee Regulatory Committee (TAFRC).
2	Programs started by AU from the Academic Year 2020-21	Admissions to the programs with branch codes 06, 07, 09 & 10 will be based on the ranks obtained in the Anurag University Common Entrance Test, or JEE / Central or State Level Entrance Tests or any other test as prescribed by the Governing Body of AU.	As per the Section 33 of the Telangana State Private Universities Act No. 11 of 2018, and Rule 10 of the G.O.Ms. No. 26 [Higher Education (UE.1) Department], Dt. 20-08-2019	As specified by AU from time to time as per the Act.

### 3. Program of Study and Code

Program	Code
Civil Engineering	01
Electrical and Electronics Engineering	02
Mechanical Engineering	03
Electronics and Communication Engineering	04
Computer Science and Engineering	05
Artificial Intelligence	06
Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning	07
Chemical Engineering	08
Computer Science Engineering (Cyber Security)	09
Computer Science Engineering (Data Science)	10
Information Technology	12

### 4. Credits

4.1 The following is the credit allocation table.

Course	Credits
1 Hour Lecture (L) per week	1
1 Hour Tutorial (T) per week	1
2 Hour Practical (P) per week	1
Mini project	2
Comprehensive Viva-Voce	2
Seminar	2
Project	10

## **5. Distribution and Weightage of Marks**

- 5.1 The performance of a student in a semester shall be evaluated course-wise for a maximum of 100 marks in each theory and practical course. In addition, industry-oriented mini-project, seminar, comprehensive viva-voce and project work shall be evaluated for 100 marks each.
- 5.2 The distribution of marks for Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) and the Semester End Examination (SEE) along with the minimum pass percentage shall be as follows

:

Course	CIE	SEE	*Min. Pass Percentage in SEE	*Min. Pass Percentage in CIE+SEE
Theory	50	50	40	40
Laboratory / Practicals	50	50	40	40
Industry Oriented mini-Project	0	100	40	40
Seminar presentation	100	0	-	40
Comprehensive viva-voce	0	100	40	40
Project Work	50	50	40	40

\*A relaxation of 10% of maximum marks shall be given to physically challenged students.

### 5.3 Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) for theory courses:

5.3.1 The CIE has two components namely, **Midterm examinations** and **Other Evaluations**.

#### i. Midterm examinations (30 marks):

- a. For theory courses, there shall be two midterm examinations as part of CIE. Each midterm examination shall be conducted for a duration of 90 minutes for 30 marks and the question paper consists of Part-A (short answers) for 12 marks and Part-B (Long Answers) for 18 marks. Part-A shall contain 12 short answer questions for 12 marks and Part-B shall contain 5 questions of which student has to answer 3 questions; each question carries 6 marks.
- b. The first midterm examination shall be conducted for 2.5 units of syllabus at the end of 8 weeks of instruction and the second midterm examination shall be conducted for remaining 2.5 units at the end of 16 weeks of instruction.
- c. There may be an optional makeup examination conducted by an instructor if it is deemed appropriate. However, the instructor shall take the prior

approval of the Dean of the concerned school. In such cases, the makeup examination marks shall be replaced with original marks secured by the student.

- d. The average of the two midterm examinations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate. Zero marks shall be assigned if the student is absent.

**ii. Other Evaluations (20 marks):**

- a. The other evaluations can be any of the following:  
Assignment / Seminar / Project based learning / Presentation / Quiz / Open book assessment / Surprise test / Participatory learning / Group Activities, etc. A minimum of two evaluations needs to be conducted and documented.
- b. The distribution of weightage for various evaluation components will be mentioned by the faculty offering the course in the course handout at the beginning of the semester with the approval of the Head of the Department.
- c. The average of the best of at least two such evaluations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate.

**5.4 Semester End Examinations (SEE) for theory courses:**

- 5.4.1 The semester end examination shall be conducted for 50 marks for the duration of 150 minutes.
- 5.4.2 The question paper consist of two parts, Part-A (10 marks) and Part-B (40 marks).
- 5.4.3 Part-A is consists of five questions (numbered from 1 to 5), one question from each unit carrying 2 marks each.
- 5.4.4 Part-B consists of five questions (numbered from 6 to 10) shall be set by covering one question (may contain sub-questions) from each unit of the syllabus carrying 8 marks each. For each question, there shall be an internal choice (that means there shall be two questions from each unit and the student has to answer any one of them).

**5.5 Practical courses**

5.5.1 For practical courses, there shall be a CIE during a semester for 50 marks and SEE for 50 marks. Out of the 50 marks for CIE, day-to-day work in the laboratory shall be evaluated for 30 marks and internal practical examination shall be evaluated for 20 marks conducted by the laboratory teacher concerned. The SEE carries 50 marks.

5.5.2 Components of day-to-day evaluation:

- a. Preparation for Lab – 10 marks
- b. Observation – 10 marks
- c. Completion of Experiment – 5 marks
- d. Record – 5 marks
- e. Before the end of the instruction, a skill test shall be conducted for 20 marks.

5.5.3 The practical SEE shall be conducted for 50 marks with an external examiner along with one internal examiner. The external examiner shall be appointed by the Dean Examinations from the list of panel of examiners approved by the Vice- Chancellor.

5.5.4 Evaluation pattern for Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning, Verbal Ability and Critical Reasoning:

As part of CIE, there shall be 14 proctored on-line tests conducted for 50 marks each. The student has to answer 50 objective type questions within a duration of 60 minutes. Each question carries one mark. The average of the best of the seven online tests shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate. The SEE will be conducted for 50 marks in on-line proctored mode. The student has to answer 100 objective type questions within a duration of 120 minutes. Each question carries half mark.

## 5.6 **Industry-oriented mini-Project:**

There shall be an industry-oriented mini-Project, to be taken up during the vacation after III year II semester examinations. However, the mini- project and its report shall be evaluated in IV year I semester. The industry oriented mini

project shall be submitted in report-form and should be presented before the committee, which shall be evaluated as SEE for 100 marks. The committee consists of the Head of the Department, Supervisor and a senior faculty member. There shall be no CIE marks for industry oriented mini-project.

5.7 **Seminar presentation:**

There shall be a seminar presentation in IV year II semester. For the seminar, the student shall collect the information on a specialized topic and prepare a technical report, showing his/her understanding of the topic, and submit it to the Department. It shall be evaluated by the committee consisting of Head of the Department, seminar Supervisor and a senior faculty member. The seminar report shall be evaluated as CIE for 100 marks.

5.8 **Comprehensive viva-voce:**

There shall be a comprehensive viva-voce in IV year II semester. The comprehensive viva-voce shall be conducted by a committee consisting of the Head of the Department and two senior faculty members of the department. The comprehensive viva-voce is intended to assess the students understanding of the courses studied during the B. Tech. program. The comprehensive viva-voce is evaluated as SEE for 100 marks.

5.9 **Project Work:**

Out of a total of 100 marks for the project work, 50 marks shall be for CIE and 50 marks for the SEE. The CIE shall be based on two seminars given by student on the topic of his/her project. The SEE (viva-voce) shall be conducted by a committee consisting of:

- (i) External examiner appointed by Dean (Examinations) on the recommendation of Chairperson, BOS,
- (ii) Head of the department,
- (iii) Supervisor of the project and
- (iv) A senior faculty member of the department. The evaluation of project work shall be conducted at the end of the IV year II semester.

5.10 The Laboratory marks and the CIE awarded by the faculty are subject to scrutiny and scaling by the University whenever/wherever necessary. In such



cases, the CIE and laboratory marks awarded by the teacher will be referred to a committee consisting of Chairperson BOS / Head of the Department, Dean Examinations / COE and the subject expert. The committee will arrive at a scaling factor and the marks will be scaled accordingly. The recommendations of the committee are submitted to the Vice-Chancellor and his decision is final. The laboratory records and internal test papers shall be preserved for a period of two years or as specified by the University from time to time.

5.11 **Recounting:**

The totaling of the marks awarded shall be verified in the answer script and corrected if there is any mistake.

5.12 **Revaluation:**

- a. The answer scripts of the candidate applied for revaluation are evaluated by two subject experts independently other than the original valuer.
- b. If the difference of marks between these two valuations is 15% or more, it will be sent for third valuation to another subject expert.
- c. Nearest of two valuations out of three will be considered and the average of these two will be taken as the final marks obtained.
- d. If the difference of the final marks after revaluation is  $\geq 15\%$  of the maximum marks with a change in the grade, the new marks will be awarded to the student. Otherwise, there will be no change in the result.

5.13 **Challenge Valuation:**

The candidates who have applied for revaluation and not satisfied with the result are only eligible to apply for challenge valuation by paying the prescribed fee in the form of DD payable to the Registrar, Anurag University.

- a. On receipt of the DD, a photocopy of the answer booklet shall be given to the student.
- b. The paper will be evaluated in the presence of the student by a senior faculty member appointed by the University.
- c. If there is any change in the marks  $\geq 15\%$  of the maximum marks, the new marks will be awarded to the student. Otherwise, there will be no change in original secured marks.

- d. If the change in marks (equal or above 15% of the maximum marks) occurs, the amount paid towards challenge valuation will be refunded. Otherwise, the student will forfeit the total amount which he/she has paid.

## **6. Attendance Requirements**

- 6.1 A student is eligible to write the Semester end examinations only if he/ she acquire a minimum of 75% attendance in aggregate of all courses.
- 6.2 Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in each semester may be granted on medical grounds after submission of required certificate from a medical doctor as approved by the Academic Council.
- 6.3 A stipulated fee shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance.
- 6.4 Shortage of attendance below 65% in aggregate shall not be condoned.
- 6.5 However, in respect of women candidates who seek condonation of attendance due to pregnancy, the Vice-Chancellor may condone the deficiency in attendance to the extent of 15% (as against 10% condonation for others) on medical grounds subject to submission of medical certificate to this effect. Such condonation shall not be availed twice during the program of study.
- 6.6 Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned are not eligible to write semester end examinations of that semester. Such students are detained and their registration for examination stands cancelled.
- 6.7 A student detained due to shortage of attendance in a semester may seek re-admission into that semester, as and when offered, within four weeks from the date of commencement of class work with the academic regulations of the batch into which he/she gets re-admitted.
- 6.8 A student will be promoted to the next semester if he/she satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester and shall not be eligible for readmission into the same semester.
- 6.9 For all mandatory, noncredit courses offered in a semester, a student shall be declared successful or 'passed', if he/she secures  $\geq 75\%$  attendance in such

a course. A 'satisfactory participation certificate' for that mandatory course will be issued and no marks or letter grade shall be allotted.

- 6.10 Attendance of N.S.S/N.C.C Camps or Inter collegiate or Inter University or Inter State or International matches or debates or such other inter university activities as approved by the authorities, will be taken into consideration while calculating the attendance. Up to a maximum of 10% relaxation given, if the student represents the University / State / Country in any extra / co-curricular activities.
- i. Such leave should be availed with prior permission from the Dean School of Engineering and not be availed more than twice during the program of study.
  - ii. Without any prior permission, such leave shall be treated as absence.
  - iii. While calculating the attendance, the no. of classes not attended in each course should be deleted in the denominator.

## 7. Promotion Rules:

7.1 The Rules of promotion are as follows.

Promotion	From I Year to II Year	From II Year to III Year	From III Year to IV Year
Condition to be fulfilled	50% of the total credits up to I year II semester	60% of the total credits up to II year I semester	60% of total credits up to III year I semester

7.2 A student shall register and put up required attendance in all courses and earn a total of 160 credits for the award of degree.

7.3 When a student is detained due to shortage of attendance in any semester, no grade allotments or SGPA/CGPA calculations will be given for that entire semester in which he/she is detained.

7.4 When a student is detained due to lack of credits in any year, he may be readmitted after fulfillment of the academic requirements, with the academic regulations of the batch into which he/she gets readmitted.

7.5 For readmitted candidates, if there are any professional electives / open electives, the same may also be re-registered if offered. However, if those electives are not offered in later semesters, then alternate electives may be chosen from the set of elective courses offered under that category.

## 8. Program Structure

The program structure is in-line with the guidelines as suggested by AICTE. The course-wise classification and break-up of credits are given in the following table:

S.No	Classification		Course Work - Subject Area	Total Credits %	
	AICTE	UGC		Min.	Max.
1	HS	Foundation courses	Humanities and social sciences including management (HS)	5	10
2	BS		Basic sciences(BS) including mathematics, physics, chemistry & Biology	15	20
3	ES		Engineering sciences (ES), including materials, workshop, drawing, basics of electrical /electronics/ mechanical/ computer engineering / Instrumentation	15	20
4	PC	Core courses	Professional subjects-core (PC), relevant to the chosen specialization/branch; may be split into hard (no choice) and soft (with choice), if required	30	40
5	PW		Project work, seminar and/or internship in Industry or elsewhere.	10	15
6	PE	Elective Courses	Professional subjects – electives (PE), relevant to the chosen specialization/branch	10	15
7	OE		Open electives (OE), from other technical and/or emerging subject areas which are offered by non-parent departments.	5	10

## 9. Supplementary Examinations

- 9.1 A student who is eligible to appear for the semester end examinations in a course, but is absent / failed in that examination, may write the exam in that course during supplementary examinations. In such cases, CIE assessed earlier for that course will be carried over and added to the marks to be obtained in the supplementary examinations for evaluating his/her performance in that course.
- 9.2 Supplementary examination(s) in the failed courses shall be conducted as per schedule given by the University. If the concerned course is not available in the new regulation the student shall have to appear for the examinations with

the syllabus of equivalent course(s) prevailing for the regular students in that academic year. The equivalent course will be established by the concerned Head / Chairperson, BoS. However, if no such similar course is offered in the current regulation, the supplementary examination(s) shall be conducted with the same syllabus which is studied during regular course of study with extra fee as specified by the University from time to time.

## 10. Grade Points

10.1 Marks will be awarded to indicate the performance of each student in each theory courses or practical/seminar/project/mini-project etc., based on the percentage of marks obtained in both CIE and SEE taken together as specified above, and a corresponding letter grade shall be given.

A 10-point absolute grading system using the following letter grades and corresponding percentage of marks shall be followed as given below:

Letter Grade		Grade Points	% Marks secured Range	
<b>O</b>	Outstanding	10	$\geq 90$	100
<b>A+</b>	Excellent	9	$\geq 80$	$< 90$
<b>A</b>	Very Good	8	$\geq 70$	$< 80$
<b>B+</b>	Good	7	$\geq 60$	$< 70$
<b>B</b>	Average	6	$\geq 50$	$< 60$
<b>C</b>	Pass	5	$\geq 40$	$< 50$
<b>F</b>	Fail	0	$< 40$	-
<b>Ab</b>	Absent	0	-	-

10.2 A student obtaining 'F' grade in any subject shall be considered as 'failed' and will be required to reappear as 'supplementary candidate' in the SEE, as and when conducted. In such cases, CIE in those subject(s) will remain same as those the student obtained earlier.

10.3 A letter grade does not imply any specific % of marks.

- 10.4 In general, a student shall not be permitted to repeat any course (s) only for the sake of 'grade improvement' or 'SGPA/CGPA Improvement'.
- 10.5 A student earns grade point (GP) in each course, on the basis of the letter grade obtained by him in that course (excluding mandatory non-credit courses). Then the corresponding 'credit points' (CP) are computed by multiplying the grade point with credits for that particular course.
- Credit Points (CP) = Grade Point (GP) x Credits** (for a course)
- 10.6 After successful completion of the course only, the students get GP  $\geq$  5 ('C' grade or above).
- 10.7 SGPA/CGPA at the end of each semester shall be awarded only if he/she passed all the courses up to end of that semester.

## 11. Registration / Dropping

- 11.1 Each student has to register for course work at the beginning of each semester as per the schedule mentioned in the academic calendar.
- 11.2 A student at the end of II Year II semester either having the CGPA  $\geq$  7.0 or having passed all previous courses in first attempt with a minimum CGPA  $\geq$  5.0 is allowed to register for additional theory course/credits. However, the same is not applicable for mandatory non-credit courses.
- 11.3 A student would be allowed to register in an additional course only if he/she satisfies all the prerequisites.
- 11.4 Departments will notify at the time of registration about the minimum number of students to be enrolled for a particular course to be offered.
- 11.5 Any student may be barred from registering for any course for specific reasons like disciplinary reasons, non- payment of fees, etc.
- 11.6 Dropping of courses:
- 11.7 Within four weeks after the commencement of the semester, the student may, in consultation with his / her faculty advisor, drop one or more courses. The dropped courses are not recorded in the grade card.

## **12. Passing Standards**

- 12.1 A student shall be declared successful or 'passed' in a Semester, only when he/she gets a SGPA  $\geq 5.00$  (at the end of that particular Semester); and a student shall be declared successful or 'passed' in the entire UG Program, only when he/she gets a CGPA  $\geq 5.00$ ; subject to the condition that he secures a GP  $\geq 5$  (C Grade or above) in every registered course in each semester.
- 12.2 A student shall be declared successful or 'passed' in any non-credit course, if he/she secures a 'satisfactory participation certificate' for that mandatory course.
- 12.3 After the completion of each semester, a grade card or grade sheet (or transcript) shall be issued to all the registered students of that semester, indicating the letter grades and credits earned. It will show the details of the courses registered (course code, title, no. of credits etc.), grade earned, credits earned, SGPA and CGPA.

## **13. Vertical Progression**

- 13.1 It shall also be necessary to lay down uniform minimum standards for SGPA and CGPA together with the minimum number of credits to be earned in a semester for the vertical progression of students. This shall be used in facilitating the mobility of students from one institute to another and also in avoiding any confusion among the students. At the end of each semester the minimum standard for SGPA = 5.0 and CGPA = 5.0. However, failure to secure a minimum CGPA = 5.0 at the end of any semester for the first time, shall attract a warning before approval of the student to continue in the following semester.

## **14. Eligibility for the Award of B. Tech / B. Tech (Hons.) / B. Tech Minor**

A student shall be eligible for award of the B. Tech degree if he / she fulfill all the following conditions:

- 14.1 He / she should have registered and successfully completed all the components prescribed in the program of study to which he / she is admitted by securing 160 credits.



- 14.2 He / she have obtained CGPA greater than or equal to 5.0 (minimum requirements for pass).
- 14.3 He/she has no dues to the Institute, Hostels, Libraries, NCC / NSS etc.
- 14.4 No disciplinary action is pending against him/her.
- 14.5 Those who fail to fulfill the above academic requirements shall forfeit their admission.
- 14.6 A student will be eligible to get Undergraduate degree with **Hons.** or **Minors**, if he/she completes an additional 18 credits and these extra credits could be acquired through MOOCs or any other online / offline courses recommended by the University.

## 15. Award of Class

- 15.1 A student who registers for all the specified courses as listed in the program and secures the required number of 160 credits (with CGPA > 5.0), within six academic years from the date of commencement of the first academic year, shall be declared to have 'qualified' for the award of the B. Tech degree in the chosen branch of engineering as selected at the time of admission.
- 15.2 A student who qualifies for the award of the degree as listed in item 15.1 shall be placed in the following classes:

CGPA Range		Class	Condition
≥8.00	-	First Class with Distinction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Should have passed all the courses in regular examinations and should complete the program in 4 years of time.</li> <li>• Should not have been detained or prevented from writing the semester end examinations in any semester due to shortage of attendance or any other reason.</li> <li>• The students who secure CGPA ≥8.00, but not fulfilling the conditions for “First Class with Distinction” shall be awarded ‘First Class’ only.</li> </ul>
≥6.50	<8.00	First Class	
≥5.50	<6.50	Second Class	
≥5.0	<5.50	Pass Class	

- 15.3 The CGPA can be converted to equivalent percentage of marks by using the following formula:

$$\text{Percentage(\% of marks)} = (\text{CGPA} - 0.5) \times 10$$

## 16. Withholding of Results

If the student has not paid the dues, if any, to the University or if any case of disciplinary action is pending against him/her, the result will be withheld, and he/she will not be allowed into the next semester. In such cases the matter will be referred to the Academic Council for final decision.

## 17. Transitory Regulations

- 17.1 Discontinued, detained, or failed candidates are eligible for readmission as and when next offered as per the university admission procedure.
- 17.2 Students on transfer shall complete the prescribed courses of the concerned program not covered earlier should take the remaining program along with others.
- 17.3 There shall be no branch transfers after the cutoff date of admissions.

## **18. Transcripts**

After successful completion of the total program of study, a transcript containing performance of all academic years/semesters will be issued as a final record. Duplicate transcripts will also be issued if required after the payment of requisite fee.

## **19. Convocation**

- 19.1 The University shall conduct convocation ceremony to confer the degree(s).
- 19.2 The University shall institute Prizes and Awards to meritorious students during convocation.

## **20. Termination from the program**

The admission of a student to the program may be terminated in the following circumstances:

- 20.1 The student fails to satisfy the requirements of the program within the maximum period stipulated for that program.
- 20.2 The student fails to satisfy the norms of discipline specified by the university from time to time.

## **21. Non-Credit Courses (Mandatory Courses)**

- 21.1 All the courses designated as mandatory course is a compulsory requirement for all students for the award of degree.
- 21.2 These activities carry no credits and are evaluated as satisfactory/unsatisfactory.
- 21.3 Minimum attendance requirement as per the regulations is compulsory for completing the mandatory courses.

## **22. Amendments**

The regulations hereunder are subject to amendments as may be made by Academic Council from time to time. Any or all such amendments will be effective from such date and to such batches of candidates (including those already undergoing the program).

**Academic Regulations for B. Tech - Lateral Entry Scheme  
(With effect from the students admitted from the Academic Year 2022-23)**

**23. Eligibility for the award of B. Tech. Degree (LES)**

- 23.1 The LES candidates shall pursue a program of study for not less than three academic years and not more than five academic years.
- 23.2 The candidate should have registered for 122 credits and secured 122 credits by securing a minimum CGPA of 5.0 from II year I semester to IV year II semester of B. Tech Program (LES) for the award of degree.
- 23.3 The students, who fail to fulfill the requirement for the award of the degree in five academic years from the year of admission, shall forfeit their admission.
- 23.4 The students are also eligible for the award of B. Tech (Hons./Minors) as per section 14.

**24. Promotion Rules for LES.**

- 24.1 A student shall be eligible for promotion in B. Tech program, if he/she acquires the minimum number of credits as given below

Promotion	From II Year to III Year	From III Year to IV Year
<b>Condition to be fulfilled</b>	60% of the total credits in II year I semester.	60% of total credits up to III year I semester.

- 24.2 All the other regulations as applicable to B. Tech. 4 Year degree course (Regular) will hold good for B. Tech (LES).

## ANNEXURE – I: Calculation of Grade Point Average

### 1. SGPA and CGPA

The credit index can be used further for calculating the Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) and the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA), both of which being important performance indices of the student. While SGPA is equal to the credit index for a semester divided by the total number of credits registered by the student in that semester, CGPA gives the sum total of credit indices of all the previous semesters divided by the total number of credits registered in all these semesters. Thus, the Grade Point Average (GPA) will be calculated according to the formula:

$$GPA = \frac{\sum C_i G_i}{\sum C_i}$$

Where  $C_i$  = number of credits for the course  $i$ ,

$G_i$  = grade points obtained by the student in the course.

Semester grade point average (SGPA) is calculated up to second decimal point and it is calculated only when all subjects in that semester are cleared / passed.

$$SPGA = \frac{\sum[(\text{Course credits}) \times (\text{Grade points})]}{\sum[\text{Course credits}]}$$

To arrive at cumulative grade point average (CGPA), the formula is used considering the student's performance in all the courses taken in all the semesters completed up to the particular point of time. CGPA is rounded off to TWO decimal places.

$$CPGA = \frac{\sum[(\text{Course credits}) \times (\text{Grade points})]}{\sum[\text{Course credits}]}$$

CGPA is thus computed from the I Year First Semester onwards, at the end of each semester, as per the above formula. However, the SGPA of I year I semester itself may be taken as the CGPA, as there are no cumulative effects.

## 2. Illustrative Example

An illustrative example given below indicates the use of the above two equations in calculating SGPA and CGPA, both of which facilitate the declaration of academic performance of a student, at the end of a semester and at the end of successive semesters respectively.

Year and Semester	Course No.	Credits	Grade	Grade points	Credit points
I Year I Sem.	XX101	4	A	8	32
I Year I Sem.	XX102	4	B	6	24
I Year I Sem.	XX103	4	A+	9	36
I Year I Sem.	XX104	4	A	8	32
I Year I Sem.	XX105	1.5	O	10	15
I Year I Sem.	XX106	1.5	A+	9	13.5
<b>Total</b>		<b>19</b>			<b>152.5</b>
	<b>SGPA = 152.5/19 = 8.03</b>			<b>CGPA = 8.03</b>	
I Year II Sem.	XX107	4	B+	7	28
I Year II Sem.	XX108	3	A	8	24
I Year II Sem.	XX109	3	B	6	18
I Year II Sem.	XX110	4	C	5	20
I Year II Sem.	XX111	2	A+	9	18
I Year II Sem.	XX112	1.5	O	10	15
I Year II Sem.	XX113	1.5	O	10	15
<b>Total</b>		<b>19</b>			<b>138</b>
	<b>SGPA = 138/19 = 7.26</b>				
	<b>CGPA = (152.5+138)/(19+19) = 7.64</b>				

If two students get the same CGPA, the tie should be resolved by considering the number of times a student has obtained higher SGPA; But, if it is not resolved even at this stage, the number of times a student has obtained higher grades like O, A, B etc. shall be taken into account in rank ordering of the students in a class.

## ANNEXURE – II: Disciplinary Action against Students – Provisions

- 1.1 Student's behavior and discipline will be assessed and will receive the same attention as the academic work. Discipline includes the observance of good conduct and orderly behavior by the students of the University.
- 1.2 All students pursuing a Program at the University shall observe code of conduct and maintain discipline and must consider it as a duty to behave decently at all places.
- 1.3 Every student shall always carry the Identity card issued by the University. Every student shall have to produce or surrender the identity card, as and when required by the proctorial staff, teaching and library staff and the officials of the university. The loss of the identity card, whenever it occurs, shall immediately be reported in writing to the Registrar.
- 1.4 Any violation of the code of conduct or breach of any rules and regulations of the University is construed as an act of indiscipline and shall make him / her liable for disciplinary action.
- 1.5 The following acts are treated as gross indiscipline.
  - a) Disobeying the teacher/officials or misbehaving in the class.
  - b) Quarrelling or fighting in the University campus or in the hostels amongst themselves, or indulging in any activity which amounts to ragging or harassment of other students.
  - c) Quarrelling or fighting with a University employee(s) or any other public utility functionaries in the campus.
  - d) Indecent behavior in the campus or outside causing inconvenience to others.
  - e) Visiting socially unacceptable websites, smoking or consuming liquor or banned substances like drugs etc.
  - f) Damage to the University property.
  - g) Indulging in acts of theft, forgery, stealing and misappropriating.
  - h) Any other activity that defames the University;
    - i. Use of mobile in the class/academic area.
    - ii. Irregularity in attending classes, persistent idleness, negligence or indifference towards the work assigned.
    - iii. Any other conduct which is considered to be unbecoming of student.

## **ANNEXURE – III: Rules for Students Conduct & Behavior in Campus and Outside**

The rules and regulations, academic calendar shall be provided to students. In general, Dean - Student Affairs will deal with the welfare and discipline of all students in the campus including Hostel and also outside the campus and will ensure maintenance of good conduct. He/she will be assisted by other members of faculty/ staff/ wardens as nominated.

### **1. Conduct and Behavior:**

- Students should attend all their classes and strictly observe class timings. They should likewise carry out other out-door and extracurricular duties assigned to them. Their attendance and leave are governed by the regulations pertaining to them.
- Students must give their undivided attention to their academic work and must be respectful to their teachers and supervisors.
- Students must conduct themselves with due decorum in the classes, laboratories, library etc. and move in an orderly and disciplined manner in the campus.
- Students should not indulge in abusive behavior/ violence of any kind with fellow students, teaching faculty and employees of the University within or outside the University. Violence by any student or group of students will lead to severe disciplinary action.
- No meeting of the students other than those organized under the aegis of the various recognized students' activities shall be called without the prior permission in writing from the Dean, Student Affairs.
- Neither meetings/functions within the University campus shall be organized nor an outsider addresses the students without the prior permission in writing from the Registrar.
- No students shall use unfair means at any of the examinations and tests or attempt or threaten the staff to get undue advantage.
- Students must pay all fees and other dues on specified dates. If they do not do so, they render themselves liable to penalties as in force from time to time.
- Students must take good care of all University property. Any damage to University property shall be viewed as indiscipline. Such students, in addition to facing the disciplinary action, shall have to replace the damaged property and make good the



losses caused due to their action. Students must use the furniture and fittings with due care and must not deface buildings, roads, furniture and fittings etc. in any manner.

- Students must handle the laboratory equipment, instruments and machinery with great care. Any damage or breakage of such equipment etc., due to improper use and negligent handling will have to be made good by the students concerned.
- Ragging in any form is unlawful and strictly prohibited. If a student is found in ragging activity he/she shall be punished as per the Anti-Ragging Act.
- The University shall have a zero-tolerance policy towards Ragging and shall lay down strict guidelines on the same as per policies of the UGC in vogue and in compliance to directions of Hon'ble Supreme Court.
- Mobile/cellular phone shall be kept in silent mode during the classes and violation will lead to confiscation of the mobile phone.
- All the students are required to observe the decorum in the dress code as prescribed by the University. Students not adhering to the prescribed dress code may be denied entry to the University campus;
- Smoking, consumption/possession of liquor, intoxicants, drugs, cigarettes, hookah etc., inside or outside the Campus is strictly prohibited. Any violation will invoke severe penalty including rustication from the Hostel/University.

## **2. Policy to prevent Sexual Harassment:**

- The University shall be committed to treating every employee and student with dignity and respect. It shall seek to create a work environment that is free from sexual harassment of any kind, whether verbal, physical or visual;
- A policy shall be prescribed by the University to provide guidelines for prompt redressal of complaints related to sexual harassment which should be in full compliance with “The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition & Redressal)” Act, 2013;
- All references / complaints and redressal mechanism pertaining to any matter will be handled within the ambit of the said Act and the Rules framed there under. The policy so prescribed shall be communicated to all employees and students.

## **3. Grievance and Redressal Mechanisms:**

- The University shall constitute various Grievance and Redressal committees and its guidelines as specified by the statutory authorities of the University.

## ANNEXURE – IV: Malpractices Rules

S.No	Nature of Malpractice Improper conduct during examinations	Punishment
	<b><i>If the candidate:</i></b>	
1. (a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he/she is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he/she will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him/her.
2.	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate disappearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The hall ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled.

3.	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate, who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practicals and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all Semester end examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the imposter is an outsider, he/she will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him/her.
4.	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination. Takes away answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all SEEs. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
5	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks	Cancellation of the performance in that subject.

6	Refuses to obey the orders of the Chief Superintendent / Assistant Superintendent / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in charge or any person on duty inside or outside the examination hall or causing any injury to himself / herself or to any others or threatens whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the officer in-charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any others, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the college campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.	They shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case will be registered against them.
7.	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears the script or any part-thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work & shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all Semester examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
8.	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and

		project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits these at.
9.	Who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the University indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the University will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10.	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.
11.	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that semester/year examinations.
12.	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the malpractice committee for further action on suitable punishment as per rules.	

## **ANNEXURE – V: Definitions**

In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires:

1. Academic Year: Two consecutive (one odd + one even) semesters constitute one academic year.
2. Choice Based Credit System (CBCS): The CBCS provides choice for students to select from the prescribed courses (core, elective or minor or soft skill courses).
3. Course: Usually referred to, as a 'subject' is a component of a program. All courses need not carry the same weightage. The courses should define learning objectives and learning outcomes. A course may be designed to comprise lectures/tutorials/laboratory work/field work/outreach activities/ project work/vocational training/viva/seminars/ term papers/assignments/ presentations/self-study etc., or a combination of some of these.
4. Credit Based Semester System (CBSS): Under the CBSS, the requirement for awarding a degree or diploma or certificate is prescribed in terms of number of credits to be completed by the students.
5. Credit: A unit by which the course work is measured. It determines the number of hours of instructions required per week. One credit is equivalent to one hour of teaching (lecture or tutorial) or two hours of practical work field work per week.
6. Grade Point: It is a numerical weight allotted to each letter grade on a 10-point scale.
7. Credit Point: It is the product of grade point and number of credits for a course.
8. Letter Grade: It is an index of the performance of students in a said course. Grades are denoted by letters i.e., O, A+, A, B+, B, C and F.
9. Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA): It is a measure of academic performance in a semester. It is the ratio of total credit points secured by a student in various courses registered in a semester and the total course credits taken during that semester. It shall be expressed up to two decimal places.
10. Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA): It is a measure of overall cumulative performance of a student. The CGPA is the ratio of total credit points secured by a student in all semesters and the sum of the total credits. It shall be expressed up to two decimal places.
11. Program: An academic program of the University.
12. Semester: Each semester shall consist of 16 weeks of instruction. The odd semester may be scheduled from June to November and even semester from December today
13. Transcript or Grade Card or Certificate: Based on the grades earned, a grade certificate shall be issued to all the registered students after every semester. The grade certificate will display the course details (code, title, number of credits, grade secured) along with SGPA of that semester and CGPA earned till that semester.
14. Types of courses: The courses in a program may be of three kinds: Core, Elective and Foundation.
15. Core course: This is the course which is to be compulsorily studied by a student as a core requirement of a program in a branch of study.
16. Elective course: This is the course to be chosen from a pool of courses. Elective course may be (a) Supportive to the branch of study (b) Providing an expanded scope (c) Enabling an exposure to some other branch/domain (d) Nurturing student's proficiency/skill.

17. Foundation course: This course may be of two kinds, compulsory foundation and elective foundation.
18. Compulsory Foundation courses: These are the courses based upon the content that leads to knowledge enhancement. They are mandatory for all disciplines.
19. Elective Foundation courses: These are value-based and are aimed at man- making education.
20. General: The academic regulations should be read as a whole for the purpose of any interpretation.
21. In case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Chancellor is final.



# **Approval of the Course Structure and Syllabus of IV year B. Tech (I and II semesters)**

**DEPARTMENT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Minutes of the Board of Studies (BoS) Meeting in Artificial Intelligence held on Saturday, 19<sup>th</sup> Nov 2022 at 11:15am in Face-to-Face and On-Line Mode

*Members Present:*

1. Prof. S Sameen Fatima, Registrar, AU, Chairperson
2. Dr. P Radha Krishna, Professor, NIT, Warangal, Member
3. Mr. Bala Prasad Peddigari, Principal Consultant, Tata Consultancy Services Limited, Hyderabad, Member
4. Mr. Malladi Harikrishna, Associate Architect, Kore.ai, Hyderabad, Alumni, Member
5. Mr Samir Goswami, Director (MIS), DDUGKY Division, NIRDPR, Member
6. Dr P V Sudha, Professor and Head, Dept of CSE, UCE, OU, Member
7. Dr Salman A Moiz, Professor, SCIS, UoH, Member
8. Dr Vijaya Kumari Gunta, Professor, JNTUH, Member
9. Dr. V Vijaya Kumar, Chairperson, BoS in Computer Science and Engineering, AU
10. Dr S Krishna Anand, Professor, AU, Member
11. Dr Pardeep Kumar, Asst. Professor, AU, Member
12. Mr. M Hari Prasad, Asst. Professor, AU, Member

*Invitees Present:*

1. Prof S Ramachandram, Vice Chancellor, AU, Special Invitee
2. Dr. Manoranjan Dash, Asst Professor, Department of AI
3. Dr. K.Basavaraju, Associate Professor, Department of AI
4. Mr. Victor Daniel, Asst Professor, Department of AI
5. Mr. N.Raghu, Asst Professor, Department of AI
6. Ms. M.Madhavi, Asst Professor, Department of AI
7. Ms. Deepika, Asst Professor, Department of AI
8. Ms. T. Neetha, Asst Professor, Department of AI
9. Mr. Lakshmikanth Reddy, Asst Professor, Department of AI

*Members Absent:*

1. Mr Lingireddy Ramakrishna Reddy, President, Auropro Systems, Hyderabad, Member
2. Dr Sumohana S Channappayya, Associate Professor, IIT Hyderabad, Member

The Chairperson welcomed all the members and invitees, and the following agenda items were taken up one by one for discussion:

### **1. Approval of Structure for B.Tech (AI) and B.Tech (AIML) for IV Year (I and II Semester)**

The structure for B.Tech (AI) and B.Tech (AIML) IV Year was presented and discussed. The members suggested that courses listed under PEC IV and PEC V be merged. The students may be asked to opt for any two courses from the merged list under PEC IV and PEC V respectively. The same was adopted. The members also suggested that we explore the possibility of introducing a course on “Reinforcement Learning” as an elective. It was found that only one textbook was available titled “Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction:” by Richard Sutton and Andrew Barto. On looking at the book it was found that a prerequisite course on “Markov Decision Process” was essential to offer such an elective. Hence, it was not included in the list of electives.

Resolved to approve the Structure for B.Tech (AI) and B.Tech (AIML) IV Year I and II Semester incorporating the above. The same is attached as Appendix A.

### **2. Approval of Syllabus for B.Tech (AI) and B.Tech (AIML) IV Year (I and II Semester)**

*Syllabus for B.Tech (AI) and B.Tech (AIML) for IV Year I and II Semester*

- Regarding the syllabus for the Professional Core Course, “Big Data”, one of the members suggested that Hive and Pig be replaced with SMACK Stack. However, based on inputs from placements, the topics, Hive and Pig were needed. Hence the syllabus is retained as is and guest lectures will be organized on SMACK Stack.

- Regarding the syllabus for the Professional Elective Course “Fuzzy Logic”, the members suggested that the subject could be coupled with other electives. Dr Anand pointed out that fuzzy logic has scope for being a separate course and mentioned the nuances. Besides, the topics on Neural Networks and Genetic Algorithms have been covered as separate electives. Further, members suggested to add the topic “Intuitionistic Fuzzy sets” in the syllabus. The same was done.
  
- Members suggested that courses related to AI applications be introduced. A course on “Applications of AI in e-Governance” is being worked out with Mr Samir. If the modalities of offering the course with the Government works out, the exact syllabus of the course will be communicated in due course and approval will be sought by circulation.
  
- The members suggested that “AI for Cyber security” be added as a topic in the syllabus for the course “Cyber Security”. The same was done.
  
- The members suggested that “Ethical Hacking” maybe added as a topic in the syllabus for the course “Cyber Forensics”. Guest lectures will be arranged on ethical hacking as the syllabus is already vast.
  
- The Vice Chancellor expressed that the courses are practical oriented.

*The members resolved to approve the Syllabus for B.Tech (AI) and B.Tech (AIML) IV Year I and II Semester, incorporating the above suggestions. The same is attached as Appendix B.*

The meeting ended by Mr. Hari Prasad thanking all the members and the invitees for their deliberations and contributions.

**Program Structure**  
**BTech (Artificial Intelligence)**  
**IV Year (I & II Semesters)**  
**BTech (AI) IV YEAR I SEMESTER**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		PCC	Natural Language Processing	3	0	0	3
2		PCC	Deep Learning	3	1	0	4
3		PEC-III	1. Big Data 2. Fuzzy Logic 3. Speech Processing	3	1	0	4
4		*PEC-IV	1. Cloud Computing 2. Embedded Robotics 3. Design Patterns 4. Blockchain Technology 5. Cyber Security 6. Cyber Forensics	3	0	0	3
5		*PEC-V	7. Applications of AI in e-Governance* <b>*Any two of the above courses can be chosen against PEC-IV and PEC-V respectively</b>	3	0	0	3
6		PCC Lab	Natural Language Processing Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7		PCC Lab	Deep Learning Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8		PROJ	Mini Project	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>

## BTech (AI) IV YEAR II SEMESTER

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		OEC-II	1. Technical and Business Communication Skills 2. Digital Media Literacy 3. Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis	3	0	0	3
2		OEC-III	1. Negotiation Skills 2. Project Management 3. Value Engineering	3	0	0	3
3		PROJ	Seminar	0	0	4	2
4		PROJ	Comprehensive Viva-Voce	0	0	0	2
5		PROJ	Project	0	0	15	10
TOTAL				6	0	19	20

\* L – Lecture, T – Tutorial, P – Practical

**Program Structure**  
**BTech (Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning)**  
**IV Year (I & II Semesters)**

**BTech (AIML) IV YEAR I SEMESTER**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		PCC	Big Data	3	0	0	3
2		PCC	Deep Learning	3	1	0	4
3		PEC-III	4. Natural Language Processing 5. Fuzzy Logic 6. Speech Processing	3	1	0	4
4		*PEC-IV	8. Cloud Computing 9. Embedded Robotics 10. Design Patterns 11. Blockchain Technology 12. Cyber Security 13. Cyber Forensics 14. Applications of AI in e-Governance*	3	0	0	3
5		*PEC-V	<b>*Any two of the above courses can be chosen against PEC-IV and PEC-V respectively</b>	3	0	0	3
6		PCC Lab	Big Data Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7		PCC Lab	Deep Learning Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8		PROJ	Mini Project	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>

## BTech (AIML) IV YEAR II SEMESTER

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		OEC-II	4. Technical and Business Communication Skills 5. Digital Media Literacy 6. Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis	3	0	0	3
2		OEC-III	4. Negotiation Skills 5. Project Management 6. Value Engineering	3	0	0	3
3		PROJ	Seminar	0	0	4	2
4		PROJ	Comprehensive Viva-Voce	0	0	0	2
5		PROJ	Project	0	0	15	10
TOTAL				6	0	19	20

\* L – Lecture, T – Tutorial, P – Practical



## Appendix B

### NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Course Objectives

1. To learn the fundamentals of Natural Language Processing
2. To understand the semantic aspects and similarity measures
3. To understand the aspects of context-free grammar and perform parsing
4. To understand and identify different word senses and find their relationship
5. To apply the NLP techniques in understanding discourses

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Solve problems involving regular expressions and N grams
2. Evaluate Vector models
3. Perform parsing operations
4. Build and analyze applications with semantic roles involving selectional restrictions
5. Utilize NLP learning algorithms in understanding a discourse

#### UNIT-I

**Regular Expressions:** Regular Expressions, Corpora, Text Normalization, Minimum Edit Distance

**Ngram Models:** Ngrams, Evaluating Language models, Generalization, Smoothing

#### UNIT-II

Lexical Semantics, Vector semantics, Words and Vectors, Cosine for measuring similarity, TF-IDF, PMI

Visualizing Embeddings, Semantic Properties of Embeddings, Bias and Embeddings

### UNIT-III

**Constituency Grammar:** Constituency, Context free grammar, Grammar Rules for English, Treebanks, Grammar Equivalence and Normal Form, Lexicalized Grammar

**Parsing:** Ambiguity, CKY Parsing

### UNIT-IV

Word senses, Relation between senses, WordNet, Word Sense Disambiguation  
Semantic Roles, Diathesis alternations, Problems with thematic roles, Proposition Bank, FrameNet, Semantic Role Labelling, Selectional Restrictions

### UNIT-V

**Coreference Resolution:** Coreference Phenomena, coreference Tasks and datasets, Architecture of coreference algorithm, Gender bias in coreference

**Discourse Coherence:** Coherence Relation, Discourse Structure Parsing, Centering and Entity based Coherence, Representation model for local coherence, Global coherence

### Text Books

1. Daniel Jurafsky, James H. Martin, "Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics and Speech", Pearson Publication, 2014.
2. Steven Bird, Ewan Klein and Edward Loper, "Natural Language Processing with Python", First Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2009

### References

- 1 James Allen, "Natural Language Understanding", 2nd Edition, Benjamin, Cummings publishing company, 1995.
- 2 Rajesh Arumugam, Rajalingappaa Shanmugamani, "Hands-On Natural Language Processing with Python", Packt Publishing Ltd., 2018
- 3 Deepti Chopra, Nisheeth Joshi, Iti Mathur "Mastering Natural Language Processing with Python" First Edition, Packt Publishing, 2016

## DEEP LEARNING

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To advance in training techniques for neural networks
2. To understand various CNN Architectures
3. To understand various RNN Methodologies
4. To custom train Autoencoder Models and implement them.
5. To apply Transfer Learning to solve problems

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Have a good understanding of the fundamental issues and basics of deep learning
2. Understand the concept of CNN to apply it in the Image classification problems
3. Learning and understanding the working of various RNN methods
4. Learning and understanding the working of various Autoencoders methods
5. Use Transfer Learning to solve problems with high dimensional data including image and speech

### UNIT-I

**Deep Learning:** Fundamentals, Introduction, Building Block of Neural Networks, Layers, MLPs, Forward pass, backward pass, class, trainer and optimizer, The Vanishing and Exploding Gradient Problems, Difficulties in Convergence, Local and Spurious Optima, Preprocessing, Momentum, learning rate Decay, Weight Initialization, Regularization, Dropout, SoftMax, Cross Entropy loss function, Activation Functions.

### UNIT-II

**CNN:** Introduction, striding and padding, pooling layers, structure, operations and prediction of CNN with layers, CNN -Case study with MNIST, CNN VS Fully Connected

### UNIT-III

**RNN:** Handling Branches, Layers, Nodes, Essential Elements-Vanilla RNNs, GRUs, LSTM

## UNIT-IV

**Autoencoders:** Denoising Autoencoders, Sparse Autoencoders, Deep Autoencoders, Variational Autoencoders, GANS

## UNIT-V

**Transfer Learning:** Types, Methodologies, Diving into Transfer Learning, Challenges

### Text Books

1. Seth Weidman, "Deep Learning from Scratch", O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2019
2. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, "Deep Learning", MIT Press, 2015
3. Dipanjan Sarkar, Raghav Bali, "Transfer Learning in Action", Manning Publications, 2021

### References

1. Giancarlo Zaccone, Md. Rezaul Karim, Ahmed Menshawy "Deep Learning with TensorFlow: Explore neural networks with Python", Packt Publisher, 2017.
2. Antonio Gulli, Sujit Pal, "Deep Learning with Keras", Packt Publishers, 2017.
3. Francois Chollet, "Deep Learning with Python", Manning Publications, 2017.

## BIG DATA

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the concepts of big data and hadoop
2. To understand mapreduce concepts
3. To perform data analysis with pig tool and to perform high volume ingestion into Hadoop of event-based data
4. To create and load data into HIVE tables
5. To create Resilient distributed datasets

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Work with hadoop distributed file system
2. Develop map reduce based applications
3. Perform data analysis using pig tool
4. To use hive tool for data analysis
5. Big Data processing using SPARK

### UNIT-I

**Big Data:** characteristics of big data, Applications of Big Data, comparison with other systems, data analysis with Hadoop, scaling out, data flow, combiner functions, Hadoop streaming. HDFS, Design of HDFS, HDFS concepts-blocks, name node and data node, clock caching, HDFS federation, HDFS high availability, failover and fencing, the command line interface, Basic file system operations, Hadoop filesystems, Data flow, Anatomy of a file write, Parallel Copying with distcp, Keeping an HDFS Cluster Balanced

### UNIT-II

**YARN:** Anatomy of a YARN Application Run, resource requests, application lifespan, YARN Compared to MapReduce 1, Scheduling in YARN, scheduler options, Anatomy of a MapReduce Job Run.

### UNIT-III

**Pig:** Comparison with Databases, Pig Latin-Structure, Statements, Expressions, Types, Schemas, Functions, Macros, User-Defined Functions- A Filter UDF, An Eval UDF, A Load UDF; Data Processing Operators- Loading and Storing Data, Filtering Data, Grouping and Joining Data, Sorting Data, Combining and Splitting Data, Pig in Practice Parallelism, Anonymous Relations, Parameter Substitution

**Flume:** working with flume, Transactions and Reliability, The HDFS Sink, Fan Out, Distribution

#### UNIT-IV

**Hive:** HiveQL- Data Types, Operators and Functions, Tables-Managed Tables and External Tables, Partitions and Buckets, Storage Formats, Importing Data, Altering Tables, Dropping Tables, Querying Data- Sorting and Aggregating, MapReduce Scripts, Joins, Sub queries, Views User-Defined Functions, Partitioning -static and dynamic

**Sqoop:** Sqoop Connectors, import, generated code, Working with Imported Data, Exports

#### UNIT-V

**Spark:** Resilient Distributed Datasets- Creation, Transformations and Actions, Persistence, Serialization, Shared Variables, Anatomy of a Spark Job Run--Job Submission, DAG Construction, Task Scheduling, Task Execution; Executors and Cluster Managers

**HBase:** HBasics, Concepts, HBase Versus RDBMS, Building an Online Query Application

#### Text Book

1. Tom White, "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide: Storage and Analysis at Internet Scale", 4/e, O'Reilly

#### References

1. Seema Acharya, Subhashini Chellappan, "Big Data and Analytics", Wiley India Pvt. Ltd

## FUZZY LOGIC

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To develop the fundamental concepts such as fuzzy sets, operations and fuzzy relations.
2. To learn about fuzzification of scalar variables and defuzzification of membership functions.
3. To learn three different inference methods for designing fuzzy rule-based systems.
4. To develop fuzzy decision making by introducing some concepts and also Bayesian decision methods
5. To learn different fuzzy classification methods.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the basic ideas of fuzzy sets, operations and properties of fuzzy sets and also about fuzzy relations.
2. Understand the basic features of membership functions and perform fuzzification and defuzzification
3. Design a fuzzy rule-based system.
4. Combining fuzzy set theory with probability for handling random and non-random uncertainty and the decision-making process.
5. Solve real world problems using fuzzy C-Means clustering.

### UNIT-I

**Classical sets:** Operations and properties of classical sets, Mapping of classical sets to the functions. Fuzzy sets - Membership functions, Fuzzy set operations, Properties of fuzzy sets.

**Classical and Fuzzy relations:** Cartesian product, crisp relations-cardinality, operations and properties of crisp relations. Fuzzy relations-cardinality, operations, properties of fuzzy relations, fuzzy Cartesian product and composition, Fuzzy tolerance and equivalence relations, value assignments and other formats of the composition operation.

## UNIT-II

**Fuzzification and Defuzzification:** Features of the membership functions, various forms, fuzzification, defuzzification to crisp sets, I- cuts for fuzzy relations, Defuzzification to scalars. Fuzzy logic and approximate reasoning, other forms of the implication operation

## UNIT-III

**Fuzzy Systems:** Natural language, Linguistic hedges, Fuzzy (Rule based) System, Aggregation of fuzzy rules, Graphical techniques of inference, Membership value assignments: Intuition, Inference, rank ordering, Fuzzy Associative memories

## UNIT-IV

**Fuzzy decision making:** Fuzzy synthetic evaluation, Fuzzy ordering, Preference and consensus, Multi objective decision making, Fuzzy Bayesian, Decision method, Decision making under Fuzzy states and fuzzy actions, Intuitionistic Fuzzy sets, Interval Valued and Applications

## UNIT-V

**Fuzzy Classification:** Classification by equivalence relations-crisp relations, Fuzzy relations, Cluster analysis, Cluster validity, C-Means clustering, Hard C-Means clustering, Fuzzy C-Means algorithm, Classification metric, Hardening the Fuzzy C-Partition

## Text Book

1. Timothy J.Ross, "Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications", 3rd edition, Wiley,2010.
2. Krassimir T. Atanassov, "Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets - Theory and Applications", Physica Verlag - Springer, 1999
3. George J.KlirBo Yuan, "Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic theory and Applications", PHI, New Delhi,1995.

## References

1. D.K. Prathihar, "Soft Computing Fundamentals and Applications", 2007
2. S.N. Sivanandam, S.N. Deepa, "Principles of Soft Computing", 3rd Edition, Wiley Publications, 2013.
3. S. Rajasekaran, G. A. Vijayalakshmi – "Neural Networks and Fuzzy logic and Genetic Algorithms, Synthesis and Applications", PHI, New Delhi,2003.



## SPEECH PROCESSING

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The students will be able to

1. To learn about the source of sound and its Production process
2. To understand the Signal Processing and Analysis
3. To have an insight on the steps involved in Speech Recognition System Design
4. To learn about models and its implementation
5. To learn about Connected Word Models

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the basic concepts of speech and fundamental signal processing approaches.
2. Analyze various methods of Speech Recognition
3. Understand the coding techniques and Performance Analysis in speech Recognition
4. Apply statistical modeling techniques.
5. Understand the various models of continuous speech recognition system.

### UNIT-I

#### **Fundamentals of Speech:**

Introduction, Speech Production Process, Representing speech in the Time and Frequency domains, Speech sounds and features, Approaches to Automatic Speech Recognition by Machine.

### UNIT-II

#### **Signal Processing and Analysis Methods for Speech Recognition:**

Introduction, The Bank of Filters Front End Processor, Linear Predictive Coding Model for Speech Recognition, Vector Quantization, Auditory-Based Spectral Analysis

Models, Encoder Decoder Model- Encoder Decoder Model with RNN.

## UNIT-III

### Speech Recognition System Design and Implementation:

**Introduction, Applications of Source Coding Techniques, Template Training Methods, Performance Analysis and Recognition Enhancements, Template Adaptation to New Talkers, Discriminative Methods in Speech Recognition.**

## UNIT-IV

### Implementation Hidden Markov Models:

Introduction, Discrete-Time Markov Processes, Extension to HMMs, The Three Basic Problems for HMMs, Types of HMMs, Comparisons of HMMs, Model Clustering and Splitting

## UNIT-V

### Speech Recognition Based on Connected Word Models:

**Introduction, General Notation for the Connected Word Recognition problem, The Two-level Dynamic Programming Algorithm, Level Building Algorithm-Computation of the level Building Algorithm, One-Pass Algorithm, Segmental K-means Training Procedure.**

## Text Book

1. Lawrence Rabiner, Biing-Hwang Juang, "Fundamentals of Speech Recognition", Pearson Education
2. Daniel Jurafsky, James H Martin, "Speech and Language Processing – An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition", Pearson Education

## References

1. Thomas F Quatieri, "Discrete-Time Speech Signal Processing – Principles and Practice", Pearson Education.
2. Claudio Becchetti, Lucio PrinaRicotti, "Speech Recognition", John Wiley and Sons

## CLOUD COMPUTING

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. This course provides an insight into cloud computing

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to,

1. Understand different Computing Paradigms.
2. Learn the fundamentals of Cloud Computing.
3. Understand various service delivery models of a cloud computing architecture.
4. Demonstrate the ways in which the cloud can be programmed and deployed
5. Identify applications that can deploy on a Cloud environment.

### UNIT-I

**Computing Paradigms:** High-Performance Computing, Parallel Computing, Distributed Computing, Cluster Computing, Grid Computing, Cloud Computing, Bio computing, Mobile Computing, Quantum Computing, Optical Computing, Nano computing.

### UNIT-II

**Cloud Computing Fundamentals:** Motivation for Cloud Computing, Defining Cloud Computing, 5-4-3 Principles of Cloud computing, Cloud Ecosystem, Requirements for Cloud Services.

### UNIT-III

**Cloud Computing Architecture and Management:** Cloud architecture, Layer, Anatomy of the Cloud, Network Connectivity in Cloud Computing, Applications on the Cloud, Managing the Cloud, Migrating Application to Cloud.

### UNIT-IV

**Cloud Deployment Models:** Private cloud, Public Cloud, Community Cloud, Hybrid Cloud.

**Cloud Service Models:** Infrastructure as a Service, Platform as a Service, Software as a Service.

## UNIT-V

**Cloud Service Providers:** EMC, Google, Amazon Web Services, Microsoft, Windows Azure, IBM, Cloud Models, IBM, Sales force.

**Open-Source Support for Cloud:** Open-Source Tools for IaaS, Open-Source Tools for PaaS, Open-Source Tools for SaaS.

## Text Book

1. K. Chandrasekhran, "Essentials of cloud Computing", CRC press, 2014

## References

1. Sandeep Bhowmik, "Cloud Computing", Cambridge University Press; First edition, 2017
2. Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg and Andrzej M. Goscinski, "Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms", Wiley, 2011.
3. Kai Hwang, Geoffery C. Fox, Jack J. Dongarra, "Distributed and Cloud Computing", Elsevier, 2012.
4. Tim Mather, Subra Kumaraswamy, Shahed Latif, "Cloud Security and Privacy: An Enterprise Perspective on Risks and Compliance", O'Reilly, SPD, rp 2011.

## EMBEDDED ROBOTICS

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the different robotic modules.
2. To learn various sensors in robotic engineering.
3. To understand the different actuators and control units of robot.
4. To study and understand the different type of robots.
5. To analyze the localization and navigation of robotic systems.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. analyze different robotics, robotic applications and their usage.
2. learn various sensors used in robotic technology.
3. identify and understand the characteristics of different actuators in robotics.
4. identify and understand the characteristics of different robotics.
5. analyze localization and navigation of robotic systems.

### UNIT-I

**Robots and Controllers:** Introduction to robotics, types, applications, Mobile Robots, embedded Controllers, Interfaces, Operating System, central Processing Unit, Logic Gates, Function Units, Registers and Memory.

### UNIT-II

**Sensors:** Definition, Sensor Categories, Binary Sensor, Analog versus Digital Sensors, Shaft Encoder, A/D Converter, Position Sensitive Device, Compass, Digital Camera.

### UNIT-III

**Actuators and Control:** DC Motors, H-Bridge, Pulse Width Modulation, Stepper Motors, Servos, On-Off Control, PID Control, Velocity Control and Position Control.

## UNIT-IV

**Classification of robots:** Single Wheel Drive, Differential Drive, track robot, Omni-Directional Drive, Inverted Pendulum Robot, Double Inverted Pendulum, Walking Robots.

## UNIT-V

**Localization and Navigation:** Localization, Probabilistic Localization, Coordinate Systems, Environment Representation, Visibility Graph, Voronoi Diagram, Potential Field Method.

## Text Book

1. Thomas Brauni, "Embedded Robotics: Mobile Robot Design and Applications with Embedded Systems", 3rd edition, Springer publications, 2008

## References

1. Saeed Niku, "An Introduction to Robotics Analysis, Control, Applications", 2 edition, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2011.
2. "Industrial Robotics -Technology, Programming and Applications (SIE)" | 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill Education,2007.
3. James G. Keramas, "Robot Technology Fundamentals", Cengage Publications, 2009.

## DESIGN PATTERNS

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To Apply the suitable design patterns to refine the basic design for given context.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify the appropriate design patterns to solve object-oriented design problems.
2. Develop design solutions using creational patterns.
3. Apply structural patterns to solve design problems.
4. Construct design solutions by using behavioral patterns.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** What Is a Design Pattern? Describing Design Patterns, The Catalog of Design Patterns, Organizing the Catalog, How Design Patterns Solve Design Problems, How to Select a Design Pattern, How to Use a Design Pattern.

### UNIT-II

**Creational Patterns:** Abstract Factory, Builder, Factory Method, Prototype, Singleton, Discussion of Creational Patterns.

**Structural Pattern Part-I:** Adapter, Bridge and Composite

### UNIT-III

**Structural Pattern Part-II:** Decorator, Facade, Flyweight, Proxy

**Behavioral Patterns Part-I:** Chain of Responsibility, Command, Interpreter, and Iterator.

### UNIT-IV

**Behavioral Patterns Part-II:** Mediator, Memento, Observer.

**Behavioral Patterns Part-III:** State, Strategy, Template Method, Visitor, and Discussion of Behavioral Patterns.

## UNIT-V

**A Case Study:** Designing a Document Editor: Design Problems, Document Structure, Formatting, Embellishing the User Interface, Supporting Multiple Look-and-Feel Standards, Supporting Multiple Window Systems, User Operations Spelling Checking and Hyphenation, Summary.

### Text Book

1. Gamma, Helm, Johnson, and Vlissides. "Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software", Addison-Wesley, 1994

### References

1. Eric Freeman, Bert Bates. "Head First Design Patterns (A Brain Friendly Guide)", O'Reilly; 1st edition, 2004
2. Mark Grand, "Patterns in JAVA", Vol-I, Wiley DreamTech, 2002.
3. Mark Grand, "Patterns in JAVA", Vol-II, Wiley DreamTech, 1999.
4. Mark Grand, "JAVA Enterprise Design Patterns", Vol-III, Wiley DreamTech, 2001.



## BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To provide conceptual understanding of the function of Blockchain as a method of securing distributed ledgers.
2. To understand the structure of a Blockchain and why/when it is better than a simple distributed database.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the fundamentals of Blockchain.
2. Understand Public Blockchain System.
3. Interpret Private Blockchain System.
4. Learn Smart Contracts.
5. Understand Application and Limitation of Blockchain.

### UNIT-I

**Fundamentals of Blockchain:** Origin of Blockchain, Blockchain Solution, Components of Blockchain, Block in a Blockchain, The Technology and the Future.

**Blockchain Types and Consensus Mechanism:** Decentralization and Distribution, Types of Blockchain, Consensus Protocol.

### UNIT-II

**Cryptocurrency:** Bitcoin and the Cryptocurrency, Cryptocurrency Basics, Types of Cryptocurrencies, Cryptocurrency Usage.

**Public Blockchain System:** Public Blockchain, Popular Public Blockchains, The Bitcoin Blockchain, Ethereum Blockchain

### UNIT-III

**Private Blockchain System:** Key Characteristics of Private Blockchain, Why We Need Private Blockchain, Private Blockchain Examples, Private Blockchain and Open Source, E-commerce Site Example, Various Commands (Instructions) in E-commerce Blockchain, Smart Contract in Private Environment, State Machine, Different Algorithms of Permissioned Blockchain, Byzantine Fault, Multichain.

#### UNIT-IV

**Smart Contracts:** Smart Contract, Characteristics of a Smart Contract, Types of Smart Contracts, Types of Oracles, Smart Contracts in Ethereum, Smart Contracts in Industry.

**Consortium Blockchain:** Key Characteristics of Consortium Blockchain, Why We Need Consortium Blockchain, Hyperledger Platform, Overview of Ripple, Overview of Corda.

#### UNIT-V

**Application of Blockchain:** Blockchain in Banking and Finance, Blockchain in Education, Blockchain in Energy, Blockchain in Healthcare, Blockchain in Real-estate, Blockchain in Supply Chain, The Blockchain and IoT.

**Limitations and Challenges of Blockchain:** Blockchain Implementation – Limitations, Blockchain Implementation – Challenges

#### Text Book

1. Chandramouli Subramanian, Asha A George, Abhilash K A and Meena Karthikeyan, "Blockchain Technology", Universities Press,2020.

#### References

1. Andreas Antonopoulos, "Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies", O'Reilly,2014.
2. Melanie Swan, "Blockchain Blueprint for a New Economy", O'Reilly, 2015.
3. Andreas, "Mastering Bitcoin: Programming the Open Blockchain, Antonopoulos", M. O'Reilly, 2017.

## CYBER SECURITY

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. Analyze Cryptography, DNS and Windows security principles.
2. Analyze different attacking techniques of intruder.
3. Apply different exploitation techniques to gain access.
4. Interpret web exploitation tools and attacks.
5. Summarize defense mechanisms and forensics

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Learn the fundamentals of cyber security.
2. Identify different types of attacks and motives of attack
3. Learn different exploitation methods to gain access
4. Understand web exploit tools, statistics and social Engineering attacks
5. Understand different defense and Analysis techniques

### UNIT-I

**Cyber security Fundamentals:** Information Assurance Fundamentals, Basic Cryptography, Symmetric Encryption, Public Key Encryption, The Domain Name System (DNS), Firewalls. AI for cybersecurity and cybersecurity for AI .AI systems' support to cybersecurity .AI malicious uses

### UNIT-II

**Attacker Techniques and Motivations:** How Hackers Cover Their Track, Tunneling Techniques, Fraud Techniques: Phishing, Smishing, Vishing, and Mobile Malicious Code, Rogue Antivirus, Click Fraud. Threat Infrastructure: Botnets, Fast-Flux, Advanced Fast-Flux.

### UNIT-III

**Exploitation:** Techniques to Gain a Foothold: Stack-Based Buffer Overflows, Stacks upon Stacks, Crossing the Line, Protecting against Stack-Based Buffer Overflows.

**SQL Injection:** Protecting against SQL Injection, Conclusion.

**Malicious PDF Files:** PDF File Format, Creating Malicious PDF Files, Reducing the Risks of Malicious PDF File

#### UNIT-IV

**Web Exploit Tools:** Features for Hiding, Commercial Web Exploit Tools and Services Updates, Statistics, and Administration, Proliferation of Web Exploit Tools Despite Protections, DoS Conditions, Brute Force and Dictionary Attacks, Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

#### UNIT-V

**Defense and Analysis Techniques:** Memory Forensics, Honeypots, Malicious Code Naming, Automated Malicious Code Analysis Systems: Passive Analysis, Active Analysis, Physical or Virtual Machines. Intrusion Detection Systems

#### Text Books

1. James Graham, Richard Howard, Ryan Olson “Cyber Security Essentials”, Taylor and Francis Group, LLC,2011
2. Lorenzo Pupillo Stefano Fantin Afonso Ferreira Carolina Polito, “Artificial Intelligence and Cybersecurity”, CEPS,2021

#### References

1. Thomas A. Johnson, “Cyber Security”, Taylor & Francis Group, LLC,2015
2. Marjie T. Britz, “Computer Forensics and Cyber Crime - An Introduction”, third edition, Pearson Education,2013

## CYBER FORENSICS

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. Create a document review, retention, and destruction policy.
2. Write an acceptable use policy and employer privacy statement.
3. List and describe the generally accepted computer forensic procedures.
4. Explain and list the various legislation and regulations that impact technology.
5. Analyze forensic analysis reports

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Perform a forensic investigation by following guidelines to secure the crime or corporate scene.
2. Learn what legal issues are involved and what rights the person of interest has.
3. Perform digitally and court approved images of evidence to be used in a court of law.
4. Learn how to document and store evidence.
5. Learn how to analyze evidence using commercial forensic software and also how to create a report of the said evidence.

### UNIT-I

**Computer Forensics and Investigations:** What is computer Forensics? Use of computer forensics in Law Enforcement, Computer Forensics Assistance to Human Resources/Employment Proceeding, Computer Forensics services, Benefits of Professional Forensics Methodology, Steps taken by Computer Forensics Specialists.

**Types of Computer Forensics Technology:** Types of Military Computer Forensic Technology, Types of law Enforcement-Computer forensic Technology.

### UNIT-II

**Computer Forensics Evidence and capture:** Data Recovery Defined Data Backup and Recovery, The Role of Back-up in Data Recovery, The Data Recovery Solution

**Evidence Collection and Data Seizure:** Why Collection Evidence? Collection Options, Obstacles, Types of Evidence, The Rules of Evidence, General Procedure, Collection and Archiving, Methods of Collection, Artifacts, Collection Steps.

## UNIT-III

**Controlling Communication:** The Chain of Custody duplication and Preservation of Digital Evidence, Preserving the Digital Crime Scene, Computer Evidence Processing Steps, Legal Aspects of Collection and Preserving Computer Forensics Evidence.

**Computer Image Verification and Authentication:** Special Needs of Evidential Authentication

**Computer Forensics analysis and validation:** Determining what data to collect and analyze, validating forensic data, addressing data-hiding techniques, performing remote acquisitions

## UNIT-IV

**Network Forensics:** Network forensics overview, performing live acquisitions, developing standard procedures for network forensics using network tools.

**Processing Crime and Incident Scenes:** Identifying Digital Evidence, Collecting the Evidence in Private-Sector Incident Scenes, Processing law Enforcement Crime Scenes, Preparing for a Search, securing a Computer Incident or Crime Scene, Storing Digital evidence, obtaining a Digital Hash.

## UNIT-V

**E-mail Investigations:** Exploring the Role of E-mail in Investigations, Exploring the Role of Client and Server in E-mail, Investigating Email Crimes and Violations, Understanding Email Servers, Using Specialized Email Forensics Tools,

**Mobile Device Forensics:** Understanding Mobile Device Forensics, Understanding Acquisition Procedure for Cell Phones and Mobile Devices

## Text Books

1. John R. Vacca, "Computer Forensics, Computer Crime Investigation, Firewall Media", New Delhi, 2005
2. Nelson, Phillips, Enfinger, Stuart, "Computer Forensics and Investigations", Cengage Learning, 2009

## References

1. Keith J. Jones, Richard Bejtich, Curtis W Rose, "Real Digital Forensics", Addison Wesley Pearson Education, 2006
2. Tony Sammes and Bairn Jenkinson, "Forensic Compiling A Practitioner's Guide", Springer International edition, 2013
3. Christopher L. T. Brown, "Computer Evidence Collection & Presentation, Firewall Media". 2005

## NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING LAB

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC Lab	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	50	50	100

### List of Programs

1. Python program for splitting a sentence into words and count the number of times a word is repeated
2. Write a Python Program to demonstrate match (), search () and sub () functions of Regular Expressions.
3. Perform morphological analysis of given text using python, identify and remove the stopwords.
4. Implement N gram language model.
5. Write a Python program to search a Treebank to find sentential components.
6. Write a Python program to extract features from text.
7. Write a Python program to write a context-free grammar for a small fragment of English and test the grammar using a CFG parser.
8. Write a Python program that accepts as input two or three different sentences (each sentence having a different connotation) and perform word sense disambiguation.
9. Write a Python program to specify a feature structure and identify the semantic roles.
10. Write a Python program to translate predictive argument formulae.
11. Write a Python program to perform selectional restrictions on a feature structure.

## DEEP LEARNING LAB

BTech (AI) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC-Lab	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	50	50	100

### List of Programs

1. Implementation of Linear Regression
2. Deep learning Packages Basics: TensorFlow, Keras and PyTorch
3. Implementation of Neural network
4. Face recognition using CNN
5. Sentiment Analysis using LSTM
6. Language Modeling using RNN
7. Sentiment Analysis using GRU
8. Image Classification with Transfer Learning



## TECHNICAL AND BUSINESS COMMUNICATION SKILLS

BTech (AI) IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The course is intended to expose the students to learn and practice the five communication skills: thinking, listening, speaking, reading, and writing in English, the global language of communication. It reflects some of the approaches in English language teaching and learning currently in practice around the world.

### Course Objectives

To help the students to develop effective communication skills in all communicative contexts for professional advancement

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. communicate technical and business correspondence
2. reflect on the themes discussed
3. recognize ethical implications of technical communication in professional contexts
4. identify the contemporary issues in engineering from environmental, societal, economic, and global perspectives
5. demonstrate ethical decisions in complex situations

### UNIT-I

#### E-World & E-Communication

E-language, E-governance, E-commerce/E-business, E-banking, E-waste

### UNIT-II

#### Business Establishment & Infrastructure Development

Power Supply, Industrial Park, Business Correspondence, Follow-up letters, Acceptance & Rejections, Persuasive letters, Resignation letters

### UNIT-III

## **Technology and Society**

Robot Soldiers, For a Snapshot of a Web, Placing an order, Proposal Writing, Patents & Rights (National & International), Intellectual Property, Nanotechnology

### **UNIT-IV**

#### **Ethics in Business Communication**

Ethical issues involved in Business Communication, Ethical dilemmas facing managers, Ethical Code & Communication, Standards in Daily Life, Total Quality Management, World University Ranking

### **UNIT-V**

#### **Management Information System**

Corporate Governance, Business Process Outsourcing, Project Management Communication, Marketing Communication

### **Text Book**

1. S P Dhanavel, "English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering", Orient Black Swan. 2009.

### **References**

1. Meenakshi Raman & Prakash Singh, "Business Communication", (Second Edition), Oxford University Press. 2012.
2. Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata, "Language and Communication skills for Engineers", Oxford University Press. 2018.
3. Anjali Kalkar, et.al., "Business Communication", Orient Black Swan. 2010.
4. Paul V. Anderson, "Technical Communication", Cengage. 2014.
5. Charles W. Knisely & Karin I. Knisely, "Engineering Communication", Cengage. 2015.

## DIGITAL MEDIA LITERACY

BTech (AI) IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. prepare the students to use media source and its content
2. train the students become media literate
3. provide practical tips for incorporating media literacy into the traditional curriculum

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. use media as a learning tool
2. share knowledge in digital media
3. apply the use of persuasive language
4. exhibit copy writing skills
5. contribute their ideas through blogs

### UNIT-I

#### Introduction, Diversity and Media:

Bias in the Media, Peer Driven Social Learning Communities, Social Learning Spaces, Mirrored Learning Words, Online Events, The Nitty, Gritties

### UNIT-II

#### Digital Literacy in Action:

Internet Safety and Filtering, Establish Proficiency of Tagging

### UNIT-III

#### Blogging:

Basics of Blog Writing, Foundations of Blogging, Blogs as Professional Development Tool, Blogs as a Learning Tool, Creating Knowledge Habitats

### UNIT-IV

## **The Classroom:**

A Market place for Learning, Build an Electronic Calendar-Paper less News Paper, Marketing through social media, Writing Techniques

## **UNIT-V**

### **Gaming as a Literacy:**

How Video games promote Learning? Participatory Culture and Engagement, Collaboration and Cooperation, Motivation

### **Text Book**

1. Jacobs, Hayes Heidi. "Media Literacy", Solution Tree Press: USA.

### **References**

1. Hobbs Renee R. Create, "To Learn: Introduction To Digital Literacy", Wiley-Blackwell Publications.
2. Publications.
3. Frank, W. Baker. "Media Literacy in the K-12 Classroom", (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.). Paperback Publications.
4. Hertz, Mary. Beth. "Digital and Media Literacy in the Age of the Internet: Practical Classroom Applications", Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
5. Hobbs Renee R. "Digital and Media Literacy", Sage Publications.
6. Potter, W. James. "Introduction to Media Literacy", Sage Publications.

## MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

BTech (AI) IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To explain the fundamentals of the key elements of a business organization.
2. To learn practical approach to various functional areas of decision making.
3. To Compare different Pricing Strategies.
4. To enhance a knowledge of Capital Budgeting Techniques.
5. To solve the problems using Ratios analysis.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Describe the concept of demand and its determinants in Managerial decisions.
2. Analyze the cost concepts and breakeven analysis in production.
3. Evaluate the market structures and different Pricing Strategies.
4. Apply the capital budgeting techniques in financial decisions.
5. Application of Ratios in solving business problems and taking correct decisions.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Managerial Economics:** Definition, Nature and scope of Managerial Economics, Demand Analysis- Demand Determinants, Law of Demand and its exceptions.

**Elasticity of Demand:** Definition, Types, Measurement and Significance of Elasticity of Demand. Demand Forecasting, Methods of Demand Forecasting (Survey Methods, Statistical Methods, Expert Opinion Method, Test Marketing, Controlled Experiments, Judgmental Approach to Demand Forecasting)

### UNIT-II

**Theory of Production and Cost Analysis:** Production Function – Isoquants and Isocosts, MRTS, Least Cost Combination of Inputs.

**Cost Analysis:** Cost concepts, Opportunity Cost, Out of Pocket Costs vs. Imputed Costs. Breakeven Analysis (BEA) – Determination of Breakeven Point (simple problems), Managerial Significance and limitations of BEA.

### UNIT-III

**Market Structures & Pricing Policies:**

**Market structures:** Types of Competition, Features of Perfect Competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition, Price - Output determination in Perfect Competition and monopoly.

**Objectives and Policies of Pricing:** Objectives of pricing, Methods of Pricing - Cost Plus Pricing, Marginal Cost Pricing, Sealed Bid Pricing, Going Rate Pricing, Limit Pricing, Market Skimming Pricing, Penetration Pricing, Two - Part Pricing, Block Pricing, Peak Load Pricing, Cross Subsidization.

#### UNIT-IV

**Introduction to Financial Accounting:** Accounting, Double-Entry Book Keeping, Journal, Ledger, and Trial Balance, Final Accounts (Trading Account, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet with simple adjustments).

#### UNIT-V

**Financial Analysis through ratios:** Computation, Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios (Current Ratio and Quick Ratio), Activity Ratios (Inventory Turnover Ratio and Debtor Turnover Ratio), Capital Structure Ratios (Debt – Equity, Interest Coverage Ratio), and Profitability Ratios (Gross Profit Ratio, Net Profit Ratio, Operating Profit Ratio, P/E Ratio and EPS).

#### Text Books

1. Varshney & Maheshwari, "Managerial Economics", Sultan Chand & Sons, 2014.
2. S.A. Siddiqui and A.S. Siddiqui, "Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis", New Age International Publishers, Hyderabad, 2013

#### References

1. R. K. Sharma & Shashi K Gupta, "Financial and Management Accounting", 4th Ed., Sultan Chand.
2. V. Rajasekaran & R. Lalitha, "Financial Accounting", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2010.
3. Domnick Salvatore, "Managerial Economics in a Global Economy", 4th Edition, Cengage, 2009.
4. Subhash Sharma & M. P. Vittal, "Financial Accounting for Management, Text & Cases", Machmillan, 2012.
5. S. N. Maheshwari & S. K. Maheshwari, "Financial Accounting", Vikas 2012.
6. Truet and Truet, "Managerial Economics; Analysis, Problems and Cases", Wiley, 2012.
7. Dwivedi, "Managerial Economics", Vikas 2012.
8. M. Kasi Reddy and S.Saraswathi, "Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting", PHI, 2012.
9. Erich A. Helfert, "Techniques of Financial Analysis", Jalco, 2007.

## NEGOTIATION SKILLS

BTech (AI) IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To familiarize the students with various negotiation approaches and styles.
2. Understand & develop effective strategies for each stage of a negotiation
3. Identify Cross – cultural challenges that arise in negotiations
4. Enhance communication skills, emphasizing effective listening, persuasion & relationship building
5. Strengthen creative ability to expand the option for resolving a dispute.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Describe negotiation theories, concepts and tactics to manage negotiations
2. Explain the importance of various factors impacting negotiations.
3. Apply effective negotiation strategies and tactics for different scenarios
4. Identify negotiation practices towards building relationships
5. Evaluate various conflict resolution strategies.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Negotiation:** Introduction, Concept of Negotiation, Characteristics of a Negotiating Situation, Basic Negotiation Skills, Interpersonal Skills in Negotiation, Theories of Negotiation.

### UNIT-II

**Types of Negotiation:** Types of Negotiation, Principles of Negotiation, Steps of Negotiation, Win-Win Negotiation, Negotiation Tactics, Factors Affecting Success in Negotiation.

### UNIT-III

**Strategies of Negotiation:** Fundamentals of Negotiation, Effective Strategies to develop Negotiation Skills, Anchoring / BATNA, Process of Negotiation and Negotiation Phases.

### UNIT-IV

**Improving Negotiation skills:** Enhancing Communication skills for effective Listening, Persuasion & Relationship Building, establishing Trust-Building Relationships.

## UNIT-V

**Managing Negotiation:** Managing Different Types of Negotiations, Cross –Cultural Challenges in Negotiations, Industrial Negotiation: Collective Bargaining, Arbitration, Origins of Conflict, Dispute Resolution.

## Text Books

1. Fredluthans, Organisational Behavior, 9th ed, Prentice Hall.
2. Roger Fischer, Essentials of Negotiations, Harward Business School Press.

## References

1. Beverly DeMarr and Suzanne De Janasz, Negotiation and Dispute Resolution, Prentice Hall, 2013.
2. Roy J Lewicki, Bruce Barry, and David M Saunders, Essentials of Negotiation, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2011
3. Malhotra, Deepak, Negotiating the Impossible: How to Break Deadlocks and Resolve ugly Conflicts (without money or muscle). Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2016.
4. Fatima, Shaheed; Kraus, Sarit; Wooldridge, Michael, Principles of Automated Negotiation. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
5. Subramanian, Guhan, Dealmaking: New Dealmaking Strategies for a Competitive Marketplace. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 2011.



## PROJECT MANAGEMENT

BTech (AI) IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the concept of Project Management.
2. To know about the different approaches to project screening and planning.
3. To explain about the factors of risk involved in project execution.
4. To understand about team leading and functional cooperation.
5. To know about the project performance and future trends in the project management.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Explain about the life cycle and other concepts of Project Management.
2. Apply different approaches to project screening and planning
3. Analyze different risk factors in project execution
4. Estimate how to lead a team, to get functional cooperation
5. Build performance evaluation reports and future trends in project management.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Meaning, Need, Principles Project Lifecycle and its Phases, Project Management Research in brief, Project Management today, Organization strategy and structure and culture, Format of organization structure, Stake holder Management, Organization Culture, creating a culture for Project Management.

### UNIT-II

**Project Identification and Planning:** Defining the project, Project Identification Process, Approaches to Project Screening and Selection, Project Planning, Work Breakdown Structure, Financial Module, Getting Approval and Compiling a Project Charter, setting up a Monitoring and Controlling Process.

### UNIT-III

**Project Execution:** Initiating the Project, Controlling and Reporting Project Objectives, conducting project evaluation, Risk, Risk Management Factors, Project Management, Four

Stage Process, Risk Management an Integrated Approach, Cost Management, Creating a Project Budget.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Leading Project Teams:** Building a Project Team, Characteristics of an effective Project Team, achieving Cross- Functional Co-operation, Virtual Project Teams, Conflicts Management, Negotiations.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Performance Measurement and Evaluation:** Monitoring Project Performances, Project Control Cycles, Earned Value Management, Human factors in Project Evaluation and Control, Project Termination, Types of Project Terminations, Project Follow-up. Current and Future Trends in Project Management.

#### **Text Book**

1. Gray, Larson, Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill, 2015
2. Jeffery K. Pinto, Project Management, Pearson Education, 2015

#### **References**

1. Enzo Frigenti, Project Management, Kogan, 2015
2. R. Panneerselvam & P. Senthil Kumar, Project Management, PHI, 2015
3. Thomas M. Cappels, Financially Focused Project Management, SPD, 2008.

## VALUE ENGINEERING

BTech (AI) IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Artificial Intelligence				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the concept of value engineering in productivity
2. To understand the different phases of value engineering projects
3. To learn the various decision alternatives
4. To learn value engineering in non-hardware projects
5. To identify the value engineering team and coordinate in different services

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will be able to:

1. Apply the importance of value engineering concepts in productivity
2. Analyze the different phases of value engineering projects
3. Evaluate the different decision alternatives and choose the best alternative for optimization
4. Determine the value engineering concept in non-hardware projects and programmes
5. Analyze the value engineering teams with the help of case study.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Value engineering concepts, advantages, applications, problem recognition, and role in productivity, criteria for comparison, element of choice. Level of value engineering in the organization, unique and quantitative evaluation of ideas.

### UNIT-II

**Value Engineering and Job Plan:** Introduction, orientation, information phase, speculation phase analysis phase. Selection and Evaluation of value engineering projects, Project selection, methods selection, value standards, application of value engineering methodology

### UNIT-III

**Value Engineering Techniques:** Selecting Products and Operation for Value Engineering action, Value Engineering Programmes, Decision Making for Optimum Alternative, Use of

Decision Matrix, Make or Buy, Measuring Profits, Reporting Results, Follow up, Use of advanced techniques like Function Analysis System.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Versatility Of Value Engineering:** Value engineering operation in maintenance and repair activities, Value Engineering in non-Hardware Projects. Initiating a Value Engineering Programme

#### **UNIT-V**

**Value Engineering Level of Effort:** Value Engineering Team, Co-coordinator, Designer, different Services, Construction Management Contracts, Value Engineering Case Studies.

#### **Text Books**

1. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering: Concepts Techniques and applications", SAGE Publications 2010.
2. Del L. Younker, "Value Engineering analysis and methodology", Marcel Dekker Inc, New York, 2004

#### **References**

1. Alphonse Dell'Isola, "Value Engineering: Practical Applications for Design, Construction, Maintenance & Operations", R S Means Co., 1997
2. Richard Park, "Value Engineering: A Plan for Invention", St. Lucie Press, 1999.
3. Miles, L.D., "Techniques of Value Analysis and Engineering", Second Edition, McGraw Hill 1989.
4. Khanna, O.P., "Industrial Engineering and Management", Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 1993.
5. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering Mastermind: From concept to Value Engineering Certification", SAGE Publications, 2003.

## BIG DATA

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the concepts of big data and hadoop
2. To understand mapreduce concepts
3. To perform data analysis with pig tool and to perform high volume ingestion into Hadoop of event-based data
4. To create and load data into HIVE tables
5. To create Resilient distributed datasets

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Work with hadoop distributed file system
2. Develop map reduce based applications
3. Perform data analysis using pig tool
4. To use hive tool for data analysis
5. Big Data processing using SPARK

### UNIT-I

**Big Data:** characteristics of big data, Applications of Big Data, comparison with other systems, data analysis with Hadoop, scaling out, data flow, combiner functions, Hadoop streaming. HDFS, Design of HDFS, HDFS concepts-blocks, name node and data node, clock caching, HDFS federation, HDFS high availability, failover and fencing, the command line interface, Basic file system operations, Hadoop filesystems, Data flow, Anatomy of a file write, Parallel Copying with distcp, Keeping an HDFS Cluster Balanced

### UNIT-II

**YARN:** Anatomy of a YARN Application Run, resource requests, application lifespan, YARN Compared to MapReduce 1, Scheduling in YARN, scheduler options, Anatomy of a MapReduce Job Run.

### UNIT-III

**Pig:** Comparison with Databases, Pig Latin-Structure, Statements, Expressions, Types, Schemas, Functions, Macros, User-Defined Functions- A Filter UDF, An Eval UDF, A Load UDF; Data Processing Operators- Loading and Storing Data, Filtering Data, Grouping and Joining Data, Sorting Data, Combining and Splitting Data, Pig in Practice Parallelism, Anonymous Relations, Parameter Substitution

**Flume:** working with flume, Transactions and Reliability, The HDFS Sink, Fan Out, Distribution

#### UNIT-IV

**Hive:** HiveQL- Data Types, Operators and Functions, Tables-Managed Tables and External Tables, Partitions and Buckets, Storage Formats, Importing Data, Altering Tables, Dropping Tables, Querying Data- Sorting and Aggregating, MapReduce Scripts, Joins, Sub queries, Views User-Defined Functions, Partitioning -static and dynamic

**Sqoop:** Sqoop Connectors, import, generated code, Working with Imported Data, Exports

#### UNIT-V

**Spark:** Resilient Distributed Datasets- Creation, Transformations and Actions, Persistence, Serialization, Shared Variables, Anatomy of a Spark Job Run--Job Submission, DAG Construction, Task Scheduling, Task Execution; Executors and Cluster Managers

**HBase:** HBasics, Concepts, HBase Versus RDBMS, Building an Online Query Application

#### Text Book

1. Tom White, "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide: Storage and Analysis at Internet Scale", 4/e, O'Reilly

#### References

1. Seema Acharya, Subhashini Chellappan, "Big Data and Analytics", Wiley India Pvt. Ltd

## DEEP LEARNING

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To advance in training techniques for neural networks
2. To understand various CNN Architectures
3. To understand various RNN Methodologies
4. To custom train Autoencoder Models and implement them.
5. To apply Transfer Learning to solve problems

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Have a good understanding of the fundamental issues and basics of deep learning
2. Understand the concept of CNN to apply it in the Image classification problems
3. Learning and understanding the working of various RNN methods
4. Learning and understanding the working of various Autoencoders methods
5. Use Transfer Learning to solve problems with high dimensional data including image and speech

### UNIT-I

**Deep Learning:** Fundamentals, Introduction, Building Block of Neural Networks, Layers, MLPs, Forward pass, backward pass, class, trainer and optimizer, The Vanishing and Exploding Gradient Problems, Difficulties in Convergence, Local and Spurious Optima, Preprocessing, Momentum, learning rate Decay, Weight Initialization, Regularization, Dropout, SoftMax, Cross Entropy loss function, Activation Functions.

### UNIT-II

**CNN:** Introduction, striding and padding, pooling layers, structure, operations and prediction of CNN with layers, CNN -Case study with MNIST, CNN VS Fully Connected

### UNIT-III

**RNN:** Handling Branches, Layers, Nodes, Essential Elements-Vanilla RNNs, GRUs, LSTM

### UNIT-IV

**Autoencoders:** Denoising Autoencoders, Sparse Autoencoders, Deep Autoencoders, Variational Autoencoders, GANS

## UNIT-V

**Transfer Learning:** Types, Methodologies, Diving into Transfer Learning, Challenges

### Textbooks

1. Seth Weidman, "Deep Learning from Scratch", O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2019
2. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, "Deep Learning", MIT Press, 2015
3. Dipanjan Sarkar, Raghav Bali, "Transfer Learning in Action", Manning Publications, 2021

### References

1. Giancarlo Zaccone, Md. Rezaul Karim, Ahmed Menshawy "Deep Learning with TensorFlow: Explore neural networks with Python", Packt Publisher, 2017.
2. Antonio Gulli, Sujit Pal, "Deep Learning with Keras", Packt Publishers, 2017.
3. Francois Chollet, "Deep Learning with Python", Manning Publications, 2017.



## NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To learn the fundamentals of Natural Language Processing
2. To understand the semantic aspects and similarity measures
3. To understand the aspects of context-free grammar and perform parsing
4. To understand and identify different word senses and find their relationship
5. To apply the NLP techniques in understanding discourses

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Solve problems involving regular expressions and N grams
2. Evaluate Vector models
3. Perform parsing operations
4. Build and analyze applications with semantic roles involving selectional restrictions
5. Utilize NLP learning algorithms in understanding a discourse

### UNIT-I

**Regular Expressions:** Regular Expressions, Corpora, Text Normalization, Minimum Edit Distance

**Ngram Models:** Ngrams, Evaluating Language models, Generalization, Smoothing

### UNIT-II

Lexical Semantics, Vector semantics, Words and Vectors, Cosine for measuring similarity, TF-IDF, PMI

Visualizing Embeddings, Semantic Properties of Embeddings, Bias and Embeddings

### UNIT-III

**Constituency Grammar:** Constituency, Context free grammar, Grammar Rules for English, Treebanks, Grammar Equivalence and Normal Form, Lexicalized Grammar

**Parsing:** Ambiguity, CKY Parsing

#### UNIT-IV

Word senses, Relation between senses, WordNet, Word Sense Disambiguation  
Semantic Roles, Diathesis alternations, Problems with thematic roles, Proposition Bank,  
FrameNet, Semantic Role Labelling, Selectional Restrictions

#### UNIT-V

**Coreference Resolution:** Coreference Phenomena, coreference Tasks and datasets,  
Architecture of coreference algorithm, Gender bias in coreference

**Discourse Coherence:** Coherence Relation, Discourse Structure Parsing, Centering  
and Entity based Coherence, Representation model for local coherence, Global  
coherence

#### Text Books

1. Daniel Jurafsky, James H. Martin, "Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics and Speech", Pearson Publication, 2014.
2. Steven Bird, Ewan Klein and Edward Loper, "Natural Language Processing with Python", First Edition, OReilly Media, 2009

#### References

1. James Allen, "Natural Language Understanding", 2nd Edition, Benjamin, Cummings publishing company, 1995.
2. Rajesh Arumugam, Rajalingappaa Shanmugamani, "Hands-On Natural Language Processing with Python", Packt Publishing Ltd., 2018
3. Deepti Chopra, Nisheeth Joshi, Iti Mathur "Mastering Natural Language Processing with Python", First Edition, Packt Publishing, 2016

## FUZZY LOGIC

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To develop the fundamental concepts such as fuzzy sets, operations and fuzzy relations.
2. To learn about fuzzification of scalar variables and defuzzification of membership functions.
3. To learn three different inference methods for designing fuzzy rule-based systems.
4. To develop fuzzy decision making by introducing some concepts and also Bayesian decision methods
5. To learn different fuzzy classification methods.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the basic ideas of fuzzy sets, operations and properties of fuzzy sets and also about fuzzy relations.
2. Understand the basic features of membership functions and perform fuzzification and defuzzification
3. Design a fuzzy rule-based system.
4. Combining fuzzy set theory with probability for handling random and non-random uncertainty and the decision-making process.
5. Solve real world problems using fuzzy C-Means clustering.

### UNIT-I

**Classical sets:** Operations and properties of classical sets, Mapping of classical sets to the functions. Fuzzy sets - Membership functions, Fuzzy set operations, Properties of fuzzy sets.

**Classical and Fuzzy relations:** Cartesian product, crisp relations-cardinality, operations and properties of crisp relations. Fuzzy relations-cardinality, operations, properties of fuzzy relations, fuzzy Cartesian product and composition, Fuzzy tolerance and equivalence relations, value assignments and other formats of the composition operation.

### UNIT-II

**Fuzzification and Defuzzification:** Features of the membership functions, various forms, fuzzification, defuzzification to crisp sets,  $\alpha$ -cuts for fuzzy relations, Defuzzification to scalars. Fuzzy logic and approximate reasoning, other forms of the implication operation

### UNIT-III

**Fuzzy Systems:** Natural language, Linguistic hedges, Fuzzy (Rule based) System, Aggregation of fuzzy rules, Graphical techniques of inference, Membership value assignments: Intuition, Inference, rank ordering, Fuzzy Associative memories

### UNIT-IV

**Fuzzy decision making:** Fuzzy synthetic evaluation, Fuzzy ordering, Preference and consensus, Multi objective decision making, Fuzzy Bayesian, Decision method, Decision making under Fuzzy states and fuzzy actions, Intuitionistic Fuzzy sets, Interval Valued and Applications

### UNIT-V

**Fuzzy Classification:** Classification by equivalence relations-crisp relations, Fuzzy relations, Cluster analysis, Cluster validity, C-Means clustering, Hard C-Means clustering, Fuzzy C-Means algorithm, Classification metric, Hardening the Fuzzy C-Partition

### Text Book

1. Timothy J.Ross, "Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications", 3rd edition, Wiley,2010.
2. Krassimir T. Atanassov, "Intuitionistic Fuzzy Sets - Theory and Applications", Physica Verlag - Springer, 1999
3. George J.KlirBo Yuan, "Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic theory and Applications", PHI, New Delhi,1995.

### References

1. D.K. Prathihar, "Soft Computing Fundamentals and Applications", 2007
2. S.N. Sivanandam, S.N. Deepa, "Principles of Soft Computing", 3rd Edition, Wiley Publications, 2013.
3. S. Rajasekaran, G. A. Vijayalakshmi – "Neural Networks and Fuzzy logic and Genetic Algorithms, Synthesis and Applications", PHI, New Delhi,2003.

## SPEECH PROCESSING

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The students will be able to

1. To learn about the source of sound and its Production process
2. To understand the Signal Processing and Analysis
3. To have an insight on the steps involved in Speech Recognition System Design
4. To learn about models and its implementation
5. To learn about Connected Word Models

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the basic concepts of speech and fundamental signal processing
2. approaches.
3. Analyze various methods of Speech Recognition
4. Understand the coding techniques and Performance Analysis in speech Recognition
5. Apply statistical modeling techniques.
6. Understand the various models of continuous speech recognition system.

### UNIT-I

#### Fundamentals of Speech:

Introduction, Speech Production Process, Representing speech in the Time and Frequency domains, Speech sounds and features, Approaches to Automatic Speech Recognition by Machine.

### UNIT-II

#### Signal Processing and Analysis Methods for Speech Recognition:

Introduction, The Bank of Filters Front End Processor, Linear Predictive Coding Model for Speech Recognition, Vector Quantization, Auditory-Based Spectral Analysis Models, Encoder Decoder Model- Encoder Decoder Model with RNN.

### **UNIT-III**

#### **Speech Recognition System Design and Implementation:**

**Introduction, Applications of Source Coding Techniques, Template Training Methods, Performance Analysis and Recognition Enhancements, Template Adaptation to New Talkers, Discriminative Methods in Speech Recognition.**

### **UNIT-IV**

#### **Implementation Hidden Markov Models:**

Introduction, Discrete-Time Markov Processes, Extension to HMMs, The Three Basic Problems for HMMs, Types of HMMs, Comparisons of HMMs, Model Clustering and Splitting

### **UNIT-V**

#### **Speech Recognition Based on Connected Word Models:**

**Introduction, General Notation for the Connected Word Recognition problem, The Two-level Dynamic Programming Algorithm, Level Building Algorithm-Computation of the level Building Algorithm, One-Pass Algorithm, Segmental K-means Training Procedure.**

### **Text Book**

1. Lawrence Rabiner, Biing-Hwang Juang, "Fundamentals of Speech Recognition", Pearson Education
2. Daniel Jurafsky, James H Martin, "Speech and Language Processing – An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition", Pearson Education

### **References**

1. Thomas F Quatieri, "Discrete-Time Speech Signal Processing – Principles and Practice", Pearson Education.
2. Claudio Becchetti, Lucio PrinaRicotti, "Speech Recognition", John Wiley and Sons

## CLOUD COMPUTING

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. This course provides an insight into cloud computing

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the students will be able to,

1. Understand different Computing Paradigms.
2. Learn the fundamentals of Cloud Computing.
3. Understand various service delivery models of a cloud computing architecture.
4. Demonstrate the ways in which the cloud can be programmed and deployed
5. Identify applications that can deploy on a Cloud environment.

### UNIT-I

**Computing Paradigms:** High-Performance Computing, Parallel Computing, Distributed Computing, Cluster Computing, Grid Computing, Cloud Computing, Bio computing, Mobile Computing, Quantum Computing, Optical Computing, Nano computing.

### UNIT-II

**Cloud Computing Fundamentals:** Motivation for Cloud Computing, Defining Cloud Computing, 5-4-3 Principles of Cloud computing, Cloud Ecosystem, Requirements for Cloud Services.

### UNIT-III

**Cloud Computing Architecture and Management:** Cloud architecture, Layer, Anatomy of the Cloud, Network Connectivity in Cloud Computing, Applications on the Cloud, Managing the Cloud, Migrating Application to Cloud.

### UNIT-IV

**Cloud Deployment Models:** Private cloud, Public Cloud, Community Cloud, Hybrid Cloud.

**Cloud Service Models:** Infrastructure as a Service, Platform as a Service, Software as a Service.

## UNIT-V

**Cloud Service Providers:** EMC, Google, Amazon Web Services, Microsoft, Windows Azure, IBM, Cloud Models, IBM, Sales force.

**Open-Source Support for Cloud:** Open-Source Tools for IaaS, Open-Source Tools for PaaS, Open-Source Tools for SaaS.

## Text Book

1. K. Chandrasekhran, "Essentials of cloud Computing", CRC press, 2014

## References

1. Sandeep Bhowmik, "Cloud Computing", Cambridge University Press; First edition, 2017
2. Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg and Andrzej M. Goscinski, "Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms", Wiley, 2011.
3. Kai Hwang, Geoffery C. Fox, Jack J. Dongarra, "Distributed and Cloud Computing", Elsevier, 2012.
4. Tim Mather, Subra Kumaraswamy, Shahed Latif, "Cloud Security and Privacy: An Enterprise Perspective on Risks and Compliance", O'Reilly, SPD, rp 2011.



## EMBEDDED ROBOTICS

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the different robotic modules.
2. To learn various sensors in robotic engineering.
3. To understand the different actuators and control units of robot.
4. To study and understand the different type of robots.
5. To analyze the localization and navigation of robotic systems.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. analyze different robotics, robotic applications and their usage.
2. learn various sensors used in robotic technology.
3. identify and understand the characteristics of different actuators in robotics.
4. identify and understand the characteristics of different robotics.
5. analyze localization and navigation of robotic systems.

### UNIT-I

**Robots and Controllers:** Introduction to robotics, types, applications, Mobile Robots, embedded Controllers, Interfaces, Operating System, central Processing Unit, Logic Gates, Function Units, Registers and Memory.

### UNIT-II

**Sensors:** Definition, Sensor Categories, Binary Sensor, Analog versus Digital Sensors, Shaft Encoder, A/D Converter, Position Sensitive Device, Compass, Digital Camera.

### UNIT-III

**Actuators and Control:** DC Motors, H-Bridge, Pulse Width Modulation, Stepper Motors, Servos, On-Off Control, PID Control, Velocity Control and Position Control.

## UNIT-IV

**Classification of robots:** Single Wheel Drive, Differential Drive, track robot, Omni-Directional Drive, Inverted Pendulum Robot, Double Inverted Pendulum, Walking Robots.

## UNIT-V

**Localization and Navigation:** Localization, Probabilistic Localization, Coordinate Systems, Environment Representation, Visibility Graph, Voronoi Diagram, Potential Field Method.

## Text Book

1. Thomas Braunl, "Embedded Robotics: Mobile Robot Design and Applications with Embedded Systems", 3rd edition, Springer publications, 2008

## References

1. Saeed Niku, "An Introduction to Robotics Analysis, Control, Applications", 2 edition, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2011.
2. "Industrial Robotics -Technology, Programming and Applications (SIE)" | 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill Education,2007.
3. James G. Keramas, "Robot Technology Fundamentals", Cengage Publications, 2009.

## DESIGN PATTERNS

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To Apply the suitable design patterns to refine the basic design for given context.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify the appropriate design patterns to solve object-oriented design problems.
2. Develop design solutions using creational patterns.
3. Apply structural patterns to solve design problems.
4. Construct design solutions by using behavioral patterns.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** What Is a Design Pattern? Describing Design Patterns, The Catalog of Design Patterns, Organizing the Catalog, How Design Patterns Solve Design Problems, How to Select a Design Pattern, How to Use a Design Pattern.

### UNIT-II

**Creational Patterns:** Abstract Factory, Builder, Factory Method, Prototype, Singleton, Discussion of Creational Patterns

**Structural Pattern Part-I:** Adapter, Bridge and Composite

### UNIT-III

**Structural Pattern Part-II:** Decorator, Facade, Flyweight, Proxy

**Behavioral Patterns Part-I:** Chain of Responsibility, Command, Interpreter, and Iterator.

### UNIT-IV

**Behavioral Patterns Part-II:** Mediator, Memento, Observer.

**Behavioral Patterns Part-III:** State, Strategy, Template Method, Visitor, and Discussion of Behavioral Patterns.

## UNIT-V

**A Case Study:** Designing a Document Editor: Design Problems, Document Structure, Formatting, Embellishing the User Interface, Supporting Multiple Look-and-Feel Standards, Supporting Multiple Window Systems, User Operations Spelling Checking and Hyphenation, Summary.

## Text Book

1. Gamma, Helm, Johnson, and Vlissides. "Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software", Addison-Wesley, 1994

## References

1. Eric Freeman, Bert Bates. "Head First Design Patterns (A Brain Friendly Guide)", O'Reilly; 1st edition, 2004
2. Mark Grand, "Patterns in JAVA", Vol-I, Wiley DreamTech, 2002.
3. Mark Grand, "Patterns in JAVA", Vol-II, Wiley DreamTech, 1999.
4. Mark Grand, "JAVA Enterprise Design Patterns", Vol-III, Wiley DreamTech, 2001.

## BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To provide conceptual understanding of the function of Blockchain as a method of securing distributed ledgers.
2. To understand the structure of a Blockchain and why/when it is better than a simple distributed database.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the fundamentals of Blockchain.
2. Understand Public Blockchain System.
3. Interpret Private Blockchain System.
4. Learn Smart Contracts.
5. Understand Application and Limitation of Blockchain.

### UNIT-I

**Fundamentals of Blockchain:** Origin of Blockchain, Blockchain Solution, Components of Blockchain, Block in a Blockchain, The Technology and the Future.

**Blockchain Types and Consensus Mechanism:** Decentralization and Distribution, Types of Blockchain, Consensus Protocol.

### UNIT-II

**Cryptocurrency:** Bitcoin and the Cryptocurrency, Cryptocurrency Basics, Types of Cryptocurrencies, Cryptocurrency Usage.

**Public Blockchain System:** Public Blockchain, Popular Public Blockchains, The Bitcoin Blockchain, Ethereum Blockchain

### UNIT-III

**Private Blockchain System:** Key Characteristics of Private Blockchain, Why We Need Private Blockchain, Private Blockchain Examples, Private Blockchain and Open Source, E-commerce Site Example, Various Commands (Instructions) in E-commerce

Blockchain, Smart Contract in Private Environment, State Machine, Different Algorithms of Permissioned Blockchain, Byzantine Fault, Multichain.

#### UNIT-IV

**Smart Contracts:** Smart Contract, Characteristics of a Smart Contract, Types of Smart Contracts, Types of Oracles, Smart Contracts in Ethereum, Smart Contracts in Industry.

**Consortium Blockchain:** Key Characteristics of Consortium Blockchain, Why We Need Consortium Blockchain, Hyperledger Platform, Overview of Ripple, Overview of Corda.

#### UNIT-V

**Application of Blockchain:** Blockchain in Banking and Finance, Blockchain in Education, Blockchain in Energy, Blockchain in Healthcare, Blockchain in Real-estate, Blockchain in Supply Chain, The Blockchain and IoT.

**Limitations and Challenges of Blockchain:** Blockchain Implementation – Limitations, Blockchain Implementation – Challenges

#### Text Book

1. Chandramouli Subramanian, Asha A George, Abhilash K A and Meena Karthikeyan, "Blockchain Technology", Universities Press,2020.

#### References

1. Andreas Antonopoulos, "Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies", O'Reilly,2014.
2. Melanie Swan, "Blockchain Blueprint for a New Economy", O'Reilly, 2015.
3. Andreas, "Mastering Bitcoin: Programming the Open Blockchain, Antonopoulos", M. O'Reilly, 2017.

## CYBER SECURITY

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. Analyze Cryptography, DNS and Windows security principles.
2. Analyze different attacking techniques of intruder.
3. Apply different exploitation techniques to gain access.
4. Interpret web exploitation tools and attacks.
5. Summarize defense mechanisms and forensics

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Learn the fundamentals of cyber security.
2. Identify different types of attacks and motives of attack
3. Learn different exploitation methods to gain access
4. Understand web exploit tools, statistics and social Engineering attacks
5. Understand different defense and Analysis techniques

### UNIT-I

**Cyber security Fundamentals:** Information Assurance Fundamentals, Basic Cryptography, Symmetric Encryption, Public Key Encryption, The Domain Name System (DNS), Firewalls. AI for cybersecurity and cybersecurity for AI .AI systems' support to cybersecurity .AI malicious uses

### UNIT-II

**Attacker Techniques and Motivations:** How Hackers Cover Their Track, Tunneling Techniques, Fraud Techniques: Phishing, Smishing, Vishing, and Mobile Malicious Code, Rogue Antivirus, Click Fraud. Threat Infrastructure: Botnets, Fast-Flux, Advanced Fast-Flux.

### UNIT-III

**Exploitation:** Techniques to Gain a Foothold: Stack-Based Buffer Overflows, Stacks upon Stacks, Crossing the Line, Protecting against Stack-Based Buffer Overflows.

**SQL Injection:** Protecting against SQL Injection, Conclusion.

**Malicious PDF Files:** PDF File Format, Creating Malicious PDF Files, Reducing the Risks of Malicious PDF File

## UNIT-IV

**Web Exploit Tools:** Features for Hiding, Commercial Web Exploit Tools and Services Updates, Statistics, and Administration, Proliferation of Web Exploit Tools Despite Protections, DoS Conditions, Brute Force and Dictionary Attacks, Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

## UNIT-V

**Defense and Analysis Techniques:** Memory Forensics, Honeypots, Malicious Code Naming, Automated Malicious Code Analysis Systems: Passive Analysis, Active Analysis, Physical or Virtual Machines. Intrusion Detection Systems

## Text Books

1. James Graham, Richard Howard, Ryan Olson “Cyber Security Essentials”, Taylor and Francis Group, LLC,2011
2. Lorenzo Pupillo Stefano Fantin Afonso Ferreira Carolina Polito, “Artificial Intelligence and Cybersecurity”, CEPS,2021

## References

1. Thomas A. Johnson, “Cyber Security”, Taylor & Francis Group, LLC,2015
2. Marjie T. Britz, “Computer Forensics and Cyber Crime - An Introduction”, third edition, Pearson Education,2013



## CYBER FORENSICS

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV/V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. Create a document review, retention, and destruction policy.
2. Write an acceptable use policy and employer privacy statement.
3. List and describe the generally accepted computer forensic procedures.
4. Explain and list the various legislation and regulations that impact technology.
5. Analyze forensic analysis reports

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Perform a forensic investigation by following guidelines to secure the crime or corporate scene.
2. Learn what legal issues are involved and what rights the person of interest has.
3. Perform digitally and court approved images of evidence to be used in a court of law.
4. Learn how to document and store evidence.
5. Learn how to analyze evidence using commercial forensic software and also how to create a report of the said evidence.

### UNIT-I

**Computer Forensics and Investigations:** What is computer Forensics? Use of computer forensics in Law Enforcement, Computer Forensics Assistance to Human Resources/Employment Proceeding, Computer Forensics services, Benefits of Professional Forensics Methodology, Steps taken by Computer Forensics Specialists.

**Types of Computer Forensics Technology:** Types of Military Computer Forensic Technology, Types of law Enforcement-Computer forensic Technology.

### UNIT-II

**Computer Forensics Evidence and capture:** Data Recovery Defined Data Backup and Recovery, The Role of Back-up in Data Recovery, The Data Recovery Solution

**Evidence Collection and Data Seizure:** Why Collection Evidence? Collection Options, Obstacles, Types of Evidence, The Rules of Evidence, General Procedure, Collection and Archiving, Methods of Collection, Artifacts, Collection Steps.

### UNIT-III

**Controlling Communication:** The Chain of Custody duplication and Preservation of Digit Evidence, Preserving the Digital Crime Scene, Computer Evidence Processing Steps, Legal Aspects of Collection and Preserving Computer Forensics Evidence.

**Computer Image Verification and Authentication:** Special Needs of Evidential Authentication

**Computer Forensics analysis and validation:** Determining what data to collect and analyze, validating forensic data, addressing data-hiding techniques, performing remote acquisitions

### UNIT-IV

**Network Forensics:** Network forensics overview, performing live acquisitions, developing standard procedures for network forensics using network tools.

**Processing Crime and Incident Scenes:** Identifying Digital Evidence, Collecting the Evidence in Private-Sector Incident Scenes, Processing law Enforcement Crime Scenes, Preparing for a Search, securing a Computer Incident or Crime Scene, Storing Digital evidence, obtaining a Digital Hash.

### UNIT-V

**E-mail Investigations:** Exploring the Role of E-mail in Investigations, Exploring the Role of Client and Server in E-mail, Investigating Email Crimes and Violations, Understanding Email Servers, Using Specialized Email Forensics Tools,

**Mobile Device Forensics:** Understanding Mobile Device Forensics, Understanding Acquisition Procedure for Cell Phones and Mobile Devices

### Text Books

1. John R. Vacca, "Computer Forensics, Computer Crime Investigation, firewall Media", New Delhi, 2005
2. Nelson, Phillips Enfinger, Stuart, "Computer Forensics and Investigations", Cengage Learning. 2009

### References

1. Keith J. Jones, Richard Bejthich, Curtis W Rose, "Real Digital Forensics", Addison Wesley Pearson Education. 2006
2. Tony Sammes and Bairn Jenkinson, "Forensic Compiling A Practitioner's Guide",
3. Springer International edition. 2013

4. Christopher L. T. Brown, "Computer Evidence Collection & Presentation, Firewall Media". 2005

## BIG DATA LAB

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC Lab	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	50	50	100

### List of Programs

1. Installation and HDFS commands
  - to create a directory in HDFS, to list the contents of directory, to send/receive a file to/from local file system to HDFS, to display the contents of a file in HDFS, to Copy and move a file, To remove a file or directory in HDFS.
2. Write a word count map reduce program using the mapper, reducer and configuration functions.
3. Write a map reduce program to perform matrix multiplication
4. Hive
  - create and load data into managed and external tables using insert, as select and from insert command,
  - create and load data into static and dynamic partitions
  - word count program using HIVE
5. Pig
  - Create tables and load data
  - For each, load, store, filter, distinct, Union, split, dump
  - Word count program using pig
6. Spark
  - Working with Spark commands like map, reduce, filter, groupBy, sort etc
  - Function to find sum of each column of given set
  - Running Clustering algorithms in Spark
  - Running Classification algorithms in Spark
7. Steam data processing using Kafka
8. Working with Hbase CRUD operations
9. Performing data analysis using Cassandra
10. Handling real time data using MongoDB
11. Developing map reduce application

## DEEP LEARNING LAB

BTech (AIML) IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC-Lab	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	50	50	100

### List of Programs

1. Implementation of Linear Regression
2. Deep learning Packages Basics: TensorFlow, Keras and PyTorch
3. Implementation of Neural network
4. Face recognition using CNN
5. Sentiment Analysis using LSTM
6. Language Modeling using RNN
7. Sentiment Analysis using GRU
8. Image Classification with Transfer Learning

## TECHNICAL AND BUSINESS COMMUNICATION SKILLS

BTech (AIML) IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The course is intended to expose the students to learn and practice the five communication skills: thinking, listening, speaking, reading, and writing in English, the global language of communication. It reflects some of the approaches in English language teaching and learning currently in practice around the world.

### Course Objectives

To help the students to develop effective communication skills in all communicative contexts for professional advancement

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. communicate technical and business correspondence
2. reflect on the themes discussed
3. recognize ethical implications of technical communication in professional contexts
4. identify the contemporary issues in engineering from environmental, societal, economic, and global perspectives
5. demonstrate ethical decisions in complex situations

### UNIT-I

#### **E-World & E-Communication**

E-language, E-governance, E-commerce/E-business, E-banking, E-waste

### UNIT-II

#### **Business Establishment & Infrastructure Development**

Power Supply, Industrial Park, Business Correspondence, Follow-up letters, Acceptance & Rejections, Persuasive letters, Resignation letters

### UNIT-III

## **Technology and Society**

Robot Soldiers, For a Snapshot of a Web, Placing an order, Proposal Writing, Patents & Rights (National & International), Intellectual Property, Nanotechnology

### **UNIT-IV**

#### **Ethics in Business Communication**

Ethical issues involved in Business Communication, Ethical dilemmas facing managers, Ethical Code & Communication, Standards in Daily Life, Total Quality Management, World University Ranking

### **UNIT-V**

#### **Management Information System**

Corporate Governance, Business Process Outsourcing, Project Management Communication, Marketing Communication

### **Text Book**

1. S P Dhanavel, "English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering", Orient Black Swan. 2009.

### **References**

1. Meenakshi Raman & Prakash Singh, "Business Communication", (Second Edition), Oxford University Press. 2012.
2. Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata, "Language and Communication skills for Engineers", Oxford University Press. 2018.
3. Anjali Kalkar, et.al., "Business Communication", Orient Black Swan. 2010.
4. Paul V. Anderson, "Technical Communication", Cengage. 2014.
5. Charles W. Knisely & Karin I. Knisely, "Engineering Communication", Cengage. 2015.

## DIGITAL MEDIA LITERACY

BTech (AIML) IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. prepare the students to use media source and its content
2. train the students become media literate
3. provide practical tips for incorporating media literacy into the traditional curriculum

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. use media as a learning tool
2. share knowledge in digital media
3. apply the use of persuasive language
4. exhibit copy writing skills
5. contribute their ideas through blogs

### UNIT-I

#### **Introduction, Diversity and Media:**

Bias in the Media, Peer Driven Social Learning Communities, Social Learning Spaces, Mirrored Learning Words, Online Events, The Nitty, Gritties

### UNIT-II

#### **Digital Literacy in Action:**

Internet Safety and Filtering, Establish Proficiency of Tagging

### UNIT-III

#### **Blogging:**

Basics of Blog Writing, Foundations of Blogging, Blogs as Professional Development Tool, Blogs as a Learning Tool, Creating Knowledge Habitats

### UNIT-IV

#### **The Classroom:**



A Market place for Learning, Build an Electronic Calendar-Paper less News Paper, Marketing through social media, Writing Techniques

## **UNIT-V**

### **Gaming as a Literacy:**

How Video games promote Learning? Participatory Culture and Engagement, Collaboration and Cooperation, Motivation

### **Text Book**

1. Jacobs, Hayes Heidi. "Media Literacy", Solution Tree Press: USA.

### **References**

1. Hobbs Renee R. Create "To Learn: Introduction To Digital Literacy", Wiley-Blackwell Publications.
2. Frank, W. Baker. "Media Literacy in the K-12 Classroom", (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.). Paperback Publications.
3. Hertz, Mary. Beth. "Digital and Media Literacy in the Age of the Internet: Practical Classroom Applications", Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
4. Hobbs Renee R. "Digital and Media Literacy", Sage Publications.
5. Potter, W. James. "Introduction to Media Literacy", Sage Publications.

## MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

BTech (AIML) IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To explain the fundamentals of the key elements of a business organization.
2. To learn practical approach to various functional areas of decision making.
3. To Compare different Pricing Strategies.
4. To enhance a knowledge of Capital Budgeting Techniques.
5. To solve the problems using Ratios analysis.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Describe the concept of demand and its determinants in Managerial decisions.
2. Analyze the cost concepts and breakeven analysis in production.
3. Evaluate the market structures and different Pricing Strategies.
4. Apply the capital budgeting techniques in financial decisions.
5. Application of Ratios in solving business problems and taking correct decisions.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Managerial Economics:** Definition, Nature and scope of Managerial Economics, Demand Analysis- Demand Determinants, Law of Demand and its exceptions.

**Elasticity of Demand:** Definition, Types, Measurement and Significance of Elasticity of Demand. Demand Forecasting, Methods of Demand Forecasting (Survey Methods, Statistical Methods, Expert Opinion Method, Test Marketing, Controlled Experiments, Judgmental Approach to Demand Forecasting)

### UNIT-II

**Theory of Production and Cost Analysis:** Production Function – Isoquants and Isocosts, MRTS, Least Cost Combination of Inputs.

**Cost Analysis:** Cost concepts, Opportunity Cost, Out of Pocket Costs vs. Imputed Costs. Breakeven Analysis (BEA) – Determination of Breakeven Point (simple problems), Managerial Significance and limitations of BEA.

### UNIT-III

#### **Market Structures & Pricing Policies:**

**Market structures:** Types of Competition, Features of Perfect Competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition, Price - Output determination in Perfect Competition and monopoly.

**Objectives and Policies of Pricing:** Objectives of pricing, Methods of Pricing - Cost Plus Pricing, Marginal Cost Pricing, Sealed Bid Pricing, Going Rate Pricing, Limit Pricing, Market Skimming Pricing, Penetration Pricing, Two - Part Pricing, Block Pricing, Peak Load Pricing, Cross Subsidization.

### UNIT-IV

**Introduction to Financial Accounting:** Accounting, Double-Entry Book Keeping, Journal, Ledger, and Trial Balance, Final Accounts (Trading Account, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet with simple adjustments).

### UNIT-V

**Financial Analysis through ratios:** Computation, Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios (Current Ratio and Quick Ratio), Activity Ratios (Inventory Turnover Ratio and Debtor Turnover Ratio), Capital Structure Ratios (Debt – Equity, Interest Coverage Ratio), and Profitability Ratios (Gross Profit Ratio, Net Profit Ratio, Operating Profit Ratio, P/E Ratio and EPS).

### Text Books

1. Varshney & Maheshwari, "Managerial Economics", Sultan Chand & Sons, 2014.
2. S.A. Siddiqui and A.S. Siddiqui, "Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis", New Age International Publishers, Hyderabad, 2013

### References

1. R. K. Sharma & Shashi K Gupta, "Financial and Management Accounting", 4th Ed., Sultan Chand.
2. V. Rajasekaran & R. Lalitha, "Financial Accounting", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2010.
3. Domnick Salvatore, "Managerial Economics in a Global Economy", 4th Edition, Cengage, 2009.
4. Subhash Sharma & M. P. Vittal, "Financial Accounting for Management, Text & Cases", Machmillan, 2012.
5. S. N. Maheshwari & S. K. Maheshwari, "Financial Accounting", Vikas 2012.

6. Truet and Truet, "Managerial Economics; Analysis, Problems and Cases", Wiley, 2012.
7. Dwivedi, "Managerial Economics", Vikas 2012.
8. M. Kasi Reddy and S.Saraswathi, "Managerial Economics and Financial Accounting", PHI, 2012.
9. Erich A. Helfert, "Techniques of Financial Analysis", Jalco, 2007.

## NEGOTIATION SKILLS

BTech (AIML) IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To familiarize the students with various negotiation approaches and styles.
2. Understand & develop effective strategies for each stage of a negotiation
3. Identify Cross – cultural challenges that arise in negotiations
4. Enhance communication skills, emphasizing effective listening, persuasion & relationship building
5. Strengthen creative ability to expand the option for resolving a dispute.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Describe negotiation theories, concepts and tactics to manage negotiations
2. Explain the importance of various factors impacting negotiations.
3. Apply effective negotiation strategies and tactics for different scenarios
4. Identify negotiation practices towards building relationships
5. Evaluate various conflict resolution strategies.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Negotiation:** Introduction, Concept of Negotiation, Characteristics of a Negotiating Situation, Basic Negotiation Skills, Interpersonal Skills in Negotiation, Theories of Negotiation.

### UNIT-II

**Types of Negotiation:** Types of Negotiation, Principles of Negotiation, Steps of Negotiation, Win-Win Negotiation, Negotiation Tactics, Factors Affecting Success in Negotiation.

### UNIT-III

**Strategies of Negotiation:** Fundamentals of Negotiation, Effective Strategies to develop Negotiation Skills, Anchoring / BATNA, Process of Negotiation and Negotiation Phases.

## UNIT-IV

**Improving Negotiation skills:** Enhancing Communication skills for effective Listening, Persuasion & Relationship Building, establishing Trust-Building Relationships.

## UNIT-V

**Managing Negotiation:** Managing Different Types of Negotiations, Cross –Cultural Challenges in Negotiations, Industrial Negotiation: Collective Bargaining, Arbitration, Origins of Conflict, Dispute Resolution.

## Text Book

1. Fredluthans, Organisational Behavior, 9th ed, Prentice Hall.
2. Roger Fischer, Essentials of Negotiations, Harward Business School Press.

## References

1. Beverly DeMarr and Suzanne De Janasz, Negotiation and Dispute Resolution, Prentice Hall, 2013.
2. Roy J Lewicki, Bruce Barry, and David M Saunders, Essentials of Negotiation, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2011
3. Malhotra, Deepak, Negotiating the Impossible: How to Break Deadlocks and Resolve ugly Conflicts (without money or muscle). Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2016.
4. Fatima, Shaheed; Kraus, Sarit; Wooldridge, Michael, Principles of Automated Negotiation. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
5. Subramanian, Guhan, Dealmaking: New Dealmaking Strategies for a Competitive Marketplace. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 2011.

## PROJECT MANAGEMENT

BTech (AIML) IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the concept of Project Management.
2. To know about the different approaches to project screening and planning.
3. To explain about the factors of risk involved in project execution.
4. To understand about team leading and functional cooperation.
5. To know about the project performance and future trends in the project management.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Explain about the life cycle and other concepts of Project Management.
2. Apply different approaches to project screening and planning
3. Analyze different risk factors in project execution
4. Estimate how to lead a team, to get functional cooperation
5. Build performance evaluation reports and future trends in project management.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Meaning, Need, Principles Project Lifecycle and its Phases, Project Management Research in brief, Project Management today, Organization strategy and structure and culture, Format of organization structure, Stake holder Management, Organization Culture, creating a culture for Project Management.

### UNIT-II

**Project Identification and Planning:** Defining the project, Project Identification Process, Approaches to Project Screening and Selection, Project Planning, Work Breakdown Structure, Financial Module, Getting Approval and Compiling a Project Charter, setting up a Monitoring and Controlling Process.

### UNIT-III

**Project Execution:** Initiating the Project, Controlling and Reporting Project Objectives, conducting project evaluation, Risk, Risk Management Factors, Project Management,

Four Stage Process, Risk Management an Integrated Approach, Cost Management, Creating a Project Budget.

#### UNIT-IV

**Leading Project Teams:** Building a Project Team, Characteristics of an effective Project Team, achieving Cross- Functional Co-operation, Virtual Project Teams, Conflicts Management, Negotiations.

#### UNIT-V

**Performance Measurement and Evaluation:** Monitoring Project Performances, Project Control Cycles, Earned Value Management, Human factors in Project Evaluation and Control, Project Termination, Types of Project Terminations, Project Follow-up. Current and Future Trends in Project Management.

#### Text Book

1. Gray, Larson, Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill, 2015
2. Jeffery K. Pinto, Project Management, Pearson Education, 2015

#### References

1. Enzo Frigenti, Project Management, Kogan, 2015
2. R. Panneerselvam & P. Senthil Kumar, Project Management, PHI, 2015
3. Thomas M. Cappel, Financially Focused Project Management, SPD, 2008.



## VALUE ENGINEERING

BTech (AIML) IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Artificial Intelligence			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the concept of value engineering in productivity
2. To understand the different phases of value engineering projects
3. To learn the various decision alternatives
4. To learn value engineering in non-hardware projects
5. To identify the value engineering team and coordinate in different services

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will be able to:

1. Apply the importance of value engineering concepts in productivity
2. Analyze the different phases of value engineering projects
3. Evaluate the different decision alternatives and choose the best alternative for optimization
4. Determine the value engineering concept in non-hardware projects and programmes
5. Analyze the value engineering teams with the help of case study.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Value engineering concepts, advantages, applications, problem recognition, and role in productivity, criteria for comparison, element of choice. Level of value engineering in the organization, unique and quantitative evaluation of ideas.

### UNIT-II

**Value Engineering and Job Plan:** Introduction, orientation, information phase, speculation phase analysis phase. Selection and Evaluation of value engineering projects, Project selection, methods selection, value standards, application of value engineering methodology

### UNIT-III

**Value Engineering Techniques:** Selecting Products and Operation for Value Engineering action, Value Engineering Programmes, Decision Making for Optimum

Alternative, Use of Decision Matrix, Make or Buy, Measuring Profits, Reporting Results, Follow up, Use of advanced techniques like Function Analysis System.

#### UNIT-IV

**Versatility Of Value Engineering:** Value engineering operation in maintenance and repair activities, Value Engineering in non-Hardware Projects. Initiating a Value Engineering Programme

#### UNIT-V

**Value Engineering Level of Effort:** Value Engineering Team, Co-coordinator, Designer, different Services, Construction Management Contracts, Value Engineering Case Studies.

#### Text Books

1. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering: Concepts Techniques and applications", SAGE Publications 2010.
2. Del L. Younker, "Value Engineering analysis and methodology", Marcel Dekker Inc, New York, 2004

#### References

1. Alphonse Dell'Isola, "Value Engineering: Practical Applications for Design, Construction, Maintenance & Operations", R S Means Co., 1997
2. Richard Park, "Value Engineering: A Plan for Invention", St. Lucie Press, 1999.
3. Miles, L.D., "Techniques of Value Analysis and Engineering", Second Edition, McGraw Hill 1989.
4. Khanna, O.P., "Industrial Engineering and Management", Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 1993.
5. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering Mastermind: From concept to Value Engineering Certification", SAGE Publications, 2003.

# **Program Structure and Syllabus of B. Tech IV Year (I & II Semesters)**

## **Chemical Engineering**

**R20 Regulation**



Venkatapur (V), Ghatkesar (M), Medchal-Malkajgiri (Dt.),  
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## Department of Chemical Engineering

### Minutes of Board of Studies Meeting

The second Board of studies of the Department of Chemical Engineering, Anurag University, was conducted online through google meet on 18<sup>th</sup> March 2021 during which the approval for the scheme and syllabi of II, III and IV year was taken. The scheme and syllabi of III year BTech Chemical Engineering R 20 curriculum was once again circulated through email and approval for the same was received by 22<sup>nd</sup> March 2022.

The following are the members:

S. No.	Name & Details of Members	Designation
1	Dr. M. Mukunda Vani, HOD, Chemical Engineering, AU	Chairperson of BOS
2	Dr. Narasimha Mangadoddy, Professor, Dept. of Chemical Engineering, IITH	Member - Outside Subject Expert
3	Dr. G. Prabhakar Reddy, Professor, OUCT, Hyderabad	Member - Outside Subject Expert
4	Dr. A. Ramesh Babu, Assoc. Professor, BITS Pilani Hyderabad Campus	Member - Outside Subject Expert
5	Dr. S. Sridhar, Senior Principal Scientist, CSIR-Indian Institute of Chemical Technology	Member – Industry Expert
6	Dr. Ravi K Gujjula, Chief General Manager – Technical, Andhra Pradesh State Skill Development Corporation	Member – Industry Expert
7	Dr. N. Anil, Assoc. Prof, Dept. of Chemical Engineering	Member
8	Dr. M. B. Venkataramana Reddy, Asst. Prof, Dept. of Chemical Engineering, AU	Member
9	Mrs. M. Shireesha, Asst. Prof, Dept. of Chemical Engineering, AU	Member
10	Dr. P. Nagarjuna Reddy, Managing Director, REVIN LABS Pvt Ltd	Member

**B. TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER****[6T+2L]**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		PCC	Process Dynamics and Control	3	-	-	3.0
2		PCC	Process Modeling and simulation	3	-	-	3.0
3		PCC	Chemical Process Equipment Design	2	-	-	2.0
4		PCC	Artificial Intelligence for Chemical Engineering	3	-	-	3.0
5		PCC	Transport Phenomena	3	-	-	3.0
6		PEC-IV	1.Design and Analysis of Experiments 2.Computational Fluid Dynamics 3.Optimization of Chemical Processes	3	-	-	3.0
7		PCC-Lab	Process Dynamics and Control Lab	-	-	3	1.5
8		PCC-Lab	Process Modeling & Simulation Lab	-	-	3	1.5
9		PROJ	Mini Project/ Summer Internship	--	--	--	2.0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>

**B. TECH IV YEAR II SEMESTER****[2T +3PROJ]**

S.No	Course Code	Category	Course title	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		OEC-II	1. Renewable Energy Technology 2. Disaster Preparedness and Planning Management 3. Operational Research	3	-	-	3.0
2		OEC-III	1. Essential English and Employability Skills 2. Technical & Business communication 3. Digital media Literacy	3	-	-	3.0
3		PROJ	Project Work	--	-	20	10.0
4		PROJ	Comprehensive Viva Voce	--	-	--	2.0
5		PROJ	Technical Seminar	-	-	4	2.0
<b>Total</b>							<b>20</b>

# ANURAG UNIVERSITY

## PROCESS DYNAMICS AND CONTROL

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Mathematics-I, II, III and Process Instrumentation, Chemical Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Mass transfer Operations.

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn

1. To represent dynamic systems by equations and by transfer functions in block diagrams and to obtain transient response to disturbances like step, impulse, ramp and sinusoidal forcing function.
2. To understand the higher order system transfer functions
3. To estimate the stability limits for a system, with or without control.
4. To calculate and use the frequency response of a system
5. To analyze, design and tune feedback / feed forward, cascade and model based controllers in the context of various control strategies used to control chemical processes.

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. Understand the dynamic behavior of different processes.
2. Understand the operation of modern controllers and analyze different components of a control system.
3. Analyze the stability of a control system and design basic control strategies.
4. Understand and discuss the importance of process control in process operation and the role of process control engineers.
5. Able to design the advanced control system strategies for chemical processes.

## **UNIT I**

Introduction to process Dynamics and control. Mathematical tools for modeling. Solutions of Ordinary Differential equations using Laplace transform. Inversion by partial fractions. Further properties of Transforms and Partial Fractions. Response of I order systems: Transfer Function, Transient response to step, impulse, ramp and sinusoidal forcing function. Physical examples of first order systems: liquid level, mixing process, heating process. Concept of time constant. Linearization. Response of first order systems in series: interacting and non-interacting systems.

## **UNIT II**

Higher order systems: Second order system- Transient response of under damped, critically damped, over damped systems to step, impulse and sinusoidal forcing functions. Transportation lag. The Control System: Components of a control system, Negative and Positive feed back control systems, Servo and Regulatory control problems, Development of Block diagram, Controllers and final control elements. Reduction of physical control systems to block diagrams: Block diagram of a chemical reactor control system. Closed loop Transfer function. Overall Transfer functions for single loop control systems. Overall Transfer functions for multi loop control systems. Transient response of simple control systems.

## **UNIT III**

Stability: Concept of stability. Stability criterion. Routh Test for stability. Root Locus: concept of root locus, plotting of the root locus diagram for feedback control systems. Transient response from root locus. Application of root locus to control systems.

## **UNIT IV**

Introduction to frequency response: Bode diagrams for first order, first order system in series, second order systems and for controllers and transportation lag. Bode stability criterion. Gain margin and phase margin. Control system design by frequency response. Nyquist Plots. Nyquist stability criteria.

## **UNIT V**

Advanced control strategies: Cascade Control. Feed Forward Control. Ratio Control. Smith Predictor. Controller tuning and Process Identification: ISE, ITAE, IAE, Ziegler – Nicholas and Cohen-Coon tuning methods.

### **Text Books**

1. Process System Analysis and Control, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., D.R. Coughanowr and Steven E. Le Blanc, Mc Graw Hill, 2009.
2. Donald P. Eckman, "Industrial Instrumentation", Wiley Eastern Limited, 2004

### **Reference Books**

1. Chemical Process Control, G.Stephanopoulos, PHI learning Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
2. Outlines of Chemical Instrumentation and Process Control, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., A. Suryanarayana, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2010.
3. Process Control, B.Wayne Bequette, PHI learning Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 2003.
4. Control system Engineering, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed, I.J.Nagrath and M. Gopal, New age International Pvt Ltd, 2007



## PROCESS MODELING AND SIMULATION

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Fluid and Particle Mechanics, Mass Transfer Operations, Process Heat Transfer, Chemical Reaction Engineering

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about

1. To give the basics of theoretical modelling by the application of Fundamental laws.
2. To get introduced to modelling and simulation of steady state and dynamic behaviour.
3. To train students in computer programming abilities for solving iterative problems.
4. To apply mass and energy balances for Chemical Engineering systems.
5. To solve basic Chemical engineering problems in mass, heat and momentum transfer.

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. Derive mass balance, energy balance and momentum balance equations for various chemical process systems.
2. Develop models and simulate various processes of chemical industries.
3. Solve Chemical Engineering problems involving linear, non-linear and ordinary differential equations.
4. Develop finite difference equations for chemical engineering systems.
5. Apply the various tools for partial differential equations that come across in chemical engineering.

### UNIT I

Mathematical models for chemical engineering systems, fundamentals, introduction to fundamental laws. Classification of mathematical models- steady state Vs dynamic models, lumped Vs distributed parameter models, deterministic Vs stochastic models. Examples of mathematical models of chemical engineering systems, constant volume CSTRS, two heated tanks, and gas phase pressurized CSTR, non-isothermal CSTR.

## **UNIT II**

Examples of single component vaporizer, batch reactor, reactor with mass transfer, ideal binary distillation column, batch distillation with holdup, Computer simulation, examples, gravity flow tank, three CSTRs in series, binary distillation column, batch reactor. Simulation of Non-isothermal CSTR, VLE dew point, bubble point calculations, counter current heat exchanger

## **UNIT**

### **III**

Mathematical formulation of the Physical Problems: Application of the law of conservation of mass-Salt accumulation in a stirred tank- starting an equilibrium still-solvent extraction in two stages-Diffusion with chemical reaction. Application of the law of conservation of energy-Radial heat transfer through a cylindrical conductor-Heating a closed Kettle.

## **UNIT**

### **IV**

The difference operator-Properties of the difference operator-Difference tables and other difference operators. Linear Finite Difference Equations: Simultaneous linear differential equations-Calculation of Number of theoretical stages in Liquid Liquid Extraction column.

## **UNIT**

### **V**

Numerical solution of partial differential equations- elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic equations. Finite difference methods, Leibman's method, Crank Nicholson method. Applications to steady state and Unsteady state heat conduction and temperature distribution problems. Introduction to finite element method

## **Text Books**

1. Process Modeling Simulation and Control for Chemical Engineers by W. L. Luyben, McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 1990.
2. "Mathematical Methods in Chemical Engineering" by Jenson, V.J. and G.V.Jeffereys, Academic Press. London and New York, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 1977
3. Gupta, S. K., "Numerical Methods for Engineers, New Academic Science, 2012.

### **Reference Books**

1. Modeling and analysis of Chemical Engineering processes by K.Balu and K. Padmanabhan, IK International private limited, 2007
2. Babu, B.V., Process Plant Simulation, Oxford University Press (2004).
3. Denn, M. M., Process Modeling, Longman Sc & Tech. (1987).
4. Himmelblau, D.M and Bischoff, K.B., Process Analysis and Simulation: Deterministic Systems, John Wiley (1968).
5. Holland, C. D., Fundamentals and Modeling of Separation Processes: Absorption.

## CHEMICAL PROCESS EQUIPMENT DESIGN

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics, Mass Transfer, Chemical Process Calculations

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about

1. To acquire basic understanding of various design parameters and to design various Chemical Engineering equipment's.
2. Study relevant codes for design of chemical plant equipment as per the standard procedures specified by design code books.
3. Learn the fabrication techniques and testing methods.
4. Study design safe process and design appropriate equipment like reactors, mass transfer heat transfer equipment, pipelines storage tanks etc.
5. Learn design and engineering skills directly applied in design, installation and commissioning of equipment's.

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. Select important parameters of equipment design, Mechanical properties of materials to be used as MOC.
2. Design internal pressure vessels and external pressure vessels, special vessels (e.g. tall vessels) and various parts of vessels (e.g. heads) including various unit operation equipments.
3. Design heat transfer equipments and cooling and heating systems.
4. Ability to scale-up mass transfer processes.
5. Ability to scale-up homogeneous and heterogeneous reactors.

## UNIT I

### Introduction to Equipment Design

Introduction; development of flow and block diagrams from process description, Piping and instrumentation diagram, material and energy balance, sizing of equipment,

design preliminaries, design codes, Material of construction selection procedure, fabrication methods and testing methods, selection of equipment for gas, liquid and solid processes.

## **UNIT II**

### **Mechanical design of process equipment**

Fundamentals principles and equations, General Design considerations of pressure vessels, Design of thin-walled vessels under internal and external pressure, compensation for opening and branches, Design vessels subjected to combined loading, theories of failure, design of flange joints and supports, design of high-pressure vessels, design of storage vessels for volatile and non-volatile liquids.

## **UNIT III**

### **Design of shell and tube heat exchangers**

Basic procedure and theory, Overall heat transfer coefficient, fouling factors, Shell and tube exchanger construction details, mean temperature difference, General design considerations of shell and tube exchanger, tube side heat transfer coefficient and pressure drop, shell side heat transfer and pressure drop.

## **UNIT IV**

### **Design of separation columns (Distillation, Absorption & extraction)**

Continuous distillation basic principles and process description, Design variables in distillation column, Design methods for binary systems, plate efficiency, plate contractors, plate hydraulic design, packed columns.

## **UNIT V**

### **Design of reactor, evaporator**

Introduction, material of construction, Agitation, classification of reactor vessels, reactor selection, Design considerations, Types of evaporators, Design considerations of evaporator, Optimum pipe diameter.

### **Text Books**

1. Chemical Engineering Design: Vol.6, Coulson J.M. and Richardson J.F., Pergamon Press 1983.
2. Process Equipment Design, M.V. Joshi and V. V. Mahajani, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed, Mac Millan India Ltd, 1996.

## **Reference Books**

1. Process Design of Equipments, Dr. Shrikanth D. Dawande, Central Techno Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed, 2000.
2. Process Equipment Design-Vessel Design: Brownell L.E., Wiley Eastern Ltd.,1986.
3. Introduction to Chemical Equipment Design-Mechanical Aspects: Bhattacharya B.C., CBS Publishers, 1991.
4. Process Heat Transfer: Kern Q., McGraw Hill book Co. Inc., 1982.

## ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE FOR CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Basic chemical engineering knowledge

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about

1. Understand the basic concept of artificial intelligence.
2. Acquire knowledge on different search strategies
3. Learn the separation tasks
4. Use the AI in chemical engineering applications
5. Apply AI in the field of process industries.

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. Understand the concept of Artificial intelligence
2. Have firm knowledge on different search strategies
3. Apply separation synthesis to Bypass and Pseudo product Transformation and Heuristic
4. Apply the AI in chemical engineering applications
5. Analyze process parameters.

## UNIT I

### Introduction to Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Description of AI, Brief History of AI, Uses of AI and Challenges in AI

**Expert Systems and Knowledge Representation:** Description of Expert System, Uses of Expert Systems in Science and Engineering, Representing Knowledge in Expert

Systems, Logic-Based Systems, Semantic Networks, Frame-based systems, Object-oriented programming, Blackboard systems.

## **UNIT II**

### **Prolog in artificial intelligence**

Search Strategies in Artificial Intelligence, Knowledge Representation in Prolog, Additional Problem-Solving Strategies.

**Introduction to exsep:** The Application: Separation-Flowsheet Development and multi-component Separation Sequencing and Introduction to Expert-System Development

## **UNIT**

### **III**



### **Chemical engineering perspective of exsep**

Introduction, Representation of the Separation-Synthesis Problem, Feasibility Analysis of Separation Tasks, Separation Specification Table (SST), Bypass and Pseudoproduct Transformation and Heuristics for Separation Synthesis

## **UNIT**

### **IV**



### **Applications in chemical engineering**

Development of Expert Systems, Applications to Process-Fault Diagnosis, Applications to Process Control and Applications to Process Design

## **UNIT**

### **V**



Applications to Process Planning and Operations, Applications to Process Modeling and Simulation and Applications to Product Design, Development and Selection.

### **Text Books**

1. Artificial intelligence in chemical engineering, Quantrille. T. E and Liu Y.A. Academic press, 1991



## TRANSPORT PHENOMENA

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Fluid and Particle Mechanics, Mass Transfer I & II, Process Heat Transfer

### Course Objectives

1. To provide fundamentals of momentum, heat and mass transfer and to study analogy between momentum, heat and mass transfer.
2. The course will deal with flow problems involving Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids, solid-state heat conduction, forced and free convection, binary diffusion with or without chemical reaction
3. To evaluate the concept of diffusivity and mechanism of mass transport.
4. To illustrate the equations of change for isothermal systems.
5. To study and understand the concept of velocity distribution in laminar flow.

### Course Outcomes

Students will be able to

1. Understand the analogy between momentum, heat and mass transfer.
2. Formulate a mathematical representation of a flow, heat and mass transfer phenomena.
3. Solve flow, heat and mass transfer problems either individually or coupled for simple geometries analytically.
4. Identify the similarities among the correlations for the flow, heat and mass transfer at interfaces.
5. Study and understand unsteady momentum transport and equations of change for isothermal systems.

### UNIT I

**Viscosity and the mechanisms of momentum transfer:** Importance of transport phenomena, analogous nature of transfer process, Introduction of viscosity and mechanism of momentum transport: Newton's law of viscosity, Newtonian & Non-Newtonian fluids, pressure and temperature dependence of viscosity, theory of viscosity of gases and liquids.

**Velocity distribution in laminar flow:** Shell momentum balances and boundary conditions of -

a) Flow of falling film b) Flow through the circular tube c) Flow through an annulus d) Adjacent flow of two immiscible fluids.

## UNIT II

**Thermal Conductivity and mechanism of energy transport :** Introduction to thermal conductivity and mechanism of energy transport: Fourier's law of heat conduction, temperature and pressure dependence of thermal conductivity.

**Temperature distribution in solids and in laminar flow & numerical problems -**

a) Shell energy balance, boundary conditions b) Heat conduction with electrical heat source c) Heat conduction with a nuclear heat source d) Heat conduction with a viscous heat source e) Heat conduction with a chemical heat source f) Heat conduction through composite walls g) Forced and free convection h) Heat conduction in a cooling fin.

## UNIT III

**Diffusivity and mechanisms of mass transport:** Introduction to diffusivity and mechanism of mass transport: Definitions of concentrations, velocities and mass fluxes, Fick's law of diffusion, temperature and pressure dependence of mass diffusivity.

**Concentration distribution in solids and in laminar flow & numerical problems -**

a) Shell mass balances, boundary conditions b) Diffusion through stagnant gas film c) Diffusion with heterogeneous chemical reaction d) Diffusion with homogeneous chemical reaction e) Diffusion into falling liquid film etc.

## UNIT IV

**Unsteady Momentum Transport:**

**Equations of change for isothermal system -** a) The equation of continuity b) The equation of motion c) Equation of change in curvilinear coordinate systems d) Use of equation of change to set up steady flow problem e) Equation of mechanical energy f) Dimensional analysis of equation of change.

## UNIT V

**Simultaneous & Analogy momentum, heat and mass transfer:**

**Momentum transfer in turbulent flow -**

Comparison of laminar and turbulent flows, mechanism of turbulence, intensity of turbulence, scale of turbulence, Reynold's stresses, the time smoothed velocity profile near the wall, Prandtl's mixing length model.

Analogies: Reynold's analogy, Prandtl's analogy, Chilton and Colburn analogy & Martinnelli's analogy.

### **Text Books**

1. Transport Phenomena, Bird R. B., Stewart and Lightfoot, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Momentum, heat and mass transfer, Bennett C. O, Mayors J.E, Mc-Graw Hill, New York.

### **Reference Books**

1. Transport phenomena, B.M. Suryavanshi, L.R. Dongre, Nirali Publications.
2. Transport Phenomena, P.L.V.N. Saichandra, Shrikant Barkade, Denett & Co.

## **DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF EXPERIMENTS**

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Probability & Statistics

### Course Objectives

The objective is to provide the student

1. With the basic need of experimental design and analysis of data
2. To familiarize various models (randomization, replication and blocking) and the analysis of resulting data by various means.
3. To make well equipped to apply these methodologies in chemical & Industrial sciences.
4. How to conduct analysis regarding various experimental methodologies
5. How subsequent course in regression analysis should deepen the experience.

### Course Outcomes

1. Understand the different philosophical approaches to experimental design and ANOVA techniques
2. Build appropriate statistical models for designed experiments, perform data analysis
3. Construct and analyse appropriate experimental designs for given problems by applying to  $2^k$  factorial designs and Regression model to chemical engineering experimental problems.
4. Construct and analyse appropriate experimental designs for given problems by applying to  $3^k$  factorial designs and Regression model to chemical engineering experimental problems.
5. Able to apply and analyse regression analysis to factorial experiments and predict lack of fit for different systems

## UNIT I

Introduction to Testing of Hypothesis [Definitions and Concepts/Theory only of Null Hypothesis & Alternative Hypothesis, tail test]. Introduction to Design of Experiment: Principles of an Experimental Design [Randomness, Replication and Local Control].

Design Terminology [Block, Degree of freedom, Confounding, Design, Effect, factor space, factor, Main effect, Interaction, Level]. Review of ANOVA [Basic assumptions, Concepts of ANOVA tables for one-way and two-way with problems]

## UNIT II

Factorial Experiment: [Definition and Concepts/Theory of Factor Effect, Fixed, Random Mixed Factor Effect]. Only Concepts/Theory of [Completely Randomized Design, RBD and LSD Recollection, Graeco-Latin Squares *no problems*].

## UNIT III

Factorial design; Concept/Theory of analysis of  $2^k$  factorial designs. Analysis of  $2^2$ ,  $2^3$  and  $2^4$  factorial designs. [Concept of ANOVA table Problems]. Confounding in Factorial Designs, confounding in  $2^3$  and  $2^4$  factorial design.

## UNIT IV

Concept/Theory of Analysis of  $3^k$  factorial design. , Analysis of  $3^2$  and  $3^3$  factorial design [Concept of ANOVA table Problems] , Confounding in  $3^3$  factorial design. Introduction to Balanced Incomplete Block Design. Analysis of Balanced Incomplete Block design BIBD [Concept of ANOVA table Problems].

## UNIT V

Regression analysis- [Simple Linear Regression, Interval Estimation in Simple Linear Regression, Analysis of Variance of Simple Linear Regression, Lack of Fit of the Simple Linear Regression. Multiple Regression, Polynomial Regression, Nonlinear Regression *with Problems*].

Correlation [Definitions and Correlation in Linear and Multiple Regression].

## Text Books

1. Design and analysis of experiments, 2nd ed., D.C. Montgomery, John Wiley and sons, New York, 2003.
2. Statistical Design and Analysis of Experiments with Applications to Engineering and Science, Second Edition, Robert L. Mason, Richard F. Gunst and James L. Hess, A John Wiley & Sons Publication.

## Reference Books

1. Design of Experiments in Chemical Engineering, Zivorad R. Lazic, Wiley

2. Experimental Design and Data Analysis for Biologists, Gerry P. Quinn and Michael J. Keough, Cambridge University Press.
3. Dean Voss :- Design and Analysis of Experiments
4. Design of Experiments for Engineers and Scientists, Jiju Antony, Elsevier.

## COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Fluid Mechanics, Heat transfer and Engineering mathematics

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the concepts of Numerical Techniques & Computational Methods.
2. To make the students to demonstrate competence in setting up computational fluid dynamics models for some industrially important applications.
3. To apply finite difference approximation to various systems.
4. To acquire basic knowledge on Finite volume method
5. To understand the various grid generation techniques.

### Course Outcomes

Students will be able to

1. Apply various numerical techniques to fluid flow systems
2. Apply conservation laws to different systems.
3. Solve partial differential equations in terms of finite difference equations.
4. Understand the finite volume method
5. Generate grids for different domains.

### UNIT I

**ELEMENTARY DETAILS IN NUMERICAL TECHNIQUES:** Number system and errors, representation of integers, fractions, floating point arithmetic, loss of significance and error propagation, condition for instability, computational methods for error estimation, convergence of sequences.

**APPLIED NUMERICAL METHODS:** Solution of a system of simultaneous Linear Algebraic Equations, iterative schemes of Matrix inversion, direct methods for Matrix inversion, and direct methods for banded matrices.

### UNIT II

#### INTRODUCTION AND CONSERVATION LAWS:

History and Philosophy of computational fluid dynamics, CFD as a design and research tool, Applications of CFD in engineering. Models of the flow, substantial derivative,

divergence of the velocity, continuity equation, momentum equation, energy equation, physical boundary **conditions**.

### UNIT III

Finite Differences, discretization, consistency, stability and Fundamentals of fluid flow modeling, introduction, elementary finite difference quotients, implementation aspects of finite – difference equations, consistency, explicit and implicit methods.

Finite Difference Applications in Heat conduction and convection – Heat conduction, steady heat conduction in a rectangular geometry, transient heat conduction, finite difference application in convective heat transfer, closure.

### UNIT IV

**FINITE VOLUME METHOD:** Diffusion problems- explicit and implicit time integration; Convection -diffusion problems- properties of discretization schemes, central, upwind, hybrid, QUICK schemes; Solutions of discretized equations.

### UNIT V

**GRID GENERATION:** Grids With Appropriate Transformation: General transformation of the equations, Metrics and Jacobians of Transformation, Grid generation techniques, algebraic techniques, Elliptic grid generators, coordinate system control, hyperbolic grid generation techniques and parabolic generators.

### Text Books

1. Computational fluid flow and heat transfer / Muralidharan – Narosa Publications
2. Anderson, J.D., “Computational Fluid Dynamics: The Basics with Applications”. Mc Graw-Hill, 1995.
3. Versteeg, H.K. and Malasekera, W., “Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics: The Finite Volume Method”, Pearson Education Ltd., 2007.
4. Hoffman, K.A., and Chiang, S.T., *Computational Fluid Dynamics*, Vol. I, Engineering Education System, Kansas, USA, 2000

### Reference Books

1. Chung T.J Computational Fluid Dynamics Cambridge University Press, 2003.
2. Ghoshdastidar P.S., “Computational Simulation of flow and heat transfer” Tata Mc Graw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd, 1998
3. Subas, V. Patankar “Numerical heat transfer fluid flow”, Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, 1980



B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Mathematics-I, II, II, and Material & Energy Balance Computations

### Course Objectives

The objective is to provide the student

1. To provide students understanding of different Optimization techniques. Like linear programming and genetic algorithms.
2. Understand different search techniques and apply in process design.
3. To give emperor to application of optimization techniques in petro chemical process.
4. To apply the optimization technique in distillation column design.
5. To apply the Principles of optimization in Bio- Chemical engineering.

### Course Outcomes

1. Student will able to formulate unconstrained or constrained objective functions of chemical engineering problems.
2. Gains exposure to application of optimization techniques in case of various petrochemical processes
3. Understands how the problem formulation influences its solvability and interpretation of optimization results.
4. Student will able to formulate Linear programming and applications
5. Student will able to Understand Genetic Algorithms

## UNIT I

**Nature and organization of optimization problems:** what optimization is all about, why optimize, scope and hierarchy of optimization, examples and applications of optimization, the essential features of optimization problems, general procedure for solving optimization problems, obstacles of optimization, classification of models, how to build a model, fitting functions to empirical data, the method of least squares, factorial experimental design, fitting a model to data subject to constraints.

## UNIT II

**Basic concepts of optimization:** Continuity of functions, unimodal versus multimodal functions, convex and concave functions, convex region, necessary and sufficient conditions for an extremum of an unconstrained function, interpretation of the objective function in terms of its quadratic approximation.

**Optimization of unconstrained functions:** one-dimensional search: Numerical methods for optimizing a function of one variable, scanning and bracketing procedures, Newton's, Quasi-Newton's and Secant methods of uni-dimensional search, region elimination methods, polynomial approximation methods, how the one-dimensional search is applied in multi-dimensional problem, evaluation of uni-dimensional search methods.

## UNIT III

**Unconstrained multivariable optimization:** direct methods, random search, grid search, univariate search, simplex method, conjugate search directions, Powell's method, indirect methods-first order, gradient method, conjugate method, indirect method-second order-Newton's method forcing the Hessian matrix to be positive definite, Movement in the search directions, termination, summary of Newton's method, relation between conjugate gradient and Quasi-Newton method.

## UNIT IV

**Linear programming and applications:** Basic concepts in linear programming, Degenerate LP's-graphical solution, natural occurrence of linear constraints, the simplex method of solving linear programming problems, standard LP form, obtaining a first feasible solution, the revised simplex method, sensitivity analysis, duality in linear programming, the Karmarkar algorithm, LP applications.

**Genetic Algorithms:** (Qualitative treatment) Working principles, differences between GAs and traditional methods, similarities between GAs and traditional methods, GAs for constrained optimization, other GA operators, real coded GAs, Advanced GAs.

## UNIT V

**Optimization of unit operations-1:** recovery of waste heat, shell and tube heat exchanger, evaporator design, liquid-liquid extraction process, optimal design of staged distillation column.

**Optimization of unit operations-2:** Optimal pipe diameter, optimal residence time for maximum yield in an isothermal batch reactor, chemo stat, optimization of thermal cracker using linear programming.

## Text Books

1. Optimization of chemical processes by T.F.Edgar and Himmelblau D.M. Mc- Graw. Hill. New York, 2001.
2. Optimization for Engineering Design, Kalyan Moy Deb, PHI Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2000.

## Reference Books

1. Elementary Principles of Chemical Processes, 4th Edition, Richard M. Felder, Ronald W. Rousseau, Lisa G. Bullard

## PROCESS DYNAMICS AND CONTROL LAB

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC-Lab	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	50	50	100

### Prerequisites

Fluid and Particle Mechanics, Mass Transfer Operations, Process Heat Transfer, Chemical Reaction Engineering

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about

1. To obtain transient response to disturbances like step, impulse, ramp and sinusoidal forcing function.
2. To analyze stability and performance of feedback loops using Laplace and frequency domain techniques.
3. To evaluate the first and second order system responses
4. To apply knowledge on interacting and non-interacting systems
5. Familiar with different types of advanced control strategies

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. Understand and be able to describe quantitatively the dynamic behavior of process systems
2. Have knowledge on the development and use of right type of control dynamics for process control under different operative conditions.
3. Analyze the usage of control valve characteristics for different industries
4. Able to design control parameters for chemical systems.
5. Able to calculate dynamic parameters of chemical process systems.

## EXPERIMENTS:

1. Calibration and determination of time lag of various first order instruments.  
Major equipment: First order equipment like Mercury-in- Glass thermometer.
2. Calibration and determination of time lag of various second order instruments.  
Major equipment: Second order equipment like Mercury-in- Glass thermometer with Thermal well.
3. Experiments with single and two capacity systems without interaction.  
Major equipment: Single tank system, two tank systems
4. Experiments with single and two capacity systems with interaction.  
Major equipment: Single tank system, two tank systems
5. Estimation of damping coefficient for U-tube manometer.  
Major equipment: U-tube manometer.
6. Level Control Trainer.  
Major equipment: Level control trainer setup with computer.
7. Temperature Control Trainer.  
Major equipment: Temperature control trainer setup with computer.
8. Pressure Control Trainer.  
Major equipment: Pressure control trainer setup with computer
9. Experiments on proportional, reset, rate mode of control etc.  
Major equipment: PID control Apparatus.

### **10. Control valve Characteristics.**

**Major equipment: Control valve setup.**

## **Text Books**

1. Process System Analysis and Control, 3rd Ed., D.R. Coughanowr and Steven E. Le Blanc, Mc Graw Hill, 2009..

## PROCESS MODELING AND SIMULATION LAB

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC-Lab	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	50	50	100

### Prerequisites

Fluid and Particle Mechanics, Mass Transfer Operations, Process Heat Transfer, Chemical Reaction Engineering

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about

1. Develop a sound working knowledge on ASPEN
2. Develop a sound working knowledge on MATLAB
3. Understand the Heat exchanger through simulation
4. Binary Distillation column Simulation
5. Reaction Engineering simulations

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. Analyze and calculate physical and chemical phenomena involved in various process
2. Application of numerical methods for solving engineering problems and computer programming.
3. Develop algorithms and program to design various equipment.
4. Develop mathematical models for various chemical process
5. Simulate a process using different approaches and process simulators

### EXPERIMENTS:

(At least **Ten** experiments out of the following 11 experiments should be performed)

The following experiments have to be conducted using MATLAB, FLUENT  
MATLAB Scripts and function files

1. Non-linear algebraic equations – Newton Raphson method (Specific volume of binary mixture.
2. Numerical integration – Simpson's 1/3 rule (Batch Reactor)
3. Three CSTRs in series – open loop
4. Three CSTRs in series – Closed loop
5. Non isothermal CSTR
6. Binary Distillation column
7. Calculation of Bubble pint and Dew point for Ideal multi-component system.
8. Heat Exchanger
9. Interacting System- two tank liquid level & Non interacting system-two tank liquid level
10. Gravity Flow tank
11. Plug flow reactor (Design)
12. One-Dimensional Heat equation using PDE.
13. Simulation studies for a chemical process using Simulink

### **Text Books**

1. Myers, A. L and Seider W.D, Introduction to Chemical Engineering and computer Calculations, Prentice Hall – 1976
2. Computational Simulation tools in Engineering, V. Ramesh Kumar, T. Bala Narsaiah, K. Ravichand, B.S. Publications, 2018

### **Reference Books**

1. A Guide to MATLAB for Chemical Engineering Problem Solving, Kip D. Hauch
2. Introduction to Chemical Engineering Computing, Bruce A. Finlayson, Wiley-India Edn, 2010

## RENEWABLE ENERGY TECHNOLOGY

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Energy Engineering, Water conservation and management, Nuclear Engineering.

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about

- 1.To explain the concepts of Non-renewable and renewable energy systems
- 2.To outline utilization of renewable energy sources for both domestic and industrial applications
- 3.To analyze the environmental and cost economics of renewable energy sources in comparison with fossil fuels.
4. To illustrate the characteristics and applications of Wind energy.
5. To study the various other renewable sources of energy.

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. Students would have the ability to understand the various renewable energy sources available and also the current scenario of energy in India.
2. Understand one of the most important types of renewable energy-solar energy.
3. Understand the various types of other renewable energy resources for producing energy.
4. Students can analyze and quantify energy usage using energy from biomass.
5. Understand the wind energy conservation and systems and types of wind turbines.

### UNIT I

Introduction to renewable energy, world energy status, current energy scenario in India, environmental aspects of energy utilization, energy and sustainable development, Overview of conventional & renewable energy sources, need & development of renewable energy sources.

### UNIT II



## **Solar Energy:**

Solar energy (basic concepts, flat plate and concentrating collectors, solar desalination, solar pumping, solar photo voltaic conversion, solar cells), applications of solar energy systems.

### **UNIT**

#### **III**

## **Wind Energy:**

Wind energy (availability, wind power plants, wind energy conversion systems, site characteristics, types of wind turbines), classification of wind, characteristics, applications of wind turbines, offshore wind energy – Hybrid systems, wind resource assessment, Betz limit, site selection, wind energy conversion devices

### **UNIT IV**

## **Energy from biomass:**

Energy from biomass (biomass resources, biomass conversion technologies - direct combustion, pyrolysis, gasification, anaerobic digestion, bioethanol and biodiesel production) analysis, Properties of biogas (Calorific value and composition), biogas plant technology and status, Bio energy system, design and constructional features.

### **UNIT V**

Other Renewable Sources (Tidal energy; geothermal energy; hydroelectric), Tidal and wave energy its scope and development, Scheme of development of tidal energy. Small hydro Power Plant: Importance of small hydro power plants and their Elements, types of turbines for small hydro, estimation of primary and secondary power. Geothermal Energy: Geothermal power plants, various types, hot springs and steam ejection.

### **Text**

#### **Books**

1. Fundamentals of Renewable energy systems, D. Mukherjee, S. Chakrabarti, New Age International Publishers.
2. Textbook of Renewable Energy, S.C. Bhatia, R.K. Gupta, Woodhead Publishing India Pvt. Ltd.

## **Reference Books**

1. Renewable Energy Technology, I S Jha, Subir Sen, M K Tiwari, D P Kothari, New Age International Publishers.
2. Renewable Energy Sources and Management, Ganesh S. Mali, Prakash Patil, Nirali Prakashan.

## DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND PLANNING MANAGEMENT

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about

1. To know the concept, definition and terminology of the Disaster Management.
2. To know the classification & occurrence of disasters in India and elsewhere.
3. To know and analyse the socio-economic, environmental & political and gender etc., aspects of disasters impacts.
4. To know the Pre, Post and emergency management mitigation strategies & activities of Disaster Management Cycle.
5. To know the environment of vulnerable Disaster areas & to implement developmental activities to minimise the impacts.

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. To acquire knowledge of concepts and terminology to understand disaster Management.
2. To acquaint with different disasters in India and other parts of the world.
3. To classify, assess the magnitude & intensity of various impacts of disasters.
4. To learn the management methods (Risk & crisis Mgmt) at various stages of Disaster.
5. Learn effective sustainable environmental modification techniques to decrease the vulnerability in disaster prone areas.

### UNIT I

#### INTRODUCTION

Concepts and definitions: disaster, hazard, vulnerability, risk, capacity, impact, prevention, mitigation.

### UNIT II

## **DISASTERS**

Disasters classification; natural disasters (floods, draught, cyclones, volcanoes, earthquakes, tsunami, landslides, coastal erosion, soil erosion, forest fires etc.); manmade disasters (industrial pollution, artificial flooding in urban areas, nuclear radiation, chemical spills etc); hazard and vulnerability profile of India, mountain and coastal areas, ecological fragility

### **UNIT**

#### **III**

### **DISASTER IMPACTS**

Disaster impacts (environmental, physical, social, ecological, economical, political, etc.); health, psycho-social issues; demographic aspects (gender, age, special needs); hazard locations; global and national disaster trends; climate-change and urban disasters.

### **UNIT IV**

### **DISASTER RISK REDUCTION (DRR)**

Disaster management cycle – its phases; prevention, mitigation, preparedness, relief and recovery; structural and non-structural measures; risk analysis, vulnerability and capacity assessment; early warning systems, Post-disaster environmental response (water, sanitation, food safety, waste management, disease control); Roles and responsibilities of government, community, local institutions, NGOs and other stakeholders; Policies and legislation for disaster risk reduction, DRR programmes in India and the activities of National Disaster Management Authority.

### **UNIT V**

### **DISASTERS, ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT**

Factors affecting vulnerability such as impact of developmental projects and environmental modifications (including of dams, land-use changes, urbanization etc.), sustainable and environmental friendly recovery; reconstruction and development methods.

#### **Text Books**

1. Disaster Management - *H.K. Gupta* - University Press, India, 2003.
2. Handbook of Disaster Management: techniques & Guidelines - *Singh B.K., Rajat* Publications, 2008.
3. Disaster Mitigation: Experiences and Reflections - *Pardeep Sahni*
4. Disaster Risk Reduction in South Asia - *Pradeep Sahni* - Prentice Hall, 2004.

## **Reference Books**

1. Disaster Management - *Ghosh G.K.*, APH Publishing Corporation, 2006.
2. Disaster Management - *R.R Singh* - Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 2000.
3. Space Technology for Disaster Mitigation in India (INCED) - *R.R. Singh*, University of Tokyo, 1994
4. Disaster Management in Hills- *Dr. Satender* - Concept publishing co., New Delhi, 2003
5. Action plan For Earthquake, Disaster, Mitigation in Disaster Management - *A.S.Arya , V.K. Sharma* , IIPA publications, New Delhi, 1994
6. An overview on Natural & Man made Disaster & their Reduction - *R.K.Bhandani*, CSIR, New Delhi
7. Manuals on Natural Disaster management in India - *M.C. Gupta*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IIPA, New Delhi, 2001

## OPERATIONAL RESEARCH

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Chemical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. understand linear programming models in practical applications
2. familiarize the transportation problems by using different methods
3. learn the Johnson method for processing of jobs and machines and replacement policy concepts in industry
4. know the concepts of game theory and inventory control techniques to classify inventory items
5. acquaint with the concepts of queuing methods and simulation tools for optimization

### Course Outcomes

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. solve linear programming and simplex method problems in real time applications
2. adapt the assignment method for optimum resource allocation and transportation method with optimum transportation cost for industry applications
3. analyze sequencing and replacement models and apply them for optimization
4. apply game theory for optimal decision making and inventory models to optimize the cost
5. formulate different real life probabilistic situations using Monte Carlo simulation technique and apply queuing theory concepts in industry

### Unit I

**Linear Programming Problem** – Introduction to Operations Research – Linear Programming – Mathematical Formulation – Graphical method – Simplex method – Big M-method – Duality

### Unit II

**Transportation Problem** – Introduction – Formulation – Solution of the balanced and unbalanced transportation problem (Min and Max) – Northwest Corner rule, row minima method, column minima method, least cost method, Vogel's approximation method – Optimality test – MODI method

**Assignment problem** – Applications – Minimization and Maximization of balanced and unbalanced assignment problems for optimal solution – Travelling salesman problems

### Unit III

**Sequencing** – Basic concepts – Problems with  $n$  jobs and 2 machines –  $n$  jobs and 3 machines problem – 2 jobs and  $m$  machines problem

**Replacement** -Replacement of items that deteriorate with time – No changes in the value of money – changes in the value of money – Items that fail completely – Individual replacement and group replacement policies

### Unit IV

**Inventory** - Basic terminology used in Inventory – Models with deterministic demand – model (a) demand rate uniform and production rate infinite, model (b) demand rate non-uniform and production rate infinite, model (c) demand rate uniform and production rate finite

**Game theory** -Basic terminology used in game theory – Minimax and Maximin principle – problems with saddle point and without saddle point – Dominance principle - Graphical solution – Algebraic method

### Unit V

**Queuing** -Introduction to queuing theory – terminologies – classification of queuing models – single server problems – multi server problems

**Simulation** - Basic concepts – phases of simulation – applications – advantages and disadvantages – Random number generation – Monte Carlo Simulation applied to inventory and queuing problems

### Text Books

1. Operations Research: Theory and Applications / J.K Sharma, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition / Macmillan Publishers India Ltd 2009
2. Operations Research / S. Kalavathy, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition / Vikas Publications House Pvt Ltd.
3. Introduction to Operations Research / Frederic S. Hillier, Gerald J. Lieberman, Bodhibrata Nag, PreetamBasu, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition / Mc Graw Hill publications

### Reference Books

1. Operations Research / Prem Kumar Gupta, D.S Hira / S. Chand and Company Ltd.
2. Operations Research by P. Rama Murthy / 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition / New Age International Publishers
3. Operations Research / Sudhir Kumar Pundir / CBS Publications
4. Operations Research An Introduction / H.A. Taha / PHI, 2008
5. Principles of Operations Research / H.M. Wagner / PHI, Delhi, 1982
6. Introduction to Optimization: Operations Research / J.C. Pant / Jain Brothers, Delhi, 2008

## ESSENTIAL ENGLISH AND EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The purpose of graduate education is not only to gain knowledge but also to acquire employability skills fit for the qualification. The challenge of fresh graduates does not end with merely acquiring a job but to maintain credibility and sustainability throughout their career. Hence, varied skills and competencies are the pre-requisites for professional students who emerge from colleges and are ready to take up global careers.

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about

- To enable students to develop their personality, infuse confidence and increase employability skills in any chosen career.
- To provide the students hands-on experience to cope with the demands of the world of recruiters.
- To help the students acquire the job skills essential for employment.

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

- Enhancement of employability skills and professional etiquette.
- Acquisition of productive knowledge, competent learning and innovative thinking skills.
- Implementation of verbal and non-verbal communication competencies in work place.

### UNIT I

**“Six Sigma: Dabbawala”** from **“English for Employability”** by K Purushotham published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad, India.

**“Personality Development: A Must for Leadership and Career Growth”** from **“Personality Development and Soft Skills”** by Barun.K.Mitra, published by Oxford Publications -



Introduction, Learning about Personality Development from 3 Cases, Personality Analysis, Freudian analysis of Personality Development, Swami Vivekananda's Concept of Personality Development, Personality Begets Leadership Qualities.

## UNIT II

**“Yet I am not defeated!”** from **“English for Employability”** by K Purushotham published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad, India.

**“Interpersonal skills”** from **“Personality Development and Soft Skills”** by Barun.K.Mitra, published by Oxford Publications -

The Personality Attribute of Taking Bold Decisions, Personality Types and Leadership Qualities, Personality Tests

## UNIT III

**“Patricia Narayanan: An Entrepreneur by accident”**, from **“English for Employability”** by K Purushotham published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad, India.

**“Soft Skills: Demanded by Every Employer”** from **“Personality Development and Soft Skills”** by Barun.K.Mitra, published by Oxford Publications

Introduction to Soft Skills, Lessons from the 3 Case Studies, Change in Today's Work place; Soft Skills as a Competitive Weapon, Antiquity of Soft Skills, Classification of Soft Skills

## UNIT IV

**“Satya Nadella: CEO of Microsoft”** from **“English for Employability”** by K Purushotham published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad, India.

**“Interview Skills”** from **“Personality Development and Soft Skills”** by Barun.K.Mitra, published by Oxford Publications.

## UNIT V

**“Body Language Reveals Your Inner self and Personality”** from **“Personality Development and Soft Skills”** by Barun.K.Mitra, published by Oxford Publications -

Introduction, Emotions Displayed by Body Language , Handshake-The Most Common Body Language, Eyes-A Powerful Reflection of One's Inner Self, Entry to My Space – Personal Zones May Vary, Body Language Exhibited during Different Professional Interactions.

## Text Books

Textbook 1: “English for Employability” by K Purushotham published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad

Textbook 2: “Personality Development and Soft Skills” by Barun K.Mitra, published by

### **Reference Books**

1. Cottrell, Stella. Skills for Success. London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.
2. Enhancing English and Employability Skills, State Board of Technical Education and Training, Hyderabad: Orient Blackswan Private Limited, 2012.
3. Knight, T. Peter and Mantz Yorke. Assessment, Learning and Employability. U.K: Mac Graw-Hill House, 2003.
4. Rao, M.S. Soft Skills Enhancing Employability. New Delhi: I.K. Publishing House, 2010.
5. Rao, Nageshwar. Communication Skills. New Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, 2008.
6. Sharma, T.K. Enhancing Employability in Education. India: Patridge Publishing House. 2015.
7. Sharma, T.K. Enhancing Employability in Education. India: Patridge Publishing House. 2015.
8. Sinha, K. K. Business Communication. New Delhi: Galgotia Publishing Company, 2008.
9. Yadav, Shalini. Communication Techniques, New Delhi: University Science Press, 2010.

## TECHNICAL AND BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The course is intended to expose the students to learn and practice the five communication skills thinking, listening, speaking reading, and writing in English, the global language of communication. It reflects some of the approaches in English language teaching and learning currently in practice around the world.

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about to help the students to develop effective communication skills in all communicative contexts for professional advancement.

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. communicate technical and business correspondence
2. reflect on the themes discussed
3. recognize ethical implications of technical communication in professional contexts
4. identify the contemporary issues in engineering from environmental, societal, economic, and global perspectives
5. demonstrate ethical decisions in complex situations.

### UNIT I

#### E-World & E-Communication:

E-language - E-governance - E-commerce/E-business - E-banking - E-waste

### UNIT II

**Business Establishment & Infrastructure Development:** Power Supply - Industrial Park - Business Correspondence: Follow-up letters - Acceptance & Rejections - Persuasive letters - Resignation letters.

### **UNIT III**

#### **Technology and Society:**

Robot Soldiers - For a Snapshot of a Web - Placing an order - Proposal Writing - Patents & Rights (National & International) - Intellectual Property - Nanotechnology

### **UNIT IV**

#### **Ethics in Business Communication:**

Ethical issues involved in Business Communication - Ethical dilemmas facing managers - Ethical Code & Communication - Standards in Daily Life - Total Quality Management - World University Ranking.

### **UNIT V**

#### **Management Information System:**

Corporate Governance - Business Process Outsourcing - Project Management Communication - Marketing Communication

### **Text Books**

***Dhanavel, P. S. English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering. Orient Black Swan. 2009.***

### **Reference Books**

1. Anderson, V. Paul. *Technical Communication*. Cengage. 2014.
2. Kalkar, Anjali. et.al. *Business Communication*. Orient Black Swan. 2010.
3. Knisely, W. Charles. and Knisely, I. Karin. *Engineering Communication*. Cengage. 2015.
4. Kumar, Sanjay. and Pushp Lata. *Language and Communication skills for Engineers*. Oxford University Press. 2018.
5. Raman, Meenakshi and Singh, Prakash. *Business Communication*. (Second Edition.). Oxford University Press. 2012.

## DIGITAL MEDIA LITERACY

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Chemical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The course is introduced to build a relationship between media Literacy to traditional forms. It will enable the students understand the media around them and learn to use media literacy effectively. The students can also excel their writing skills through media.

### Course Objectives

By studying this subject student will learn about

1. prepare the students to use media source and its content
2. train the students become media literate
3. provide practical tips for incorporating media literacy into the traditional curriculum

### Course Outcomes

The student will be able to:

1. use media as a learning tool
2. share knowledge in digital media
3. apply the use of persuasive language
4. exhibit copy writing skills
5. contribute their ideas through blogs

### UNIT I

#### Introduction – Diversity and Media:

Bias in the Media - Peer Driven Social Learning Communities - Social Learning Spaces  
-Mirrored Learning Words - Online Events - The Nitty - Gritties

## UNIT II

### Digital Literacy in Action:

Internet Safety and Filtering - Establish Proficiency of Tagging

## UNIT

### III

### Blogging:

Basics of Blog Writing - Foundations of Blogging - Blogs as Professional Development Tool -Blogs as a Learning Tool - Creating Knowledge Habitats

## UNIT IV

### The Classroom:

A Market place for Learning - Build an Electronic Calendar-Paper less News Paper - Marketing through Social Media - Writing Techniques.

## UNIT V

### Gaming as a Literacy:

How Video games promote Learning? - Participatory Culture and Engagement - Collaboration and Cooperation - Motivation

### Text

#### Books

***Media Literacy by Heidi Hayes Jacobs, Solution Tree Press, USA (E-book is available to download)***

### Reference

#### Books

1. Hobbs Renee R. *Create To Learn: Introduction To Digital Literacy*. Wiley-Blackwell Publications.
2. Frank, W. Baker. *Media Literacy in the K-12 Classroom*. (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.). Paperback Publications.
3. Hertz, Mary. Beth. *Digital and Media Literacy in the Age of the Internet: Practical Classroom Applications*. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
4. Hobbs Renee R. *Digital and Media Literacy*. Sage Publications.
5. Potter, W. James. *Introduction to Media Literacy*. Sage Publications.

## **Minutes of the Fifth Board of Studies (BoS) meeting**

The fifth Board of Studies (BoS) Meeting of the Department of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE), Anurag University was held on 21<sup>st</sup> November 2022 from 3.00 p.m. The internal BoS members, the senior and doctorate faculty, and the course coordinators of the CSE Department were present in offline mode at the A-block conference hall and the external members were present for the BoS meeting in online mode.

### **The link for the meeting**

<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/82106885358?pwd=cmFhLzA5aGIZdU10b1ZtNlF4aEVUdz09>

### **Agenda of the Meeting;**

1. To approve the course structure and syllabus of the 4th year B.Tech Computer Science and Engineering program.
2. To approve the course structure and syllabus of the 4th year B.Tech Computer Science and Engineering – Data Science
3. To approve the replacement of the Skill Integrated Language Lab course with the Verbal Ability and Critical Reasoning Lab course for the 3rd year Second Semester of the CSE and CSE-DS Program.
4. To approve the moving of the principles of cryptography course (PE II) from 3<sup>rd</sup> year Second semester to 4<sup>th</sup>-year 1<sup>st</sup> semester as professional core and rename the course as Cryptography and Information security
5. Permission for e-approval to add new elective course and contents
6. Any other item with the permission of the chair

The Chairperson, of BoS has communicated the following well in advance to all the members of BoS:

- a) Agenda of 5<sup>th</sup> BoS
- b) Proposed B.Tech IV Year Course structure and syllabus of B.Tech- CSE
- c) Proposed B.Tech IV Year Course structure of CSE-Data Science (DS)

The Meeting was convened to discuss the above agenda

The Chairperson welcomed the members and conducted the proceedings. The following Resolutions are made in the meeting.

**Item No. 1:** Course Structure and syllabus of IV B. Tech in CSE- of AU-R20 regulations.

**Resolution:** The BoS members had an elaborate discussion on the Course structure and syllabus of the IV Year of B. Tech CSE program and resolved to approve the same with the following modifications:

- a) In the Fundamentals of Cloud computing course, the members asked to include virtualization in Unit I.
- b) suggested to change the first two units of the Web mining course.
- c) Asked to add basics of cryptography in information security to rename the title as Cryptography and information security.

**The above-mentioned changes of item 1 are adopted.**

**Item No. 2:** Course Structure and syllabus of IV Year B. Tech in CSE-Data Science (CSE-DS) of AU-R20

**Resolution:** After the discussions on the Course structure and syllabus of the IV Year of B. Tech CSE-DS program, the BoS members and resolved to approve the same with the following modifications:

- a) Insisted to make Deep Learning a core subject in place of Big Data analytics since they are undergoing the machine learning course in the previous semester. It is resolved to swap these two courses (Deep Learning with Big Data analytics).
- b) Suggested to incorporate the changes that are advised in item 1: a, b, and c of above in the CSE-DS program.

**The above-mentioned changes of item 2 are incorporated.**

**Item No.3:** To approve the replacement of the Skill Integrated Language Lab course with the Verbal Ability and Critical Reasoning Lab course for the 3rd year Second Semester of the CSE and CSE-DS Program.

**Resolution The Board has approved the same**

**Item 4:** To approve the moving of the principles of cryptography course (PE II) from 3<sup>rd</sup> year Second semester to 4<sup>th</sup> year 1<sup>st</sup> semester as professional core and rename the course as Cryptography and Information security, since part of the contents remains the same.

**Resolution: The board has approved the same (it is also placed in items 1 and 2).**



**Item No.5:** In case of amendments/changes in the course structure or syllabi, the Board has suggested the following:

**Resolution:** a) In any case, if there are major changes or amendments either in the course structure or syllabus, the BOS meeting shall be called for its approval.

b) In any case, if there are minor changes or amendments either in the course structure or syllabus, it will be communicated to all BOS members through e-mail for e-approval.

The meeting was concluded with the Vote of Thanks.

The following members attended the meeting

S.No	Name	Designation	Designation in BoS
1	Dr. R.B.V. Subramanyam	Professor, Dept. of CSE, and Chief Investigator, Electronics & ICT Academy (Set up by MeitY, Govt. of India), NIT, Warangal	External Member
2	Dr. Rajiv Wankar	Professor, Dept. of CSE, University of Hyderabad	External Member
3	Mr. Richard King	Regional Head, Academic Interface program, TCS, Hyderabad	External Member
4	Dr. G. Vishnu Murthy	Professor & Head Dept. of CSE, Dean-Engineering, AU	Internal Member
5	Ms. Sravanthi Satyavarapu	Asst. Manager, Tech. Mahindra, Alumini, Hyderabad	External Member
6	Dr.M. Sridevi	Assoc. Professor Dept. of CSE, AU, Hyderabad	Internal Member
7	Dr. V. Vijaya Kumar	Professor- Dean- Research & Development, AU, Hyderabad	Chairperson - CSE

Member Invitee

S.No	Name	Designation	Designation in BoS
1	Prof.Syeda Sameen Fatima,	Registrar, Professor, Dept. of AI, AU.	Member Invitee
2.	Dr.Balram	Professor, Dept.of CSE	Member Invitee
3	Dr.A.Mallikarjun Reddy	Assoc., Prof., Dept of CSE	Member Invitee
4	Dr.P.Srilatha	Asst., Prof., Dept of CSE	Member Invitee
5	Dr.Siva prasad	Asst., Prof., Dept of CSE	Member Invitee
6	Dr.A.Jyothi	Asst., Prof., Dept of CSE	Member Invitee
7	Dr.J.Shiva prasanth	Asst., Prof., Dept of CSE	Member Invitee

8	Dr.Balakrishna	Asst., Prof., Dept of CSE	Member Invitee
9.	Ms.B.Ujwala	Asst., Prof., Dept of CSE	Member Invitee

Sd/

Chairperson Board of studies Department of Computer Science  
and Engineering Anurag University, Hyderabad



## **Course Structure and Syllabus**

**B.Tech(CSE)**

**(IV Year)**

**Department of Computer Science and  
Engineering**

**ANURAG UNIVERSITY**

Hyderabad, Medchal (Dist),

Telangana– 500 088

[www.anurag.edu.in](http://www.anurag.edu.in) | [hodcse@anurag.edu.in](mailto:hodcse@anurag.edu.in)

# ANURAG UNIVERSITY

## B.Tech. CSE

**B. TECH IV YEAR I SEM (7<sup>th</sup>Semester)**

**5 T +2 L + Mini project**

Serial No	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	HSS&M	Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis	2	1	0	3
2	PCC	Cryptography and Information Security	3	1	0	4
3	PEC-III	1. Deep Learning 2. Mobile Application Development 3. Software Testing 4. Data Science and Visualization	3	1	0	4
4	PEC - IV	1. Fundamentals of Cloud Computing 2. Natural Language Processing 3. Web Mining	3	0	0	3
5	PEC-V	1. Cyber Forensics 2. Human Computer Interaction 3. Fundamentals of Blockchain Technology	3	0	0	3
6	PCC	Cryptography and Information Security-Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	PEC-III-Lab	1. Deep Learning Lab 2. Mobile Application Development Lab 3. Software Testing Lab 4. Data Science and Visualization Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	PROJ	Mini Project	0	0	4	2
<b>Total</b>						<b>22</b>

**B.TECH IV YEAR II SEM****2T +3 L/P**

Subject Code	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	OEC-II	1. Technical and Business Communication Skills 2. Digital Media Literacy 3. Value Engineering	3	0	0	3
2	OEC-III	1. Negotiation Skills 2. Project Management 3. Stress Management	2	1	0	3
3	PROJ	Seminar	0	0	4	2
4		Comprehensive Viva-Voce	0	0	0	2
5	PROJ	Project	0	0	20	10
		<b>Total</b>				<b>20</b>

## ANURAG UNIVERSITY

IV Year B.Tech CSE I SEM

L	T/P/D	C
2	1	3

### MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (HSS&M)

#### Course Objectives:

The objective of this course is to familiarize the student with the concepts of managerial economics and financial accounting, demand and cost concepts, market structures, pricing and financial ratios

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course students will be able to:

1. Describe the concept of demand and its determinants in managerial decisions
2. Know the cost concepts and breakeven analysis in production
3. Identify various market structures and different pricing strategies
4. Have knowledge of capital budgeting techniques in financial decisions
5. Have knowledge of Ratios in solving of business problems

#### Unit-I

**Introduction to Managerial Economics:** Definition, nature and scope of managerial economics, demand analysis- demand determinants, Law of Demand and its exceptions.

**Elasticity of Demand:** Definition, types, measurement and significance of elasticity of demand. demand forecasting, methods of demand forecasting.

#### Unit-II

**Theory of Production and Cost Analysis:** Production Function – Isoquants and Iso costs, MRTS, Least Cost Combination of Inputs.

**Cost Analysis:** Cost concepts, Opportunity cost, Breakeven Analysis (BEA) – determination of breakeven point, managerial significance and limitations of BEA.

#### Unit –III

**Market structures:** Types of competition, features of perfect competition, monopoly and monopolistic competition, price - output determination in perfect competition

**Objectives and Policies of Pricing:** objectives of pricing, methods of pricing - cost plus pricing, marginal cost pricing, going rate pricing, limit pricing, market skimming pricing, penetration pricing, two - part pricing, block pricing, peak load pricing, cross subsidization.

#### Unit –IV

**Capital and Capital Budgeting:** Capital and its significance. Types of capital. estimation of fixed and working capital requirements. Methods and sources of raising finance. Nature and scope of capital budgeting, features of capital budgeting proposals. Methods of capital Budgeting: Payback Method. Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) and Net Present Value Method

#### Unit –V

**Introduction to Financial Accounting:** Definition of Accounting, Double-Entry Book Keeping, Journal, Ledger, and Trial Balance, Final Accounts.

**Ratio Analysis:** Computation, Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios Activity Capital Structure Ratios and Profitability Ratios.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Arya Sri: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, TMH,2009
2. Varshney&Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, 2014

#### REFERENCES:

1. R. K. Sharma & Shashi K Gupta, Financial Management, Kalyani Publishers, 2020
2. V. Rajasekaran & R. Lalitha, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education, 2010.
3. Domnick Salvatore, Managerial Economics in a Global Economy, 9e, Oxford Univ Press, 2018.
4. S N Maheshwari, CA Sharad K Maheshwari & Dr Suneel K Maheshwari, Financial Accounting, 6/e, Vikas Publications, 2018

## ANURAG UNIVERSITY

IV Year B.Tech CSE I SEM				L	
	T/P/D	C			
			3	1	4
<b>CRYPTOGRAPHY AND INFORMATION SECURITY</b>					
<b>(PCC)</b>					

### Prerequisites:

Fundamentals of Networking, Mathematical Fundamentals

### Course Objectives

1. Understand fundamentals of cryptography and classic encryption techniques.
2. Compare and analyze encryption Algorithms
3. Summarize Authentication Functions using MAC and Hash
4. Analyze security importance of various web Applications
5. Categorize various types of Intruders and Viruses

### Course Outcomes

By the completion of the course, the students will be able to:

1. Assess fundamentals of cryptography and classic encryption techniques.
2. Compare various encryption Algorithms.
3. Summarize authentication functions using MAC and Hash
4. Outline security importance of various web applications.
5. Categorize various types of intruders and viruses.

### Unit I:

Security Concepts: Introduction, The need for security, Security approaches, Principles of security, Types of Security attacks, Security services, Security Mechanisms, A model for Network Security Cryptography Concepts and Techniques: Introduction, plain text and cipher text, substitution techniques, transposition techniques symmetric and asymmetric key cryptography, steganography.

### Unit II :

Symmetric key Ciphers: DES structure, DES Analysis, Security of DES, variants of DES, Block cipher modes of operation , AES structure, Analysis of AES , Key distribution



Asymmetric key Ciphers: Principles of public key cryptosystems, RSA algorithm, Analysis of RSA, Diffie-Hellman Key exchange.

### Unit III:

Message Authentication and Hash Functions: Authentication requirements and functions, MAC and Hash Functions, MAC Algorithms: Secure Hash Algorithm, Whirlpool, HMAC, Digital signatures, X.509, Kerberos.

### Unit IV

Security at layers (Network, Transport, Application): IPSec, Secure Socket Layer(SSL), Transport Layer Security(TLS), Secure Electronic Transaction(SET), Pretty Good Privacy(PGP), S/MIME.

### Unit V

Intruders, Virus and Firewalls: Intruders, Intrusion detection, password management, Virus and related threats, Countermeasures, Firewall design principles, Types of firewalls.

### Text Books:

1. B.Forouzan, Cryptography and Network Security, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. William Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security, Pearson Education, 4th Edition

### Reference Books:

1. C K Shyamala, N Harini, Dr T R Padmanabhan, Cryptography and Network Security : Wiley India, 1st Edition.
2. Bernard Menezes, Network Security and Cryptography: CENGAGE Learning
3. AtulKahate, Cryptography and Network Security: McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition

### Reference Links:

1. <http://www.cs.iit.edu/~cs549/cs549s07/lectures.htm>
2. <http://williamstallings.com/Extras/Security-Notes/>
3. <http://williamstallings.com/NetworkSecurity/styled/>

## ANURAG UNIVERSITY

IV Year B.Tech CSE I SEM

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### DEEP LEARNING

(PEC-III)

#### Prerequisites:

Basic Mathematics, P&S, Python, Machine Learning

#### Course Objectives:

1. To advance in training techniques for neural networks
2. To understand various CNN Architectures
3. To understand various RNN Methodologies
4. To custom train Autoencoder Models and implement them.
5. To apply Transfer Learning to solve problems

#### Course outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Have a good understanding of the fundamental issues and basics of deep learning
2. Understand the concept of CNN to apply it in the Image classification problems
3. Learning and understanding the working of various RNN methods
4. Learning and understanding the working of various Autoencoders methods
5. Use Transfer Learning to solve problems with high dimensional data including image and speech

#### UNIT I :

**Deep Learning:** Fundamentals, Introduction, Building Block of Neural Networks, Layers, MLPs, Forward pass, backward pass, class, trainer and optimizer, The Vanishing and Exploding Gradient Problems, Difficulties in Convergence, Local and Spurious Optima, Preprocessing, Momentum, learning rate Decay, Weight Initialization, Regularization, Dropout, SoftMax, Cross Entropy loss function, Activation Functions.

#### UNIT II:

**CNN:** Introduction, striding and padding, pooling layers, structure, operations and prediction of CNN with layers, CNN -Case study with MNIST, CNN VS Fully Connected

### UNIT III:

**RNN:** Handling Branches, Layers, Nodes, Essential Elements-Vanilla RNNs, GRUs, LSTM

### UNIT IV:

**Autoencoders:** Denoising Autoencoders, Sparse Autoencoders, Deep Autoencoders, Variational Autoencoders, GANS

### UNIT V:

Transfer Learning- Types, Methodologies, Diving into Transfer Learning, Challenges

### Text Books:

1. Seth Weidman, "Deep Learning from Scratch", O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2019
2. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, "Deep Learning", MIT Press, 2015
3. Dipanjan Sarkar, Raghav Bali, "Transfer Learning in Action", Manning Publications, 2021

### Reference Books:

1. Giancarlo Zaccone, Md. Rezaul Karim, Ahmed Menshawy "Deep Learning with TensorFlow: Explore neural networks with Python", Packt Publisher, 2017.
2. Antonio Gulli, Sujit Pal, "Deep Learning with Keras", Packt Publishers, 2017.
3. Francois Chollet, "Deep Learning with Python", Manning Publications, 2017.

## ANURAG UNIVERSITY

IV Year B.Tech CSE I SEM

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3 1 4

### MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT

(PEC-III)

#### Course Objectives:

1. Outline the usage of Android development framework.
2. Analyze the main components of an Android application and its entire life Cycle.
3. Develop database programming using SQLite.
4. Identify the use of location-based service in android applications.
5. Design SMS and MMS applications using Intents.

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this Mobile Application Development course, students will be able to:

1. Analyze the architecture of android and current trends in mobile operating systems.
2. Apply suitable software tools and APIs for the design of User Interfaces to a particular mobile application.
3. Design applications for mobile devices using SQLite Database.
4. Apply the location-based services in android applications.
5. Summarize the Monitoring changes to the phone, network, data connectivity and SIM states.

#### UNIT I:

Introduction to Android, Features of Android, The development framework: Understanding the Android Software Stack, Android Application Architecture; the Dalvik Virtual Machine, Creating First Android Application, Types of Android Applications, Android Development Tools: The Android Virtual Device Manager, Android Emulator, The Dalvik Debug Monitor Service.

## UNIT II:

**Creating applications and Activities:** Introduction to the application Manifest File, Using the Manifest Editor, Externalizing Resources: Creating Resources - Simple Values, Drawables, Layouts, Menus, Animations. The Android Activity Life cycle. **Building User Interfaces:** Fundamental Android UI design, Introducing Layouts: Defining Layouts, Using Layouts to Create Device Independent User Interfaces, Optimizing Layouts.

## UNIT III:

**Databases and Content Providers:** Introduction to Android Databases, Introducing SQLite, Content Values and Cursors, working with SQLite Databases- Creating Content Providers, Using Content Providers - Introducing the Content Resolver, Querying Content Providers, Adding, Deleting, and Updating Content

## UNIT IV:

**Maps and Location based services:** Using the location-based services, selecting a Location Provider, selecting a Location provider, finding current location; **Creating Map-Based Activities:** Introducing Map View and Map Activity, Creating a Map-Based Activity

## UNIT V:

**Telephony and SMS:** Using telephony - Initiating Phone Calls, Accessing Telephony Properties and Phone State, Introducing SMS and MMS - Using SMS and MMS in Your Application, Sending SMS and MMS from Your Application Using Intents, Sending SMS Messages Using the SMS Manager.

## Text Book:

1. Reto Meier, Professional Android 4 Application Development, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Wrox Press, Wiley Publishing, 2014.

## Reference Books:

1. Pradeep Kothari, Android Application Development (with Kitkat Support), Black Book, 2014, Dreamtech Press publisher, Kogent Learning Inc., 2014
2. Erik Hellman, Android Programming: Pushing the Limits, 1st Edition, Wiley Publications, 2014.
3. Mike Wolfson, Android Developer Tools Essentials, O'Reilly Edition, 1st Edition, 2013.

<b>IV Year B.Tech CSE I SEM</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T/P/D</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>SOFTWARE TESTING</b>			
<b>(PEC-III)</b>			

**Course Objectives:**

1. To gain knowledge on testing in software development life-cycle, software testing process levels and testing terminologies
2. To learn techniques and algorithms for test case design
3. To understand various issues involved with applying test criteria during software development
4. To comprehend how to develop the many testing criteria to be applied with a variety of technologies.

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of this course students will be able to:

1. Understand Software Testing terminology, various activities of Test Engineer and Test coverage criteria
2. Design Test cases from graphs
3. Design Test cases from logical expressions
4. Design Test cases from partitions of the input space and syntax
5. Test Object-Oriented and Web Application Softwares

**Unit – I**

**Activities of a Test Engineer:** Testing Levels Based on Software Activity, Beizer's Testing Levels Based on Test Process, Maturity Automation of Test Activities, Software Testing Limitations and Terminology, Coverage Criteria for Testing: Infeasibility and Subsumption, Characteristics of a Good Coverage Criterion, Older Software Testing Terminology

**Unit – II**

**Graph Coverage:** Graph Coverage: Graph Coverage Criteria, Graph Coverage for Source Code, Graph Coverage for Design Elements, Graph Coverage for Specifications, Graph Coverage for Use Cases, Representing Graphs Algebraically

### Unit – III

**Logic Coverage:** Logic Predicates and Clauses, Logic Expression Coverage Criteria: Active Clause Coverage, Inactive Clause Coverage, Infeasibility and Subsumption, Making a Clause Determine a Predicate, Finding Satisfying Values. Structural Logic Coverage of Programs, Specification-Based Logic Coverage, Logic Coverage of Finite State Machines, Disjunctive Normal Form Criteria

### Unit – IV

**Input Space Partitioning:** Input Domain Modeling, Combination Strategies Criteria, Constraints among Partitions

**Syntax-Based Testing:** Syntax-Based Coverage Criteria, Program-Based Grammars, Integration and Object-Oriented Testing, Specification-Based Grammars, Input Space Grammars

### Unit – V

**Practical Considerations:** Regression Testing, Integration and Testing, Test Process, Test Plans, Identifying Correct Outputs

**Engineering Criteria for Technologies:** Testing Object-Oriented Software, Testing Web Applications and Web Services, Testing Graphical User Interfaces, Real-Time Software and Embedded Software

### Text Books

1. Paul Ammann and Jeff Offutt, Introduction to Software Testing, Cambridge University Press, 2008.
2. Software Testing techniques - Boris Beizer, Second Edition, Dreamtech Press
3. Software Testing Tools – Dr. K.V.K.K.Prasad, Dreamtech Press

### Reference Books

1. Glenford J. Myers, The Art of Software Testing, Second edition, 2008.
2. Paul C. Jorgensen, Software Testing: A Craftsman’s Approach, Fourth edition, CRC Press, 2014.
3. Lisa Crispin and Janet Gregory, Agile Testing: A Practical Guide for Testers and Agile Teams, Addison-Wesley, 2009.

**ANURAG UNIVERSITY**

## DATA SCIENCE AND VISUALIZATION (PEC-III)

### Prerequisites:

Programming knowledge

### Course Objectives:

1. To provide an overview and best practices of data visualization
2. To introduce the data types, relationships, and Data Science Process.
3. To provide the basic principles for data visualization.
4. To introduce the storytelling for effective data presentation.
5. To introduce a trends in market research and data visualization dashboards,

### Course Outcomes:

At the conclusion of the course, students should be able to:

1. Identify the skill sets needed for best practices of data visualization and Data Science
2. Understands different phases in data science process and significance data types, relationships
3. Identify principles of data visualization.
4. Apply the storytelling for effective data presentation
5. Evaluate trends in business using data visualization dashboards.

### Unit I:

Introduction: What is data visualization? History, The data visualization process, Why is data visualization so important in reports and statements? Explaining, Exploring, Analyzing.

Data Science Definition – Big Data and Data Science Hype – Why data science – The Current Landscape – Skill sets required for Data Scientist

### Unit II:

Data types: Quantitative, Qualitative, relationships: Ranking, Deviation, Nominal comparisons, Correlation, Partial and total relationships, Series over time.



Data Science Process: Research Goals- Retrieving data- Cleansing, integrating, and transforming data- Exploratory data analysis- Build the models

### Unit III:

Basic principles for data visualization, Visualization formats: Bar chart, Histograms, Pie charts, Scatter plots, Heat maps, Line charts, Bubble charts, Radar charts, Waterfall charts, Tree maps, Area charts

Layout and design: communicative elements, Prioritize patterns in your visualizations: Gestalt

### Unit IV:

Storytelling for social and market communication, Data storytelling, A basic recipe for storytelling in your presentations and final reports, Trends in market research and data visualization dashboards, Scrolly telling.

### Unit V:

Application of Data Visualization, Applications of Data Science, Next-generation data scientists. Visualizing data tools: HTML5 CANVAS: Linear interpolations, A Simple Column Chart, Animations, Google Charts API Basics, D3.js, and Dashboard using Tableau, Future of data visualization,.

### Text Books:

1. Chun-houh Chen, Wolfgang Härdle, Antony Unwin, "Handbook of Data Visualization", Springer, 2008.
2. Pérez, J. and Vialcanet, G., Visualize It: A Comprehensive Guide to Data Visualization, 2013.
3. Introducing Data Science, Davy Cielen, Arno D. B. Meysman, Mohamed Ali, Manning Publications Co., 1st edition, 2016.

### Reference Books:

1. E. Tufte, "The Visual Display of Quantitative Information", Second Edition, Graphics Press, 2007.
2. Cathy O'Neil and Rachel Schutt. Doing Data Science, Straight Talk From The Frontline. O'Reilly. 2014.
3. Ward, Grinstein Keim, "Interactive Data Visualization: Foundations, Techniques, and Applications", Natick: A K Peters, Ltd.
4. Ben Fry, "Visualizing data: Exploring and explaining data with the processing environment", O'Reilly, 2008.
5. A Julie Steele and Noah Iliinsky, "Designing Data Visualizations: Representing Informational Relationships", O'Reilly.
6. Andy Kirk, Data Visualization: A Successful Design Process, PAKT.

7. Scott Murray, "Interactive Data Visualization for Web", O'Reilly.
8. Nathan Yau, "Data Points: Visualization that means something", Wiley, 2013.

**Web references:**

1. Visualization through Tableau <http://www.tableausoftware.com/public>
2. Gap Minder and Google Motion Charts ([www.gapminder.org](http://www.gapminder.org)).

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<b>FUNDAMENTALS OF CLOUD COMPUTING</b>		
<b>(PEC-IV)</b>		

**Prerequisites:**

Computer Organization and Computer Networks.

**Course Objectives:**

1. This course provides an insight into cloud computing

**Course Outcomes:**

After the end of the course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand different Computing Paradigms and Virtualization
2. Learn the fundamentals of Cloud Computing.
3. Understand various service delivery models of a cloud computing architecture.
4. Demonstrate the ways in which the cloud can be programmed and deployed
5. Identify applications that can deploy on a Cloud environment.

**Unit I:**

**Computing Paradigms:** High-Performance Computing, Parallel Computing, Distributed Computing, Cluster Computing, Grid Computing, Cloud Computing

**Virtualization:** Introduction to Virtualization, Approaches in Virtualization, Hypervisor and Its Role, Types of Virtualization

**Unit II:**

**Cloud Computing Fundamentals:** Motivation for Cloud Computing, Defining Cloud Computing, 5-4-3 Principles of Cloud computing, Cloud Ecosystem, Requirements for Cloud Services.

**Unit III:**

**Cloud Computing Architecture and Management:** Cloud architecture, Layer, Anatomy of the Cloud, Network Connectivity in Cloud Computing, Applications on the Cloud, Managing the Cloud, Migrating Application to Cloud.

#### Unit IV:

**Cloud Deployment Models:** Private cloud, Public Cloud, Community Cloud, Hybrid Cloud.

**Cloud Service Models:** Infrastructure as a Service, Platform as a Service, Software as a Service.

#### Unit V:

**Cloud Service Providers:** EMC, Google, Amazon Web Services, Microsoft, Windows Azure, IBM, Cloud Models, IBM, Sales force.

**Open-Source Support for Cloud:** Open-Source Tools for IaaS, Open-Source Tools for PaaS, Open-Source Tools for SaaS.

#### Text Books:

1. Essentials of cloud Computing: K. Chandrasekhran, CRC press, 2014

#### Reference Books:

1. Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms by Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg and Andrzej M. Goscinski, Wiley, 2011.
2. Distributed and Cloud Computing, Kai Hwang, Geoffery C. Fox, Jack J. Dongarra, Elsevier, 2012.
3. Cloud Security and Privacy: An Enterprise Perspective on Risks and Compliance, Tim Mather, Subra Kumaraswamy, Shahed Latif, O'Reilly, SPD, rp 2011.

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### NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

(PEC-IV)

#### Pre-requisites:

Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Python Programming

#### Course Objectives:

1. To learn the fundamentals of Natural Language Processing
2. To understand the semantic aspects and similarity measures
3. To understand the aspects of context-free grammar and perform parsing
4. To understand and identify different word senses and find their relationship
5. To apply the NLP techniques in understanding discourses

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

6. Solve problems involving regular expressions and N grams
7. Evaluate Vector models
8. Perform parsing operations
9. Build and analyze applications with semantic roles involving selectional restrictions
10. Utilize NLP learning algorithms in understanding a discourse

#### UNIT I:

##### REGULAR EXPRESSIONS AND N-GRAM MODELS

Regular Expressions - Regular Expressions, Corpora, Text Normalization, Minimum Edit Distance

Ngram Models - Ngrams, Evaluating Language models, Generalization, Smoothing

## **UNIT II :**

Lexical Semantics, Vector semantics, Words and Vectors, Cosine for measuring similarity, TF-IDF, PMI

Visualising Embeddings, Semantic Properties of Embeddings, Bias and Embeddings

## **UNIT III :**

Constituency Grammar - Constituency, Context free grammar, Grammar Rules for English, Treebanks, Grammar Equivalence and Normal Form, Lexicalized Grammar

Parsing - Ambiguity, CKY Parsing

## **UNIT IV:**

### **WORD SENSES AND SEMANTIC ROLE**

Word senses, Relation between senses, WordNet, Word Sense Disambiguation  
Semantic Roles, Diathesis alternations, Problems with thematic roles, Proposition Bank, FrameNet, Semantic Role Labelling, Selectional Restrictions

## **UNIT V :**

### **COREFERENCE RESOLUTION AND DISCOURSE COHERENCE**

Coreference Resolution - Coreference Phenomena, coreference Tasks and datasets, Architecture of coreference algorithm, Gender bias in coreference

Discourse Coherence - Coherence Relation, Discourse Structure Parsing, Centering and Entity based Coherence, Representation model for local coherence, Global coherence

### **Text Books:**

1. Daniel Jurafsky, James H. Martin, "Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics and Speech", Pearson Publication, 2014.
2. Steven Bird, Ewan Klein and Edward Loper, "Natural Language Processing with Python", First Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2009

### **Reference Books:**

- 1 James Allen, "Natural Language Understanding", 2nd Edition, Benjamin, Cummings publishing company, 1995.
- 2 Rajesh Arumugam, Rajalingappaa Shanmugamani, "Hands-On Natural Language Processing with Python" , Packt Publishing Ltd., 2018
- 3 Deepti Chopra, Nisheeth Joshi, Iti Mathur "Mastering Natural Language Processing with Python" First Edition, Packt Publishing, 2016

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### WEB MINING

(PEC-IV)

#### Pre-requisites:

Probability & Statistics, Basics of Internet Knowledge

#### Course Objectives:

1. To describe web mining and understand the need for web mining.
2. Differentiate between Web mining and data mining
3. Understand the different methods to introduce structure to web-based data.
4. To understand how information is retrieved from Social media & WWW

#### Course Outcome:

By the end of the course, Student will be able to:

1. Identify the difference between Web mining & Data Mining.
2. Learn the methods of data extraction and Processing.
3. Learn the social network data mining.
4. Understand the concepts of Information Retrieval System from Web.
5. Do text processing, Language Processing.

#### UnitI:

**Introduction:** A brief history of web and hypertext data, Topic directories, clustering and classification.

**Web data extraction and processing:** Web crawling and indexing, Hyperlink analysis, resources discovery and vertical portals. Structured and unstructured data mining.

#### Unit-II:

**Infrastructure: Crawling the web:** HTML,HTTP Basics, engineering large- scale crawlers.DNS Catching, Perfecting and resolutions.

**Multiple current fetches:** Multithreading, Link extraction and Normalization.Txt repository.Similarity and clustering

### Unit-III:

**Mining social network data:** Social Network Analysis, Information propagation in social network, Community discovery in social networks, expert finding in social networks, Link prediction in social networks. **Mining user generated contents:** The Social Web, Mining micro blogging data, Mining social tagging data.

### Unit-IV:

**Information Retrieval:** Basic Concepts of Information Retrieval, Information Retrieval Methods – Boolean Model, Vector Space Model and Statistical Language Model, Relevance Feedback, Evaluation Measures, Text and Web Page Preprocessing – Stopword Removal, Stemming, Web Page Preprocessing, Duplicate Detection, Inverted Index and Its Compression – Inverted Index, Search using Inverted Index, Index Construction, Index Compression, Latent Semantic Indexing – Singular Value Decomposition.

### Unit-V:

**Opinion Mining:** motivation and problem definition, Research issues on Opinion Mining, Natural Language Processing, Text processing and Opinion Mining resources.

Opinion Mining – Sentiment Classification – Classification based on Sentiment Phrases, Classification Using Text Classification Methods, Feature based Opinion Mining and Summarization – Problem Definition, Object feature extraction.

### Text Books:

1. SoumenChakrabarti, "Mining the Web: Discovering Knowledge from Hypertext Data" Second edition, Morgan Kauffmann.
2. Bing Liu " Web Data Mining: Exploring hyperlinks, contents and usage data " , Springer Second Edition.

### Reference Books:

1. "Mining the Social Web" by Mathew A. Russell, Mikhail Klassen" 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, O Reilly publication.
2. "Mining the World Wide Web: An Information Search Approach." by Chang, G., Healey, M. J., McHugh, J. A. M., Wang, J. T. L. Kluwer Academic Publishers.
3. "Web mining: Applications & Techniques" by Antony Scime.



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<b>CYBER FORENSICS</b>			
<b>(PEC-V)</b>			

### Course Objectives:

12. Create a document review, retention, and destruction policy.
13. Write an acceptable use policy and employer privacy statement.
14. List and describe the generally accepted computer forensic procedures.
15. Explain and list the various legislation and regulations that impact technology.
16. Analyze forensic analysis reports

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

6. Perform a forensic investigation by following guidelines to secure the crime or corporate scene.
7. Learn what legal issues are involved and what rights the person of interest has.
8. Perform digitally and court approved images of evidence to be used in a court of law.
9. Learn how to document and store evidence.
10. Learn how to analyze evidence using commercial forensic software and also how to create a report of the said evidence.

### UNIT-I

**Computer Forensics and Investigations:** What is computer Forensics? Use of computer forensics in Law Enforcement, Computer Forensics Assistance to Human Resources/Employment Proceeding, Computer Forensics services, Benefits of Professional

Forensics Methodology, Steps taken by Computer Forensics Specialists.

**Types of Computer Forensics Technology:** Types of Military Computer Forensic Technology, Types of law Enforcement-Computer forensic Technology.

### UNIT-II

**Computer Forensics Evidence and capture:** Data Recovery Defined Data Backup and Recovery, The Role of Back-up in Data Recovery, The Data Recovery Solution

**Evidence Collection and Data Seizure:** Why Collection Evidence? Collection Options, Obstacles, Types of Evidence, The Rules of Evidence, General Procedure, Collection and Archiving, Methods of Collection, Artifacts, Collection Steps.

### UNIT-III

**Controlling Communication:** The Chain of Custody duplication and Preservation of Digit Evidence: Preserving the Digital Crime Scene, Computer Evidence Processing Steps, Legal Aspects of Collection and Preserving Computer Forensics Evidence.

**Computer Image Verification and Authentication:** Special Needs of Evidential Authentication

**Computer Forensics analysis and validation:** Determining what data to collect and analyze, validating forensic data, addressing data-hiding techniques, performing remote acquisitions

#### UNIT-IV

**Network Forensics:** Network forensics overview, performing live acquisitions, developing standard procedures for network forensics using network tools.

**Processing Crime and Incident Scenes:** Identifying Digital Evidence, Collecting the Evidence in Private-Sector Incident Scenes, Processing law Enforcement Crime Scenes, Preparing for a Search, securing a Computer Incident or Crime Scene, Storing Digital evidence, obtaining a Digital Hash.

#### UNIT-V

**E-mail Investigations:** Exploring the Role of E-mail in Investigations, Exploring the Role of Client and Server in E-mail, Investigating Email Crimes and Violations, Understanding Email Servers, Using Specialized Email Forensics Tools,

**Mobile Device Forensics:** Understanding Mobile Device Forensics, Understanding Acquisition Procedure for Cell Phones and Mobile Devices

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. John R.Vacca, Computer Forensics, Computer Crime Investigation, firewall Media, New Delhi,2005
2. Nelson, Phillips Enfinger, Steuart, Computer Forensics and Investigations, Cengage Learning.2009

#### REFERENCES:

1. Keith J. Jones, Richard Bejthich, Curtis W Rose, Real Digital Forensics, AdditionWesley Pearson Education.2006
2. Tony Sammesand Bairn Jenkinson, Forensic Compiling A Practitioner's Guide, Springer International edition.2013
3. Christopher L.T.Brown, Computer Evidence Collection & Presentation, Firewall Media.2005

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<b>HUMAN COMPUTER INTERACTION</b>	
<b>(PEC-V)</b>	

## Prerequisites:

Web Technologies

### Unit – I

**Introduction:** Importance of user Interface – definition, importance of good design. Benefits of good design. A brief history of Screen design. The graphical user interface – popularity of graphics, the concept of direct manipulation, graphical system, Characteristics, Web user – Interface popularity, characteristics- Principles of user interface.

### Unit – II

**Design process** – Human interaction with computers, importance of human characteristics human consideration, Human interaction speeds, and understanding business functions.

### Unit – III

**Screen Designing** : Design goals – Screen planning and purpose, organizing screen elements, ordering of screen data and content – screen navigation and flow – Visually pleasing composition – amount of information – focus and emphasis – presentation information simply and meaningfully – information retrieval on web – statistical graphics – Technological consideration in interface design.

### Unit – IV

**Windows** – New and Navigation schemes selection of window, selection of devices based and screen based controls. Components – text and messages, Icons and increases – Multimedia, colors, uses problems, choosing colors.

### Unit – V

**Software tools** – Specification methods, interface – Building Tools. Interaction Devices – Keyboard and function keys – pointing devices – speech recognition digitization and generation – image and video displays – drivers.

## Text Books

1. The essential guide to user interface design: Wilbert O Galitz, Wiley Dreama Tech 2007
2. Designing the user interface design: Ben Shneiderman 3rd Edition, Pearson Education Asia 2001

## Suggested / Reference Books

1. Human – Computer Interaction. ALAN DIX, JANET FINCAY, GRE GORYD, ABOWD, RUSSELL BEALG, PEARSON.
2. Interaction Design PRECE, ROGERS, SHARPS. Wiley Dreamtech,

## Other Resources

1. <http://courses.iicm.tugraz.at/hci/hci.pdf>
2. <http://www.prenhall.com/behindthebook/0132240858/pdf>
3. <http://ebooksfile.com/pdf/Zz2/human-computer-interaction-sample-exam-questions.pdf>
4. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses.php?disciplineId=106>

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### FUNDAMENTALS OF BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY (PEC-V)

#### Pre-Requisites:

Object Oriented Programming Through Java, Basic Knowledge Of Computer Security, Data Structures

#### Course Objectives:

1. Identify different components and types of Blockchain.
2. Learn Smart Contracts for public Blockchain
3. Apply Ethereum tool for Deploying the Smart Contract
4. Interpret Private Blockchain System
5. Analyse the impact of Blockchain in business

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Summarize types and applications of Blockchain
2. Understand Smart Contracts for Public Blockchain System
3. Illustrate the design and deployment of smart contract through Ethereum
4. Apply Private Blockchain System in different Networks
5. Categorize different Business Applications of Blockchain

#### UNIT I:

**Fundamentals of Blockchain:** Origin of Blockchain, Blockchain Solution, Components of Blockchain, Block in a Blockchain, The Technology and the Future.

**Blockchain Types and Consensus Mechanism:** Decentralization and Distribution, Types of Blockchain, Consensus Protocol

#### UNIT II:

Blockchain, EthereumBlockchain

**Smart Contracts:** Smart Contract, Characteristics of a Smart Contract

**Ethereum Solidity:** Introduction, Datatype, operator, enum, arrays, loops

### UNIT III:

**Ethereum Solidity:** Mapping, Structure, State Modifiers, Exception Handling in Solidity, Inheritance, Compile and Deploy the Smart Contract. Introduction to Truffle IDE and metamask.

### UNIT IV:

Private Blockchain System: Key Characteristics of Private Blockchain, Why We Need

Private Blockchain, Private Blockchain Examples, Private Blockchain and Open Source, E-commerce Site Example, Various Commands (Instructions) in E-commerce Blockchain, Smart Contract in Private Environment, State Machine, Different Algorithms of Permissioned Blockchain, Byzantine Fault, Multichain.

### UNIT V:

Application of Blockchain: Blockchain in Banking and Finance, Blockchain in

Education, Blockchain in Energy, Blockchain in Healthcare, Blockchain in Real-estate, Blockchain in Supply Chain, The Blockchain and IoT.

Limitations and Challenges of Blockchain: Blockchain Implementation – Limitations, Blockchain Implementation – Challenges

### Text Books:

1. Josh Thompson, 'Blockchain: The Blockchain for Beginnings, Guild to Blockchain Technology and Blockchain Programming', Create Space Independent Publishing Platform, 2017
2. BlockchainTechnology:ChandramouliSubramanian,Asha A George,Abhilash K A and MeenaKarthikeyan,Published by University Press

### Reference Books

1. Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies, by Andreas Antonopoulos Blockchain by Melanie Swa, O'Reilly
2. Philipp Hacker, IoannisLianos (2019). Regulating Blockchain: Techno-Social and Legal Challenges, OUP Oxford. (ISBN-13: 978-0198842187).

### Reference Link

1. Zero to Blockchain - An IBM Redbooks course, by Bob Dill, David Smits - <https://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/crse0401.html>

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**CRYPTOGRAPHY AND INFORMATION SECURITY LAB****PC LAB****Course Outcomes**

1. Implement port Scanning
2. Investigate Security of Network
3. Analyze Packet Protocols ,IP Spoofing
4. Implement Various Encryption Algorithms
5. Implement Brute Force Algorithm

## Week 1

1. Installation of NetCat.

## Week 2

2. Implement port scanning with NetCat

## Week 3

3. Perform the following using NetCat
  - Banner Grabbing .
  - Chat Interface
  - File Transfer

## Week 4

4. Installation of Network Miner

## Week 5

5. Perform an experiment to sniff packets and IPs using Network

## Week 6

6. perform Sniffing of Web Browser User-Agents.

## Week 7

6. Implement Simple Data Encryption Standard (SDES) Algorithm through C program

## Week 8,9

7. Implement Diffie–Hellman key exchange algorithm through C program.

## Week 10

## 8. Installation of cryptool 2

### Week 11

9. Implement DES algorithm using cryptool 2

10. Implement RSA algorithm using cryptool 2

### Week 13

11. Implement HASH algorithm using cryptool 2

### Week 14

12. Implement SHA1 algorithm using crpty tool 2

### Week 15

13. Implement brute force algorithm in C .



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<b>Deep Learning Lab (PEC-III LAB)</b>			
<b>Prerequisites:</b>			

DM, P&S, Python, AI, ML

### List of Programs:

9. Implementation of Linear Regression
10. Deep learning Packages Basics: TensorFlow, Keras and PyTorch
11. Implementation of Neural network
12. Face recognition using CNN
13. Sentiment Analysis using LSTM
14. Language Modeling using RNN
15. Sentiment Analysis using GRU
16. Image Classification with Transfer Learning

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### MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT LAB (PEC-III LAB)

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this Mobile Application Development Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Develop user interfaces for the Android platform.
2. Implement various mobile applications using Emulators.
3. Create a database for mobile applications using SQLite Database.
4. Perform location-based services in android applications.
5. Create telephony and SMS for android applications.

#### List of Experiments:

1. Develop an Application that Uses GUI Components, Font and Colors
2. Develop an Application that Uses Layout Managers and Event Listeners.
3. Develop a Native Calculator Application.
4. Write an Application that Draws Basic Graphical Primitives on The Screen.
5. Develop an Application that Makes Use of Database.
6. Develop a Native Application that Uses GPS Location Information.
7. Implement an Application that Writes Data to The SD Card.
8. Implement an Application that Creates an Alert Upon Receiving A Message.
9. Write a Mobile Application that Creates Alarm Clock

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### SOFTWARE TESTING LAB

(PEC-III LAB)

#### Prerequisites:

Data Structure, Object Oriented Programming, Web technologies

#### Course Objectives:

1. Manual testing using functional test
2. White box test case design based on path ,data, and logic
3. Explore Regression and Integration testing
4. Testing of Object-Oriented and Web Applications Softwares

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will be able to:

1. Performed Manual testing based on test cases
2. Design and execute Test cases of Path and Data coverage Criteria
3. Design and execute Test cases of Data and Logic coverage Criteria
4. Performed Regression and integration Testing
5. Testing Object-Oriented and Web Applications Software

#### List of Programs:

## Week 1

Write functional test cases of ATM and perform manual testing to find faults and failures

## Week2

Design and execute Edge and Node coverage Test cases of Student grade Assignment computer program

## Week 3

Design and implement a program that will compute all paths (edge and Node ) in a graph, it will be to accept a graph as input by reading a list of nodes, initial nodes, final nodes, and edges.

## Week 4

Write Program to Reducing Graphs to Path Expressions of give Control Flow graph

Write Program to Find Maximum and Minimum number of test cases of give Control Flow graph

## Week 5

Design and execute all du path test cases of Pattern matching of two strings

## Week 6

Design and execute complete set of coupling du-pairs of compute the quadratic root for two numbers

## Week 7

Design and execute Predicate coverage (PC) and Clause coverage (CC) Test cases of Quadratic program

Week 8

Design and execute Combinatorial coverage (CoC) Correlated active clause coverage Test cases of Quadratic program

Week 9

Design and execute Data partition based test case of Quadratic program

Week 10

Demonstrate Java mutation tool

Week 11

Demonstrate the Regression and Integration testing

Week 12

Demonstrate and execute all Object-Oriented Testing Criteria

Week 13-14

Demonstrate and execute all web application Testing Criteria

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### DATA SCIENCE AND VISUALIZATION LAB (PEC-III LAB)

#### Prerequisites:

Some exposure to programming.

#### Course Objectives:

1. To acquire in-depth understanding of the data visualization techniques.
2. To empower students with tools and techniques for handling and analyzing data.
3. To empower students with tableau tool for managing and interpreting data.
4. To strengthen the analytical and problem solving skill through developing real time applications.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, students should be able to:

1. Understand data visualization concepts related to different applications.
2. Apply different techniques for accessing data sources.
3. Create different charts, stories using Tableau.
4. Create powerful business dashboards using Tableau.

#### Programming Languages/Tools:

- Tableau Desktop. Tableau's data visualization software is provided through the Tableau for teaching program at <http://www.tableau.com/data-visualizationsoftware>

#### List of Experiments:

Week 1:

Introduction to Tableau interface / Installation of Tableau.

#### Week 2-Week 3:

Apply accessing, importing data/connecting to external Sources using Tableau. Graphs and Layouts, Colors, Size, Text and Typography, Shape, Lines.

#### Week 4-Week6:

Charting in Tableau: Colors, Shapes, and Sizes, Dual Line Charts, Tableau Tooltip. Bar Charts, Line Graphs, Pie Charts, Maps, Scatter Plots, Gantt Charts, Bubble Charts, Histograms, Bullet Charts, Heat Maps and Highlight Tables, Tree maps and Box-and-Whisker Plots.

#### Week 7:

Multivariate visualization on given dataset using Tableau.

#### Week 8:

Maps and Geographic Data Analysis using Tableau.

#### Week 9-Week 12:

Creating dashboards and stories: Hierarchies, Actions, Filters, and Parameters using Tableau. Connecting/publishing data using Tableau Public Server.

#### Week 13-Week 16:

Study projects on selected applications using data visualization. Submission of abstract, introduction, related work, and progress, Final report, final presentations and videos

#### References:

1. Nandeshwar, A. (2015), Tableau Data Visualization Cookbook, Mumbai: PACKT / Shroff Publishers.
2. <https://public.tableau.com/en-us/s/resources>

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### TECHNICAL AND BUSINESS COMMUNICATION SKILLS

(OEC-II)

#### Introduction

The course is intended to expose the students to learn and practice the five communication skills thinking, listening, speaking reading, and writing in English, the global language of communication. It reflects some of the approaches in English language teaching and learning currently in practice around the world.

#### Objective

To help the students to develop effective communication skills in all communicative contexts for professional advancement

#### Course Outcomes

**On successful completion of the course, students will be able to**

1. communicate technical and business correspondence
2. reflect on the themes discussed
3. recognize ethical implications of technical communication in professional contexts
4. identify the contemporary issues in engineering from environmental, societal, economic, and global perspectives
5. demonstrate ethical decisions in complex situations

#### UNIT-I

##### **E-World & E-Communication:**

E-language - E-governance - E-commerce/E-business - E-banking - E-waste



## UNIT-II

### **Business Establishment & Infrastructure Development:**

Power Supply - Industrial Park - Business Correspondence: Follow-up letters - Acceptance & Rejections - Persuasive letters - Resignation letters

## UNIT-III

### **Technology and Society:**

Robot Soldiers - For a Snapshot of a Web - Placing an order - Proposal Writing - Patents & Rights (National & International) - Intellectual Property - Nanotechnology

## UNIT-IV

### **Ethics in Business Communication:**

Ethical issues involved in Business Communication - Ethical dilemmas facing managers - Ethical Code & Communication - Standards in Daily Life - Total Quality Management - World University Ranking

## UNIT-V

### **Management Information System:**

Corporate Governance - Business Process Outsourcing - Project Management Communication - Marketing Communication

## Textbook:

1. Dhanavel, P. S. *English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering*. Orient Black Swan. 2009.

## References:

1. Anderson, V. Paul. *Technical Communication*. Cengage. 2014.
2. Kalkar, Anjali. et.al. *Business Communication*. Orient Black Swan. 2010.
3. Knisely, W. Charles. and Knisely, I. Karin. *Engineering Communication*. Cengage. 2015.
4. Kumar, Sanjay. and PushpLata. *Language and Communication skills for Engineers*. Oxford University Press. 2018.
5. Raman, Meenakshi and Singh, Prakash. *Business Communication*. (Second Edition.). Oxford University Press. 2012.

## ANURAG UNIVERSITY

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<b>DIGITAL MEDIA LITERACY (OEC-II)</b>		
<b>Introduction</b>		

The course is introduced to build a relationship between media Literacy to traditional forms. It will enable the students understand the media around them and learn to use media literacy effectively. The students can also excel their writing skills through media.

### Learning Objectives

**The students will be able to**

1. prepare the students to use media source and its content
2. train the students become media literate
3. provide practical tips for incorporating media literacy into the traditional curriculum

### Course Outcomes

**After the completion of the course, the students will**

1. Use media as a learning tool
2. Share knowledge in digital media
3. Apply the use of persuasive language
4. Exhibit copy writing skills
5. Contribute their ideas through blogs

### Prescribed Textbook:

Jacobs , Hayes Heidi. **Media Literacy**. Solution Tree Press: USA.  
(E-book is available to download)

## UNIT-I

### **Introduction – Diversity and Media:**

Bias in the Media - Peer Driven Social Learning Communities - Social Learning Spaces  
-Mirrored Learning Words - Online Events - The Nitty - Gritties

## UNIT-II

### **Digital Literacy in Action:**

Internet Safety and Filtering - Establish Proficiency of Tagging

## UNIT-III

### **Blogging:**

Basics of Blog Writing - Foundations of Blogging - Blogs as Professional Development  
Tool -Blogs as a Learning Tool - Creating Knowledge Habitats

## UNIT-IV

### **The Classroom:**

A Market place for Learning - Build an Electronic Calendar-Paper less News Paper -  
Marketing through Social Media - Writing Techniques

## UNIT-V

### **Gaming as a Literacy:**

How Video games promote Learning? - Participatory Culture and Engagement -  
Collaboration and Cooperation - Motivation

## References:

1. Hobbs ReneeR.Create To Learn: Introduction To Digital Literacy:Wiley-Blackwell Publications.
2. Frank, W. Baker. Media Literacy in the K-12 Classroom. (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.). Paperback Publications.
3. Hertz, Mary. Beth. Digital and Media Literacy in the Age of the Internet: Practical Classroom Applications. Rowman& Littlefield Publishers.
4. Hobbs Renee R. Digital and Media Literacy. Sage Publications.
5. Potter, W. James. Introduction to Media Literacy. Sage Publications.

## VALUE ENGINEERING (OEC-II)

### Course Objectives

The course is designed to help the student understand the concepts of Value engineering, understand different phases of value engineering and decision alternatives, and teams.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the student will be able to

1. Understand the importance of value engineering concepts in productivity
2. Identify the different phases of value engineering projects
3. Know the different decision alternatives and choose the best alternative for optimization
4. Identify the value engineering concept in non-hardware projects and programmes
5. Analyze the value engineering teams with the help of case study.

### Unit-I

**Introduction:** Value engineering concepts, advantages, applications, problem recognition, and role in productivity, criteria for comparison, element of choice. Level of value engineering in the organization, unique and quantitative evaluation of ideas.

### Unit-II

**Value Engineering and Job Plan:** Introduction, orientation, information phase, speculation phase analysis phase. Selection and Evaluation of value engineering projects, Project selection, methods selection, value standards, application of value engineering methodology

### Unit-III

**Value Engineering Techniques:** Selecting Products and Operation for Value Engineering action, Value Engineering Programmes, Decision Making for Optimum Alternative, Use of Decision Matrix, Make or Buy, Measuring Profits, Reporting Results, Follow up, Use of advanced technique like Function Analysis System.

## Unit-IV

**Versatility Of Value Engineering:** Value engineering operation in maintenance and repair activities, Value Engineering in non-Hardware Projects. Initiating a Value Engineering Programme

## Unit-V

**Value Engineering Level of Effort:** Value Engineering Team, Co-coordinator, Designer, different Services, Construction Management Contracts, Value Engineering Case Studies.

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering: Concepts Techniques and applications", SAGE Publications 2010.
2. Del L. Younker, "Value Engineering analysis and methodology", Marcel Dekker Inc, New York, 2004

## REFERENCES:

1. Alphonse Dell'Isola, "Value Engineering: Practical Applications for Design, Construction, Maintenance & Operations", R S Means Co., 1997
2. Richard Park, "Value Engineering: A Plan for Invention", St. Lucie Press, 1999.
3. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering Mastermind: From concept to Value Engineering Certification", SAGE Publications, 2003

## ANURAG UNIVERSITY

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### NEGOTIATION SKILLS (OEC-III)

#### Course Objectives:

1. To familiarize the students with various negotiation approaches and styles.
2. Understand & develop effective strategies for each stage of a negotiation
3. Identify Cross – cultural challenges that arise in negotiations
4. Enhance communication skills, emphasizing effective listening, persuasion & relationship building
5. Strengthen creative ability to expand the option for resolving a dispute.

#### Course outcomes:

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Describe negotiation theories, concepts and tactics to manage negotiations
2. Explain the importance of various factors impacting negotiations.
3. Apply effective negotiation strategies and tactics for different scenarios
4. Identify negotiation practices towards building relationships
5. Evaluate various conflict resolution strategies.

#### Unit- I

**Introduction to Negotiation:** Introduction, Concept of Negotiation, Characteristics of a Negotiating Situation, Basic Negotiation Skills, Interpersonal Skills in Negotiation, Theories of Negotiation.

#### Unit- II

**Types of Negotiation:** Types of Negotiation, Principles of Negotiation, Steps of Negotiation, Win-Win Negotiation, Negotiation Tactics, Factors Affecting Success in Negotiation.

### Unit- III

**Strategies of Negotiation:** Fundamentals of Negotiation, Effective Strategies to develop Negotiation Skills, Anchoring / BATNA, Process of Negotiation and Negotiation Phases.

### Unit –IV

**Improving Negotiation skills:** Enhancing Communication skills for effective Listening, Persuasion & Relationship Building, establishing Trust-Building Relationships.

### Unit- V

**Managing Negotiation:** Managing Different Types of Negotiations, Cross –Cultural Challenges in Negotiations, Industrial Negotiation: Collective Bargaining, Arbitration, Origins of Conflict, Dispute Resolution.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fredluthans, Organisational Behavior, 9<sup>th</sup>ed, Prentice Hall.
2. Roger Fischer, Essentials of Negotiations, Harward Business School Press.

### REFERENCES:

1. Beverly DeMarr and Suzanne De Janasz, Negotiation and Dispute Resolution, Prentice Hall, 2013.
2. Roy J Lewicki, Bruce Barry, and David M Saunders, Essentials of Negotiation, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2011
3. Malhotra, Deepak, Negotiating the Impossible: How to Break Deadlocks and Resolve ugly Conflicts (without money or muscle). Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2016.
4. Fatima, Shaheed; Kraus, Sarit; Wooldridge, Michael, Principles of Automated Negotiation. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
5. Subramanian, Guhan, Dealmaking: New Dealmaking Strategies for a Competitive Marketplace. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 2011.

## PROJECT MANAGEMENT (OEC-III)

### Course Objectives:

1. To understand the concept of Project Management.
2. To know about the different approaches to project screening and planning.
3. To explain about the factors of risk involved in project execution.
4. To understand about team leading and functional cooperation.
5. To know about the project performance and future trends in the project management.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Explain about the life cycle and other concepts of Project Management.
2. Apply different approaches to project screening and planning
3. Analyze different risk factors in project execution
4. Estimate how to lead a team, to get functional cooperation
5. Build performance evaluation reports and future trends in project management.

### Unit-I

**Introduction:** Meaning, Need, Principles Project Lifecycle and its Phases, Project Management Research in brief, Project Management today, Organization strategy and structure and culture, Format of organization structure, Stake holder Management, Organization Culture, creating a culture for Project Management.

### Unit-II

**Project Identification and Planning:** Defining the project, Project Identification Process, Approaches to Project Screening and Selection, Project Planning, Work Breakdown Structure, Financial Module, Getting Approval and Compiling a Project Charter, setting up a Monitoring and Controlling Process.

### Unit-III



**Project Execution:** Initiating the Project, Controlling and Reporting Project Objectives, Conducting project evaluation, Risk, Risk Management Factors, Project Management, Four Stage Process, Risk Management an Integrated Approach, Cost Management, Creating a Project Budget.

#### Unit-IV

**Leading Project Teams:** Building a Project Team, Characteristics of an effective Project Team, achieving Cross- Functional Co-operation, Virtual Project Teams, Conflicts Management, Negotiations.

#### Unit-V

**Performance Measurement and Evaluation:** Monitoring Project Performances, Project Control Cycles, Earned Value Management, Human factors in Project Evaluation and Control, Project Termination, Types of Project Terminations, Project Follow-up. Current and Future Trends in Project Management.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Gray, Larson, Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill, 2015
2. Jeffery K. Pinto, Project Management, Pearson Education, 2015

#### REFERENCES

1. Enzo Frigenti, Project Management, Kogan, 2015
2. R. Panneerselvam& P. Senthil Kumar, Project Management, PHI, 2015
3. Thomas M. Cappel, Financially Focused Project Management, SPD, 2008.

**STRESS MANAGEMENT****(OE-III)****Course Objectives:**

The course is designed to help the student understand the concepts of project management, explain how to identify the projects and planning, analyze how to execute the projects, assess how to lead the team and evaluation of projects and to explain the performance measurement and evaluation of the projects.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Understand the sources of reducing stress among employees.
2. Improve the physiological and physical illness of employees and self.
3. Develop a right attitude among employees and self.
4. Adopt stress management strategies for personal well-being and well-being of team members.
5. Understand the leadership styles in stress and time management techniques

**Unit-I****Introduction to Stress Management**

Nature of stress, approaches to stress, Good stress Vs. Bad stress, the individual and work. Occupational stress, role stress, source of managerial stress.

**Unit-II**

**Stress & thought process learning** Stress & thought process learning. Manifestations of stress - stages of stress, signs of stress at work, personality types and stress.

**Unit-III**

**Various linkages and Assessment of Stress** Stress & personality, stress & motivation, verbal & non-verbal indications of stress, assessment of stress, general sources of stress, stress and health, physiological and psychological illness.

## Unit-IV

**Stress Management** Stress management, stress diary, becoming change skilled, adopting a healthy lifestyle, right attitude, thought awareness, imaginary ( auto-genic therapy), learning to relax, correct breathing, and goal planning.

## Unit-V

**Stress and Leadership Styles** Stress & management of change, stress & conflict, leadership styles in stressful & non-stressful situations, organization and stress management, recognizing the signs, approaches to the problem, providing assistance. Time management, general advice - ten commandments for effective stress management.

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. R. P. Banerjee, Stress Management through Mind Engineering, Sage Spectrum, 2021
2. Alok Chkarawal, Prathibha Goyal, Stress Management, Studera Press, 2018

## REFERENCES

1. Wolfgang Linden, Stress Management, Sage Publication, 2005
2. Jonathan C Smith, Stress Management: A Comprehensive Handbook of Techniques and Strategies , 2002
3. K. Hari Gopal, Organizational Stress, University Press.
4. Ann Edworthy, Managing Stress, Open University Press, Buckingham, Phildephia.
5. Dr. Rakesh Chopra Santosh Sharma, The stress Cyclone Suffer or Emerge out: The choice of yours, Institute of corporate Management, Excel Books.



## **Course Structure and Syllabus**

**B.Tech (CSE-Data Science)**

**(IV Year)**

**Department of Computer Science and  
Engineering**

**ANURAG UNIVERSITY**

Hyderabad, Medchal (Dist),

Telangana– 500 088

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## B.Tech. CSE - Data Science (DS)

**B.TECH IV YEAR I SEM (7<sup>th</sup> Semester)**

**5 T +2 L + Mini project**

Serial No	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	HSSM	Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis	2	1	0	3
2	PCC	Deep Learning	3	1	0	4
3	PEC-III	5. Cryptography and Information Security 6. Big Data Analytics 7. Software Testing	3	1	0	4
4	PEC - IV	4. Natural Language Processing 5. Web Mining 6. Human Computer Interaction 7. Data Science and Analytics	3	0	0	3
5	PEC-V	4. Fundamentals of Cloud Computing 5. Fundamentals of Blockchain Technology 6. Cyber Forensics	3	0	0	3
6	PCC	Deep Learning Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	PEC-III-Lab	1. Cryptography and Information Security Lab 2. Big Data Analytics Lab 3. Software Testing Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	PROJ	Mini Project / Summer Internship	0	0	4	2
<b>Total</b>						<b>22</b>

**B.TECH IV YEAR II SEM****2T +3 L/P**

Subject Code	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	OEC-II	4. Technical and Business Communication Skills 5. Digital Media Literacy 6. Value Engineering	3	0	0	3
2	OEC-III	4. Negotiation Skills 5. Project Management 6. Stress Management	2	1	0	3
3	PROJ	Seminar	0	0	4	2
4		Comprehensive Viva-Voce	0	0	0	2
5	PROJ	Project	0	0	20	10
<b>Total</b>						<b>20</b>

**ANURAG UNIVERSITY****IV Year B.Tech CSE-DS I SEM****L**

T/P/D C

**MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS  
(HSS&M)****Course Objectives:**

The objective of this course is to familiarize the student with the concepts of managerial economics and financial accounting, demand and cost concepts, market structures, pricing and financial ratios

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course students will be able to:

6. Describe the concept of demand and its determinants in managerial decisions
7. Know the cost concepts and breakeven analysis in production
8. Identify various market structures and different pricing strategies
9. Have knowledge of capital budgeting techniques in financial decisions

10. Have knowledge of Ratios in solving of business problems

### Unit-I

**Introduction to Managerial Economics:** Definition, nature and scope of managerial economics, demand analysis- demand determinants, Law of Demand and its exceptions.

**Elasticity of Demand:** Definition, types, measurement and significance of elasticity of demand. demand forecasting, methods of demand forecasting.

### Unit-II

**Theory of Production and Cost Analysis:** Production Function – Isoquants and Iso costs, MRTS, Least Cost Combination of Inputs.

**Cost Analysis:** Cost concepts, Opportunity cost, Breakeven Analysis (BEA) – determination of breakeven point, managerial significance and limitations of BEA.

### Unit –III

**Market structures:** Types of competition, features of perfect competition, monopoly and monopolistic competition, price - output determination in perfect competition

**Objectives and Policies of Pricing:** objectives of pricing, methods of pricing - cost plus pricing, marginal cost pricing, going rate pricing, limit pricing, market skimming pricing, penetration pricing, two - part pricing, block pricing, peak load pricing, cross subsidization.

### Unit –IV

**Capital and Capital Budgeting:** Capital and its significance. Types of capital. estimation of fixed and working capital requirements. Methods and sources of raising finance. Nature and scope of capital budgeting, features of capital budgeting proposals. Methods of capital Budgeting: Payback Method. Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) and Net Present Value Method

## Unit –V

**Introduction to Financial Accounting:** Definition of Accounting, Double-Entry Book Keeping, Journal, Ledger, and Trial Balance, Final Accounts.

**Ratio Analysis:** Computation, Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios Activity Capital Structure Ratios and Profitability Ratios.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Arya Sri: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, TMH,2009
2. Varshney&Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, 2014

### REFERENCES:

1. R. K. Sharma & Shashi K Gupta, Financial Management, Kalyani Publishers, 2020
2. V. Rajasekaran & R. Lalitha, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education, 2010.
3. Domnick Salvatore, Managerial Economics in a Global Economy, 9e, Oxford Univ Press, 2018.
4. S N Maheshwari, CA Sharad K Maheshwari & Dr Suneel K Maheshwari, Financial Accounting, 6/e, Vikas Publications, 2018



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### DEEP LEARNING

(PCC)

#### Prerequisites:

Basic Mathematics, P&S, Python, Machine Learning

#### Course Objectives:

1. To advance in training techniques for neural networks
2. To understand various CNN Architectures
3. To understand various RNN Methodologies
4. To custom train Autoencoder Models and implement them.
5. To apply Transfer Learning to solve problems

#### Course outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Have a good understanding of the fundamental issues and basics of deep learning
2. Understand the concept of CNN to apply it in the Image classification problems
3. Learning and understanding the working of various RNN methods
4. Learning and understanding the working of various Autoencoders methods
5. Use Transfer Learning to solve problems with high dimensional data including image and speech

#### UNIT I :

**Deep Learning:** Fundamentals, Introduction, Building Block of Neural Networks, Layers, MLPs, Forward pass, backward pass, class, trainer and optimizer, The Vanishing and Exploding Gradient Problems, Difficulties in Convergence, Local and Spurious Optima, Preprocessing, Momentum, learning rate Decay, Weight Initialization, Regularization, Dropout, SoftMax, Cross Entropy loss function, Activation Functions

## UNIT II:

**CNN:** Introduction, striding and padding, pooling layers, structure, operations and prediction of CNN with layers, CNN -Case study with MNIST, CNN VS Fully Connected

## UNIT III:

**RNN:** Handling Branches, Layers, Nodes, Essential Elements-Vanilla RNNs, GRUs, LSTM

## UNIT IV:

**Autoencoders:** Denoising Autoencoders, Sparse Autoencoders, Deep Autoencoders, Variational Autoencoders, GANS

## UNIT V:

Transfer Learning- Types, Methodologies, Diving into Transfer Learning, Challenges

### Text Books:

1. Seth Weidman, "Deep Learning from Scratch", O'Reilly Media, Inc., 2019
2. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville, "Deep Learning", MIT Press, 2015
3. Dipanjan Sarkar, Raghav Bali, "Transfer Learning in Action", Manning Publications, 2021

### Reference Books:

1. Giancarlo Zaccone, Md. Rezaul Karim, Ahmed Menshawy "Deep Learning with TensorFlow: Explore neural networks with Python", Packt Publisher, 2017.
2. Antonio Gulli, Sujit Pal, "Deep Learning with Keras", Packt Publishers, 2017.
3. Francois Chollet, "Deep Learning with Python", Manning Publications, 2017.

## ANURAG UNIVERSITY

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### CRYPTOGRAPHY AND INFORMATION SECURITY (PEC-III)

#### Prerequisites:

Fundamentals of Networking, Mathematical Fundamentals

#### Course Objectives

1. Understand fundamentals of cryptography and classic encryption techniques.
2. Compare and analyze encryption Algorithms
3. Summarize Authentication Functions using MAC and Hash
4. Analyze security importance of various web Applications
5. Categorize various types of Intruders and Viruses

#### Course Outcomes

1. Assess fundamentals of cryptography and classic encryption techniques.
2. Compare various encryption Algorithms.
3. Summarize authentication functions using MAC and Hash
4. Outline security importance of various web applications.
5. Categorize various types of intruders and viruses.

#### Unit I:

Security Concepts: Introduction, The need for security, Security approaches, Principles of security, Types of Security attacks, Security services, Security Mechanisms, A model for Network Security Cryptography Concepts and Techniques: Introduction, plain text and cipher text, substitution techniques, transposition techniques symmetric and asymmetric key cryptography, steganography.

#### Unit II :

Symmetric key Ciphers: DES structure, DES Analysis, Security of DES, variants of DES, Block cipher modes of operation , AES structure, Analysis of AES , Key distribution

Asymmetric key Ciphers: Principles of public key cryptosystems, RSA algorithm, Analysis of RSA, Diffie-Hellman Key exchange.

### Unit III:

Message Authentication and Hash Functions: Authentication requirements and functions, MAC and Hash Functions, MAC Algorithms: Secure Hash Algorithm, Whirlpool, HMAC, Digital signatures, X.509, Kerberos.

### Unit IV

Security at layers (Network, Transport, Application): IPSec, Secure Socket Layer(SSL), Transport Layer Security(TLS), Secure Electronic Transaction(SET), Pretty Good Privacy(PGP), S/MIME.

### Unit V

Intruders, Virus and Firewalls: Intruders, Intrusion detection, password management, Virus and related threats, Countermeasures, Firewall design principles, Types of firewalls.

### Text Books:

1. B.Forouzan, Cryptography and Network Security,Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. William Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security, Pearson Education,4th Edition

### Reference Books:

1. C K Shyamala, N Harini, Dr T R Padmanabhan, Cryptography and Network Security : Wiley India, 1st Edition.
2. Bernard Menezes, Network Security and Cryptography: CENGAGE Learning
3. AtulKahate, Cryptography and Network Security: McGraw Hill, 2nd Edition

### Reference Links:

1. <http://www.cs.iit.edu/~cs549/cs549s07/lectures.htm>  
<http://williamstallings.com/Extras/Security-Notes/>
2. <http://williamstallings.com/NetworkSecurity/styled/>



**BIG DATA ANALYTICS**

**(PEC-III)**

**Course Objectives:**

1. Discuss the overview of big data analytics concepts and growth rate
2. Introduce the tools required to manage and analyze big data like Hadoop, NoSQL Data Management.
3. Summarize the fundamental concepts of Hadoop Distributed file systems
4. Describe the techniques involved with Map Reduce Applications.
5. Analyze various recommender systems for applications

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course students will be able to:

1. Appraise the concept and application of Big Data
2. Apply scalable algorithms on NO SQL for big data analytics.
3. Elaborate the notion of Hadoop Distributed File System and applications
4. Apply MapReduce for the given problem
5. Implement recommender systems for different application

**Unit-I**

**Introduction To Big Data:** Characteristics of Big Data, Traits of Big data, Challenges of Conventional Systems, Sources of Big Data, Applications of big data, Features and benefits of big data, Analysis vs Reporting, CAP theorem, Modern Data Analytic Tools.

**Introduction to Hadoop Programming languages:** Pig, Hive.

**NOSQL Databases:** Cassandra, Mongo, HBase.

## Unit-II

**NOSQL Data Management:** Introduction to NoSQL, aggregate data models, aggregates, key-value and document data Models, relationships, graph databases, schema less databases, materialized views, distribution models, sharding, master-slave replication, peer-peer replication, sharing and replication

## Unit –III

**Introduction To Hadoop:** History of Hadoop, Data Storage and Analysis, Hadoop – Setup, Hadoop operation modes, Configurations of Hadoop. Hadoop Ecosystem, Hadoop Distributed File System, HDFS Architecture, concepts of Blocks in HDFS Architecture, Name Nodes and Data Nodes, using command Line Interface with HDFS, HDFS Commands, Features of HDFS.

## Unit –IV

**MapReduce Applications:** MapReduce workflows, unit tests with MR Unit, test data and local tests, anatomy of MapReduce job run, classic Map-reduce, YARN, failures in classic MapReduce and YARN, job scheduling, shuffle and sort, task execution, MapReduce types, input formats, output formats

## Unit –V

**Social Media Analytics and Text Mining:** Introducing social media; Key elements of social media; Sentiment Analysis, Performing Social Media Analytics.

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. BIG DATA- Black Book, Dream Tech Press, 2019.

## REFERENCES:

1. Seema Acharya, S. Chellappan, "Big Data and Analytics", Wiley, 2014
2. Tom White "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide" 4th Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2015.
3. Michael Minelli, Michele Chambers, Ambiga Dhiraj, Jim Stogdill, "Big Data Big Analytics:  
Emerging Business Intelligence and Analytic Trends for Today's Businesses", 1st Edition,  
Wiley Publications, 2013
4. Chris Eaton, Dirk De Roos, Tom Deutsch, George Lapis, Paul Zikopoulos,  
"Understanding  
Big Data: Analytics for Enterprise Class Hadoop and Streaming Data", McGraw Hill  
Publishing, 2012
5. Pete Warden, "Big Data Glossary", O'Reilly, 2011.



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<b>SOFTWARE TESTING</b>		
<b>(PEC-III)</b>		

### Course Objectives:

1. To gain knowledge on testing in software development life-cycle, software testing process levels and testing terminologies
2. To learn techniques and algorithms for test case design
3. To understand various issues involved with applying test criteria during software development
4. To comprehend how to develop the many testing criteria to be applied with a variety of technologies.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will be able to:

1. Understand Software Testing terminology, various activities of Test Engineer and Test coverage criteria
2. Design Test cases from graphs
3. Design Test cases from logical expressions
4. Design Test cases from partitions of the input space and syntax
5. Test Object-Oriented and Web Application Softwares

### Unit – I

**Activities of a Test Engineer:** Testing Levels Based on Software Activity, Beizer's Testing Levels Based on Test Process, Maturity Automation of Test Activities, Software Testing Limitations and Terminology, Coverage Criteria for Testing: Infeasibility and Subsumption, Characteristics of a Good Coverage Criterion, Older Software Testing Terminology

### Unit – II

**Graph Coverage:** Graph Coverage: Graph Coverage Criteria, Graph Coverage for Source Code, Graph Coverage for Design Elements, Graph Coverage for Specifications, Graph Coverage for Use Cases, Representing Graphs Algebraically

### Unit – III

**Logic Coverage:** Logic Predicates and Clauses, Logic Expression Coverage Criteria: Active Clause Coverage, Inactive Clause Coverage, Infeasibility and Subsumption, Making a Clause Determine a Predicate, Finding Satisfying Values. Structural Logic Coverage of Programs, Specification-Based Logic Coverage, Logic Coverage of Finite State Machines, Disjunctive Normal Form Criteria

### Unit – IV

**Input Space Partitioning:** Input Domain Modeling, Combination Strategies Criteria, Constraints among Partitions

**Syntax-Based Testing:** Syntax-Based Coverage Criteria, Program-Based Grammars, Integration and Object-Oriented Testing, Specification-Based Grammars, Input Space Grammars

### Unit – V

**Practical Considerations:** Regression Testing, Integration and Testing, Test Process, Test Plans, Identifying Correct Outputs

**Engineering Criteria for Technologies:** Testing Object-Oriented Software, Testing Web Applications and Web Services, Testing Graphical User Interfaces, Real-Time Software and Embedded Software

### Text Books

1. Paul Ammann and Jeff Offutt, Introduction to Software Testing, Cambridge University Press, 2008.
2. Software Testing techniques - Boris Beizer, Second Edition, Dreamtech Press
3. Software Testing Tools – Dr.K.V.K.K. Prasad, Dreamtech Press

### Reference Books

1. Glenford J. Myers, The Art of Software Testing, Second edition, 2008.
2. Paul C. Jorgensen, Software Testing: A Craftsman's Approach, Fourth edition, CRC Press, 2014.
3. Lisa Crispin and Janet Gregory, Agile Testing: A Practical Guide for Testers and Agile Teams, Addison-Wesley, 2009.

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### NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING

(PEC-IV)

#### Pre-requisites:

Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Python Programming

#### Course Objectives:

1. To learn the fundamentals of Natural Language Processing
2. To understand the semantic aspects and similarity measures
3. To understand the aspects of context-free grammar and perform parsing
4. To understand and identify different word senses and find their relationship
5. To apply the NLP techniques in understanding discourses

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Solve problems involving regular expressions and N grams
2. Evaluate Vector models
3. Perform parsing operations
4. Build and analyze applications with semantic roles involving selectional restrictions
5. Utilize NLP learning algorithms in understanding a discourse

#### UNIT I:

##### REGULAR EXPRESSIONS AND N-GRAM MODELS

Regular Expressions - Regular Expressions, Corpora, Text Normalization, Minimum Edit Distance

Ngram Models - Ngrams, Evaluating Language models, Generalization, Smoothing

#### UNIT II :

Lexical Semantics, Vector semantics, Words and Vectors, Cosine for measuring similarity, TF-IDF, PMI  
Visualising Embeddings, Semantic Properties of Embeddings, Bias and Embeddings

### **UNIT III :**

Constituency Grammar - Constituency, Context free grammar, Grammar Rules for English, Treebanks, Grammar Equivalence and Normal Form, Lexicalised Grammar  
Parsing - Ambiguity, CKY Parsing

### **UNIT IV:**

#### **WORD SENSES AND SEMANTIC ROLE**

Word senses, Relation between senses, WordNet, Word Sense Disambiguation  
Semantic Roles, Diathesis alternations, Problems with thematic roles, Proposition Bank, FrameNet, Semantic Role Labelling, Selectional Restrictions

### **UNIT V :**

#### **COREFERENCE RESOLUTION AND DISCOURSE COHERENCE**

Coreference Resolution - Coreference Phenomena, coreference Tasks and datasets, Architecture of coreference algorithm, Gender bias in coreference  
Discourse Coherence - Coherence Relation, Discourse Structure Parsing, Centering and Entity based Coherence, Representation model for local coherence, Global coherence

### **Text Books:**

1. Daniel Jurafsky, James H. Martin, "Speech and Language Processing: An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics and Speech", Pearson Publication, 2014.
2. Steven Bird, Ewan Klein and Edward Loper, "Natural Language Processing with Python", First Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2009

### **Reference Books:**

- 1 James Allen, "Natural Language Understanding", 2nd Edition, Benjamin, Cummings publishing company, 1995.
- 2 Rajesh Arumugam, Rajalingappaa Shanmugamani, "Hands-On Natural Language Processing with Python" , Packt Publishing Ltd., 2018
- 3 Deepti Chopra, Nisheeth Joshi, Iti Mathur "Mastering Natural Language Processing with Python" First Edition, Packt Publishing, 2016

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**WEB MINING****(PEC-IV)****Pre-requisites:**

Probability &amp; Statistics, Basics of Internet Knowledge

**Course Objectives:**

1. To describe web mining and understand the need for web mining.
2. Differentiate between Web mining and data mining
3. Understand the different methods to introduce structure to web-based data.
4. To understand how information is retrieved from Social media & WWW

**Course Outcome:**

By the end of the course, Student will be able to:

1. Identify the difference between Web mining & Data Mining.
2. Learn the methods of data extraction and Processing.
3. Learn the social network data mining.
4. Understand the concepts of Information Retrieval System from Web.
5. Do text processing, Language Processing.

**Unit-I:**

**Introduction:** A brief history of web and hypertext data, Topic directories, clustering and classification.

**Web data extraction and processing:** Web crawling and indexing, Hyperlink analysis, resources discovery and vertical portals. Structured and unstructured data mining.

**Unit-II:**

**Infrastructure: Crawling the web:** HTML,HTTP Basics, engineering large- scale crawlers.

DNS Catching, Perfecting and resolutions.

**Multiple current fetches:** Multithreading, Link extraction and Normalization.Txt repository.Similarity and clustering

### Unit-III:

**Mining social network data:** Social Network Analysis, Information propagation in social network, Community discovery in social networks, expert finding in social networks, Link prediction in social networks. **Mining user generated contents:** The Social Web, Mining micro blogging data, Mining social tagging data.

### Unit-IV:

**Information Retrieval:** Basic Concepts of Information Retrieval, Information Retrieval Methods – Boolean Model, Vector Space Model and Statistical Language Model, Relevance Feedback, Evaluation Measures, Text and Web Page Preprocessing – Stopword Removal, Stemming, Web Page Preprocessing, Duplicate Detection, Inverted Index and Its Compression – Inverted Index, Search using Inverted Index, Index Construction, Index Compression, Latent Semantic Indexing – Singular Value Decomposition.

### Unit-V:

**Opinion Mining:** motivation and problem definition, Research issues on Opinion Mining, Natural Language Processing, Text processing and Opinion Mining resources.

Opinion Mining – Sentiment Classification – Classification based on Sentiment Phrases, Classification Using Text Classification Methods, Feature based Opinion Mining and Summarization – Problem Definition, Object feature extraction.

### Text Books:

1. Soumen Chakrabarti, "Mining the Web: Discovering Knowledge from Hypertext Data" Second edition, Morgan Kauffmann.
2. Bing Liu " Web Data Mining: Exploring hyperlinks, contents and usage data " , Springer Second Edition.

### Reference Books:

1. "Mining the Social Web" by Mathew A. Russell, Mikhail Klassen" 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, O Reilly publication.
2. "Mining the World Wide Web: An Information Search Approach." by Chang, G., Healey, M. J., McHugh, J. A. M., Wang, J. T. L. Kluwer Academic Publishers.
3. "Web mining: Applications & Techniques" by Antony Scime.

**HUMAN COMPUTER INTERACTION****(PEC-IV)****Prerequisites:**

Web Technologies

**Unit – I**

**Introduction:** Importance of user Interface – definition, importance of good design. Benefits of good design. A brief history of Screen design. The graphical user interface – popularity of graphics, the concept of direct manipulation, graphical system, Characteristics, Web user – Interface popularity, characteristics- Principles of user interface.

**Unit – II**

**Design process** – Human interaction with computers, importance of human characteristics human consideration, Human interaction speeds, and understanding business functions.

**Unit – III**

**Screen Designing** : Design goals – Screen planning and purpose, organizing screen elements, ordering of screen data and content – screen navigation and flow – Visually pleasing composition – amount of information – focus and emphasis – presentation information simply and meaningfully – information retrieval on web – statistical graphics – Technological consideration in interface design.

**Unit – IV**

**Windows** – New and Navigation schemes selection of window, selection of devices based and screen based controls. Components – text and messages, Icons and increases – Multimedia, colors, uses problems, choosing colors.

## Unit – V

**Software tools** – Specification methods, interface – Building Tools. Interaction Devices – Keyboard and function keys – pointing devices – speech recognition digitization and generation – image and video displays – drivers.

## Text Books

1. The essential guide to user interface design: Wilbert O Galitz, Wiley Dreama Tech 2007
2. Designing the user interface design: Ben Shneiderman 3rd Edition, Pearson Education Asia 2001

## Suggested / Reference Books

1. Human – Computer Interaction. ALAN DIX, JANET FINCAY, GRE GORYD, ABOWD, RUSSELL BEALG, PEARSON.
2. Interaction Design PRECE, ROGERS, SHARPS. Wiley Dreamtech,

## Other Resources

1. <http://courses.iicm.tugraz.at/hci/hci.pdf>
2. <http://www.prenhall.com/behindthebook/0132240858/pdf>
3. <http://ebooksfile.com/pdf/Zz2/human-computer-interaction-sample-exam-questions.pdf>
4. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses.php?disciplineId=106>



## DATA SCIENCE AND ANALYTICS (PEC-IV)

### Prerequisites:

Basic Mathematics, Machine Learning and Data Visualization

### Course Objectives:

1. To gain a foundational understanding of data science.
2. To understand the data science process and significance of exploratory data analysis (EDA).
3. To develop scoring and ranking Systems.
4. To understand the Handling Large Data on a single computer.
5. To understand the Text mining and text analytics.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, students should be able to:

1. Describe what Data Science is and the skill sets needed to be a data scientist.
2. Analyze the data science process and significance of exploratory data analysis (EDA)
3. Apply the scoring and ranking systems for datasets.
4. Apply basic algorithms for Handling Large Data.
5. Interprets Text mining and text analytics.

### Unit I:

#### Introduction

**Computer Science, Data Science, and Real Science, Asking Interesting Questions from Data:** The Baseball Encyclopedia the Internet Movie Database (IMDb) Google Ngrams, New York Taxi Records

**Properties of Data:** Structured vs. Unstructured Data, Quantitative vs. Categorical Data, Big Data vs. Little Data **Classification and Regression, Data Science Television:** The Quant Shop, Kaggle Challenges About the War Stories, **War Story:** Answering the Right Question

## Unit II:

### Data Munging

Languages for Data Science: The Importance of Notebook Environments, Standard Data Formats **Collecting Data:** Hunting, Scraping, Logging

**Cleaning Data:** Errors vs. Artifacts. Data Compatibility, Dealing with Missing Values, Outlier

**War Story: Beating the Market Crowd sourcing:** The Penny Demo, when is the Crowd Wise, Mechanisms for Aggregation, Crowd sourcing Services, Gamification

**Exploratory data analysis:** Build the models

## Unit III:

### Scores and Rankings

The Body Mass Index (BMI), **Developing Scoring Systems:** Gold Standards and Proxies, Scores vs. Rankings, Recognizing Good Scoring Functions, Z-scores and Normalization

**Advanced Ranking Techniques:** Elo Rankings, Merging Rankings, Digraph-based Rankings, PageRank

**War Story:** Clyde's Revenge, Arrow's Impossibility Theorem, War Story: Who's Bigger

## Unit IV:

### Handling Large Data on a single computer

Problems when handling large data, **General techniques for handling large data:** Choosing the right algorithm, Choosing the right data structure, Selecting the right tools

**General programming tips for dealing with large data sets:** Don't reinvent the wheel, Get the most of your hardware, reduce your computing needs, **Case study:** Predicting Malicious Urls, Building a recommender system inside a database

## Unit V:

### Text mining and Analytics

**Text mining in the real world, Text mining techniques:** Bag of words, Stemming and Lemmatization, Decision tree Classifier.

**Case Study- Classifying Reddit Posts:** Research Goal, data retrieval, data preparation, data exploration, data analysis, presentation and automation

### Text Books:

1. Skiena, Steven S, The Data Science Design Manual, CRC press
2. Introducing Data Science, Davy Cielen, Arno D. B. Meysman, Mohamed Ali, Manning Publications Co., 1st edition, 2016.

### Reference Books:

1. Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach, Anuj Karpatne, Vipin Kumar, Introduction to Data Mining (Second Edition)
2. V.K. Jain, Data Science and Analytics (with Python, R and SPSS Programming), Khanna Book Publishing Company.
3. Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani and Jerome Friedman. Elements of Statistical Learning, Second Edition. ISBN 0387952845. 2009.
4. Jiawei Han, Micheline Kamber and Jian Pei. Data Mining: Concepts and Techniques, Third Edition. ISBN 0123814790. 2011.
5. Data Science from Scratch: First Principles with Python, Joel Grus, O'Reilly, 1st edition, 2015.

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### FUNDAMENTALS OF CLOUD COMPUTING (PEC-V)

#### Prerequisites:

Computer Organization and Computer Networks.

#### Course Objectives:

1. This course provides an insight into cloud computing

#### Course Outcomes:

After the end of the course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand different Computing Paradigms and Virtualization
2. Learn the fundamentals of Cloud Computing.
3. Understand various service delivery models of a cloud computing architecture.
4. Demonstrate the ways in which the cloud can be programmed and deployed
5. Identify applications that can deploy on a Cloud environment.

#### UNIT-I

**Computing Paradigms:** High-Performance Computing, Parallel Computing, Distributed Computing, Cluster Computing, Grid Computing, Cloud Computing

**Virtualization:** Introduction to Virtualization, Approaches in Virtualization, Hypervisor and Its Role, Types of Virtualization

## UNIT-II

**Cloud Computing Fundamentals:** Motivation for Cloud Computing, Defining Cloud Computing, 5-4-3 Principles of Cloud computing, Cloud Ecosystem, Requirements for Cloud Services.

## UNIT-III

**Cloud Computing Architecture and Management:** Cloud architecture, Layer, Anatomy of the Cloud, Network Connectivity in Cloud Computing, Applications on the Cloud, Managing the Cloud, Migrating Application to Cloud.

## UNIT-IV

**Cloud Deployment Models:** Private cloud, Public Cloud, Community Cloud, Hybrid Cloud.

**Cloud Service Models:** Infrastructure as a Service, Platform as a Service, Software as a Service.

## UNIT-V

**Cloud Service Providers:** EMC, Google, Amazon Web Services, Microsoft, Windows Azure, IBM, Cloud Models, IBM, Sales force.

**Open-Source Support for Cloud:** Open-Source Tools for IaaS, Open-Source Tools for PaaS, Open-Source Tools for SaaS.

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. Essentials of cloud Computing: K. Chandrasekhran, CRC press, 2014

## REFERENCES:

1. Cloud Computing: Principles and Paradigms by Rajkumar Buyya, James Broberg and Andrzej M. Goscinski, Wiley, 2011.

2. Distributed and Cloud Computing, Kai Hwang, Geoffery C. Fox, Jack J. Dongarra, Elsevier, 2012.
3. Cloud Security and Privacy: An Enterprise Perspective on Risks and Compliance, Tim Mather, Subra Kumaraswamy, Shahed Latif, O'Reilly, SPD, rp 2011.

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### FUNDAMENTALS OF BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY (PEC-V)

#### Pre-Requisites:

Object Oriented Programming Through Java, Basic Knowledge Of Computer Security, Data Structures

#### Course Objectives:

1. Identify different components and types of Blockchain.
2. Learn Smart Contracts for public Blockchain
3. Apply Ethereum tool for Deploying the Smart Contract
4. Interpret Private Blockchain System
5. Analyse the impact of Blockchain in business

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Summarize types and applications of Blockchain
2. Understand Smart Contracts for Public Blockchain System
3. Illustrate the design and deployment of smart contract through Ethereum
4. Apply Private Blockchain System in different Networks
5. Categorize different Business Applications of Blockchain

## UNIT I:

**Fundamentals of Blockchain:** Origin of Blockchain, Blockchain Solution, Components of Blockchain, Block in a Blockchain, The Technology and the Future.

**Blockchain Types and Consensus Mechanism:** Decentralization and Distribution, Types of Blockchain, Consensus Protocol

## UNIT II:

Blockchain, Ethereum Blockchain

**Smart Contracts:** Smart Contract, Characteristics of a Smart Contract

**Ethereum Solidity:** Introduction, Datatype, operator, enum, arrays, loops

## UNIT III:

**Ethereum Solidity:** Mapping, Structure, State Modifiers, Exception Handling in Solidity, Inheritance, Compile and Deploy the Smart Contract. Introduction to Truffle IDE and metamask.

## UNIT IV:

Private Blockchain System: Key Characteristics of Private Blockchain, Why We Need

Private Blockchain, Private Blockchain Examples, Private Blockchain and Open Source, E-commerce Site Example, Various Commands (Instructions) in E-commerce Blockchain, Smart Contract in Private Environment, State Machine, Different Algorithms of Permissioned Blockchain, Byzantine Fault, Multichain.

## UNIT V:

Application of Blockchain: Blockchain in Banking and Finance, Blockchain in

Education, Blockchain in Energy, Blockchain in Healthcare, Blockchain in Real-estate, Blockchain in Supply Chain, The Blockchain and IoT.

Limitations and Challenges of Blockchain: Blockchain Implementation – Limitations, Blockchain Implementation – Challenges



## Text Books:

1. Josh Thompson, 'Blockchain: The Blockchain for Beginnings, Guild to Blockchain Technology and Blockchain Programming', Create Space Independent Publishing Platform, 2017
2. Blockchain Technology: Chandramouli Subramanian, Asha A George, Abhilash K A and Meena Karthikeyan, Published by University Press

## Reference Books

1. Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies, by Andreas Antonopoulos  
Blockchain by Melanie Swa, O'Reilly
2. Philipp Hacker, Ioannis Lianos (2019). Regulating Blockchain: Techno-Social and Legal Challenges, OUP Oxford. (ISBN-13: 978-0198842187).

## Reference Link

1. Zero to Blockchain - An IBM Redbooks course, by Bob Dill, David Smits - <https://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/crse0401.html>

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### CYBER FORENSICS

(PEC-V)

#### Course Objectives:

1. Create a document review, retention, and destruction policy.
2. Write an acceptable use policy and employer privacy statement.
3. List and describe the generally accepted computer forensic procedures.
4. Explain and list the various legislation and regulations that impact technology.
5. Analyze forensic analysis reports

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

11. Perform a forensic investigation by following guidelines to secure the crime or corporate scene.
12. Learn what legal issues are involved and what rights the person of interest has.
13. Perform digitally and court approved images of evidence to be used in a court of law.
14. Learn how to document and store evidence.
15. Learn how to analyze evidence using commercial forensic software and also how to create a report of the said evidence.

#### UNIT-I

**Computer Forensics and Investigations:** What is computer Forensics? Use of computer forensics in Law Enforcement, Computer Forensics Assistance to Human Resources/Employment Proceeding, Computer Forensics services, Benefits of Professional

Forensics Methodology, Steps taken by Computer Forensics Specialists.

**Types of Computer Forensics Technology:** Types of Military Computer Forensic Technology, Types of law Enforcement-Computer forensic Technology.

## UNIT-II

**Computer Forensics Evidence and capture:** Data Recovery Defined Data Backup and Recovery, The Role of Back-up in Data Recovery, The Data Recovery Solution

**Evidence Collection and Data Seizure:** Why Collection Evidence? Collection Options, Obstacles, Types of Evidence, The Rules of Evidence, General Procedure, Collection and Archiving, Methods of Collection, Artifacts, Collection Steps.

## UNIT-III

**Controlling Communication:** The Chain of Custody duplication and Preservation of Digit

Evidence: Preserving the Digital Crime Scene, Computer Evidence Processing Steps, Legal Aspects of Collection and Preserving Computer Forensics Evidence.

**Computer Image Verification and Authentication:** Special Needs of Evidential Authentication

**Computer Forensics analysis and validation:** Determining what data to collect and analyze, validating forensic data, addressing data-hiding techniques, performing remote acquisitions

## UNIT-IV

**Network Forensics:** Network forensics overview, performing live acquisitions, developing standard procedures for network forensics using network tools.

**Processing Crime and Incident Scenes:** Identifying Digital Evidence, Collecting the Evidence in Private-Sector Incident Scenes, Processing law Enforcement Crime Scenes, Preparing for a Search, securing a Computer Incident or Crime Scene, Storing Digital evidence, obtaining a Digital Hash.

## UNIT-V

**E-mail Investigations:** Exploring the Role of E-mail in Investigations, Exploring the Role of Client and Server in E-mail, Investigating Email Crimes and Violations, Understanding Email Servers, Using Specialized Email Forensics Tools,

**Mobile Device Forensics:** Understanding Mobile Device Forensics, Understanding

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. John R.Vacca, Computer Forensics, Computer Crime Investigation, firewall Media, New Delhi,2005
2. Nelson, Phillips Enfinger, Steuart, Computer Forensics and Investigations, Cengage Learning.2009

### REFERENCES:

1. Keith J. Jones, Richard Bejthich, Curtis W Rose, Real Digital Forensics, AdditionWesley Pearson Education.2006
2. Tony Sammesand Bairn Jenkinson, Forensic Compiling A Practitioner's Guide, Springer International edition.2013 Christopher L.T.Brown, Computer Evidence Collection & Presentation, Firewall Media.2005

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### **Deep Learning Lab (PCC- LAB)**

#### **Prerequisites:**

DM, P&S, Python, AI, ML

#### **List of Programs:**

17. Implementation of Linear Regression
18. Deep learning Packages Basics: TensorFlow, Keras and PyTorch
19. Implementation of Neural network
20. Face recognition using CNN
21. Sentiment Analysis using LSTM
22. Language Modeling using RNN
23. Sentiment Analysis using GRU
24. Image Classification with Transfer Learning

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## CRYPTOGRAPHY AND INFORMATION SECURITY LAB (PEC-III LAB)

### Course Outcomes

By the completion of the course, Students will be able to:

7. Implement port Scanning
8. Investigate Security of Network
9. Analyze Packet Protocols ,IP Spoofing
10. Implement Various Encryption Algorithms
11. Implement Brute Force Algorithm

#### Week 1

1. Installation of NetCat.

#### Week2

2. Implement port scanning with NetCat

#### Week 3

3. Perform the following using NetCat
  - Banner Grabbing .
  - Chat Interface
  - File Transfer

#### Week 4

4. Installation of Network Miner

#### Week 5

5. Perform an experiment to sniff packets and IPs using Network

#### Week 6

6. Perform Sniffing of Web Browser User-Agents.

#### Week 7

7. Implement Simple Data Encryption Standard (SDDES) Algorithm through C program

#### Week 8, 9

8. Implement Diffie–Hellman key exchange algorithm through C program.

#### Week 10

9. Installation of cryptool 2

#### Week 11

10. Implement DES algorithm using cryptool 2

#### Week 12

11. Implement RSA algorithm using cryptool 2

#### Week 13

12. Implement HASH algorithm using cryptool 2

#### Week 14

13. Implement SHA1 algorithm using crpty tool 2

#### Week 15

14. Implement brute force algorithm in C.

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### BIG DATA ANALYTICS LAB (PEC-III LAB)

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this Big Data Analytics Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Develop various programs in Hadoop.
2. Perform file operation in HDFS
3. Perform query operation using pig
4. Practice various commands in HIVE
5. Create applications for Big Data analytics

#### List of Experiments:

##### Week 1

Downloading and installing Hadoop; Understanding different Hadoop modes. Start-up scripts, Configuration files.

##### Week2

Implement the following file management tasks in Hadoop:

1. Adding files and directories
2. Retrieving files



### 3. Deleting files

#### Week 3

Run a basic Word Count Map Reduce program to understand Map Reduce Paradigm.

1. Find the number of occurrences of each word appearing in the input file(s)
2. Performing a Map Reduce Job for word search count (look for specific keywords in a file)

#### Week 4

Stop word elimination problem: Input:

1. A large textual file containing one sentence per line
2. A small file containing a set of stop words (One stop word per line) Output: A textual file containing the same sentences of the large input file without the words appearing in the small file.

#### Week 5

Write a Map Reduce program that mines weather data. Weather sensors collecting data every hour at many locations across the globe gather large volumes of log data, which is a good candidate for analysis with MapReduce, since it is semi structured and record oriented. Data available at: <https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoopbook/tree/master/input/ncdc/all>.

1. Find average, max and min temperature for each year in the NCDC data set?
2. Filter the readings of a set based on the value of the measurement, Output the line of input files associated with a temperature value greater than 30.0 and store it in a separate file.

#### Week 6

Implement of Matrix Multiplication with Hadoop Map Reduce

#### Week 7

Command line interface with HDFS

#### Week 8

Install and Run Pig then write Pig Latin scripts to sort, group, join, project, and filter your data.

#### Week 9

PIG Programs:

1. Run the Pig Latin Scripts to find Word Count
2. Run the Pig Latin Scripts to find a max temp for each and every year.

#### Week 10

Installation of Hive along with practice examples.

#### Week 11

Use Hive to create, alter, and drop databases, tables, views, functions, and indexes.

#### Week 12

Write a Pig script for:

1. DML operations on Cassandra Database.
2. Retrieving data from MongoDB.

#### Week 13

HBase Shell Commands practice

#### Week 14

Data analytics on Amazon food dataset, find all the pairs of items frequently reviewed together.

1. Transposes the original Amazon food dataset, obtaining a PairRDD of the type:  
<user\_id> → <list of the product\_ids reviewed by user\_id>
2. Counts the frequencies of all the pairs of products reviewed together;
3. Writes on the output folder all the pairs of products that appear more than once and their frequencies. The pairs of products must be sorted by frequency.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

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### SOFTWARE TESTING LAB

(PEC-III LAB)

#### Prerequisites:

Data Structure, Object Oriented Programming, Web technologies

#### Course Objectives:

1. Manual testing using functional test
2. White box test case design based on path ,data, and logic
3. Explore Regression and Integration testing
4. Testing of Object-Oriented and Web Applications Softwares

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will be able to:

1. Performed Manual testing based on test cases
2. Design and execute Test cases of Path and Data coverage Criteria
3. Design and execute Test cases of Data and Logic coverage Criteria
4. Performed Regression and integration Testing
5. Testing Object-Oriented and Web Applications Software

#### List of Programs:

Week 1

Write functional test cases of ATM and perform manual testing to find faults and failures

#### Week2

Design and execute Edge and Node coverage Test cases of Student grade Assignment computer program

#### Week 3

Design and implement a program that will compute all paths (edge and Node ) in a graph, it will be to accept a graph as input by reading a list of nodes, initial nodes, final nodes, and edges.

#### Week 4

Write Program to Reducing Graphs to Path Expressions of give Control Flow graph

Write Program to Find Maximum and Minimum number of test cases of give Control Flow graph

#### Week 5

Design and execute all du path test cases of Pattern matching of two strings

#### Week 6

Design and execute complete set of coupling du-pairs of compute the quadratic root for two numbers

#### Week 7

Design and execute Predicate coverage (PC) and Clause coverage (CC) Test cases of Quadratic program

Week 8

Design and execute Combinatorial coverage (CoC) Correlated active clause coverage Test cases of Quadratic program

Week 9

Design and execute Data partition based test case of Quadratic program

Week 10

Demonstrate Java mutation tool

Week 11

Demonstrate the Regression and Integration testing

Week 12

Demonstrate and execute all Object-Oriented Testing Criteria

Week 13-14

Demonstrate and execute all web application Testing Criteria

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### TECHNICAL AND BUSINESS COMMUNICATION SKILLS

(OEC-II)

#### Introduction

The course is intended to expose the students to learn and practice the five communication skills thinking, listening, speaking reading, and writing in English, the global language of communication. It reflects some of the approaches in English language teaching and learning currently in practice around the world.

#### Objective

To help the students to develop effective communication skills in all communicative contexts for professional advancement

#### Course Outcomes

**On successful completion of the course, students will be able to**

1. communicate technical and business correspondence
2. reflect on the themes discussed
3. recognize ethical implications of technical communication in professional contexts
4. identify the contemporary issues in engineering from environmental, societal, economic, and global perspectives
5. demonstrate ethical decisions in complex situations

#### UNIT-I

##### **E-World & E-Communication:**

E-language - E-governance - E-commerce/E-business - E-banking - E-waste

#### UNIT-II

### **Business Establishment & Infrastructure Development:**

Power Supply - Industrial Park - Business Correspondence: Follow-up letters - Acceptance & Rejections - Persuasive letters - Resignation letters

### **UNIT-III**

#### **Technology and Society:**

Robot Soldiers - For a Snapshot of a Web - Placing an order - Proposal Writing - Patents & Rights (National & International) - Intellectual Property - Nanotechnology

### **UNIT-IV**

#### **Ethics in Business Communication:**

Ethical issues involved in Business Communication - Ethical dilemmas facing managers - Ethical Code & Communication - Standards in Daily Life - Total Quality Management - World University Ranking

### **UNIT-V**

#### **Management Information System:**

Corporate Governance - Business Process Outsourcing - Project Management Communication - Marketing Communication

### **Textbook:**

1. Dhanavel, P. S. English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering. Orient Black Swan. 2009.

### **References:**

1. Anderson, V. Paul. *Technical Communication*. Cengage. 2014.
2. Kalkar, Anjali. et.al. *Business Communication*. Orient Black Swan. 2010.
3. Knisely, W. Charles. and Knisely, I. Karin. *Engineering Communication*. Cengage. 2015.
4. Kumar, Sanjay. and PushpLata. *Language and Communication skills for Engineers*. Oxford University Press. 2018.
5. Raman, Meenakshi and Singh, Prakash. *Business Communication*. (Second Edition.). Oxford University Press. 2012.

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### DIGITAL MEDIA LITERACY (OEC-II)

#### Introduction

The course is introduced to build a relationship between media Literacy to traditional forms. It will enable the students understand the media around them and learn to use media literacy effectively. The students can also excel their writing skills through media.

#### Learning Objectives

##### The students will be able to

1. prepare the students to use media source and its content
2. train the students become media literate
3. provide practical tips for incorporating media literacy into the traditional curriculum

#### Course Outcomes

##### After the completion of the course, the students will

1. Use media as a learning tool
2. Share knowledge in digital media
3. Apply the use of persuasive language
4. Exhibit copy writing skills
5. Contribute their ideas through blogs

#### Prescribed Textbook:

Jacobs , Hayes Heidi. **Media Literacy**. Solution Tree Press: USA.

(E-book is available to download)



## UNIT-I

### **Introduction – Diversity and Media:**

Bias in the Media - Peer Driven Social Learning Communities - Social Learning Spaces  
-Mirrored Learning Words - Online Events - The Nitty - Gritties

## UNIT-II

### **Digital Literacy in Action:**

Internet Safety and Filtering - Establish Proficiency of Tagging

## UNIT-III

### **Blogging:**

Basics of Blog Writing - Foundations of Blogging - Blogs as Professional Development  
Tool -Blogs as a Learning Tool - Creating Knowledge Habitats

## UNIT-IV

### **The Classroom:**

A Market place for Learning - Build an Electronic Calendar-Paper less News Paper -  
Marketing through Social Media - Writing Techniques

## UNIT-V

### **Gaming as a Literacy:**

How Video games promote Learning? - Participatory Culture and Engagement -  
Collaboration and Cooperation - Motivation

## References:

1. Hobbs Renee R. Create To Learn: Introduction To Digital Literacy:Wiley-Blackwell Publications.
2. Frank, W. Baker. Media Literacy in the K-12 Classroom. (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.). Paperback Publications.
3. Hertz, Mary. Beth. Digital and Media Literacy in the Age of the Internet: Practical Classroom Applications. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.
4. Hobbs Renee R. Digital and Media Literacy. Sage Publications.
5. Potter, W. James. Introduction to Media Literacy. Sage Publications.

## ANURAG UNIVERSITY

IV Year B.Tech CSE-DS II SEM

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### VALUE ENGINEERING

(OE-II)

#### Course Objectives

The course is designed to help the student understand the concepts of Value engineering, understand different phases of value engineering and decision alternatives, and teams.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the student will be able to

1. Understand the importance of value engineering concepts in productivity
2. Identify the different phases of value engineering projects
3. Know the different decision alternatives and choose the best alternative for optimization
4. Identify the value engineering concept in non-hardware projects and programmes
5. Analyze the value engineering teams with the help of case study.

#### Unit-I

**Introduction:** Value engineering concepts, advantages, applications, problem recognition, and role in productivity, criteria for comparison, element of choice. Level of value engineering in the organization, unique and quantitative evaluation of ideas.

#### Unit-II

**Value Engineering and Job Plan:** Introduction, orientation, information phase, speculation phase analysis phase. Selection and Evaluation of value engineering projects, Project selection, methods selection, value standards, application of value engineering methodology

#### Unit-III

**Value Engineering Techniques:** Selecting Products and Operation for Value Engineering action, Value Engineering Programmes, Decision Making for Optimum

Alternative, Use of Decision Matrix, Make or Buy, Measuring Profits, Reporting Results, Follow up, Use of advanced technique like Function Analysis System.

#### **Unit-IV**

**Versatility Of Value Engineering:** Value engineering operation in maintenance and repair activities, Value Engineering in non-Hardware Projects. Initiating a Value Engineering Programme

#### **Unit-V**

**Value Engineering Level of Effort:** Value Engineering Team, Co-coordinator, Designer, different Services, Construction Management Contracts, Value Engineering Case Studies.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering: Concepts Techniques and applications", SAGE Publications 2010.
2. Del L. Younker, "Value Engineering analysis and methodology", Marcel Dekker Inc, New York, 2004

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Alphonse Dell'Isola, "Value Engineering: Practical Applications for Design, Construction, Maintenance & Operations", R S Means Co., 1997
2. Richard Park, "Value Engineering: A Plan for Invention", St. Lucie Press, 1999.
3. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering Mastermind: From concept to Value Engineering Certification", SAGE Publications, 2003

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### NEGOTIATION SKILLS (OEC-III)

#### Course Objectives:

1. To familiarize the students with various negotiation approaches and styles.
2. Understand & develop effective strategies for each stage of a negotiation
3. Identify Cross – cultural challenges that arise in negotiations
4. Enhance communication skills, emphasizing effective listening, persuasion & relationship building
5. Strengthen creative ability to expand the option for resolving a dispute.

#### Course outcomes:

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Describe negotiation theories, concepts and tactics to manage negotiations
2. Explain the importance of various factors impacting negotiations.
3. Apply effective negotiation strategies and tactics for different scenarios
4. Identify negotiation practices towards building relationships
5. Evaluate various conflict resolution strategies.

#### Unit- I

**Introduction to Negotiation:** Introduction, Concept of Negotiation, Characteristics of a Negotiating Situation, Basic Negotiation Skills, Interpersonal Skills in Negotiation, Theories of Negotiation.

#### Unit- II

**Types of Negotiation:** Types of Negotiation, Principles of Negotiation, Steps of Negotiation, Win-Win Negotiation, Negotiation Tactics, Factors Affecting Success in Negotiation.

### Unit- III

**Strategies of Negotiation:** Fundamentals of Negotiation, Effective Strategies to develop Negotiation Skills, Anchoring / BATNA, Process of Negotiation and Negotiation Phases.

### Unit –IV

**Improving Negotiation skills:** Enhancing Communication skills for effective Listening, Persuasion & Relationship Building, establishing Trust-Building Relationships.

### Unit- V

**Managing Negotiation:** Managing Different Types of Negotiations, Cross –Cultural Challenges in Negotiations, Industrial Negotiation: Collective Bargaining, Arbitration, Origins of Conflict, Dispute Resolution.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fredluthans, Organisational Behavior, 9<sup>th</sup>ed, Prentice Hall.
2. Roger Fischer, Essentials of Negotiations, Harward Business School Press.

### REFERENCES:

1. Beverly DeMarr and Suzanne De Janasz, Negotiation and Dispute Resolution, Prentice Hall, 2013.
2. Roy J Lewicki, Bruce Barry, and David M Saunders, Essentials of Negotiation, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2011
3. Malhotra, Deepak, Negotiating the Impossible: How to Break Deadlocks and Resolve ugly Conflicts (without money or muscle). Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2016.
4. Fatima, Shaheed; Kraus, Sarit; Wooldridge, Michael, Principles of Automated Negotiation. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2015.
5. Subramanian, Guhan, Dealmaking: New Dealmaking Strategies for a Competitive Marketplace. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 2011.

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### PROJECT MANAGEMENT

(OEC-III)

#### Course Objectives:

1. To understand the concept of Project Management.
2. To know about the different approaches to project screening and planning.
3. To explain about the factors of risk involved in project execution.
4. To understand about team leading and functional cooperation.
5. To know about the project performance and future trends in the project management.

#### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Explain about the life cycle and other concepts of Project Management.
2. Apply different approaches to project screening and planning
3. Analyze different risk factors in project execution
4. Estimate how to lead a team, to get functional cooperation
5. Build performance evaluation reports and future trends in project management.

#### Unit-I

**Introduction:** Meaning, Need, Principles Project Lifecycle and its Phases, Project Management Research in brief, Project Management today, Organization strategy and structure and culture, Format of organization structure, Stake holder Management, Organization Culture, creating a culture for Project Management.

#### Unit-II

**Project Identification and Planning:** Defining the project, Project Identification Process, Approaches to Project Screening and Selection, Project Planning, Work Breakdown

Structure, Financial Module, Getting Approval and Compiling a Project Charter, setting up a Monitoring and Controlling Process.

### Unit-III

**Project Execution:** Initiating the Project, Controlling and Reporting Project Objectives, Conducting project evaluation, Risk, Risk Management Factors, Project Management, Four Stage Process, Risk Management an Integrated Approach, Cost Management, Creating a Project Budget.

### Unit-IV

**Leading Project Teams:** Building a Project Team, Characteristics of an effective Project Team, achieving Cross- Functional Co-operation, Virtual Project Teams, Conflicts Management, Negotiations.

### Unit-V

**Performance Measurement and Evaluation:** Monitoring Project Performances, Project Control Cycles, Earned Value Management, Human factors in Project Evaluation and Control, Project Termination, Types of Project Terminations, Project Follow-up. Current and Future Trends in Project Management.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Gray, Larson, Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill, 2015
2. Jeffery K. Pinto, Project Management, Pearson Education, 2015

### REFERENCES

1. Enzo Frigenti, Project Management, Kogan, 2015
2. R. Panneerselvam & P. Senthil Kumar, Project Management, PHI, 2015
3. Thomas M. Cappel, Financially Focused Project Management, SPD, 2008.

## STRESS MANAGEMENT (OE-III)

### Course Objectives:

The course is designed to help the student understand the concepts of project management, explain how to identify the projects and planning, analyze how to execute the projects, assess how to lead the team and evaluation of projects and to explain the performance measurement and evaluation of the projects.

### Course Outcomes:

By the completion of the course, Students will be able to:

1. Understand the sources of reducing stress among employees.
2. Improve the physiological and physical illness of employees and self.
3. Develop a right attitude among employees and self.
4. Adopt stress management strategies for personal well-being and well-being of team members.
5. Understand the leadership styles in stress and time management techniques

### Unit-I

#### Introduction to Stress Management

Nature of stress, approaches to stress, Good stress Vs. Bad stress, the individual and work. Occupational stress, role stress, source of managerial stress.

### Unit-II

**Stress & thought process learning** Stress & thought process learning. Manifestations of stress - stages of stress, signs of stress at work, personality types and stress.

### Unit-III



**Various linkages and Assessment of Stress** Stress & personality, stress & motivation, verbal & non-verbal indications of stress, assessment of stress, general sources of stress, stress and health, physiological and psychological illness.

#### Unit-IV

**Stress Management** Stress management, stress diary, becoming change skilled, adopting a healthy lifestyle, right attitude, thought awareness, imaginary ( auto-genic therapy), learning to relax, correct breathing, and goal planning.

#### Unit-V

**Stress and Leadership Styles** Stress & management of change, stress & conflict, leadership styles in stressful & non-stressful situations, organization and stress management, recognizing the signs, approaches to the problem, providing assistance. Time management, general advice - ten commandments for effective stress management.

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. R. P. Banerjee, Stress Management through Mind Engineering, Sage Spectrum, 2021
2. Alok Chkarawal, Prathibha Goyal, Stress Management, Studera Press, 2018

#### REFERENCES

1. Wolfgang Linden, Stress Management, Sage Publication, 2005
2. Jonathan C Smith, Stress Management: A Comprehensive Handbook of Techniques and Strategies , 2002
3. K. Hari Gopal, Organizational Stress, University Press.
4. Ann Edworthy, Managing Stress, Open University Press, Buckingham, Phildephia.
5. Dr. Rakesh Chopra Santosh Sharma, The stress Cyclone Suffer or Emerge out: The choice of yours, Institute of corporate Management, Excel Books.

# Program Structure and Syllabus of B. Tech IV Year

## Information Technology

### R20 Regulations

## Minutes of the Meetings Held on 15<sup>th</sup> & 16<sup>th</sup> November 2022

### B. Tech Information Technology

The Board of Studies (BoS) meeting of the Department of Information Technology, Anurag University was held on Tuesday, 15<sup>th</sup> November 2022 at 11:00 AM.

The meeting was convened to discuss and finalize the following:

- Course structure and syllabus of IV Year B. Tech Information Technology
- Paper Setters and Evaluators

The Chairman has welcomed the members and conducted the proceedings. The following resolutions are made.

Item	Description	Resolution
<b>Item No. 1:</b>	Course Structure and Syllabus of IV Year B. Tech – IT (AU-R20)	The BoS members had a glance of the Course Structure and Syllabus of III Year B. Tech IT. The following changes were suggested in the Course structure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The course entitled, <b>Network Security</b> was suggested to be offered as a theory and laboratory course.</li><li>• The suggestions are incorporated</li><li>• All the members have approved the syllabus of all courses.</li></ul>
<b>Item No. 2:</b>	Paper Setters and Evaluators	The members of the BoS have approved the list of Paper Setters and Evaluators.
<b>Item No. 3:</b>	In case of amendments / changes in the course structure or syllabi, the Board has suggested the Chairman:	a. In any case, if there are major changes/amendments either in course structure or syllabus, the BoS meeting shall be called for its approval b. If there are any minor changes in course structure or syllabus, it will be communicated to all BoS members through email for e-approval.

The meeting was concluded with a vote of thanks.

The following members have attended the meeting:

S.No	Name	Designation in BOS
1	Dr. Atulnegi, Professor, University of Hyderabad	External Member
2	Mr. Neeraj Kapre, Asst. Manager, Campus Hiring , CapGemini, Mumbai	External Member
3	Mr. Kartheek, TCS, Hyderabad	External Member
4	Ms. T. Niveditha, (Alumnus), Associate Consultant, Amazon India, Hyderabad	External Member
5	Dr. A. Prasanth Rao, Professor, Dept. of Information Technology	Internal Member
6	Mrs. Niteesha Sharma, Asst. Professor, Dept. of Information Technology	Internal Member
7	Dr. K. S. Reddy, Professor and Head, Dept. of Information Technology	Chairman
8	Other senior faculty members and doctorates were also attended	Internal Members

## B. Tech Cyber Security

**The Board of Studies (BoS) meeting of the Department of Information Technology, Anurag University was held on 16<sup>th</sup> November 2022 at 11:00 AM.**

The meeting was convened to discuss and finalize the following:

- Course structure and syllabus of IV Year B. Tech Cyber Security
- Course structure and syllabus of MCA program
- PEOs and PSOs of the MCA program
- Paper Setters and Evaluators

The Chairman has welcomed the members and conducted the proceedings. The following resolutions are made.

Item	Description	Resolution
<b>Item No. 1:</b>	Course Structure and syllabi of IV Year B. Tech - Cyber Security (AU-R20)	The BoS members had a glance of the course structure of IV Year B. Tech Cyber Security. All the members approved the course structure. The members suggested modifications to the course objectives and outcomes of few courses. The suggestions are incorporated.
<b>Item No. 2:</b>	Course Structure and syllabi of MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> years	A detailed discussion on MCA course structure and syllabus of 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> years. The members are satisfied and approved the course structure and syllabus.
<b>Item No. 3:</b>	PEOs and PSOs of the MCA program	The members of the board approved the PEOs and PSOs of the MCA program.
<b>Item No. 4:</b>	Paper Setters and Evaluators	The members of the BoS have approved the list of Paper Setters and Evaluators.
<b>Item No. 5:</b>	In case of amendments / changes in the course structure or syllabi, the Board has suggested the Chairman:	a. In any case, if there are major changes/amendments either in course structure or syllabus, the BoS meeting shall be called for its approval b. If there are any minor changes in course structure or syllabus, it will be communicated to all BoS members through email for e-approval.

The meeting was concluded with a vote of thanks.

The following members have attended the meeting:

S.No	Name	Designation in BOS
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4	Ms. T. Niveditha, (Alumnus), Associate Consultant, Amazon India, Hyderabad	External Member
5	Dr. A. Prasanth Rao, Professor, Dept. of Information Technology	Internal Member
6	Mrs. Niteesha Sharma, Asst. Professor, Dept. of Information Technology	Internal Member
7	Dr. K. S. Reddy, Professor and Head, Dept. of Information Technology	Chairman
8	Other senior faculty members and doctorates were also attended	Internal Members

## B. TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER

[4 T + 4 P]

S.No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		HSS&MC	Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis	2	1	0	3.0
2		PCC	Cryptography and Network Security	3	1	0	4.0
3		PEC-IV	1. Introduction to Block chain Technology 2. Big Data Analytics 3. User Experience Design	3	1	0	4.0
4		OEC - I	1. Essential English & Employability Skills 2. Technical and Business Communication Skills 3. English for Professionals	3	0	0	3.0
5		PCC LAB	Cryptography and Network Security Lab	0	0	4	2.0
6		PCC LAB	Internet of Things Lab	0	0	4	2.0
7		PEC-IV LAB	1. Block chain Technology 2. Big Data Analytics 3. User Experience Design	0	0	4	2.0
8		PROJ	Mini Project / Summer Internship	0	0	4	2.0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>

## B. TECH IV YEAR II SEMESTER

[2 T + 3 P]

S.No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		OEC-II	1. Management Science 2. Operations Research 3. Intellectual Property Rights	2	1	0	3.0
2		OEC-III	1. Negotiation Skills 2. Project Management 3. Value Engineering	2	1	0	3.0
3		PROJ	Seminar	0	0	4	2.0
4		PROJ	Comprehensive Viva-Voce	0	0	0	2.0

5		PROJ	Project	0	0	20	10.0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>

## MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	HSS & MC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis are to:

The objective of this course is to familiarize the student with the concepts of managerial economics and financial accounting, demand and cost concepts, market structures, pricing and financial ratios

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis course, students will be able to:

1. Describe the concept of demand and its determinants in managerial decisions.
2. Know the cost concepts and breakeven analysis in production.
3. Identify various market structures and different pricing strategies.
4. Have knowledge of capital budgeting techniques in financial decisions.
5. Have knowledge of Ratios in solving of business problems.

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Managerial Economics:** Definition, nature and scope of managerial economics, demand analysis - demand determinants, Law of Demand and its exceptions.

**Elasticity of Demand:** Definition, types, measurement and significance of elasticity of demand, demand forecasting, methods of demand forecasting.

## UNIT II

**Theory of Production and Cost Analysis:** Production Function – Isoquants and Iso costs, MRTS, Least Cost Combination of Inputs.

**Cost Analysis:** Cost concepts, Opportunity cost, Breakeven Analysis (BEA) – determination of breakeven point, managerial significance and limitations of BEA.

## UNIT III

**Market structures:** Types of competition, features of perfect competition, monopoly and monopolistic competition, price - output determination in perfect competition.

**Objectives and Policies of Pricing:** objectives of pricing, methods of pricing - cost plus pricing, marginal cost pricing, going rate pricing, limit pricing, market skimming pricing, penetration pricing, two - part pricing, block pricing, peak load pricing, cross subsidization.

## UNIT IV

**Capital and Capital Budgeting:** Capital and its significance. Types of capital estimation of fixed and working capital requirements, Methods and sources of raising finance. Nature and scope of capital budgeting, features of capital budgeting proposals. Methods of capital Budgeting: Payback Method. Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) and Net Present Value Method.

## UNIT V

**Introduction to Financial Accounting:** Definition of Accounting, Double-Entry Book Keeping, Journal, Ledger, and Trial Balance, Final Accounts.

**Ratio Analysis:** Computation, Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios Activity Capital Structure Ratios and Profitability Ratios.

## Text Books

1. Arya Sri: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, TMH, 2009.
2. Varshney & Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, 2014.

## Reference Books

1. R. K. Sharma & Shashi K Gupta, Financial Management, Kalyani Publishers, 2020
2. V. Rajasekaran & R. Lalitha, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education, 2010.
3. Domnick Salvatore, Managerial Economics in a Global Economy, 9e, Oxford Univ Press, 2018.

4. S N Maheshwari, CA Sharad K Maheshwari & Dr Suneel K Maheshwari, Financial Accounting, 6/e, Vikas Publications, 2018.



## CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Cryptography and Network Security are to:

1. Describe the basic concepts of classical encryption techniques, finite fields and number theory
2. Discuss the working principles and utilities of various cryptographic algorithms including secret key cryptography, hashes and message digests, and public key algorithms
3. Design issues and working principles of various authentication protocols, PKI standards
4. Explore various secure communication standards including Kerberos, IPsec, and SSL/TLS and email
5. Describe the concepts of cryptographic utilities and authentication mechanisms to design secure applications

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Cryptography and Network Security course, students will be able to:

1. Identify information security goals, classical encryption techniques and acquire fundamental knowledge on the concepts of finite fields and number theory
2. Compare and apply different encryption and decryption techniques to solve problems related to confidentiality and authentication
3. Apply the knowledge of cryptographic checksums and evaluate the performance of different message digest algorithms
4. Apply different digital signature algorithms to achieve authentication and create secure applications
5. Analyze different attacks on networks and evaluate the performance of firewalls and security protocols like SSL, IPsec, and PGP

### UNIT I

**Classical Encryption Techniques:** Security Attacks, Services & Mechanisms, Symmetric Cipher Model. Cyber Threats, Phishing Attack, Web Based Attacks, SQL Injection Attacks, Buffer Overflow & Format String Vulnerabilities, TCP session hijacking, UDP Session Hijacking. **Block Ciphers:** Traditional Block Cipher Structure, Block Cipher Design Principles.

## UNIT II

**Symmetric Key Cryptography:** Data Encryption Standard (DES), Advanced Encryption Standard (AES), Blowfish, IDEA, Block Cipher Modes of Operations. **Number Theory:** Prime and Relatively Prime Numbers, Modular Arithmetic, Fermat's and Euler's Theorems, The Chinese Remainder Theorem, Discrete Logarithms.

## UNIT III

**Public Key Cryptography:** Principles, Public Key Cryptography Algorithms, RSA Algorithm, Diffie Hellman Key Exchange, Elliptic Curve Cryptography. **Cryptographic Hash Functions:** Application of Cryptographic Hash Functions, Requirements & Security, Secure Hash Algorithm, Message Authentication Functions, Requirements & Security, HMAC & CMAC. **Digital Signatures:** NIST Digital Signature Algorithm, Key Management and Distribution.

## UNIT IV

**User Authentication:** Remote User Authentication Principles, Kerberos. Electronic Mail Security: Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) And S/MIME. IP Security: IP Security Overview, IP Security Architecture, Authentication Header, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining Security Associations and Key Management.

## UNIT V

**Transport Level Security:** Web Security Requirements, Secure Socket Layer (SSL) and Transport Layer Security (TLS), Secure Shell (SSH). **Firewalls:** Characteristics, Types of Firewalls, Placement of Firewalls, Firewall Configuration, Trusted Systems.

## Text Books

1. Cryptography and Network Security-William Stallings, Pearson Education, 7th Edition.
2. Cryptography, Network Security and Cyber Laws –Bernard Menezes, Cengage Learning, 2010 edition.

## Reference Books

1. Cryptography and Network Security-Behrouz A Forouzan, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, Mc-GrawHill, 3rd Edition, 2015.
2. Network Security Illustrated, Jason Albanese and Wes Sonnenreich, MGH Publishers, 2003.

## INTRODUCTION TO BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY (PE-IV)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Block Chain Technology are to:

1. Identify different components and types of Blockchain
2. Apply Ethereum tool for application development
3. Interpret various components of DApps and multichain
4. Summarize the architecture of Hyperledger Fabric
5. Analyze the impact of Blockchain in business

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Block Chain Technology course, students will be able to:

1. Summarize types and applications of Blockchain
2. Design and deploy smart contract through Ethereum
3. Apply DApps through Truffle IDE
4. Apply Hyper Ledger Fabric model in different Networks
5. Categorize different Business Applications of Blockchain

### UNIT I

**What is Blockchain:** Definition, history, Digital Money to Distributed Ledgers

**Why Blockchain:** Properties of Blockchain, Requirements for consensus protocols, Proof of Work (PoW), Proof of Stake (PoS), Zero Knowledge Proofs, Byzantine Models, hashing, Merkle Tree, Gas Limit, Transactions and Fee, Anonymity, Reward, Chain Policy, Life of Blockchain application, Soft & Hard Fork, Types of Blockchain.

### UNIT II

**Ethereum Solidity:** Introduction, Datatype, operator, enum, arrays, loops, Mapping, Structure, State Modifiers, Exception Handling in Solidity, Inheritance, Events, Self-Destruction, ERC Tokens, Constructors, Libraries, Compile and Deploy the Smart Contract.

### UNIT III

**Truffle IDE:** Creating user interface, textboxes, radio buttons, drop down list, developing a DApp, Publish the DApp Connecting to DApp, truffle migrate, truffle test.

**Multichain:** Chain code (go) and Multi Chain, Privacy and Permissions in Multi Chain, Mining in Multi Chain, Multiple configurable Blockchains using Multi Chain, Setting up a Private Blockchain, Blockchain Bytes

## UNIT IV

**Hyperledger (go Lang):** Introduction, architecture, Consensus, API, frameworks, setting up Development Environment using Composer, Developing and Testing business networks, Hyperledger Fabric Model Various ways to create Hyperledger Fabric Blockchain Network

## UNIT V

Blockchain transforming business, Blockchain in governance.

**Case Studies:** Supply chain management, real estate, healthcare, Government sectors, bitcoin.

## Text Book

1. Josh Thompson, 'Blockchain: The Blockchain for Beginnings, Guide to Blockchain Technology and Blockchain Programming', Create Space Independent Publishing Platform, 2017

## Reference Books

1. Chandramouli Subramanian, Asha A George, Abhilash K A and Meena Karthikeyan, Blockchain Technology, Published by University Press
2. Philipp Hacker, Ioannis Lianos, Regulating Blockchain: Techno-Social and Legal Challenges, OUP Oxford. (ISBN-13: 978-0198842187), 2019
3. Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies, by Andreas Antonopoulos Blockchain by Melanie Swa, O'Reilly
4. Hyperledger Fabric - <https://www.hyperledger.org/projects/fabric>
5. Zero to Blockchain - An IBM Redbooks course, by Bob Dill, David Smits - <https://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/crse0401.html>

## BIG DATA ANALYTICS (PE-IV)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Big Data Analytics are to:

1. Discuss the overview of big data analytics concepts and growth rate
2. Introduce the tools required to manage and analyze big data like Hadoop, NoSQL Data Management.
3. Summarize the fundamental concepts of Hadoop Distributed file systems
4. Describe the techniques involved with Map Reduce Applications.
5. Analyze various recommender systems for applications

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Big Data Analytics course, students will be able to:

1. Appraise the concept and application of Big Data
2. Apply scalable algorithms on NO SQL for big data analytics.
3. Elaborate the notion of Hadoop Distributed File System and applications
4. Apply MapReduce for the given problem
5. Implement recommender systems for different application

### UNIT I

**Introduction To Big Data:** Characteristics of Big Data, Traits of Big data, Challenges of Conventional Systems, Sources of Big Data, Applications of big data, Features and benefits of big data, Analysis vs Reporting, CAP theorem, Modern Data Analytic Tools.  
**Introduction to Hadoop Programming languages:** Pig, Hive. **NOSQL Databases:** Cassandra, Mongo, HBase.

### UNIT II

**NOSQL Data Management:** Introduction to NoSQL, aggregate data models, aggregates, key-value and document data Models, relationships, graph databases, schema less databases, materialized views, distribution models, sharding, master-slave replication, peer-peer replication, sharing and replication

### UNIT III

**Introduction To Hadoop:** History of Hadoop, Data Storage and Analysis, Hadoop – Setup, Hadoop operation modes, Configurations of Hadoop.

Hadoop Ecosystem, Hadoop Distributed File System, HDFS Architecture, concepts of Blocks in HDFS Architecture, Name Nodes and Data Nodes, using command Line Interface with HDFS, HDFS Commands, Features of HDFS.

### UNIT IV

**MapReduce Applications:** MapReduce workflows, unit tests with MR Unit, test data and local tests, anatomy of MapReduce job run, classic Map-reduce, YARN, failures in classic MapReduce and YARN, job scheduling, shuffle and sort, task execution, MapReduce types, input formats, output formats

### UNIT V

**Social Media Analytics and Text Mining:** Introducing social media; Key elements of social media; Sentiment Analysis, Performing Social Media Analytics.

### Text Book

1. BIG DATA- Black Book, Dream Tech Press, 2019.

### Reference Books

1. Seema Acharya, S. Chellappan, "Big Data and Analytics", Wiley, 2014
2. Tom White "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide" 4th Edition, O'Reilly Media, 2015.
3. Michael Minelli, Michele Chambers, Ambiga Dhiraj, Jim Stogdill, "Big Data Big Analytics: Emerging Business Intelligence and Analytic Trends for Today's Businesses", 1st Edition, Wiley Publications, 2013
4. Chris Eaton, Dirk De Roos, Tom Deutsch, George Lapis, Paul Zikopoulos, "Understanding Big Data: Analytics for Enterprise Class Hadoop and Streaming Data", McGraw Hill Publishing, 2012
5. Pete Warden, "Big Data Glossary", O'Reilly, 2011.

## USER EXPERIENCE DESIGN (PE-IV)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of User Experience Design are to:

1. Outline UX Design for different Applications.
2. Discuss the design technologies for individuals and persons with disabilities.
3. Outline the foundation of digital imaging for building prototypes.
4. Explore research Design and Evolution Methodologies for the user experience.
5. Elaborate the User Motivations and Experiences.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this User Experience Design course, students will be able to:

1. Describe the user-focused design
2. Create a UX design workflow in various forms effectively
3. Apply UX design concepts in Wireframing.
4. Analyze UX products.
5. Create user interface design prototype

### UNIT I

Introduction to UX and Design, User Experience, UX for People, Brief History of UX, UX for Interfaces, UX for products, UX for Content, UX for Services, UX for Spaces. UX Principles, Design Thinking, Golden Rules UX design, Perspective, Design for Real life, Focus on Solutions, Key Concepts, Design Process, Goal Definition and Problem

### UNIT II

User Research, Defining User research goal, Research Learning Spiral, Objectives, Types of research methods. Building Foundations, Evaluating Design, Synthesize User Groups, User Interviews, Personas and its creation.

### UNIT III

Design and develop, Wireframing, Good Wireframing, Art of Efficiency, Information System Architecture. Principles, Information Architecture System, User Journey, User Flows, Prototyping and Types and Fidelity of Prototypes.

### UNIT IV

Test and Measure, Usability Teasing, A/B Testing, Biometrics, Data and Analytics, Reports,

Launch and iterate, Visual Design Principles, Gestalt Basics, Visual Design Tool Kit.

### UNIT V

Human Behavior and Motivations, Create Trust, Empathy Map, Accessibility, Customized Experiences, Essential Value of UX Design, User Benefits, Product Benefits, Biasness Benefits, UX design jobs, Disciplines of UX Design, Common Tools.

### Text Book

1. Theo Farrington, UX Design 2020-The Ultimate Beginner's Guide to User Experience,2020

### Reference Books

1. Mads Soegaard, The Basics of User Experience Design, Interaction Design Foundation
2. Learn UX: Applying Lean Principles to Improve User Experience Book by Jeff Gotheff and Josh Seiden, 2013
3. A Project Guide to UX Design, Second Edition Russ Unger and Carolyn Chandler, 2012

Reference Links:

1. <https://www.uxbooth.com/articles/complete-beginners-guide-to-design-research/>
2. <https://www.uxbooth.com/articles/creating-personas/>
3. <https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/topics/wireframing>
4. <https://www.uxpin.com/studio/blog/what-is-a-prototype-a-guide-to-functional-ux/>



## ESSENTIAL ENGLISH & EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS (OEC-I)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-I	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The purpose of graduate education is not only to gain knowledge but also to acquire employability skills fit for the qualification. The challenge of fresh graduates does not end with merely acquiring a job but to maintain credibility and sustainability throughout their career. Hence, varied skills and competencies are the pre-requisites for professional students who emerge from colleges and are ready to take up global careers.

### Course Objectives

1. To enable students to develop their personality, infuse confidence and increase employability skills in any chosen career
2. To provide the students hands-on experience to cope with the demands of the world of recruiters
3. To help the students acquire the job skills essential for employment.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Enhance employability skills and professional etiquette to work in the corporate world
2. Develop leadership, interpersonal and decision-making skills
3. Acquire productive knowledge, competent learning, and innovative thinking skills from specifically selected lessons
4. Analyze the importance of tackling various job interviews
5. Provide insights to implement verbal and non-verbal communication competencies in workplace

### UNIT I

Six Sigma: Dabbawala from English for Employability

Personality Development: A Must for Leadership and Career Growth from Personality Development and Soft Skills

Introduction - Learning about Personality Development from 3 Cases - Personality Analysis - Freudian analysis of Personality Development - Swami Vivekananda's Concept of Personality Development - Personality Begets Leadership Qualities

### UNIT II

Yet I am not defeated! from English for Employability

Interpersonal skills from Personality Development and Soft Skills

The Personality Attribute of Taking Bold Decisions - Personality Types and Leadership Qualities - Personality Tests

### **UNIT III**

Patricia Narayanan: An Entrepreneur by accident, from English for Employability

Soft Skills: Demanded by Every Employer from Personality Development and Soft Skills

Introduction to Soft Skills - Lessons from the 3 Case Studies - Change in Today's Workplace - Soft Skills as a Competitive Weapon - Antiquity of Soft Skills - Classification of Soft Skills

### **UNIT IV**

Satya Nadella: CEO of Microsoft from English for Employability

Interview Skills from Personality Development and Soft Skills

### **UNIT V**

Body Language Reveals Your Inner self and Personality from Personality Development and Soft Skills. Introduction - Emotions Displayed by Body Language – Handshake -The Most Common Body Language - Eyes - A Powerful Reflection of One's Inner self - Entry to My Space - Personal Zones may vary - Body Language exhibited during different Professional Interactions.

### **Text Books**

1. Purushotham, K. English for Employability. Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad.
2. Mitra, K. Barun. Personality Development and Soft Skills. Oxford University Press.

### **Reference Books**

1. Enhancing English and Employability Skills. State Board of Technical Education and Training. Hyderabad: Orient Black swan Private Limited, 2012.
2. Rao, M. S. Soft Skills Enhancing Employability. New Delhi: I. K. Publishing House, 2010.
3. Rao, Nageshwar. Communication Skills. New Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, 2008.
4. Sharma, T. K. Enhancing Employability in Education. India: Patridge Publishing House. 2015.
5. Yadav, Shalini. Communication Technique. New Delhi: University Science Press, 2010.

## TECHNICAL AND BUSINESS COMMUNICATION SKILLS (OEC-I)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-I	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The course is intended to expose the students to learn and practice the five communication skills: thinking, listening, speaking, reading, and writing in English, the global language of communication. It reflects some of the approaches in English language teaching and learning currently in practice around the world.

### Course Objective

To help the students to develop effective communication skills in all communicative contexts for professional advancement.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Technical and Business Communication Skills course, students will be able to:

1. Communicate technical and business correspondence
2. Reflect on the themes discussed
3. Recognize ethical implications of technical communication in professional contexts
4. Identify the contemporary issues in engineering from environmental, societal, economic, and global perspectives
5. Demonstrate ethical decisions in complex situations

### UNIT I

#### E-World & E-Communication

E-language - E-governance - E-commerce/E-business - E-banking - E-waste.

### UNIT II

#### Business Establishment & Infrastructure Development

Power Supply - Industrial Park - Business Correspondence: Follow-up letters - Acceptance & Rejections - Persuasive letters - Resignation letters.

### **UNIT III**

#### **Technology and Society**

Robot Soldiers - For a Snapshot of a Web - Placing an order - Proposal Writing - Patents & Rights (National & International) - Intellectual Property – Nanotechnology.

### **UNIT IV**

#### **Ethics in Business Communication**

Ethical issues involved in Business Communication - Ethical dilemmas facing managers - Ethical Code & Communication - Standards in Daily Life - Total Quality Management - World University Ranking.

### **UNIT V**

#### **Management Information System**

Corporate Governance - Business Process Outsourcing - Project Management Communication - Marketing Communication

### **Text Book**

1. English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering by S P Dhanavel. Orient Black Swan. 2009.

### **Reference Books**

1. Business Communication (Second Edition) by Meenakshi Raman & Prakash Singh by Oxford University Press. 2012.
2. Language and Communication skills for Engineers by Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata by Oxford University Press. 2018.
3. Business Communication by Anjali Kalkar, et.al. Orient Black Swan. 2010.
4. Technical Communication by Paul V. Anderson. Cengage. 2014.
5. Engineering Communication by Charles W. Knisely & Karin I. Knisely. Cengage. 2015.

## ENGLISH FOR PROFESSIONALS (OEC-I)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-I	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The course aims at preparing the students with the tools needed for successful communication at the professional front. It is designed to improve students' academic and professional skills which the employers are currently looking for.

### Course Objective

To prepare the students to use the language effectively in all professional pursuits

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Computer Networks course, students will be able to:

1. Analyze the language use in communicative process
2. Describe the process and product
3. Interpret the ideas in group activities
4. Apply different approaches to comprehend the written text
5. Write any technical and official correspondence within the framework

### UNIT I

#### Essentials of Communication:

Essentials of Grammar-Rudiments of Communications Skills (Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing)- Applied Grammar and Usage- Non-Verbal Communication.

### UNIT II

#### Listening Skills:

Art of Listening- Developing Effective Listening Skills-Process of Listening, Intensive & Extensive Listening

Podcasts, Vodcasts (ICT enabled) - Five steps to Active Listening-Effective and Ineffective Listening Skills-Listening & Note-taking

### UNIT III

#### Speaking Skills:

Dynamics of Effective Speaking -Group Discussion-Simulated Presentations, Process & Product Descriptions- Proxemics, Paralinguistic Features

### UNIT IV

#### Reading Skills:

The Art of Effective Reading- Basic steps to Effective Reading-Extensive and Intensive Reading -Approaches to Efficient Reading-Reading Comprehension.

### UNIT V

#### Writing Skills:

Art of Condensation-Descriptive Writing Techniques-Writing & Answering Memos, Circulars -Inter & Intra Official Communication -Writing Minutes of Meeting-Netiquette - E-mail & Blog Writing - Note-making.

### Text Book

1. Kumar, Sanjay and Pushpa Lata, Communication Skills, Second edition, Oxford University Press, 2015.

### Reference Books

1. Adair, John. The Effective Communicator. Jaico Publishing House.1995.
2. Adler, B.Ronald. Communicating at Work.(Seventh edition.) McGraw Hill.2004.
3. Aruna, Koneru. Professional Communication.McGraw Hill.2017.
4. Ibbotson,Mark.Cambridge English for Engineering Professionals. Cambridge University.2008.
5. Oxford English for Careers.Oxford University Press.

## CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY LAB

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Network Security lab course, students will be able to:

1. Build a honey pot & installation of rootkits.
2. Imitate reconnaissance tools and packet sniffer tools.
3. Implement VPN (Virtual Private Network).
4. Implement Shared key using Diffie Hellman algorithm.
5. Evaluate RSA Encryption and Decryption model

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

1. Setup a honeypot and monitor the honeypot on network (KF Sensor).
2. Installation of rootkits and study about the variety of options.

#### Week 2

1. Study the use of network reconnaissance tools like WHOIS, dig, traceroute, nslookup to gather information about networks and domain registrars.
2. Study of packet sniffer tools like Wireshark, ethereal, tcpdump etc. Use the tools to do the following
  - a) Observer performance in promiscuous as well as non-promiscuous mode.
  - b) Show that packets can be traced based on different filters.

#### Week 3

Write a program to study the steps of implementation of Virtual Private Network (VPNs) using Packet tracer or GNS3.

#### Week 4

Perform an experiment for Port Scanning with nmap, super scan or any other equivalent  
Using nmap

- a) Find Open ports on a system.
- b) Find machines which are active.
- c) Find the version of remote OS on other systems.
- d) Find the version of s/w installed on other system (using nmap or any other software).

### **Week 5-6**

1. Implementation of Transposition Cipher.
2. Implementation of Double Transposition Cipher

### **Week 7-8**

Implementation of Stream Cipher RC4

### **Week 9-10**

1. Implementation of Diffie Hellman Algorithm
2. Implementation of RSA Algorithm

### **Week 11-12**

Implementation of DES Algorithm

### **Week 13-14**

Implementation of AES Algorithm

### **Week 15**

Review

**The following Software / Tools used in this lab are open source:**

1. KF Sensor, WHOIS, dig, traceroute, nslookup.
2. Wireshark, ethereal, tcpdump.
3. Packet tracer / GNS3
4. nmap, Rootkits, Net Stumbler.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.



## INTERNET OF THINGS LAB (PCC LAB)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Internet of Things Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Identify the sensors and actuators required for their application and control through programs
2. Differentiate the two basic boards and select the one which is suitable for their requirement.
3. Establish network connectivity over different components by applying network protocol.
4. Demonstrate serial communication with the help of UART, ADC, DAC
5. Design Traffic system, Health Care System as an IoT application.

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

Basics of Internet of Things: Sensors, Actuators, IoT architecture and Gateway

#### Week 2

GPIO programming using Raspberry pi Arduino with few examples.

#### Week 3

GPIO programming using Raspberry pi with few Examples

#### Week 4

Blinking LED through Raspberry pi or Arduino.

### **Week 5**

IoT sensors interface with Raspberry pi or Arduino (Temperature/Light sensors).

### **Week 6**

IoT Networking: Connectivity technologies, Protocols and Interoperability in IoT.

### **Week 7**

Speed Control of motors using PWM with python programming.

### **Week 8**

Use sensors to measure temperature, humidity, light and distance.

### **Week 9**

Integration of Actuators with Raspberry pi or Arduino (Servo motor/Relay).

### **Week 10**

Capture Image with Raspberry pi or Arduino.

### **Week 11**

Design Traffic control system: using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

### **Week 12**

Design Temperature dependent auto cooling system: Using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

### **Week 13**

IoT applications in home automation: Implementing IoT home applications using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

### **Week 14**

Experiment on HTTP-to-CoAP semantic mapping Proxy in IoT Toolkit.

## Week 15

DAC conversion using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

## Week 16

ADC conversion using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

Review.

## Text Book

1. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Internet of Things A Hands –on approach, Universities Press, 2015.

## Reference Books

1. HonboZhou, The Internet of Things in the Cloud: A Middleware Perspective, CRC Press, 2012.
2. Dieter Uckelmann, Mark Harrison, Florian Michahelles, Architecting the Internet of Things, Springer – 2011.
3. David Easley and Jon Kleinberg, Networks, Crowds, and Markets: Reasoning About a Highly Connected World, Cambridge University Press, 2010.
4. Olivier Hersent, Omar Elloumi and David Boswarthick, The Internet of Things: Applications to the Smart Grid and Building Automation, Wiley, 2012.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

## BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY LAB (PE-IV LAB)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Block Chain Technology Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Implement Smart Contracts and its deployment in remix
2. Illustrate Meta mask account creation
3. Build and publish DApps
4. Implement and test Hyperledger Fabric model
5. Experiment with Blockchain Network

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

Introduction to remix IDE

#### Week 2

Write a smart contract for voting and deploy using remix.

#### Week 3

Write a smart contract for bidding and deploy using remix.

#### Week 4

Write a smart contract for fund raising to a charity and deploy using remix.

#### Week 5

Write a smart contract for maintaining a savings account in a bank and deploy using remix.

#### Week 6

Create a metamask account.

#### **Week 7**

Write a smart contract and add ERC tokens to it using Metamask.

#### **Week 8**

Deploying a DApp that runs on a test network

#### **Week 9,10**

Create and Deploy a Business Network on Hyperledger

#### **Week 11**

Set up Hyperledger Fabric Blockchain using Hyperledger Composer locally

#### **Week 12**

Create a private Blockchain and Connect to your Blockchain

#### **Week 13**

Develop a business network Deploy and Test business networks

#### **Week 14**

Creation and transaction of new assets between nodes.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Big Data Analytics Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Develop various programs in Hadoop.
2. Perform file operation in HDFS
3. Perform query operation using pig
4. Practice various commands in HIVE
5. Create applications for Big Data analytics

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

Downloading and installing Hadoop; Understanding different Hadoop modes. Start-up scripts, Configuration files.

#### Week 2

Implement the following file management tasks in Hadoop:

1. Adding files and directories
2. Retrieving files
3. Deleting files

#### Week 3

Run a basic Word Count Map Reduce program to understand Map Reduce Paradigm.

1. Find the number of occurrences of each word appearing in the input file(s)
2. Performing a Map Reduce Job for word search count (look for specific keywords in a file)

#### Week 4

Stop word elimination problem:

Input:

1. A large textual file containing one sentence per line
2. A small file containing a set of stop words (One stop word per line)

Output: A textual file containing the same sentences of the large input file without the words appearing in the small file.

## Week 5

Write a Map Reduce program that mines weather data. Weather sensors collecting data every hour at many locations across the globe gather large volumes of log data, which is a good candidate for analysis with MapReduce, since it is semi structured and record-oriented. Data available at: <https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all>.

1. Find average, max and min temperature for each year in the NCDC data set?
2. Filter the readings of a set based on the value of the measurement, Output the line of input files associated with a temperature value greater than 30.0 and store it in a separate file.

## Week 6

Implement of Matrix Multiplication with Hadoop Map Reduce

## Week 7

Command line interface with HDFS

## Week 8

Install and Run Pig then write Pig Latin scripts to sort, group, join, project, and filter your data.

## Week 9

PIG Programs:

1. Run the Pig Latin Scripts to find Word Count
2. Run the Pig Latin Scripts to find a max temp for each and every year.

## Week 10

Installation of Hive along with practice examples.

## Week 11

Use Hive to create, alter, and drop databases, tables, views, functions, and indexes.

## Week 12

Write a Pig script for:

1. DML operations on Cassandra Database.
2. Retrieving data from MongoDB.

## Week 13

HBase Shell Commands practice

## Week 14

Data analytics on Amazon food dataset, find all the pairs of items frequently reviewed together.

1. Transposes the original Amazon food dataset, obtaining a PairRDD of the type:  
    <user\_id> → <list of the product\_ids reviewed by user\_id>
2. Counts the frequencies of all the pairs of products reviewed together;
3. Writes on the output folder all the pairs of products that appear more than once and their frequencies. The pairs of products must be sorted by frequency.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.



## USER EXPERIENCE DESIGN LAB (PE-IV LAB)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this User Experience Design Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Learn Visual design that covers concepts like color theory and Layout
2. Design and implement Pattern for User Interface to create perfect prototypes
3. Design and sketch wireframes for website interaction pattern and usability principles
4. Design and sketch wireframes for mobile interaction pattern and usability principles
5. Create implementations of Placeholder content

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

Design and implement to add Color Font styling and interactive design to a website User Interface

#### Week 2

Construct and shapes, Icons, interactions and gestures in web app design

#### Week 3

Flight booking app interface design - Native iOS app prototype with a date-picker and interactive dialogs

#### Week 4 & Week 5

Improving Loading screens: In the example above we are fetching data from three separate API's before displaying the welcome screen.

## Week 6 & Week 7

Design and implement low and medium and medium-fidelity wireframes, mockups and prototypes for websites using Invision Freehand tool or React Javascript.

1. Select Shapes, Images, and Text elements from the Toolbar and place them on the Canvas to design your prototype.
2. View and add new screens in the Screens palette. Screens are similar to Artboards or Frames in other applications. Each screen contains its own Canvas and an entire prototype can contain many different screens, which you can link together using events.
3. Canvas – Place elements onto the Canvas to build your designs and wireframes.
4. Alignment – –Align and distribute elements on the Canvas.
5. Properties – view and edit an element's styling, position, and visibility during simulation in the Properties palette. Different elements have their own distinct properties you can customize.
6. Events – Create interactions and turn wireframes into high-fi prototypes in the Events palette
7. Layers – view and reorder elements' hierarchical positioning on the Canvas. Drag an element to reorder it above or below other elements. Hover over an element or group to see options to hide or show it while editing.

## Week 8 & Week 9

Design and implement low and medium-fidelity wireframes, mockups and prototypes for Mobile Using Invision Freehand tool or React Javascript.

## Week 10

Implement Placeholder Content:

Add contents to Placeholder with proper animation

## Tools for UI/UX: Any on the tool required

1. Invision Freehand
2. Balsamiq
3. Sketch

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

## MANAGEMENT SCIENCE (OEC-II)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Management Science are to:

1. Explain the concepts of Management theories and practices.
2. Introduce to production and quality concepts in operations management.
3. Know the processes of HR and Marketing functions
4. Understand the concepts of project planning for execution of projects
5. Explain the contemporary issues and challenges faced by an organization

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Management Science course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the concepts of business management and approaches.
2. Identify the role of production and quality concepts in efficiency of operations management.
3. Analyze the key functions of human resource management and marketing management.
4. Assess time and cost factors influencing project completion
5. Describe contemporary management concepts and practices

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Management:** Nature and importance of management, Functions of Management, Taylor's Scientific Management Theory, Fayol's principles of management, Maslow's theory of Human Needs, Douglas McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y, Herzberg's Two factor Theory of Motivation. Systems Approach to Management, Leadership Styles, Social Responsibilities of Manager, Organization levels and types of organization structures.

### UNIT II

A. **Operations Management:** Principles and Types of Plant Layout-Methods of production (Job, batch and Mass production), Work Study - Basic procedure involved in Method Study and Work measurement- Statistical Quality Control - X chart, R chart,

C chart, P chart, (simple problems), Acceptance Sampling.

- B. Materials Management:** Objectives, Need for inventory control, EOQ, ABC Analysis, Purchase procedure, Stores management and Stores records, Supply chain management.

### UNIT III

**A. Human Resources Management (HRM):** Evolution of HRM, Concepts of HRM, Basic functions of HR Manager - Manpower Planning, Recruitment, Selection, Training and Development, Placement, Wage and Salary Administration, Promotion, Transfer, Separation, Performance Appraisal, Grievance Handling and Welfare Administration, Job Evaluation and Merit Rating.

**B. Marketing:** Functions of Marketing, Marketing Mix, Product Life cycle, Channels of distribution.

### UNIT IV

**Project Management (PERT/CPM):** Network Analysis, Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT), Critical Path Method (CPM), Identifying critical path, Probability of completing the project within given time, Project Cost Analysis, Project Crashing.

### UNIT V

**Strategic & Contemporary Management Practices:** Mission, Goals, Objectives, Policy, Strategy, Programmes, Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation, Generic Strategy alternatives. Just-In-Time (JIT) system, Total Quality Management (TQM), Six Sigma and Capability Maturity Model (CMM) levels, Value Chain Analysis concepts.

### Text Books

1. G.Shainesh, Philip Kotler, Kevin lane Keller, Alexander Chernev, Jagdish N. Sheth, Marketing Management, 16/e, Pearson, 2022.
2. 2. Aryasri, Management Science, TMH, New Delhi, 2009

### Reference Books

1. Charles W. L. Hill/Melissa A. Schilling/Gareth R. Jones, Strategic Management, 12/e, Cengage
2. William J. Stevenson, Operations Management, 13/3, McGraw Hill, 2022
3. Gary Dessler & Biju Varrkey, Human Resource Management, 16/e, Pearson, 2020

## OPERATIONS RESEARCH (OE-II)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Operations Research are to:

1. Know a short history of Operations Research (OR) and be able to explain the term OR and Appreciate the nature of Linear programming problems
2. Introduce a suitable method when the problem is to maximize the objective function instead of minimizing it
3. Know processing of n-jobs through two machines, 3-machines & etc.
4. Examine the functions that inventory performs and its importance in managerial
5. Understand replacement of depreciable assets

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Operations Research course, students will be able to:

1. Construct mathematical models for linear programming problems
2. Identify minimum transportation and efficient assignment of work
3. Allocation of job sequencing models and find Value of the game with LPP models
4. Use inventory models with deterministic demand models
5. Apply replacement models in various fields

### UNIT I

Introduction to Operation Research: Definition, Scope, Objectives, Phases, Models and limitations of Operation Research. Linear Programming Problem- Formulation, Graphical Solution of LPP, Simplex Method, Artificial Variable Technique (Big M and Two-Phase method) and Dual Simplex Method.

### UNIT II

Transportation Problem, Formulation, Solution, Unbalanced Transportation problem. Finding basic feasible solutions- Northwest corner rule, least cost method and Vogel's

approximation method. Optimality test MODI method. Assignment model: Formulation, Hungarian method for optimal solution, solving unbalanced problem and Traveling salesman problem.

### UNIT III

Sequencing models: Solution of sequencing problem-Processing  $n \times 2$ ,  $n \times 3$ ,  $2 \times m$  and  $n \times m$ . Game Theory: Competitive games, rectangular game with saddle point- minimax (maxmin) method of optimal strategies. Dominance principle, rectangular games without saddle point – mixed strategy for  $2 \times 2$  games. Value of the game with Linear Programming Methods.

### UNIT IV

Inventory models: Inventory costs, Models with deterministic demand-model (a) demand rate uniform and production rate infinite, model (b) demand rate non-uniform and production rate infinite, model (c) demand rate uniform and production rate finite.

### UNIT V

Replacement models: Replacement of Items that deteriorate whose maintenance costs increase with time without change in the money value. Replacement of items that fail suddenly: individual replacement policy, group replacement policy.

### Text Books

1. S. D. Sharma, Operations Research.
2. Kanti Swarup, Operations Research, Sultan Chand & Sons.

### Reference Books

1. Hamdy, A. Taha: Operation Research: An Introduction, PHI, 2007.
2. Hillier, F.S. Lieberman, G.J.: Introduction to operation research 8ed, Tata McGraw-Hill.
3. Gillett: Introduction to Operation Research, TMH.

## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (OEC-II)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The course aims to help the student understand the concept of Intellectual Property Rights and helps the student to appreciate the purpose and function of a trademark and the process involved in getting copyright, patent and related issues. The student is introduced to the importance of trade Secret and Geographical Indications.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Intellectual Property Rights course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the concepts of intellectual property rights and related agencies.
2. Describe the purpose and functions of a trademark in a competitive environment.
3. Analyze the process of copyright and procedure.
4. Understand the process of patent and patent issues.
5. Explore the trade secret and geographical indications of its protection from unfair practices.

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Intellectual Property:** Concept of intellectual property rights, importance of intellectual property rights. Types of intellectual property, international agencies, and treaties.

### UNIT II

**Trademarks:** Concept of trademarks, purpose, and function of trademarks. Acquisition of trademark rights, protectable matter, selecting and evaluating trademark, trademark registration processes.

### UNIT III

**Law of Copy Rights:** Concept of copyright right, fundamentals of copyright law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copyright ownership issues, copyright registration.

## UNIT IV

**Law of Patents:** Introduction to patent, foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer.

## UNIT V

**Trade Secrets & Geographical Indication:** Law pertaining to trade secrets, determination of trade secrets. Trade secret litigation. Unfair competitions. Geographical Indication, concept of geographical indication, importance of geographical indication, new development of intellectual property rights.

## Text Books

1. Deborah. E. Bouchoux, Intellectual property right, 5/e, 2018, Cengage learning.
2. Neeraj Pandey, Intellectual property right, PHI, 2019.

## Reference Book

1. Ramakrishna Chintakunta and M. Geethavani, Kindle e 2021
2. Prabuddha Ganguli, Intellectual Property Right: Unleashing the Knowledge Economy, 2/e, 2017 Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing company Ltd.



## NEGOTIATION SKILLS (OEC-III)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Information Technology				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

This is an introductory course on negotiation skills. The student is introduced to various types and stages of negotiation, basic strategies of negotiation.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Negotiation Skills course, students will be able to:

1. Describe negotiation theories and required skills
2. Explain the various factors that affect the negotiation process and ethics involved in the negotiation
3. Apply effective negotiation strategies and tactics for different scenarios
4. Identify negotiation practices towards building relationships
5. Evaluate various strategies for conflicts resolution and effectively managing industrial relations.

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Negotiation:** Introduction, Concept of Negotiation, Characteristics of a Negotiating Situation, Basic Negotiation Skills, Interpersonal Skills in Negotiation, Theories of Negotiation.

### UNIT II

**Types and Ethics in Negotiation:** Types of Negotiation, Principles of Negotiation, Steps of Negotiation, Win-Win Negotiation, Negotiation Tactics, Factors Affecting Success in Negotiation.

Ethics: definition, applying ethical reasoning, approaches to ethical reasoning

### UNIT III

**Strategies and multiple parties and teams Negotiation:** Fundamentals of negotiation, effective strategies to develop negotiation skills, anchoring / BATNA, nature of multi-party negotiation. Differences between two party and multi-party negotiation. Managing multiparty negotiation. Inter-team negotiations.

#### UNIT IV

**Improving Negotiation skills:** Enhancing Communication skills for effective Listening, Persuasion & Relationship Building, establishing Trust-Building Relationships.

#### UNIT V

**Managing Negotiation:** Managing Different Types of Negotiations, Cross –Cultural Challenges in Negotiations, Industrial Negotiation: Collective Bargaining, Arbitration, Origins of Conflict, Dispute Resolution.

#### Text Books

1. Essentials of Negotiation, 5th Edition, Roy J Lewicki, Bruce Barry, and David M Saunders, McGraw Hill, 2020.

#### Reference Books

1. Beverly DeMarr and Suzanne De Janasz (2013).Negotiation and Dispute Resolution, Prentice Hall, 2013.
2. Malhotra, Deepak, Negotiating the Impossible: How to Break Deadlocks and Resolve ugly Conflicts (without money or muscle). Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2016.

## PROJECT MANAGEMENT (OEC-III)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The course is designed to help the student understand the concepts of project management, explain how to identify the projects and planning, analyze how to execute the projects, assess how to lead the team and evaluation of projects and to explain the performance measurement and evaluation of the projects.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Project Management course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the phases of project life cycle.
2. Identify the projects and planning the projects
3. Know the project evaluation process
4. Appreciate the role of teams in project management
5. Discuss the recent trends in project management.

### UNIT I

**Introduction:** Introduction to project management, need for project management, project management principles. Project lifecycle, project management phases in lifecycle, project management research in brief, project management today, organization structure, stake holder management, creating a culture for project management.

### UNIT II

**Project Identification and Planning:** Project identification process, defining the project, approaches to project screening and selection, project planning, work breakdown structure, financial module, getting approval and compiling a project charter, setting up a monitoring and controlling process.

### UNIT III

**Project Execution:** Initiating the project, controlling and reporting project objectives, conducting project evaluation, risk, role of risk management, project management, risk management an integrated approach, cost management, creating a project budget.

#### UNIT IV

**Leading Project Teams:** Building a Project Team, Characteristics of an effective Project Team, achieving Cross- Functional Cooperation, Virtual Project Teams, Conflicts Management, Negotiations.

#### UNIT V

**Performance Measurement and Evaluation:** Monitoring Project Performances, Project Control Cycles, Earned Value Management, Human factors in Project Evaluation and Control, Project Termination, Types of Project Terminations, Project Follow-up. Current and Future Trends in Project Management.

#### Text Books

1. Jeffery K. Pinto, Project Management, Pearson Education, 2015

#### References Books

1. Clifford Gray and Erik Larson, Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 6e, 2014.
2. R. Panneerselvam & P. Senthilkumar, Project Management, PHI, 2015
3. Thomas M.Cappels, Financially Focused Project Management, SPD, 2008.
4. Guide to Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK® Guide) of Project Management Institute, USA.

## VALUE ENGINEERING (OEC-III)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Information Technology			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The course is designed to help the student understand the concepts of Value engineering, understand different phases of value engineering and decision alternatives, and teams.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Value Engineering course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the importance of value engineering concepts in productivity
2. Identify the different phases of value engineering projects
3. Know the different decision alternatives and choose the best alternative for optimization
4. Identify the value engineering concept in non-hardware projects and programmes
5. Analyze the value engineering teams with the help of case study.

### UNIT I

**Introduction:** Value engineering concepts, advantages, applications, problem recognition, and role in productivity, criteria for comparison, element of choice. Level of value engineering in the organization, unique and quantitative evaluation of ideas.

### UNIT II

**Value Engineering and Job Plan:** Introduction, orientation, information phase, speculation phase analysis phase. Selection and Evaluation of value engineering projects, Project selection, methods selection, value standards, application of value engineering methodology.

### UNIT III

**Value Engineering Techniques:** Selecting Products and Operation for Value Engineering action, Value Engineering Programmes, Decision Making for Optimum Alternative, Use of Decision Matrix, Make or Buy, Measuring Profits, Reporting Results, follow up, Use of advanced techniques like Function Analysis System.

### UNIT IV

**Versatility of Value Engineering:** Value engineering operation in maintenance and repair activities, Value Engineering in non-Hardware Projects. Initiating a Value Engineering Programme.

### UNIT V

**Value Engineering Level of Effort:** Value Engineering Team, Co-coordinator, Designer, different Services, Construction Management Contracts, Value Engineering Case Studies.

### Text Books

1. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering: Concepts Techniques and applications", SAGE Publications 2010.
2. Del L. Younker, "Value Engineering analysis and methodology", Marcel Dekker Inc, New York, 2004

### Reference Books

1. Alphonse Dell'Isola, "Value Engineering: Practical Applications for Design, Construction, Maintenance & Operations", R S Means Co., 1997
2. Richard Park, "Value Engineering: A Plan for Invention", St. Lucie Press, 1999.
3. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering Mastermind: From concept to Value Engineering Certification", SAGE Publications, 2003

# Program Structure and Syllabus

B. Tech IV Year

Cyber Security

R20 Regulations

**B. TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER**  
**[4 T + 4 P]**

S.No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		HSS&MC	Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis	2	1	0	3.0
2		PCC	Introduction to Block chain	3	1	0	4.0
3		PEC-IV	4. Big Data Analytics 5. Machine Learning and its Applications 6. Ethical Hacking	3	1	0	4.0
4		OEC - I	4. Essential English & Employability Skills 5. Technical and Business Communication Skills 6. English for Professionals	3	0	0	3.0
5		PCC LAB	Internet of Things Lab	0	0	4	2.0
6		PCC LAB	Block chain Technology Lab	0	0	4	2.0
7		PEC-IV LAB	4. Big Data Analytics 5. Machine Learning 6. Ethical Hacking	0	0	4	2.0
8		PROJ	Mini Project / Summer Internship	0	0	4	2.0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>

**B. TECH IV YEAR II SEMESTER**  
**[2 T + 3 P]**

S.No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		OEC-II	4. Management Science 5. Operations Research 6. Intellectual Property Rights	2	1	0	3.0
2		OEC-III	4. Negotiation Skills 5. Project Management 6. Value Engineering	2	1	0	3.0
3		PROJ	Seminar	0	0	4	2.0
4		PROJ	Comprehensive Viva-Voce	0	0	0	2.0



5		PROJ	Project	0	0	20	10.0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>

## MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	HSS & MC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis are to:

The objective of this course is to familiarize the student with the concepts of managerial economics and financial accounting, demand and cost concepts, market structures, pricing and financial ratios

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis course, students will be able to:

6. Describe the concept of demand and its determinants in managerial decisions.
7. Know the cost concepts and breakeven analysis in production.
8. Identify various market structures and different pricing strategies.
9. Have knowledge of capital budgeting techniques in financial decisions.
10. Have knowledge of Ratios in solving of business problems.

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Managerial Economics:** Definition, nature and scope of managerial economics, demand analysis - demand determinants, Law of Demand and its exceptions.

**Elasticity of Demand:** Definition, types, measurement and significance of elasticity of demand, demand forecasting, methods of demand forecasting.

### UNIT II

**Theory of Production and Cost Analysis:** Production Function – Isoquants and Iso costs, MRTS, Least Cost Combination of Inputs.

**Cost Analysis:** Cost concepts, Opportunity cost, Breakeven Analysis (BEA) – determination of breakeven point, managerial significance and limitations of BEA.

### UNIT III

**Market structures:** Types of competition, features of perfect competition, monopoly and monopolistic competition, price - output determination in perfect competition.

**Objectives and Policies of Pricing:** objectives of pricing, methods of pricing - cost plus pricing, marginal cost pricing, going rate pricing, limit pricing, market skimming pricing, penetration pricing, two - part pricing, block pricing, peak load pricing, cross subsidization.

### UNIT IV

**Capital and Capital Budgeting:** Capital and its significance. Types of capital estimation of fixed and working capital requirements, Methods and sources of raising finance. Nature and scope of capital budgeting, features of capital budgeting proposals. Methods of capital Budgeting: Payback Method. Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) and Net Present Value Method.

### UNIT V

**Introduction to Financial Accounting:** Definition of Accounting, Double-Entry Book Keeping, Journal, Ledger, and Trial Balance, Final Accounts.

**Ratio Analysis:** Computation, Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios Activity Capital Structure Ratios and Profitability Ratios.

### Text Books

1. Arya Sri: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, TMH, 2009.
2. Varshney & Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, 2014.

### Reference Books

1. R. K. Sharma & Shashi K Gupta, Financial Management, Kalyani Publishers, 2020
2. V. Rajasekaran & R. Lalitha, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education, 2010.
3. Domnick Salvatore, Managerial Economics in a Global Economy, 9e, Oxford Univ Press, 2018.

4. S N Maheshwari, CA Sharad K Maheshwari & Dr Suneel K Maheshwari, Financial Accounting, 6/e, Vikas Publications, 2018.

## INTRODUCTION TO BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Cyber Security				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Block Chain Technology are to:

1. Identify different components and types of Blockchain
2. Apply Ethereum tool for application development
3. Interpret various components of DApps and multichain
4. Summarize the architecture of Hyperledger Fabric
5. Analyze the impact of Blockchain in business

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Block Chain Technology course, students will be able to:

1. Summarize types and applications of Blockchain
2. Design and deploy smart contract through Ethereum
3. Apply DApps through Truffle IDE
4. Apply Hyper Ledger Fabric model in different Networks
5. Categorize different Business Applications of Blockchain

### UNIT I

**What is Blockchain:** Definition, history, Digital Money to Distributed Ledgers

**Why Blockchain:** Properties of Blockchain, Requirements for consensus protocols, Proof of Work (PoW), Proof of Stake (PoS), Zero Knowledge Proofs, Byzantine Models, hashing, Merkle Tree, Gas Limit, Transactions and Fee, Anonymity, Reward, Chain Policy, Life of Blockchain application, Soft & Hard Fork, Types of Blockchain

## UNIT II

**Ethereum Solidity:** Introduction, Datatype, operator, enum, arrays, loops, Mapping, Structure, State Modifiers, Exception Handling in Solidity, Inheritance, Events, Self-Destruction, ERC Tokens, Constructors, Libraries, Compile and Deploy the Smart Contract

## UNIT III

**Truffle IDE:** Creating user interface, textboxes, radio buttons, drop down list, developing a DApp, Publish the DApp Connecting to DApp, truffle migrate, truffle test.

**Multichain:** Chain code (go) and Multi Chain, Privacy and Permissions in Multi Chain, Mining in Multi Chain, Multiple configurable Blockchains using Multi Chain, Setting up a Private Blockchain, Blockchain Bytes

## UNIT IV

**Hyperledger (go Lang):** Introduction, architecture, Consensus, API, frameworks, setting up Development Environment using Composer, Developing and Testing business networks, Hyperledger Fabric Model Various ways to create Hyperledger Fabric Blockchain Network

## UNIT V

Blockchain transforming business, Blockchain in governance.

**Case Studies:** Supply chain management, real estate, healthcare, Government sectors, bitcoin.

## Text Book

1. Josh Thompson, 'Blockchain: The Blockchain for Beginnings, Guide to Blockchain Technology and Blockchain Programming', Create Space Independent Publishing Platform, 2017

## Reference Books

1. Chandramouli Subramanian, Asha A George, Abhilash K A and Meena Karthikeyan, Blockchain Technology, Published by University Press
2. Philipp Hacker, Ioannis Lianos, Regulating Blockchain: Techno-Social and Legal Challenges, OUP Oxford. (ISBN-13: 978-0198842187), 2019
3. Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies, by Andreas Antonopoulos Blockchain by Melanie Swa, O'Reilly

4. Hyperledger Fabric - <https://www.hyperledger.org/projects/fabric>
5. Zero to Blockchain - An IBM Redbooks course, by Bob Dill, David Smits - <https://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/crse0401.html>

## BIG DATA ANALYTICS (PE-IV)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Big Data Analytics are to:

1. Discuss the overview of big data analytics concepts and growth rate
2. Introduce the tools required to manage and analyze big data like Hadoop, NoSQL Data Management.
3. Summarize the fundamental concepts of Hadoop Distributed file systems
4. Describe the techniques involved with Map Reduce Applications.
5. Analyze various recommender systems for applications

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Big Data Analytics course, students will be able to:

1. Appraise the concept and application of Big Data
2. Apply scalable algorithms on NO SQL for big data analytics.
3. Elaborate the notion of Hadoop Distributed File System and applications
4. Apply MapReduce for the given problem
5. Implement recommender systems for different application

### UNIT I

**Introduction To Big Data:** Characteristics of Big Data, Traits of Big data, Challenges of Conventional Systems, Sources of Big Data, Applications of big data, Features and benefits of big data, Analysis vs Reporting, CAP theorem, Modern Data Analytic Tools.

**Introduction to Hadoop Programming languages:** Pig, Hive. **NOSQL Databases:** Cassandra, Mongo, HBase.

### UNIT II

**NOSQL Data Management:** Introduction to NoSQL, aggregate data models, aggregates, key-value and document data Models, relationships, graph databases, schema less

databases, materialized views, distribution models, sharding, master-slave replication, peer-peer replication, sharing and replication

### UNIT III

**Introduction To Hadoop:** History of Hadoop, Data Storage and Analysis, Hadoop – Setup, Hadoop operation modes, Configurations of Hadoop.

Hadoop Ecosystem, Hadoop Distributed File System, HDFS Architecture, concepts of Blocks in HDFS Architecture, Name Nodes and Data Nodes, using command Line Interface with HDFS, HDFS Commands, Features of HDFS.

### UNIT IV

**MapReduce Applications:** MapReduce workflows, unit tests with MR Unit, test data and local tests, anatomy of MapReduce job run, classic Map-reduce, YARN, failures in classic MapReduce and YARN, job scheduling, shuffle and sort, task execution, MapReduce types, input formats, output formats

### UNIT V

**Social Media Analytics and Text Mining:** Introducing social media; Key elements of social media; Sentiment Analysis, Performing Social Media Analytics.

### Text Book

1. BIG DATA- Black Book, Dream Tech Press, 2019.

### Reference Books

1. Seema Acharya, S. Chellappan, "Big Data and Analytics", Wiley, 2014
2. Tom White "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide" 4th Edition, O'reilly Media, 2015.
3. Michael Minelli, Michele Chambers, Ambiga Dhiraj, Jim Stogdill, "Big Data Big Analytics: Emerging Business Intelligence and Analytic Trends for Today's Businesses", 1st Edition, Wiley Publications, 2013
4. Chris Eaton, Dirk De Roos, Tom Deutsch, George Lapis, Paul Zikopoulos, "Understanding Big Data: Analytics for Enterprise Class Hadoop and Streaming Data", McGraw Hill Publishing, 2012
5. Pete Warden, "Big Data Glossary", O'Reilly, 2011.

## MACHINE LEARNING AND ITS APPLICATIONS (PE-IV)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Cyber Security				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives are to:

1. Summarize the need for machine learning for various problem solving
2. Outline the various supervised learning algorithms in machine learning
3. Discuss various unsupervised learning algorithms in machine learning
4. Elaborate Artificial Neural network and deep learning
5. Describe active learning, instance-based learning and ensemble learning

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Describe Fundamental concepts of machine learning and its applications.
2. Apply supervised learning algorithms for the given problem
3. Compare the performance of unsupervised learning algorithms
4. Discuss Artificial Neural Network and deep learning
5. Appraise active learning, instance-based learning and ensemble learning

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Machine Learning:** What is Machine Learning, Why Machine Learning, Types of Machine Learning Systems, Challenges of Machine Learning, Applications of Machine Learning, Essential libraries and Tools, Generalization overfitting and underfitting, Bias–variance trade-off, metrics (TB-1)

### UNIT II

**Supervised Learning:** Classification and Regression, Linear Regression: Single and Multiple, Logistic Regression: Ridge Regression, Lasso Regression, k-Nearest Neighbour, Naive Bayes Classifier, Decision Tree, Support Vector Machine (TB-1)



### UNIT III

**Unsupervised Learning:** Introduction, Supervised Vs Unsupervised Learning, Applications of Unsupervised Learning, clustering, k-Means Clustering, Agglomerative Clustering, Comparing and evaluating the clustering algorithms (TB-2).

### UNIT IV

**Artificial Neural Networks** - Introduction, Understanding the Biological Neuron, Exploring the Artificial Neuron, Types of Activation Functions, Early Implementations of ANN, Architectures of Neural Network: Single-layer feed forward network, Multi-layer feed forward ANNs, Recurrent network, Learning Process in ANN, Backpropagation, Deep Learning (TB-1).

### UNIT V

**Other types of learning:** Introduction, Representation of Learning, Active Learning, Heuristic for Active Learning, Active Learning Query Strategies, Instance Based Learning, Radial Basis function, Ensemble learning algorithms, bagging, boosting, gradient boosting Machines (TB-1).

### Text Books

1. Saikat Dutt, Subramanian Chandramouli, Amit Kumar Das, Machine Learning, 2019, Pearson.
2. Andreas C. Müller, Sarah Guido, Introduction to Machine Learning with Python, October 2016, O'Reilly Media, Inc.

### Reference Books

1. Aurélien Géron, Hands-on Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems, 2019.
2. Tom M. Mitchell, Machine Learning, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013.
3. Ethem Alpaydin, Introduction to Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning), The MIT Press 2004.
4. Stephen Marsland, Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, CRC Press, 2009.
5. <http://www.cs.cmu.edu/~tom/mlbook.html>

## ETHICAL HACKING (PE-IV)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Ethical Hacking are to:

1. Outline the various types of Ethical Hacking
2. Discuss about basic footprinting concepts
3. Summarize various malware threats
4. Describe web server Hacking
5. Identify various digital forensics problems

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Ethical Hacking course, students will be able to:

1. Summarize Types of Ethical Hacking.
2. Explain about web and network hacking
3. Demonstrate report writing and Mitigation
4. Formulate the use of safe techniques on the World Wide Web
5. Analyze various digital forensic problems

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Ethical Hacking:** Security Fundamental, Security testing, Hacker and Cracker, Descriptions, Test Plans-keeping It legal, Ethical and Legality, The Attacker's Process, The Ethical Hacker's Process, Security and the Stack

### UNIT II

**Foot printing and Scanning:** Information Gathering, Determining the Network Range, Identifying Active Machines, Finding Open Ports and Access Points, OS Fingerprinting Services, Mapping the Network Attack Surface, Enumeration, System Hacking

### UNIT III

**Malware Threats:** Viruses and Worms, Trojans, Covert Communication, Keystroke Logging and Spyware, Malware Counter measures, Sniffers, Session Hijacking, Denial of Service and Distributed, Denial of Service

### UNIT IV

**Web Server Hacking:** A Web Server Hacking, Web Application Hacking, Database Hacking, Wireless Technologies, Mobile Device Operation and Security, Wireless LANs

### UNIT V

**IDS, Firewalls and Honeypots:** Intrusion Detection Systems, Firewalls, Honeypots, Physical Security, Social Engineering, Case Studies

### Text Book

1. Ec-Council, "Ethical Hacking and Countermeasures: Attack Phases", Delmar Cengage Learning, 2009.
2. Michael T. Simpson, Kent Backman, James E. Corley, "Hands-On Ethical Hacking and Network Defense", Cengage Learning, 2012

### Reference Books

1. Patrick Engebretson, "The Basics of Hacking and Penetration Testing – Ethical Hacking and Penetration Testing Made Easy", Syngress Media, Second Revised Edition, 2013.
2. Jon Erickson, "Hacking: The Art of Exploitation", No Starch Press, Second Edition, 2008.

## ESSENTIAL ENGLISH & EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS (OEC-I)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-I	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The purpose of graduate education is not only to gain knowledge but also to acquire employability skills fit for the qualification. The challenge of fresh graduates does not end with merely acquiring a job but to maintain credibility and sustainability throughout their career. Hence, varied skills and competencies are the pre-requisites for professional students who emerge from colleges and are ready to take up global careers.

### Course Objectives

4. To enable students to develop their personality, infuse confidence and increase employability skills in any chosen career
5. To provide the students hands-on experience to cope with the demands of the world of recruiters
6. To help the students acquire the job skills essential for employment.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

6. Enhance employability skills and professional etiquette to work in the corporate world
7. Develop leadership, interpersonal and decision-making skills
8. Acquire productive knowledge, competent learning, and innovative thinking skills from specifically selected lessons
9. Analyze the importance of tackling various job interviews
10. Provide insights to implement verbal and non-verbal communication competencies in workplace

### UNIT I

Six Sigma: Dabbawala from English for Employability

Personality Development: A Must for Leadership and Career Growth from Personality Development and Soft Skills

Introduction - Learning about Personality Development from 3 Cases - Personality Analysis - Freudian analysis of Personality Development - Swami Vivekananda's Concept of Personality Development - Personality Begets Leadership Qualities

## **UNIT II**

Yet I am not defeated! from English for Employability

Interpersonal skills from Personality Development and Soft Skills

The Personality Attribute of Taking Bold Decisions - Personality Types and Leadership Qualities - Personality Tests

## **UNIT III**

Patricia Narayanan: An Entrepreneur by accident, from English for Employability

Soft Skills: Demanded by Every Employer from Personality Development and Soft Skills

Introduction to Soft Skills - Lessons from the 3 Case Studies - Change in Today's Workplace - Soft Skills as a Competitive Weapon - Antiquity of Soft Skills - Classification of Soft Skills

## **UNIT IV**

Satya Nadella: CEO of Microsoft from English for Employability

Interview Skills from Personality Development and Soft Skills

## **UNIT V**

Body Language Reveals Your Inner self and Personality from Personality Development and Soft Skills. Introduction - Emotions Displayed by Body Language – Handshake -The Most Common Body Language - Eyes - A Powerful Reflection of One's Inner self - Entry to My Space - Personal Zones may vary - Body Language exhibited during different Professional Interactions.

## **Text Books**

1. Purushotham, K. English for Employability. Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad.
2. Mitra, K. Barun. Personality Development and Soft Skills. Oxford University Press.

## **Reference Books**

1. Enhancing English and Employability Skills. State Board of Technical Education and Training. Hyderabad: Orient Black swan Private Limited, 2012.
2. Rao, M. S. Soft Skills Enhancing Employability. New Delhi: I. K. Publishing House, 2010.

3. Rao, Nageshwar. *Communication Skills*. New Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, 2008.
4. Sharma, T. K. *Enhancing Employability in Education*. India: Patridge Publishing House. 2015.
5. Yadav, Shalini. *Communication Technique*. New Delhi: University Science Press, 2010.

## TECHNICAL AND BUSINESS COMMUNICATION SKILLS (OEC-I)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-I	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The course is intended to expose the students to learn and practice the five communication skills: thinking, listening, speaking, reading, and writing in English, the global language of communication. It reflects some of the approaches in English language teaching and learning currently in practice around the world.

### Course Objective

To help the students to develop effective communication skills in all communicative contexts for professional advancement.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Technical and Business Communication Skills course, students will be able to:

1. Communicate technical and business correspondence
2. Reflect on the themes discussed
3. Recognize ethical implications of technical communication in professional contexts
4. Identify the contemporary issues in engineering from environmental, societal, economic, and global perspectives
5. Demonstrate ethical decisions in complex situations

### UNIT I

#### E-World & E-Communication

E-language - E-governance - E-commerce/E-business - E-banking - E-waste

### UNIT II

#### Business Establishment & Infrastructure Development

Power Supply - Industrial Park - Business Correspondence: Follow-up letters - Acceptance & Rejections - Persuasive letters - Resignation letters

### **UNIT III**

#### **Technology and Society**

Robot Soldiers - For a Snapshot of a Web - Placing an order - Proposal Writing - Patents & Rights (National & International) - Intellectual Property – Nanotechnology

### **UNIT IV**

#### **Ethics in Business Communication**

Ethical issues involved in Business Communication - Ethical dilemmas facing managers - Ethical Code & Communication - Standards in Daily Life - Total Quality Management - World University Ranking

### **UNIT V**

#### **Management Information System**

Corporate Governance - Business Process Outsourcing - Project Management Communication - Marketing Communication

### **Text Book**

1. English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering by S P Dhanavel. Orient Black Swan. 2009.

### **Reference Books**

1. Business Communication (Second Edition) by Meenakshi Raman & Prakash Singh by Oxford University Press. 2012.
2. Language and Communication skills for Engineers by Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata by Oxford University Press. 2018.
3. Business Communication by Anjali Kalkar, et.al. Orient Black Swan. 2010.
4. Technical Communication by Paul V. Anderson. Cengage. 2014.
5. Engineering Communication by Charles W. Knisely & Karin I. Knisely. Cengage. 2015.



## ENGLISH FOR PROFESSIONALS (OEC-I)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-I	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The course aims at preparing the students with the tools needed for successful communication at the professional front. It is designed to improve students' academic and professional skills which the employers are currently looking for.

### Course Objective

To prepare the students to use the language effectively in all professional pursuits

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Computer Networks course, students will be able to:

1. Analyze the language use in communicative process
2. Describe the process and product
3. Interpret the ideas in group activities
4. Apply different approaches to comprehend the written text
5. Write any technical and official correspondence within the framework

### UNIT I

#### Essentials of Communication:

Essentials of Grammar-Rudiments of Communications Skills (Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing)- Applied Grammar and Usage- Non-Verbal Communication.

### UNIT II

#### Listening Skills:

Art of Listening- Developing Effective Listening Skills-Process of Listening, Intensive & Extensive Listening

Podcasts, Vodcasts (ICT enabled) - Five steps to Active Listening-Effective and Ineffective Listening Skills-Listening & Note-taking

### UNIT III

#### Speaking Skills:

Dynamics of Effective Speaking -Group Discussion-Simulated Presentations, Process & Product Descriptions- Proxemics, Paralinguistic Features

### UNIT IV

#### Reading Skills:

The Art of Effective Reading- Basic steps to Effective Reading-Extensive and Intensive Reading -Approaches to Efficient Reading-Reading Comprehension

### UNIT V

#### Writing Skills:

Art of Condensation-Descriptive Writing Techniques-Writing & Answering Memos, Circulars -Inter & Intra Official Communication -Writing Minutes of Meeting-Netiquette - E-mail & Blog Writing - Note-making

### Text Book

1. Kumar, Sanjay and Pushp Lata, Communication Skills, Second edition, Oxford University Press, 2015.

### Reference Books

1. Adair, John.The Effective Communicator. Jaico Publishing House.1995.
2. Adler, B.Ronald.Communicating at Work.(Seventh edition.) McGraw Hill.2004.
3. Aruna, Koneru. Professional Communication.McGraw Hill.2017.
4. Ibbotson,Mark.Cambridge English for Engineering Professionals. Cambridge University.2008.
5. Oxford English for Careers.Oxford University Press.

## INTERNET OF THINGS LAB (PCC LAB)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Internet of Things Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Identify the sensors and actuators required for their application and control through programs
2. Differentiate the two basic boards and select the one which is suitable for their requirement.
3. Establish network connectivity over different components by applying network protocol.
4. Demonstrate serial communication with the help of UART, ADC, DAC
5. Design Traffic system, Health Care System as an IoT application.

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

Basics of Internet of Things: Sensors, Actuators, IoT architecture and Gateway

#### Week 2

GPIO programming using Raspberry pi Arduino with few examples.

#### Week 3

GPIO programming using Raspberry pi with few Examples

#### Week 4

Blinking LED through Raspberry pi or Arduino.

#### Week 5

IoT sensors interface with Raspberry pi or Arduino (Temperature/Light sensors).

### **Week 6**

IoT Networking: Connectivity technologies, Protocols and Interoperability in IoT.

### **Week 7**

Speed Control of motors using PWM with python programming.

### **Week 8**

Use sensors to measure temperature, humidity, light and distance.

### **Week 9**

Integration of Actuators with Raspberry pi or Arduino (Servo motor/Relay).

### **Week 10**

Capture Image with Raspberry pi or Arduino.

### **Week 11**

Design Traffic control system: using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

### **Week 12**

Design Temperature dependent auto cooling system: Using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

### **Week 13**

IoT applications in home automation: Implementing IoT home applications using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

### **Week 14**

Experiment on HTTP-to-CoAP semantic mapping Proxy in IoT Toolkit.

## Week 15

DAC conversion using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

## Week 16

ADC conversion using Raspberry pi or Arduino.

Review.

## Text Book

1. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Internet of Things A Hands –on approach, Universities Press, 2015.

## Reference Books

1. HonboZhou, The Internet of Things in the Cloud: A Middleware Perspective, CRC Press, 2012.
2. Dieter Uckelmann, Mark Harrison, Florian Michahelles, Architecting the Internet of Things, Springer – 2011.
3. David Easley and Jon Kleinberg, Networks, Crowds, and Markets: Reasoning About a Highly Connected World, Cambridge University Press, 2010.
4. Olivier Hersent, Omar Elloumi and David Boswarthick, The Internet of Things: Applications to the Smart Grid and Building Automation, Wiley, 2012.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

## BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY LAB

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Block Chain Technology Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Implement Smart Contracts and its deployment in remix
2. Illustrate Meta mask account creation
3. Build and publish DApps
4. Implement and test Hyperledger Fabric model
5. Experiment with Blockchain Network

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

Introduction to remix IDE

#### Week 2

Write a smart contract for voting and deploy using remix.

#### Week 3

Write a smart contract for bidding and deploy using remix.

#### Week 4

Write a smart contract for fund raising to a charity and deploy using remix.

#### Week 5

Write a smart contract for maintaining a savings account in a bank and deploy using remix.

#### Week 6

Create a metamask account.

### **Week 7**

Write a smart contract and add ERC tokens to it using Metamask.

### **Week 8**

Deploying a DApp that runs on a test network

### **Week 9,10**

Create and Deploy a Business Network on Hyperledger

### **Week 11**

Set up Hyperledger Fabric Blockchain using Hyperledger Composer locally

### **Week 12**

Create a private Blockchain and Connect to your Blockchain

### **Week 13**

Develop a business network Deploy and Test business networks

### **Week 14**

Creation and transaction of new assets between nodes.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Big Data Analytics Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Develop various programs in Hadoop.
2. Perform file operation in HDFS
3. Perform query operation using pig
4. Practice various commands in HIVE
5. Create applications for Big Data analytics

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

Downloading and installing Hadoop; Understanding different Hadoop modes. Start-up scripts, Configuration files.

#### Week 2

Implement the following file management tasks in Hadoop:

1. Adding files and directories
2. Retrieving files
3. Deleting files

#### Week 3

Run a basic Word Count Map Reduce program to understand Map Reduce Paradigm.

1. Find the number of occurrences of each word appearing in the input file(s)
2. Performing a Map Reduce Job for word search count (look for specific keywords in a file)

#### Week 4

Stop word elimination problem:



Input:

3. A large textual file containing one sentence per line
4. A small file containing a set of stop words (One stop word per line)

Output: A textual file containing the same sentences of the large input file without the words appearing in the small file.

## Week 5

Write a Map Reduce program that mines weather data. Weather sensors collecting data every hour at many locations across the globe gather large volumes of log data, which is a good candidate for analysis with MapReduce, since it is semi structured and record-oriented. Data available at: <https://github.com/tomwhite/hadoop-book/tree/master/input/ncdc/all>.

Find average, max and min temperature for each year in the NCDC data set?

Filter the readings of a set based on the value of the measurement, Output the line of input files associated with a temperature value greater than 30.0 and store it in a separate file.

## Week 6

Implement of Matrix Multiplication with Hadoop Map Reduce

## Week 7

Command line interface with HDFS

## Week 8

Install and Run Pig then write Pig Latin scripts to sort, group, join, project, and filter your data.

## Week 9

PIG Programs:

3. Run the Pig Latin Scripts to find Word Count
4. Run the Pig Latin Scripts to find a max temp for each and every year.

## Week 10

Installation of Hive along with practice examples.

## Week 11

Use Hive to create, alter, and drop databases, tables, views, functions, and indexes.

## Week 12

Write a Pig script for:

1. DML operations on Cassandra Database.
2. Retrieving data from MongoDB.

## Week 13

HBase Shell Commands practice

## Week 14

Data analytics on Amazon food dataset, find all the pairs of items frequently reviewed together.

1. Transposes the original Amazon food dataset, obtaining a PairRDD of the type:  
    <user\_id> → <list of the product\_ids reviewed by user\_id>
2. Counts the frequencies of all the pairs of products reviewed together;
3. Writes on the output folder all the pairs of products that appear more than once and their frequencies. The pairs of products must be sorted by frequency.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

## MACHINE LEARNING LAB (PEC-IV LAB)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Machine Learning Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Explore various packages of machine learning available in Python
2. Implement various supervised learning algorithms
3. Implement clustering techniques for given problems and compare the performance
4. Perform ensemble learning for the given dataset
5. Demonstrates CNN model for image classification

### Week 1

Usage of python with tool in machine learning and Data analysis using NumPy and Pandas.

### Week 2

Implementation of Data visualization using Matplotlib, Seaborn

### Week 3

Implementation of Data visualization using Plotly and cufflinks

### Week 4

Implement the non-parametric Locally Weighted Regression algorithm in order to fit data points. Select the appropriate data set for your experiment and draw graphs.

### Week 5

Implement logistic regression algorithm for stock prices prediction

### Week 6

Implementation of decision tree based ID3 algorithm and use an appropriate data set for building the decision tree.

### Week 7

Write a program to implement k-Nearest Neighbour algorithm to classify the iris data set. Print both correct and wrong predictions.

### Week 8

Implementation of naive Bayesian classifier for a sample training data set stored as a .CSV file. Compute the accuracy of the classifier, considering few test data sets.

### Week 9

Implement a classifier for the sales data using a Support vector machine

### Week 10

Implement K- means clustering algorithm for identifying cancerous data and compare the performance.

### Week 11

Implementation of Agglomerative Clustering algorithm to cluster a set of data stored in a .CSV file. Use the same data set for clustering using k-Means algorithm. Compare the results of these two algorithms and comment on the quality of clustering.

### Week 12

Implementation of Boosting-Ada Boost and Gradient Boost to convert weak learner to strong learners.

### Week 13

Develop a CNN model for image classification

### Week 14

Review

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

## ETHICAL HACKING LAB (PE-IV LAB)

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Professional Elective-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Ethical Hacking Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Conduct detailed reconnaissance using document metadata, search engines, and other publicly available information sources to build a technical and organizational understanding of the target environment.
2. Utilize scanning tools to conduct comprehensive network sweeps, port scans, OS fingerprinting, and version scanning to develop a map of target environments.
3. Recognize security vulnerabilities, such as weak configurations, unpatched systems.
4. Apply penetration testing tools to exploit and investigate vulnerable systems.
5. Implementing on web application-based attacks

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

Perform Network Scanning using NMAP in windows and ZENMAP in kali Linux.

#### Week 2

Install Wireshark and apply filters to gather different information

#### Week 3

Use Nessus and NIKTO tool to find all the vulnerabilities with its level and generate a report for an organization

#### Week 4

Find the link accessed by the victim using Wireshark

#### Week 5

Perform Session hijacking/ find credentials of unsecure real time website using Wireshark

#### Week 6

Execute basic commands of Linux

Use CHMOD command to change the privileges and permissions

Perform Kali Linux Login Bypass in virtual machine

**Week 7**

Perform reconnaissance to find all the relevant information on selected website using 10 network information gathering tools.

**Week 8**

Perform windows Login Bypass using net user and John the ripper

**Week 9**

Create Trojan and Exploit victim's machine by taking its complete access

**Week 10**

Generate Word list from using wordlist generator Crunch

**Week 11**

Exploit windows to gain access of victim's machine using Metasploit framework

**Week 12**

Exploit Windows XP using Metasploit

**Week 13**

Exploit Windows 10 using Metasploit

**Week 14**

Review

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

## MANAGEMENT SCIENCE (OEC-II)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Management Science are to:

1. Explain the concepts of Management theories and practices.
2. Introduce to production and quality concepts in operations management.
3. Know the processes of HR and Marketing functions
4. Understand the concepts of project planning for execution of projects
5. Explain the contemporary issues and challenges faced by an organization

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Management Science course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the concepts of business management and approaches.
2. Identify the role of production and quality concepts in efficiency of operations management.
3. Analyze the key functions of human resource management and marketing management.
4. Assess time and cost factors influencing project completion
5. Describe contemporary management concepts and practices

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Management:** Nature and importance of management, Functions of Management, Taylor's Scientific Management Theory, Fayol's principles of management, Maslow's theory of Human Needs, Douglas McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y, Herzberg's Two factor Theory of Motivation. Systems Approach to Management, Leadership Styles, Social Responsibilities of Manager, Organization levels and types of organization structures.

### UNIT II

**C. Operations Management:** Principles and Types of Plant Layout-Methods of production (Job, batch and Mass production), Work Study - Basic procedure involved in Method Study and Work measurement- Statistical Quality Control - X chart, R chart,

C chart, P chart, (simple problems), Acceptance Sampling.

- D. **Materials Management:** Objectives, Need for inventory control, EOQ, ABC Analysis, Purchase procedure, Stores management and Stores records, Supply chain management.

### UNIT III

C. **Human Resources Management (HRM):** Evolution of HRM, Concepts of HRM, Basic functions of HR Manager - Manpower Planning, Recruitment, Selection, Training and Development, Placement, Wage and Salary Administration, Promotion, Transfer, Separation, Performance Appraisal, Grievance Handling and Welfare Administration, Job Evaluation and Merit Rating.

- D. **Marketing:** Functions of Marketing, Marketing Mix, Product Life cycle, Channels of distribution.

### UNIT IV

**Project Management (PERT/CPM):** Network Analysis, Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT), Critical Path Method (CPM), Identifying critical path, Probability of completing the project within given time, Project Cost Analysis, Project Crashing.

### UNIT V

**Strategic & Contemporary Management Practices:** Mission, Goals, Objectives, Policy, Strategy, Programmes, Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation, Generic Strategy alternatives. Just-In-Time (JIT) system, Total Quality Management (TQM), Six Sigma and Capability Maturity Model (CMM) levels, Value Chain Analysis concepts.

### Text Books

1. G.Shainesh, Philip Kotler, Kevin lane Keller, Alexander Chernev, Jagdish N. Sheth, Marketing Management, 16/e, Pearson, 2022.
2. 2. Aryasri, Management Science, TMH, New Delhi, 2009

### Reference Books

1. Charles W. L. Hill/Melissa A. Schilling/Gareth R. Jones, Strategic Management, 12/e, Cengage
2. William J. Stevenson, Operations Management, 13/3, McGraw Hill, 2022
3. Gary Dessler & Biju Varrkey, Human Resource Management, 16/e, Pearson, 2020



## OPERATIONS RESEARCH (OE-II)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Operations Research are to:

1. Know a short history of Operations Research (OR) and be able to explain the term OR and Appreciate the nature of Linear programming problems
2. Introduce a suitable method when the problem is to maximize the objective function instead of minimizing it
3. Know processing of n-jobs through two machines, 3-machines & etc.
4. Examine the functions that inventory performs and its importance in managerial
5. Understand replacement of depreciable assets

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Operations Research course, students will be able to:

1. Construct mathematical models for linear programming problems
2. Identify minimum transportation and efficient assignment of work
3. Allocation of job sequencing models and find Value of the game with LPP models
4. Use inventory models with deterministic demand models
5. Apply replacement models in various fields

### UNIT I

Introduction to Operation Research: Definition, Scope, Objectives, Phases, Models and limitations of Operation Research. Linear Programming Problem- Formulation, Graphical Solution of LPP, Simplex Method, Artificial Variable Technique (Big M and Two-Phase method) and Dual Simplex Method.

### UNIT II

Transportation Problem, Formulation, Solution, Unbalanced Transportation problem. Finding basic feasible solutions- Northwest corner rule, least cost method and Vogel's

approximation method. Optimality test MODI method. Assignment model: Formulation, Hungarian method for optimal solution, solving unbalanced problem and Traveling salesman problem.

### UNIT III

Sequencing models: Solution of sequencing problem-Processing  $n \times 2$ ,  $n \times 3$ ,  $2 \times m$  and  $n \times m$ . Game Theory: Competitive games, rectangular game with saddle point- minimax (maxmin) method of optimal strategies. Dominance principle, rectangular games without saddle point – mixed strategy for  $2 \times 2$  games. Value of the game with Linear Programming Methods.

### UNIT IV

Inventory models: Inventory costs, Models with deterministic demand-model (a) demand rate uniform and production rate infinite, model (b) demand rate non-uniform and production rate infinite, model (c) demand rate uniform and production rate finite.

### UNIT V

Replacement models: Replacement of Items that deteriorate whose maintenance costs increase with time without change in the money value. Replacement of items that fail suddenly: individual replacement policy, group replacement policy.

### Text Books

1. S. D. Sharma, Operations Research.
2. Kanti Swarup, Operations Research, Sultan Chand & Sons.

### Reference Books

1. Hamdy, A. Taha: Operation Research: An Introduction, PHI, 2007.
2. Hillier, F.S. Lieberman, G.J.: Introduction to operation research 8ed, Tata McGraw-Hill.
3. Gillett: Introduction to Operation Research, TMH.

## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (OEC-II)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The course aims to help the student understand the concept of Intellectual Property Rights and helps the student to appreciate the purpose and function of a trademark and the process involved in getting copyright, patent and related issues. The student is introduced to the importance of trade Secret and Geographical Indications.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Intellectual Property Rights course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the concepts of intellectual property rights and related agencies.
2. Describe the purpose and functions of a trademark in a competitive environment.
3. Analyze the process of copyright and procedure.
4. Understand the process of patent and patent issues.
5. Explore the trade secret and geographical indications of its protection from unfair practices.

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Intellectual Property:** Concept of intellectual property rights, importance of intellectual property rights. Types of intellectual property, international agencies, and treaties.

### UNIT II

**Trademarks:** Concept of trademarks, purpose, and function of trademarks. Acquisition of trademark rights, protectable matter, selecting and evaluating trademark, trademark registration processes.

### UNIT III

**Law of Copy Rights:** Concept of copyright right, fundamentals of copyright law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copyright ownership issues, copyright registration.

## UNIT IV

**Law of Patents:** Introduction to patent, foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer.

## UNIT V

**Trade Secrets & Geographical Indication:** Law pertaining to trade secrets, determination of trade secrets. Trade secret litigation. Unfair competitions. Geographical Indication, concept of geographical indication, importance of geographical indication, new development of intellectual property rights.

## Text Books

1. Deborah. E. Bouchoux, Intellectual property right, 5/e, 2018, Cengage learning.
2. Neeraj Pandey, Intellectual property right, PHI, 2019.

## Reference Book

1. Ramakrishna Chintakunta and M. Geethavani, Kindle e 2021
2. Prabuddha Ganguli, Intellectual Property Right: Unleashing the Knowledge Economy, 2/e, 2017 Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing company Ltd.

## NEGOTIATION SKILLS (OEC-III)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

This is an introductory course on negotiation skills. The student is introduced to various types and stages of negotiation, basic strategies of negotiation.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Negotiation Skills course, students will be able to:

1. Describe negotiation theories and required skills
2. Explain the various factors that affect the negotiation process and ethics involved in the negotiation
3. Apply effective negotiation strategies and tactics for different scenarios
4. Identify negotiation practices towards building relationships
5. Evaluate various strategies for conflicts resolution and effectively managing industrial relations.

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Negotiation:** Introduction, Concept of Negotiation, Characteristics of a Negotiating Situation, Basic Negotiation Skills, Interpersonal Skills in Negotiation, Theories of Negotiation.

### UNIT II

**Types and Ethics in Negotiation:** Types of Negotiation, Principles of Negotiation, Steps of Negotiation, Win-Win Negotiation, Negotiation Tactics, Factors Affecting Success in Negotiation.

Ethics: definition, applying ethical reasoning, approaches to ethical reasoning

### UNIT III

**Strategies and multiple parties and teams Negotiation:** Fundamentals of negotiation, effective strategies to develop negotiation skills, anchoring / BATNA, nature of multi-party negotiation. Differences between two party and multi-party negotiation. Managing multiparty negotiation. Inter-team negotiations.

#### UNIT IV

**Improving Negotiation skills:** Enhancing Communication skills for effective Listening, Persuasion & Relationship Building, establishing Trust-Building Relationships.

#### UNIT V

**Managing Negotiation:** Managing Different Types of Negotiations, Cross –Cultural Challenges in Negotiations, Industrial Negotiation: Collective Bargaining, Arbitration, Origins of Conflict, Dispute Resolution.

#### Text Books

1. Essentials of Negotiation, 5th Edition, Roy J Lewicki, Bruce Barry, and David M Saunders, McGraw Hill, 2020.

#### Reference Books

1. Beverly DeMarr and Suzanne De Janasz (2013).Negotiation and Dispute Resolution, Prentice Hall, 2013.
2. Malhotra, Deepak, Negotiating the Impossible: How to Break Deadlocks and Resolve ugly Conflicts (without money or muscle). Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2016.

## PROJECT MANAGEMENT (OEC-III)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The course is designed to help the student understand the concepts of project management, explain how to identify the projects and planning, analyze how to execute the projects, assess how to lead the team and evaluation of projects and to explain the performance measurement and evaluation of the projects.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Project Management course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the phases of project life cycle.
2. Identify the projects and planning the projects
3. Know the project evaluation process
4. Appreciate the role of teams in project management
5. Discuss the recent trends in project management.

### UNIT I

**Introduction:** Introduction to project management, need for project management, project management principles. Project lifecycle, project management phases in lifecycle, project management research in brief, project management today, organization structure, stake holder management, creating a culture for project management.

### UNIT II

**Project Identification and Planning:** Project identification process, defining the project, approaches to project screening and selection, project planning, work breakdown structure, financial module, getting approval and compiling a project charter, setting up a monitoring and controlling process.

### UNIT III

**Project Execution:** Initiating the project, controlling and reporting project objectives, conducting project evaluation, risk, role of risk management, project management, risk management an integrated approach, cost management, creating a project budget.

### UNIT IV

**Leading Project Teams:** Building a Project Team, Characteristics of an effective Project Team, achieving Cross- Functional Cooperation, Virtual Project Teams, Conflicts Management, Negotiations.

### UNIT V

**Performance Measurement and Evaluation:** Monitoring Project Performances, Project Control Cycles, Earned Value Management, Human factors in Project Evaluation and Control, Project Termination, Types of Project Terminations, Project Follow-up. Current and Future Trends in Project Management.

### Text Books

1. Jeffery K. Pinto, Project Management, Pearson Education, 2015

### References Books

1. Clifford Gray and Erik Larson, Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 6e, 2014.
2. R. Panneerselvam & P. Senthilkumar, Project Management, PHI, 2015
3. Thomas M.Cappels, Financially Focused Project Management, SPD, 2008.
4. Guide to Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK® Guide) of Project Management Institute, USA.



## VALUE ENGINEERING (OEC-III)

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Cyber Security			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	Open Elective-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The course is designed to help the student understand the concepts of Value engineering, understand different phases of value engineering and decision alternatives, and teams.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Value Engineering course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the importance of value engineering concepts in productivity
2. Identify the different phases of value engineering projects
3. Know the different decision alternatives and choose the best alternative for optimization
4. Identify the value engineering concept in non-hardware projects and programs
5. Analyze the value engineering teams with the help of case study.

### UNIT I

**Introduction:** Value engineering concepts, advantages, applications, problem recognition, and role in productivity, criteria for comparison, element of choice. Level of value engineering in the organization, unique and quantitative evaluation of ideas.

### UNIT II

**Value Engineering and Job Plan:** Introduction, orientation, information phase, speculation phase analysis phase. Selection and Evaluation of value engineering projects, Project selection, methods selection, value standards, application of value engineering methodology.

### UNIT III

**Value Engineering Techniques:** Selecting Products and Operation for Value Engineering action, Value Engineering Programmes, Decision Making for Optimum

Alternative, Use of Decision Matrix, Make or Buy, Measuring Profits, Reporting Results, follow up, Use of advanced techniques like Function Analysis System.

#### UNIT IV

**Versatility of Value Engineering:** Value engineering operation in maintenance and repair activities, Value Engineering in non-Hardware Projects. Initiating a Value Engineering Programme.

#### UNIT V

**Value Engineering Level of Effort:** Value Engineering Team, Co-coordinator, Designer, different Services, Construction Management Contracts, Value Engineering Case Studies.

#### Text Books

1. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering: Concepts Techniques and applications", SAGE Publications 2010.
2. Del L. Younker, "Value Engineering analysis and methodology", Marcel Dekker Inc, New York, 2004

#### Reference Books

1. Alphonse Dell'Isola, "Value Engineering: Practical Applications for Design, Construction, Maintenance & Operations", R S Means Co., 1997
2. Richard Park, "Value Engineering: A Plan for Invention", St. Lucie Press, 1999.
3. Anil Kumar Mukhopadhyaya, "Value Engineering Mastermind: From concept to Value Engineering Certification", SAGE Publications, 2003

**ANURAG UNIVERSITY**  
**DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**6<sup>th</sup> Board of Studies Meeting**

Held on 19<sup>th</sup> November 2022

**Minutes of Meeting**

The 6<sup>th</sup> Board of Studies (BOS) meeting of Civil Engineering was held on Saturday, 19<sup>th</sup> November 2022 at 2:00 PM in the Seminar hall of C-block. The following members were present.

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Name of Members</b>	<b>Position</b>
1	Dr. K. R. C. Reddy, Professor	Chairman
2	Dr. K. Madhusudan Reddy, Assoc. Professor & HOD	Convener
3	Dr. R. Pradeep Kumar, Professor, IIIT Hyd.	Member
4	Dr. K. Srinivasa Raju, Professor BITS Pilani-Hyd.	Member
5	Dr. P. Rajasekhar, Professor, OU	Member
6	Mr. Ravikanth Chittiprolu, Entrepreneur	Member
7	Dr. K. Ramanjaneyuli, Professor	Member
8	Dr. G. Venkat Rao, Professor	Member
9	Dr. B. Narender, Assoc. Professor	Member
10	Dr. P. Pradeep Kumar, Assoc. Professor	Member
11	Dr. Dasguna Nuli, Assoc. Professor	Member
12	Mr. K. Saibaba, Assoc. Professor	Member
13	Mr. D. Rahul, Alumni	Member

The chairman has welcomed the members and presented the outline of the agenda of the meeting as given below.

1. To approve the syllabus of B. Tech. IV year Civil Engineering
2. Industry Oriented Courses
3. Any Other

A draft copy of syllabus of the B. Tech. final year Civil Engineering is being prepared by the expert faculty members of the Department, keeping in view of AICTE model curriculum, R18 curriculum and the curriculum of few other universities. The originally approved 'Course Structure' and the draft copy of IV year syllabus has been presented in the meeting for the discussion, the comments were noted and the 'minutes of the meeting' are presented below.

### Item-1: To approve the syllabus of B. Tech. IV year Civil Engineering

The BOS members have reviewed the 'course structure' and draft copy of the 'syllabus' critically and suggested the following points.

1. **Based on the priority, the industry requirement and employability opportunities,** the BoS members have recommended to interchange the Courses 'Engineering Economics' of IV year I-Semester (HSS&MC) and 'Construction Technology and Project Management (CTPM)' of III year II-Semester (PEC-III)
2. The BoS members also felt that, based on industry requirement and employability opportunities, they strongly suggested to include an additional elective course on 'Pre-Engineered Buildings' in the Professional Elective-VI.
3. The BoS members have suggested to include few topics on 'precast construction' in the course 'Prestressed Concrete Structures' of Professional Elective-V and suggested to rename it as 'Precast and Prestressed Concrete Structures'.

**Resolution:** All the suggested points have been considered and they are included in the final copy of the 'course structure' and the 'syllabus' of the IV year Civil Engineering,

- The CTPM is shifted from professional elective-III in III year to core course in IV year I-Semester in place of 'Engineering Economics'
- The 'Engineering Economics' which is a core course now is shifted as one of courses of Professional Elective-III.
- The Pre-Engineered Building is included as an extra course in Professional Elective-VI.
- Few topics on 'precast construction' are included in the course 'Prestressed Concrete Structures' and renamed it as 'Precast and Prestressed Concrete Structures' as one of the courses of Professional Elective-V

### Item-2: Industry oriented Courses

The industry oriented courses are being separated from the course structure as given below. The BoS members expressed satisfaction and approved the list by strongly recommending to include the additional course on 'Pre-Engineered Buildings'

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	

1	HSS&MC	Construction Technology and Project Management	3	0	0	3
2	ESC	Geospatial Technology	3	0	0	3
3	ESC	Geospatial Technology Laboratory	0	0	2	1
4	PEC-II	Traffic Engineering and Management	3	0	0	3
5	PEC-III	Disaster Preparedness and Planning	3	0	0	3
6	PEC-V	Rehabilitation and Retrofitting of Structures	3	0	0	3
7	PEC-V	Precast and Prestressed Concrete Structures	3	0	0	3
8	PEC-VI	Pre-Engineered Building	3	0	0	3

**Item-3: Any other**

The BoS members have strongly recommended to include the 'Engineering Mechanics' course of I year curriculum to take up in the BoS of Civil Engineering in future as they feel to include few topics related to civil engineering.

**Resolution:** It is left to the decision of the 'Academic Council.

HOD/CED

Dr. K. R. C. Reddy  
Chairman BoS

Enclosure:

1. Modified Course Structure of all four years of B. Tech. Civil Engineering
2. 'Course Structure' and 'Syllabus' of III B. Tech. Civil Engineering I- and II-Semester
3. 'Course Structure' and 'Syllabus' of IV B. Tech. Civil Engineering I- and II-Semester

**ANURAG UNIVERSITY**  
DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING

**B. TECH. CIVIL ENGINEERING**  
**COURSE STRUCTURE**

R20 Regulations

**B. Tech. I Year I-Semester (1<sup>st</sup> Semester)**  
**5T+3L**

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	BSC	Mathematics-I	3	1	0	4
2	HSS&MC	English	2	0	0	2
3	BSC	Engineering Chemistry	3	1	0	4
4	ESC	Programming for Problem Solving - I	2	0	0	2
5	ESC	Engineering Graphics	1	0	3	2.5
6	BSC	Engineering Chemistry Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5
7	HSS&MC	English Language Skills Laboratory	0	0	2	1
8	ESC	Programming for Problem Solving-I Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>18.5</b>

**B. Tech. I Year II-Semester (2<sup>nd</sup> Semester)**

**4T+4L**

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	BSC	Mathematics-II	3	1	0	4
2	BSC	Engineering Physics	3	1	0	4
3	ESC	Programming for Problem Solving - II	2	0	0	2
4	ESC	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	0	4
5	BSC	Engineering Physics Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5
6	ESC	Engineering Workshop	0	0	3	1.5
7	ESC	Programming for Problem Solving -II Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5
8	HSS&MC	English Communication Skills Lab	0	0	2	1
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>19.5</b>

**B. Tech. II Year I-Semester (3<sup>rd</sup> Semester)****6T+2L+1MC**

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	BSC	Mathematics-III	3	0	0	3
2	PCC	Strength of Materials-I	3	0	0	3
3	PCC	Surveying and Geomatics	3	0	0	3
4	PCC	Fluid Mechanics	3	0	0	3
5	PCC	Construction Materials and Planning	3	0	0	3
6	ESC	Engineering Geology	2	1	0	3
7	PCC	Strength of Materials Laboratory	0	0	2	1
8	PCC	Surveying and Geomatics Laboratory	0	0	2	1
9	MC	Environmental Studies	3	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>20</b>

**B. Tech. II Year II-Semester (4<sup>th</sup> Semester)****5T+3L+1PROJ**

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	PCC	Strength of Materials-II	3	1	0	4
2	PCC	Concrete Technology	3	0	0	3
3	PCC	Hydraulic Engineering	3	0	0	3
4	PCC	Geotechnical Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	ESC	Basic Electrical Engineering	3	0	0	3
6	PCC	Concrete Technology Laboratory	0	0	2	1
7	PCC	Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machinery Laboratory	0	0	2	1
8	PCC	Geotechnical Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	1
9	PROJ	Project Design and Innovation*	0	0	2	1
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>20</b>

\\*Activity oriented non-lab course (No laboratory required)

**B. Tech. III Year I-Semester (5<sup>th</sup> Semester)**
**5T+3L+1MC**

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	PCC	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	3	1	0	4
2	PCC	Structural Analysis	3	0	0	3
3	PCC	Transportation Engineering	3	0	0	3
4	PCC	Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	OEC	<b>Open Elective-I</b> 1. English for Professionals 2. Essential English and Employability Skills 3. Entrepreneurship Development	3	0	0	3
6	PCC	Transportation Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	1
7	ESC	Computer Aided Drafting of Building	0	0	3	1.5
8	BSC	Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5
9	MC	NSS and Sports	0	0	3	0
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>20</b>

**B. Tech. III Year II-Semester (6<sup>th</sup> Semester)**
**5T+3L+1MC**

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	PCC	Design of Steel Structures	3	1	0	4
2	PCC	Environmental Engineering	3	0	0	3
3	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-I</b> 1. Advanced Structural Analysis 2. Irrigation Engineering 3. Foundation Engineering	3	0	0	3
4	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-II</b> 1. Traffic Engineering and Management 2. Elements of Earthquake Engineering 3. Rehabilitation and Retrofitting of Structures	3	0	0	3
5	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-III</b> 1. Engineering Economics 2. Pavement Analysis and Design 3. Disaster Preparedness and Planning	3	0	0	3
6	PCC	Environmental Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	1
7	PCC	Structural Analysis and Design	0	0	3	1.5



		Laboratory				
8	HSS&MC	Verbal Ability and Critical Reasoning	0	0	3	1.5
9	MC	Gender Sensitization	3	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>20</b>

**B. Tech. IV Year I-Semester (7<sup>th</sup> Semester)**

**6T+2L+1 PROJ**

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	PCC	Estimation and Costing	3	0	0	3
2	ESC	<b>Geospatial Technology</b>	3	0	0	3
3	HSS&MC	Construction Technology and Project Management	3	0	0	3
4	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-IV</b> 1. Advanced Structural Design 2. Air Pollution and Control 3. Railways and Airport Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-V</b> 6. Precast and Prestressed Concrete Structures 7. Ground Improvement Techniques 8. Water Distribution Systems	3	0	0	3
6	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-VI</b> 1. Pre-Engineered Structures 2. Earth Retaining Structures 3. Ground Water Development and Mgmt. 4. Industrial Waste Water and Management	3	0	0	3
7	ESC	Geospatial Technology Laboratory	0	0	2	1
8	ESC	Computer Applications in Civil Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1
9	PROJ	Industry Oriented Mini Project	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>22</b>

**B. Tech. IV Year II-Semester (8<sup>th</sup> Semester)**

**2T+ 3 PROJ**

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	OEC	<b>Open Elective-II</b> 1. Technical and Business Communication Skills 2. Intellectual Property Rights 3. Introduction to Artificial Intelligent	3	0	0	3
2	OEC	<b>Open Elective-III</b> 1. Instrumentation and Sensors	3	0	0	3

		2. Negotiation Skills 3. Introduction to Machine Learning				
3	PROJ	Seminar	0	0	0	2
4	PROJ	Comprehensive Viva	0	0	0	2
5	PROJ	Project Work	0	0	20	10
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>20</b>

**ANURAG UNIVERSITY**  
DEPARTMENT OF CIVIL ENGINEERING  
**B. TECH. CIVIL ENGINEERING**  
**COURSE STRUCTURE**

R20 Regulations

**Credits Distribution**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Credits as per AICTE / as per model curriculum</b>	<b>Adopted</b>
1	Humanities and Social Sciences including Management Courses	12/12	8.5
2	Basic Science Courses	25/26	23.5
3	Engineering Science Courses including workshop, drawing, basics of electrical/mechanical/computer etc.	24/29	27.5
4	Professional Core Courses	48/47	56.5
5	Professional Elective Courses relevant to chosen specialization/branch	18/23	18
6	Open Electives from other technical and /or emerging subjects	18/11	9
7	Project work, seminar and internship in industry or elsewhere	15/15	17
8	Mandatory Courses	non credit	non credit
	<b>Total</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>

**PROGRAM STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS  
OF**

**B. TECH. III YEAR (I & II SEMESTERS)**

**CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**R 20 REGULATIONS**



Venkatapur (V), Ghatkesar (M), Medchal-Malkajgiri (Dt.),  
Hyderabad, Telangana, INDIA

**B.TECH. III YEAR I SEMESTER**

**[5 T + 3 L + 1 MC]**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours Per Week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A55001	PCC	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	3	1	0	4
2	A55002	PCC	Structural Analysis	3	0	0	3
3	A55003	PCC	Transportation Engineering	3	0	0	3
4	A55004	PCC	Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	A5500x A5500x A5500x	OEC	<b>Open Elective-I</b> 1. English for Professionals 2. Essential English and Employability Skills 3. Entrepreneurship Development	3	0	0	3
6	A55201	PCC	Transportation Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	1
7	A55202	ESC	Computer Aided Drafting of Building	0	0	3	1.5
8	A55203	BSC	Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5
9	A55204	MC	NSS and Sports	0	0	3	0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>20</b>

**B. TECH. III YEAR II SEMESTER****[5 T + 3 L + 1 PROJ]**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours Per Week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A56001	PCC	Design of Steel Structures	3	1	0	4
2	A56002	PCC	Environmental Engineering	3	0	0	3
3	A56003 A56004 A56005	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-I</b> 1. Advanced Structural Analysis 2. Irrigation Engineering 3. Foundation Engineering	3	0	0	3
4	A56006 A56007 A56008	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-II</b> 1. Traffic Engineering and Management 2. Elements of Earthquake Engineering 3. Rehabilitation and Retrofitting of Structures	3	0	0	3
5	A56009 A56010 A56011	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-III</b> 1. Engineering Economics 2. Pavement Analysis and Design 3. Disaster Preparedness and Planning	3	0	0	3
6	A56201	PCC	Environmental Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	1
7	A56202	PCC	Structural Analysis and Design Laboratory	0	0	3	1.5
8	A56203	HSS&MC	Verbal Ability and Critical Reasoning	0	0	3	1.5
9	A56204	MC	Gender Sensitization	3	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>

\*

## Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures

B. Tech III Year I Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A55001	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To impart the knowledge of materials and methods designs
2. To understand the design of beams and effect of shear
3. To obtain the knowledge of limit state of serviceability conditions
4. To provide the knowledge of the design of slabs and staircases
5. To impart the knowledge of design of columns and footings.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Identify the materials and method of design of RC structural elements

CO 2: Illustrate the methods of design of RC beams

CO 3: Distinguish the serviceability requirement of RC structural elements

Co 4: Evaluate the design of one and two way slabs

CO 5: Design the columns and footings for various loading effects.

### UNIT-I

Materials in RCC, reinforcing materials, types of loads, design philosophies, Limit State method of design characteristic values, design values

**Limit state of collapse in flexure:** assumptions, stress-strain relationship for concrete and steel, analysis of singly reinforced beams.

### UNIT-II

**Limit state of collapse in shear and bond:** shear stress in RCC beams, effect of shear-diagonal tension, types of shear reinforcement, IS code recommendations, design of shear reinforcement, bond and development length

**Design of singly and doubly reinforced beams:** IS code provisions, analysis and design, types of problems.

### UNIT-III

**Design of T-beams:** IS code provisions, analysis and design of singly reinforced T-beams

**Limit state of collapse in torsion:** IS code approach, design of L-beams.

**Limit state of serviceability:** Limit state of **deflection**, IS code recommendations, short and long term deflections, limit state of **cracking**, calculation of crack width

## UNIT-IV

**One way slabs:** load distribution in slabs, classification, IS code recommendations, design of simply supported and continuous slabs.

**Two way slabs:** types, IS code method of design

**Staircase:** terminology, proportioning and structural behavior, IS code provisions.

## UNIT-V

**Columns:** classification, effective length, reinforcement in column, IS code specifications.

**Limit state of collapse in compression:** assumptions, design of short rectangular and circular columns, design of column with uniaxial and biaxial bending using design aids, design of long column.

**Foundations:** classifications, codal provisions, design of footings for square and rectangular columns, necessity of combined footings.

## Textbooks

1. N. Subramanyan, 'Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures', OXFORD University Press, Published by OUP India, 2014
2. S Unnikrishna Pillai and Devdas Menon, 'Reinforced Concrete Design', 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2021

## References

1. Neelam Sharma, 'Reinforced Cement Concrete Design', S. K. Kataria & Sons publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2020
2. Ashok K. Jain, 'Reinforced Concrete: Limit State Method', 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012
3. P. C. Varghese, 'Limit State Design of Reinforced Concrete' 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2014
4. P. C. Virghese, 'Advanced Reinforced Concrete Design', 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2011
5. S. N. Sinha, 'Reinforced Concrete Design', 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2018
6. N. C. Sinha, S. K. Roy, 'Fundamentals of Reinforced Concrete', S. Chand and Company Ltd., 2018
7. David Darwin, Charles W. Dolan, Arthur H. Nilson, 15<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2016
8. H. J. Shah, 'Reinforced Concrete', Vol. I & II, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.

## IS Codes

1. IS 456: 2000, 'Indian Standard Plain and Reinforced Concrete – Code of Practice' 4<sup>th</sup> Revision, Bureau of Indian Standards.
2. SP 16: Design Aids for Reinforced Concrete to IS 456, Bureau of Indian Standards.
3. IS 875: 1987, 'Code of Practice for Design Loads', Bureau of Indian Standards.

## Structural Analysis

B. Tech III Year I Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
		L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE
A55002	PCC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the indeterminacy of structures
2. To know the application of strain energy method for redundant trusses and frames
3. To impart the knowledge of analysis of two and three hinged arches
4. To know the analysis of redundant structures by moment distribution method.
5. To evaluate the behavior of cables and suspension bridges for various loads.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Identify the indeterminacy of structures  
 CO 2: Implement the strain energy method for the analysis of redundant trusses.  
 CO 3: Analyze the two and three hinged arches  
 CO 4: Evaluate the behavior of beams and frames by moment distribution method.  
 CO 5: Investigate the behavior of cable and suspension bridges for various loads.

### UNIT-I

**Indeterminacy Structures:** Classification of structures, equations of static equilibrium, internal forces, free body diagrams, external and internal indeterminacy, degree of static indeterminacy of pin jointed and rigid jointed plane and space structures, degree of kinematic indeterminacy of pin jointed and rigid jointed plane and space structures.

**Truss Analysis:** Application of method of joints and method of sections to simple determinate trusses.

**Springs:** Types, deflection closely coiled helical springs under axial pull and axial couple, springs in series and parallel.

### UNIT-II

**Strain energy method:** Strain energy stored due to axial load and bending, resilience, strain energy stored due to gradual, sudden and impact loading, second theorem of Castigliano, redundant trusses with one internal redundant member, externally redundant trusses, portal frames, principle of least work.

**Plastic theory:** Stress-strain diagram for mild steel, assumptions, plastic bending of beams, plastic hinge, plastic modulus, plastic moment, shape factor, relation between load factor and factor of safety.



### UNIT-III

**Three hinged arches:** Analysis, temperature effects on parabolic arch, normal thrust and radial shear

**Two hinged arches:** Semicircular arch, parabolic arch, reaction locus, for semicircular and parabolic arch, temperature effects on parabolic arch, normal thrust and radial shear, linear arch/line of thrust.

### UNIT-IV

**Moment distribution method:** Basic proportions, distribution theorem, relative stiffness, application to continuous beams, sinking of support, portal frames, horizontal thrust and vertical reaction of portal frames, application to non-sway types of frames, frames with inclined legs.

**Approximate methods:** Method of substitute frames, portal method and cantilever method

### UNIT V

**Slope deflection method:** Sign convention, slope deflection equations, application to continuous beams and portal frames of non-sway type.

**Cables:** equilibrium of loaded cord, cable carrying udl, cable passed over a guide pulley, cable clamped to saddle carried on smooth roller, temperature stresses.

**Suspension bridges:** Suspension bridge with three hinged stiffening girder, cable with two hinged stiffening girder, temperature stresses.

### Textbooks

1. S. Ramamrutham, R. Narayanan, 'Theory of Structure', 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company, 2018.
2. R. C. Hibler, 'Structural Analysis', 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.
3. Devdas Menon, 'Structural Analysis', Narosa Publishing House, 2016

### References

1. Ashok K. Jain, 'Advanced Structural Analysis', 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Nemchand & Bros., 2009
2. D. S. Prakash rao, 'Structural Analysis – A Unified Approach', University Press (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2009.
3. C. S. Reddy, 'Basic Structural Analysis', 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tat McGraw Hill Edn. Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
4. G. S. Pandit, S. P. Guptha, R. Guptha, 'Theory of Structures' Vol. I & II McGraw Hill Edn. (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2016
5. M. L. Gambhir, 'Fundamentals of Structural Mechanics and Analysis, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2011.

## Transportation Engineering

B. Tech III Year I Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A55003	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisite

Surveying

### Course objectives

1. To understand the fundamentals of highway planning, highway alignment and surveys
2. To build knowledge on various geometric design standards of highways
3. To impart knowledge in traffic engineering studies and traffic measurement procedures
4. To study the desirable properties of pavement materials and their characterization
5. To build basic knowledge on railways, airports and water transportation systems

### Course outcomes

On completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- CO 1: conduct surveys involved in planning and highway alignment  
CO 2: design the geometric elements of highway facilities  
CO 3: carry out traffic studies and analyze traffic data  
CO 4: characterize pavement materials, and  
CO 5: design the layouts of railways, airports and marine structures

### UNIT-I

**Highway Development and Planning:** Role of Transportation, Different Modes of Transportation, Characteristics of Road Transport, Classification of Roads, Development of Road Construction, Modern Road Development in India, Road Patterns; Highway Alignment and Surveys - Requirements of Ideal Alignment, Factors Controlling Alignment, Alignment in Hilly Areas, Engineering Surveys for Highway Location, Drawings and Reports, Highway Project Preparation.

### UNIT-II

**Geometric Design of Highways:** Design Control and Criteria, Highway Cross-Section Elements; Sight Distance - Stopping Sight Distance, Overtaking Sight Distance, Intermediate Sight Distance, Sight Distance at Intersection; Necessity and Types of Curves, Factors Affecting Curve Design; Design of Horizontal Alignment - Design Elements, Stability Analysis without Super-elevation, Impact Factor, Design and Attainment of Super-elevation, Radius at Horizontal Curves, Extra Widening, Necessity

and Types of Transition Curve; Design of Vertical Alignment - Analysis of Summit and Valley Curves.

### UNIT-III

**Traffic Engineering:** Scope of Traffic Engineering, Traffic Characteristics, Fundamental Parameters and their Interrelationships; Traffic Volume Studies - Objectives, Methods of Volume Count, Presentation of Volume Data, Peak Hour Factor, PCU Concept; Spot Speed Studies - Objectives, Measurement of Spot Speeds, Presentation of Spot Speed Data; Speed and Delay Studies; Origin and Destination Studies; Design of Parking Facilities.

### UNIT-IV

**Highway Materials:** Materials Used in Highway Construction; Evaluation of Soil Strength - Plate Bearing Test, California Bearing Ratio Test; Desirable Properties of Road Aggregates and Tests; Types and Characteristics of Bituminous Binders, Tests on Bitumen, Grading of Bitumen; Bitumen Emulsion and Cutbacks; Concepts of Modified Binders; Requirement of Bituminous Mixes, Bituminous Mix Design by Marshall Method; Portland Cement and Cement Concrete.

### UNIT-V

**Introduction to Railway, Airport and Marine Transportation:** Railway Track - Permanent Way, Functions and Requirements of Rails, Sleepers, Ballast; Gauges in Railway Track; Airport Layout Components, Configuration of Runways, Runway Orientation, Taxiways, Apron and Hanger; Definitions and Classifications of Harbour, Port and Dock; Harbour Layout; Transit Sheds and Warehouses.

### Textbooks

1. Khanna, S.K., Justo, C.E.G, and Veeraragavan, A. Highway Engineering, Revised 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Nem Chand & Bros, 2015.
2. Venkatramaiah, C. Transportation Engineering, Vol. 2: Railways, Airports, Docks and Harbours, Bridges and Tunnels, University Press, 2016.

### References

1. Kadiyali, L. R., and Lal, N. B. Principles and Practices of Highway Engineering (Including Expressways and Airport Engineering), Khanna Publications, 2019.
2. Kadiyali, L. R. Traffic Engineering and Transportation Planning, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2018.
3. Chakroborty, P., and Das, A. Principles of Transportation Engineering, PHI Learning, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2018.
4. Mannering, F. L. and Washburn, S. S., Principles of Highway Engineering and Traffic Analysis, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2019.

5. Srinivasa, R. K., Textbook of Highway Engineering, Universities Press, 2011.
6. Srinivasan, R. Harbour, Dock and Tunnel Engineering, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 27<sup>th</sup> edition, 2015.
7. Wright, P. H., and Dixon, K. K. Highway Engineering, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2003.

## NPTEL

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105/101/105101087/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/114/106/114106025/>

## Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering

B. Tech III Year I Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A55004	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0				

## Course Objectives

1. To provide the knowledge of hydrology and hydrologic cycle and its applications.
2. To impart the knowledge of hydrograph, unit hydrograph
3. To provide the knowledge of ground water occurrence and the importance of irrigation.
4. To impart the knowledge of agriculture and water requirements of crops.
5. To impart the knowledge of design of irrigation canals.

## Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Understand various processes in the hydrologic cycle.
- CO 2: Design procedures for safe and effective passage of flood flows.
- CO 3: Understand the basic aquifer parameters and estimate groundwater resources.
- CO 4: Calculate water requirements for crops and methods of irrigation
- CO 5: Design of irrigation canals, Lining of canals and Water logging effects

## UNIT-I

**Introduction to Hydrology:** Hydrologic cycle, water-budget equation, hydrology history, world water balance, applications in engineering. Precipitation-forms of precipitation, characteristics of precipitation in India, precipitation measurement, rain gauge network, mean precipitation over an area, depth-area-duration, maximum intensity/depth-duration- frequency.

## UNIT-II

**Precipitation, Evaporation and Infiltration:** Abstractions of precipitation-

evaporation process, evaporimeters, Water budget method of evaporation estimation, reservoir evaporation and methods for its reduction, evapotranspiration, measurement of evapotranspiration, evapotranspiration equations, infiltration, infiltration capacity, measurement of infiltration, infiltration indices.

### UNIT-III

**Hydrograph:** Definition, factors affecting runoff hydrograph, components of hydrograph, base flow separation, effective rainfall, unit hydrograph and S-Hydrograph

**Ground water and well hydrology-** forms of subsurface water, saturated formation, aquifer properties, geologic formations of aquifers, well hydraulics: equilibrium equations for confined and unconfined aquifers.

### UNIT-IV

**Soil-water-plant relationships:** Water withdrawals and uses– water for energy production, water for agriculture, water for hydroelectric generation; flood control, Water requirement of crops-Crops and crop seasons in India, cropping pattern, duty and delta; Soil-water-plant relationships; Methods of applying water to the fields.

### UNIT-V

**Canal distribution systems:** Canal systems, alignment of canals, canal losses, estimation of design discharge, alluvial channels, Kennedy's and Lacey's theory of regime channels. Canal outlets: non-modular, semi-modular and modular outlets. Water logging: causes, effects and remedial measures. Lining of canals, types of lining.

### Textbooks

1. Engineering Hydrology by K Subramanya, Mc-GrawHill(New edition,Jul 2017)
2. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures Vol I and II by S.K. Garg, 2017, KhannaPublishers.

### References

1. A text book of hydrology by Dr. P. Jaya rami reddy , 2012
2. Irrigation Water Resources and Water Power Engineering by P.N. Modi, KhannaPublishers, 9<sup>th</sup> , year 2014

### NPTEL

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105104103>

## English for Professionals Open Elective-I

B. Tech III Year I Semester

Dept. of Civil Engineering

Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
		L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE
A5500x	OEC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objective

To prepare the students to use the language effectively in all professional pursuits

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Analyze the language use in communicative process

CO 2: Describe the process and product

CO 3: Interpret the ideas in group activities

CO 4: Apply different approaches to comprehend the written text

CO 5: Write any technical and official correspondence within the framework

### UNIT-I

**Essentials of Communication:** Essentials of Grammar - Rudiments of Communications Skills (Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing) - Applied Grammar and Usage - Non-Verbal Communication

### UNIT-II

**Listening Skills:** Art of Listening - Developing Effective Listening Skills - Process of Listening, Intensive & Extensive Listening  
Podcasts, Vodcasts (ICT enabled) - Five steps to Active Listening - Effective and Ineffective Listening Skills - Listening & Note-taking

### UNIT-III

**Speaking Skills:** Dynamics of Effective Speaking - Group Discussion - Simulated Presentations, Process & Product Descriptions - Proxemics, Paralinguistic Features

### UNIT-IV

**Reading Skills:** The Art of Effective Reading - Basic steps to Effective Reading - Extensive and Intensive Reading - Approaches to Efficient Reading - Reading Comprehension

### UNIT-V

**Writing Skills:** Art of Condensation - Descriptive Writing Techniques -Writing & Answering Memos, Circulars - Inter & Intra Official Communication - Writing Minutes of Meeting - Netiquette - E-mail & Blog Writing - Note-making

### Textbooks

1. Kumar, Sanjay and Pushp Lata, *Communication Skills*. Second edition, Oxford University Press, 2015

### References

1. Adair, John. *The Effective Communicator*. Jaico Publishing House. 1995.
2. Adler, B. Ronald. *Communicating at Work*. (Seventh edition.) McGraw Hill. 2004.
3. Aruna, Koneru. *Professional Communication*. McGraw Hill. 2017.
4. Ibbotson, Mark. *Cambridge English for Engineering Professionals*. Cambridge University. 2008.
5. *Oxford English for Careers*. Oxford University Press.

B. Tech III Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A5500x	OEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objective

1. To enable students to develop their personality, infuse confidence and increase employability skills in any chosen career
2. To provide the students hands-on experience to cope with the demands of the world of recruiters
3. To help the students acquire the job skills essential for employment

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Enhance employability skills and professional etiquette to work in the corporate world

CO 2: Develop leadership, interpersonal and decision-making skills

CO 3: Acquire productive knowledge, competent learning, and innovative thinking skills from specifically selected lessons

CO 4: Analyse the importance of tackling various job interviews

CO 5: Provide insights to implement verbal and non-verbal communication competencies in workplace

### UNIT-I

**Six Sigma:** Dabbawala from English for Employability

**Personality Development:** A Must for Leadership and Career Growth from Personality Development and Soft Skills

**Introduction** - Learning about Personality Development from 3 Cases - Personality Analysis - Freudian analysis of Personality Development - Swami Vivekananda's Concept of Personality Development - Personality Begets Leadership Qualities

### UNIT-II

Yet I am not defeated! from English for Employability

Interpersonal skills from Personality Development and Soft Skills

The Personality Attribute of Taking Bold Decisions - Personality Types and Leadership Qualities - Personality Tests

### UNIT-III



**Patricia Narayanan:** An Entrepreneur by accident, from English for Employability  
Soft Skills: Demanded by Every Employer from Personality Development and Soft Skills  
Introduction to Soft Skills - Lessons from the 3 Case Studies - Change in Today's  
Workplace - Soft Skills as a Competitive Weapon - Antiquity of Soft Skills - Classification  
of Soft Skills

#### UNIT-IV

**Satya Nadella:** CEO of Microsoft from English for Employability  
Interview Skills from Personality Development and Soft Skills

#### UNIT-V

Body Language Reveals Your Inner self and Personality from Personality Development  
and Soft Skills

**Introduction** - Emotions Displayed by Body Language – Handshake -The Most  
Common Body Language - Eyes - A Powerful Reflection of One's Inner self - Entry to  
My Space - Personal Zones may vary - Body Language exhibited during different  
Professional Interactions.

#### Textbooks

- 1: Purushotham, K. *English for Employability*. Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad.
- 2: Mitra, K. Barun. *Personality Development and Soft Skills*. Oxford University Press.

#### References

1. Enhancing English and Employability Skills. State Board of Technical Education and Training. Hyderabad: Orient Black swan Private Limited, 2012.
2. Rao, M. S. Soft Skills Enhancing Employability. New Delhi: I. K. Publishing House, 2010.
3. Rao, Nageshwar. Communication Skills. New Delhi: Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, 2008.
4. Sharma, T. K. Enhancing Employability in Education. India: Patridge Publishing House. 2015.
5. Yadav, Shalini. Communication Technique. New Delhi: University Science Press, 2010.

B. Tech III Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A5500x	OEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objective of this course is to familiarize the student with entrepreneurship, the issues involved in it, the potential of entrepreneurship and intrapreneurship, the legal environment and statutory issues and explore various funding opportunities.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the student will be able to

CO 1: Interpret the concepts of Entrepreneurship and Intrapreneurship.

CO 2: Apply the opportunity identification techniques

CO 3: Differentiate needs of different segments

CO 4: Develop business model and MVP

CO 5: Designing organizational forms, IPR concerns and funding opportunities.

### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Entrepreneurship:** Entrepreneurship and Intrapreneurship, Business Incubators, Rural entrepreneurship, Social Entrepreneurship, women entrepreneurs, Role of entrepreneurs in economic development, Types of entrepreneurs. Entrepreneurial mind set and stress, Causes of failure.

### UNIT – II

**Opportunity identification:** Myths and realities of entrepreneurship, Opportunity identification, Problem worth solving, idea generation techniques, Design thinking.

### UNIT – III

**Customer analysis:** Market segmentation, consumer persona, Product market fit, Unique Value proposition.

### UNIT – IV

**Business model and MVP:** Business model canvas, MVP, Risks and assumptions, Importance of financial planning.

## UNIT – V

**Organizational forms Funding Opportunities:** Organizational forms - Partnership, Sole proprietorship, Corporation. Intellectual Property Rights - Copyrights, Trademarks, Patents, Law Vs. Ethics, Informal capital- Friends and Family, Angels, Venture Capitalists, Idea/ Patent, Growth strategies,

### Textbooks

1. Vasant Desai, YayatiNayak, Entrepreneurship, Himalaya Publishing House,2018
2. D.F.Kuratko and T.V.Rao Entrepreneurship- Cengage Learning,2012

### References

1. Dhruv Nath, Sushanto Mitra, Funding Your Startup: And Other Nightmares, 2020
2. Rajeev Roy, Entrepreneurship, Oxford University Press, 2/e, 2012
3. V Srinivasa Rao, Lean Digital Thinking: Digitalizing Businesses in a New World Order, Bloomsbury India, 2021
4. S.K.Mohanty, Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship, PHI, 1/e,2005
5. MOOCS by Wadhvani Foundation

## Transportation Engineering Laboratory

B. Tech III Year I Semester			Dept. of Civil Engineering	
Code	Category	Hours / Week	Credits	Marks

A55201	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	40	60	100

### Prerequisite

Transportation Engineering.

### Course Objectives:

1. To gain knowledge on the desirable properties of road aggregates and carry out required tests
2. To gain knowledge on the desirable properties of bitumen and carry out required tests
3. To build knowledge on bituminous mix design
4. To impart knowledge on the traffic volume and speed studies
5. To build knowledge on parking survey

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Determine the characteristics of stone aggregates for road construction

CO 2: Determine the characteristics of bitumen for pavement design

CO 3: Carry out bituminous mix design by Marshall method

CO 4: Conduct traffic volume and speed surveys, and examine traffic characteristics

CO 5: Analyze parking survey data and recommend fare

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

#### I. Tests On Road Aggregates

1. Aggregate crushing value test
2. Aggregate impact value test
3. Specific gravity and water absorption test
4. Los Angeles abrasion test
5. Attrition test
6. Shape tests: (a) Elongation index (b) Flakiness index

#### II. Tests on Bitumen

1. Penetration test
2. Softening point test
3. Ductility test
4. Viscosity test
5. Bitumen extraction test
6. Flash and fire point test

#### III. Tests on Bitumen Paving Mixes

1. Bituminous mix design by Marshall method

#### IV. Traffic Studies

1. Traffic volume studies
2. Spot speed studies

### 3. Parking studies

## Computer Aided Drafting of Buildings

B. Tech III Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A55202	ESC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100

### Prerequisite

BMCP, RCC

### Course Objectives

1. To describe the commands to draw building drawings.
2. To employ the various building plans and elevations
3. To examine the structural detailing of detailing of buildings
4. To develop building working drawings for constructions

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able

- CO 1: Describe the commands to draw building drawings.  
CO 2: Employ the various building plans and elevations  
CO 3: Examine the structural detailing of detailing of buildings  
CO 4: Develop building working drawings for constructions

## EXERCISES

1. Introduction to computer aided drafting
2. Introduction to basic commands to draw building plans, elevations and structural detailing.
3. Introduction to Layers, Hatch, Properties and isometric views.
4. Practice exercises on CAD software.
5. Drawing of building plane of a) Single storied buildings b) multi storied buildings
6. Developing sections and elevations of buildings with a) Single storied buildings b) multi storied buildings
7. Development of Building Components like Doors, Windows and furniture arrangements in the residential buildings.
8. Central line diagram and column positioning of single storied building
9. Detailing of singly reinforced beam and doubly reinforced beam
10. Detailing of axially loaded, uni-axial and bi-axial columns
11. One way and two way slab detailing
12. Exercises on Development of building working drawing.

### References

1. B.P. Verma, Civil Engineering Drawing & house plan Khanna Publishers
2. Dr. Sadhu Singh, Computer aided design katson Books publishing house

3. [autocad lab manual pdf - Search \(bing.com\)](#) web links

## Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning

B. Tech III Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
		L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE
A55203	BSC	0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. Enhance the problem solving ability with focusing on basic concepts of speed math.
2. Demonstrate various principles involved in solving mathematical problems.
3. Calculate *speed, distance* and *time* using the speed equation.
4. Quick decision making and exploring possibilities.
5. Enhance the adequate problem solving and analytical skills.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Formulate the problems quantitatively.  
 CO 2: Demonstrate various principles involved in solving mathematical problems.  
 CO 3: Identify the work rate formula and apply it to solve real-life problems.  
 CO 4: Critically evaluate various real life problems.  
 CO 5: Solve the blood relation puzzles by using symbols and notations

### UNIT – I

**Number System:** Speed Math's, Numbers, Factors, Prime and co primes, LCM & HCF, Divisibility rules, Finding the unit digit and applications, remainder theory.

**Ratio and Proportion with Ages:** Definition of ratio and Proportion, Finding the resultant ratio. Problems based on Ratios and ages.

**Percentages:** Introduction to percentages, Percentage Increase /Decrease, Results on Population, Results on Depreciation, Variations, Applications of Percentage

**Profit and Loss:** Classification of Profit and Loss, Profit/ Loss Percentages, Successive Discount.

### UNIT –II

**Time and Distance:** Difference between the average, Relative and Effective speed, reaching the destination late and early, stoppage time per hour, problems based on Trains and problems based on Boats.

**Time and Work:** Calculating Efficiency, alternate days concept, work and wages, Chain rule, problems based on Pipes and cisterns.

**Simple and Compound Interest:** Simple interest, Principle, Rate, Amount, Applications of Simple interest, Compound interest, compounded annually,

Compounded Half yearly, Compounded Quarterly, Difference between simple and compound interest.

### UNIT – III

**Permutations and Combinations:** Fundamental rules, Problems on Permutations and Combinations

**Probability:** Definition, Notations and Problems based on Probability.

**Mean, Median and Mode:** Introduction and problems on mean, median and mode

**Partnership:** Relation between Partners, Period of Investments and Shares

**Averages:** Average of different groups, change in average by adding, deleting and replacement of objects

**Flow Chart:** Introduction of symbols and problems on flow charts.

### UNIT –IV

**Seating Arrangement:** Circular, Row, Column, Square and Double row arrangement

**Puzzles:** Paragraph, incomplete puzzles and problems on them.

**Number Series:** Number, Alphabet and Letter Series.

**Analogy:** Simple, Double, Word and Number Analogy

**Coding and Decoding:** Classifications and Problems on Coding and Decoding.

### UNIT –V

**Clocks:** Relation between minute and hour hand, angle between hands of a clock, exceptional cases in clocks. Gaining and loosing of time.

**Calendars:** Classification of years, finding the day of any random calendar date, repetition of calendar years.

**Direction Sense Test:** Sort of directions in puzzle, distance between two points, Problems on shadows.

**Blood Relations:** Defining the various relations among the members of a family, solving blood relation puzzles by using symbols and notations. Problems on coded relations.

### Textbooks

1. Verbal and Non-Verbal Reasoning – R.S Agarwal, New Edition -2020, S. Chand.
2. Quantitative Aptitude – R.S Agarwal, New Edition- 2020, S. Chand.

### References

1. Quantitative Aptitude: Abhijeet Guha, New Edition-2020, Mc Graw Hill.



## NSS AND SPORTS

### Mandatory Course

B. Tech III Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A55204	MC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	0	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To provide an over view of health dimensions and education
2. To understand fitness and body composition
3. To provide an overview of NSS and to know Volunteerism.
4. To understand personality development by doing community service model
5. To study the entrepreneurship and its implementation process and develop a project on their learned skills

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

COP 1: Understand the physical, mental and social health dimension.

CO 2: Analyze body fitness and body composition.

CO 3: To develop a broad understanding of NSS and Volunteerism for more involvement.

CO 4: To understand the working of community service model.

CO 5: To understand the entrepreneurship to solve the community identified problems.

## National Sports Organization (NSO)

### UNIT-I

**Health And Wellness: Dimensions of Health: Physical, Mental and Social. Objectives of Health Education. Definition and Dimensions of Wellness – Physical, Emotional, Social, Spiritual, Intellectual and Environmental Wellness. Achieving Wellness.**

**Practical:** Basketball, Cricket, Kho-Kho (Any Two) & Badminton (Mandatory)  
Layout of Courts / Fields, Skills, Rules & Lead-up Games.

### UNIT-II

**Fitness And Body Composition: Physical Fitness Components: Body Composition, Muscular Endurance, Strength, Cardiovascular Fitness and Flexibility, Importance of Cardio-Respiratory Endurance. Obesity and Health Risk Factors. Body Composition Indicators and Measurements.**

**Practical:** Football, Kabaddi, Volleyball (Any Two) & Table Tennis (Mandatory)  
Layout of Courts / Fields, Skills, Rules & Lead-up Games.

## National Service Scheme (NSS)

### UNIT-III

***Introduction and Basic Concepts of NSS: History, Philosophy, Aims & Objectives of NSS. Emblem, Flag, Motto, Song, Badge, Organizational Structure, Roles and Responsibilities of Various NSS functionaries. NSS Programmes and Activities, Volunteerism and Shramdan.***

### UNIT-IV

***Personality Development Through Community Service: Importance and Role of Youth Leadership, Life Competencies, Social Harmony and National Integration, Youth Development Programmes in India, Citizenship, Health, Hygiene and Sanitation, Environment Issues, Disaster Management, Life Skills.***

### UNIT-V

***Vocational And Entrepreneurship Skills Development: Definition and meaning of Entrepreneurship, Qualities of good entrepreneur, Steps/ways in operating an Enterprise and role of financial and support service Institutions. Project Cycle Management, Resource Mobilization and Documentation and Reporting.***

**Project work/ Practical:** Conducting Surveys on Special Theme, Involving in Shramadan, Swachh Bharat, Blood Donation, Tree Plantation, Awareness Programmes, Identify the Community Problems and List out the all-Possible Solutions, Educate the Villagers on Health, Hygiene, Sanitation and Environment Protection. Self-Review of the Students on their Improvements by Participating in the Community Service Programmes.

### References: NSO

1. **The Soul of Wellness:** 12 holistic principles for achieving a healthy body, mind, heart and spirit, Rajiv Parti, Select book incorporation, New York.
2. H. & Walter, H., (1976). **Turners School Health Education.** Saint Louis: The C.Y. Mosby Company.
3. Nemir, A. (n.d.). **The School Health Education.** New York: Harber and Brothers.
4. **Health Fitness Instructors Handbook,** Edward T Howley, Human Kinetics, USA.

### References: NSS

1. **About NSS:** National Service Scheme Manual by Government of India Ministry of Youth Affairs & Sports, New Delhi.

2. Robert N Lussier, Management Fundamentals - Concepts, Applications, Skill Development, Cengage Learning, First Edition, 2012.
3. Handbook of Personality Development – Mroczek & Little (eds).2006.
4. Richard Blunde” Exploring Entrepreneurship Practices and Perspectives, Oxford, 2011.

## Design of Steel Structures

B. Tech. III Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56001	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	1	0	4	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To impart the knowledge of materials and connections in structural elements.
2. To understand the design of tension and compression members.
3. To know the design of beams and their connections.
4. To provide the knowledge of design of columns and their base plates.
5. To know the design of plate girder and their elements.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Identify the suitable connection for structural elements.  
 CO 2: Illustrate the design of tension and compression members.  
 CO 3: Evaluate the design of beams and their connections  
 CO 4: Select the suitable section for columns and their bases  
 CO 5: Design the plate girder for given spans

### UNIT-I

**Materials:** Structural steel, rolled steel sections, convention for members axes, loads, behavior of beams in flexure, Plastic moment of section, classifications of cross sections

**Bolted connections:** Types of bolts, types of joints, failure of bolted joints, specifications, bearing type connections, efficiency of joints, slip-critical connections and prying action.

**Welded connection:** Types, design of fillet weld, design of groove weld, specifications, fillet weld for truss members.

### UNIT-II

**Design of tension members:** Net sectional area, effective net area, types of failures, design strength, design of tension members, lug angles, splices.

**Design of Compression members:** effective length, slenderness ratio, types of sections, classifications of cross sections, column formulae, design strength, design of single angle and double angle sections.

### UNIT-III

**Design of Beams:** Types of sections, classifications of sections, lateral stability, bending strength of laterally supported and unsupported beams, shear strength, web buckling and crippling, specifications, design of laterally supported, unsupported and built-up beam

**Beam connections:** Bolted framed connections, bolted seated and unstiffened seated connections

### UNIT-IV

**Design of Columns:** design of rolled steel column, built up laced column, specification, design of battened columns.

**Column Bases:** Types, design of slab base and gusseted base.

### UNIT-V

**Design of welded plate girder:** Elements, general considerations, proportioning of web and flanges, flexural strength, shear strength, stiffeners, specifications, design of plate girder including stiffeners.

### Textbooks

1. S. K. Duggal, 'Limit State Design of Steel Structures', 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd, 2014
2. N. Subramanian, 'Design of Steel Structures', Oxford university press

### References

1. Ramchandra, 'Design of Steel Structures', Vol. I, Standard Book House, 2016.
2. Anand S. Arya Awadhesh Kumar, J. L. Ajmani, 'Design of Steel Structures', 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Nem Chand & Bros., Roorkee, 2014.
3. Edwin H. Gaylard, Jr., Charles N. Gaylard, James E. Stallmeyer, 'Design of Steel Structures', 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Edn Pvt. Ltd., 2010.
4. P. dayaratnam, 'Design of Steel Structures', S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., 2013.

### IS Codes

1. IS 800: 2007, 'General Construction in Steel - Code of Practice', 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Bureau of Indian Standards.
2. SP 6, Handbook for Structural Engineers, Part-I: Structural Steel Sections', Bureau of Indian Standards, 2003.
3. IS 875: 1987, 'Code of Practice for Design Loads', Bureau of Indian Standards.

## Environmental Engineering

B. Tech. III Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56002	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisite-

Environmental Studies, Fluid Mechanics

### Course Objectives

1. To understand various population forecasting methods.
2. To design various components of water treatment plants.
3. To examine various characteristics of sewage.
4. To understand and design various sewage treatment processes.
5. To mitigate air and noise pollution

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Forecast population by different methods.  
 CO 2: Develop a water treatment facility for a community, town, or a city.  
 CO 3: Analyze the characteristics of any sewage effluents.  
 CO 4: Provide a suitable solution for sewage treatment before disposal.  
 CO 5: Apply the knowledge of controlling measures in mitigating air and noise pollution.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Water Pollution-Global & Indian Scenario, Necessity of planned water supplies, Wholesome water; Water demands- quantification, types, factors affecting Per Capita Demand, Variation in demand, Fire Demand, Coincidental Draft, Components of water supply scheme-Design periods; Population Forecast-Arithmetic, Geometric, Incremental increase method.

**Sources of water:** Types, factor governing selection of a water source, Infiltration Galleries-Flow Pattern, Infiltration Wells-Ranney wells. Characteristics of water: BIS Drinking Water Standards.

### UNIT-II

**Water Treatment:** Sequential Layout of water treatment; Sedimentation-Theory of sedimentation, Types of settling, Sedimentation tanks; Coagulation and Flocculation-Theory, Coagulants; Filtration: Theory, Slow and Rapid sand filter-Design, Disinfection-Concept, Various disinfection Techniques, Chlorination-Chemical Reactions, Residual chlorine, Break point chlorination, Double chlorination, Super-chlorination.

**Distribution systems:** Requirement of a good distribution system, Layout of distribution networks, Methods of distributions, Water Meter, Sluice valves, Poppet type Air Valves, Scour Valves, Reflux Valves.

### UNIT-III

**System of Sanitation:** Conservancy and water carriage system; Sewerage System; Dry weather flow, Wet weather flow, Time of Concentration, Per capita sewage; Sewer's shape and materials; Sewer Appurtenances-Manholes, Inverted siphon, catch basins, Flushing tanks; Necessity of pumping sewage, Pumping Stations. Traps, One pipe and Two pipe systems of plumbing.

**Decomposition of Sewage:** Types, Cycles of decay-nitrogen, carbon, and sulphur cycle; Sewage characteristics- Colour, Odour, Turbidity, Temperature, DO, COD, BOD Concept, First stage BOD equation, Deoxygenation constant.

### UNIT-IV

**Treatment of Sewage:** Classification, Flow diagram of sewage treatment plant; Primary Treatment, Screening, Grit Chamber, Skimming Tanks; Continuous flow sedimentation tank- construction, working and design. Biological Treatment-Trickling Filters- construction and design, Stabilisation Ponds-types Concept and Design; Septic tank – working principles and design. Septic tank effluent disposal- Soil absorption System; Theory of Sludge Digestion.

### UNIT-V

**Air Pollution:** Definition, Natural and Anthropogenic Sources, Air Pollutants-Primary and Secondary, SPM, Photochemical Smog, Acid Rain; Harmful Effect of Air Pollution, Lapse rate and Plume behaviours from stack. Air Pollution control devices- Cyclone Precipitator, Electrostatic precipitator, Catalytic Converter. Air Pollution Standards.

**Noise Pollution:** Definition, Effect of noise pollution, Levels of Noise-Addition, Average, Equivalent level; Control methods. Noise Pollution Standards.

### Textbooks

1. Garg, Santosh Kumar. Environmental Engineering (Vol. I) Water Supply Engineering. 33rd Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2019.
2. Garg, Santosh Kumar. Environmental Engineering (Vol. II) Sewage Waste Disposal and Air Pollution Engineering. 41<sup>st</sup> Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2021.

### References

1. Birdie, J. S. and Birdie. G. S. Water Supply & Sanitary Engineering - Including Environmental Engineering & Pollution Control Act's 9th Edition, 2014.

### NPTEL

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105106119>





## Advanced Structural Analysis

### Professional Elective I

B. Tech. III Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56003	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To use the matrix algebra for the analysis of simple structures.
2. To provide the knowledge of analysis of indeterminate trusses.
3. To explain the analysis of indeterminate beams
4. To provide the knowledge of analysis of frames and grids
5. To provide the knowledge of advanced topics in the analysis

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Explain the application of the matrix methods for spring and bar systems  
 CO 2: Employ the matrix methods for the analysis of plane truss structures  
 CO 3: Examine the stiffness method for the analysis of beams  
 CO 4: Evaluate the analysis of framed and grid structures by stiffness method  
 CO 5: Develop method of analysis of critical elements of a structure

### UNIT-I

**Analysis of springs and bar systems:** Degree of indeterminacy of plane & space structures (static and kinematics), stiffness matrix of a spring element, analysis of spring systems, discretization, assembly of global stiffness matrix, stiffness matrix of a bar element, analysis of bar systems, discretization and analysis of tapered bar structures.

### UNIT-II

**Analysis of plane trusses:** Global local coordinate systems, stiffness matrix of a truss element in local axis, transformation matrix, stiffness matrix in global axis, forces in the members, steps in the analysis, application to plane trusses with not more than 3 DOF

### UNIT-III

**Analysis of beams:** Stiffness matrix of a beam element equivalent nodal load vector due to point load, udl and a couple, steps in the analysis, application to the problems with not more than three DOF

#### UNIT-IV

**Analysis of plane frames:** Stiffness matrix of a plane frame element in local axis, steps in the analysis, transformation matrix, stiffness matrix of a plane frame element in global axis, application to frames with not more than three DOF.

#### UNIT-V

**Advanced topics:** Use of symmetry and anti-symmetry, analysis of trusses with inclined supports, beams with shear deformations, beams with hinged ends. Banded matrix, semi band width, band minimization techniques

#### Textbooks

1. P.N. Godbole, R.S. Sonparote, S.U. Dhote, 'Matrix Methods of Structural Analysis, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
2. William Weaver, J. R. and James M. Gere, 'Matrix Analysis of Framed Structures', CBS Publishers and Distributors.
3. J. L. Meek, 'Matrix Structural Analysis', McGraw Hill Edn. (India) Pvt. Ltd.

#### References

1. G. S. Pandit, S. P. Gupta, 'Structural Analysis – A Matrix Approach', 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2008
2. T. R. Chandrupatla, A.D. Belegundu, 'Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering', Prentice Hall.
3. M. B. Kanchi, 'Matrix Methods of Structural Analysis, Wiley Eastern Limited.
4. S. S. Bhavikatti, 'Matrix Method of Structures Analysis', Wiley Publishrs, 2019
5. C. Natarajan, R. Revathi, 'Matrix Method of Structures Analysis', PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2014.

## Professional Elective-I

B. Tech. III Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56004	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Fluid Mechanics, Hydraulic Engineering

### Course Objectives

1. To enable the students study the various types reservoirs and dams
2. To understand various forces acting on gravity dam and its failure
3. To enable the students understand types of earth dams and causes of failures of earth dams
4. To enable the students understanding the types of diversion head works and failures of the diversion head works.
5. To understand s the various types of canal falls and cross drainage works

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO 1: Plan the storage head works like reservoirs and dams

CO 2: Analyze and design gravity dams

CO 3: Analyze earth dams construction

CO 4: Plan and design diversion head works like barrages

CO 5: Design irrigation canal structures and spillways and energy dissipations works

### UNIT-I

**Storage Head Works-Reservoirs** - Types of reservoirs, selection of site for reservoir, zones of storage of a reservoir, reservoir yield, estimation of capacity of reservoir using mass curve, Life of Reservoir. Types of dams, factors affecting selection of type of dam, factors governing selection of site for dams.

### UNIT-II

**Storage Head Works-Gravity dams:** Forces acting on a gravity dam, causes of failure of a gravity dam, elementary profile, and practical profile of a gravity dam, Factors of Safety - Stability Analysis, Foundation for a Gravity Dam, drainage and inspection galleries.

### UNIT-III

**Storage Head Works-Earth dams:** Types of Earth dams, causes of failure of earth dam, criteria for safe design of earth dam, seepage through earth dam, measures for control of seepage. Spillways: types of spillways. Energy Dissipaters and Stilling Basins Significance of Jump Height Curve and Tail Water Rating Curve - USBR and Indian types of Stilling Basins.

#### UNIT-IV

**Diversion Head works:** Types of Diversion head works- weirs and barrages, layout of diversion head work - components. Causes and failure of Weirs and Barrages on permeable foundations,-Silt Ejectors and Silt Excluders.

Weirs on Permeable Foundations – Creep Theories - Bligh's, Lane's and Khosla's theories, Determination of uplift pressure- Various Correction Factors – Design principles of weirs on permeable foundations using Creep theories.

#### UNIT-V

**Canal Falls** - Types of falls and their location, Design principles of Sarada type Fall. Canal regulation works, design principles of distributor and head regulators, Canal Cross Regulators -canal outlets, types of canal modules. **Cross Drainage works:** types, selection of site, Design principles of Aqueduct.

#### Textbooks

1. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures by S.K. Garg, KhannaPublishers,2017.
2. Irrigation and Water Power Engineering B.C. Punmia, B.Pande and BLal, Standard BookHouse,2016.

#### References

1. Irrigation and Water Power Engineering by P. N. Modi, KhannaPublishers,2016.
2. Irrigation Water Power and Water Resources Engineering by Standard Publishers, 2014.

#### NPTEL

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105104103>

## Foundation Engineering Professional Elective-I

B. Tech. III Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56005	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisite

Geotechnical Engineering, Engineering Mechanics

### Course Objectives

1. To provide the knowledge of various methods of slope stability
2. To provide the knowledge of earth pressure distribution in soils, methods of finding the earth pressure on retaining walls and check the stability of retaining walls.
3. To impart knowledge on Soil Exploration.
4. To impart the knowledge of bearing capacity theories and how to calculate bearing capacity of foundations.
5. To impart knowledge on deep foundations and Well foundations.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Know how to determine slope stability by different methods

CO 2: Know the knowledge of earth pressure theories and retaining walls and its effect on stability of retaining walls.

CO 3: Know how different methods can be in soil exploration.

CO 4: Calculate the bearing capacity of soils for shallow foundations using different methods.

CO 5: Calculate the bearing capacity of soils for pile foundations using different methods and well foundations.

### UNIT-I

**Slope Stability:** Infinite and finite earth slopes – types of failures – factor of safety of infinite slopes – stability analysis by Swedish arc method, standard method of slices, Bishop's simplified method – Taylor's stability number – stability slopes of earth dams under different conditions

### UNIT-II

**Earth Pressure Theories:** Lateral Earth pressure, earth pressure at rest, earth pressure theories, Rankine's theory of earth pressure, coulomb's earth pressure theory, Culmann's graphical method.

**Retaining Walls:** Type of Retaining walls, stability of retaining walls against overturning, Sliding, bearing capacity and drainage from backfill.

### UNIT-III

**Soil Exploration:** Sub Surface Investigations-scope, Drilling bore holes, Disturbed and Undisturbed Sampling, Standard penetration test, Cone penetrations test, Pressure meter test

#### UNIT-IV

**Shallow Foundations:** Karl von Terzaghi's equation for bearing capacity in soils – its modification for continuous, square, rectangular and circular footings, general and local shear failure conditions. Meyerhof, Skempton IS methods. Plate load test as per IS specification. Allowable bearing capacity. Proportioning of footings and rafts, allowable settlements of structures.

#### UNIT-V

**Pile Foundation:** Types of piles – load carrying capacity of piles based on static pile formulae – Dynamic pile formula – pile load tests- load carrying capacity of pile groups in sands and clays – Settlement of pile groups.

**Introduction to Well Foundations:** Types- different shapes of wells- components of wells-functions, Sinking of Wells-tilts and shifts.

#### Textbooks

1. Soil Mechanics And Foundation Engineering by K R Arora, Standard Publishers New Delhi-2009
2. Principles of Geotechnical Engineering by B.M.Das, Cengage Learning-2013

#### References

1. Basics and Applied Soil Mechanics by GopalRanjan and ASR Rao, New Age International Pvt. Ltd, Publishers, 2002.
2. Geotechnical Engineering by Manoj Dutta and Gulati S K, Tata McGrawhill Publishers, New Delhi
3. Geotechnical Engineering by C. Venkataramaiah, New Age International, 2006

#### NPTEL

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/downloads/105101083/>

## Traffic Engineering and Management

### Professional Elective-II

B. Tech. III Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56006	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisite

Transportation Engineering

#### Course Objectives

1. To gain knowledge on traffic flow characteristics and measurement procedures
2. To impart knowledge in highway capacity, level of service and parking studies
3. To gain knowledge on signal design and traffic regulation measures
4. To build knowledge on the measures for road safety and accident issues
5. To gain knowledge on various detrimental effects of traffic on the environment

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to:

CO 1: Conduct traffic surveys and analyze traffic data

CO 2: Estimate highway capacity and level of service, and design parking facilities

CO 3: Design traffic control devices and intersections

CO 4: Analyze accident data and recommend road safety measures

CO 5: Recommend preventive measures for the environmental damages caused by vehicular traffic

#### UNIT-I

##### Traffic Characteristics and Measurement:

Uninterrupted and Interrupted Flow Facilities, Microscopic and Macroscopic Parameters of Traffic Flow; Fundamental Diagrams, Fundamental Equation; Methods of Traffic Volume Studies, Presentation of Traffic Volume Data, PCU Concept, Peak Hour Factor; Methods of Speed Studies, Presentation and

Analysis of Speed Data, Procedure for Delay Studies; Origin & Destination Studies.

## **UNIT-II**

### **Highway Capacity, Level of Service and Parking Studies:**

Importance of Capacity, Early Capacity Studies, Types of Capacity, Level of Service Concept, Factors affecting Capacity and Level of Service, Service Volume; Parking Studies: On-street and Off-street Parking Facilities - Types and Design Standards, Parking Inventory Study, Parking Surveys, Analysis of Parking Data.

## **UNIT-III**

### **Traffic Control, Regulation and Signal Design**

Importance of Traffic Control and Regulation; Types and Specifications of Traffic Signs - Regulatory, Warning and Informative Signs; Classification and Specifications of Road Markings - Longitudinal, Transverse and Object Markings; Traffic Signals - Design Elements, Signal Design by Webster and IRC Methods, Intersection: Types, Conflict Points, Concept of Channelization; Traffic Rotaries - Design Elements, Capacity.

## **UNIT-IV**

### **Traffic Safety**

Collection of Accident Data - Collision and Condition Diagrams; Statistical Methods for Accident Data Analysis - Regression Methods, Poisson Distribution, Chi-squared Test; Causes of Road Accidents; Safety Measures - Legislation, Engineering, Enforcement, Education and Propaganda; Road Safety Audit.

## **UNIT-V**

### **Traffic and Environment**

Detrimental Effects of Traffic; Noise - Effect of Noise, Generation of Traffic Noise, Measurement of Noise Levels, Control of Traffic Noise; Air Pollution - Major Pollutants, Effect of Pollutants, Measures to Control Air Pollution; Vibration - Levels of Vibration Associated with Road Traffic, Ameliorative Measures; Visual Intrusion and Degrading the Aesthetics; Situation in India.

## **Text Books**



1. Kadiyali, L. R. Traffic Engineering and Transportation Planning, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2018.
2. Khanna, S. K., Justo, C. E. G., and Veeraragavan, A. Highway Engineering, Revised 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Nem Chand & Bros, 2015.

## References

1. Chakroborty, P., and Das, A. Principles of Transportation Engineering, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, PHI Learning, 2018.
2. Garber, N. J. Hoel, L. A. Traffic and Highway Engineering, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, United States, 2014.
3. TRB. Highway Capacity Manual, Transportation Research Board, National Research Council, Washington, D.C., 2010.
4. Saxena, S. C. Highway and Traffic Engineering, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 2017.

## NPTEL

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105101008>
2. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_ce41/course](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_ce41/course)

## Elements of Earthquake Engineering Professional Elective II

B. Tech. III Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56007	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. Learn the basic concepts of engineering seismology.
2. To introduce basic principles and importance of structural vibrations systems.
3. To acquire knowledge of the seismic ground motion sensors.
4. To know the preventive measures for seismic resistance of buildings.
5. To acquire knowledge on building protection techniques and process.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: To know the sources and effects of earthquakes on structures.  
 CO 2: Derive the equation of motion of the SDF system and evaluate dynamic properties.  
 CO 3: To discuss the working principles of accelerometer and data processing.  
 CO 4: Discuss the methodology to be applied to the architectural design of the buildings.  
 CO 5: Discuss the base isolation and retrofitting techniques of buildings.

### UNIT-I

**Elements of Seismology:** Causes of Earthquake – Geological faults - Tectonic plate theory - Elastic rebound – Epicentre; Hypocentre- Primary, shear and Raleigh waves - Seismogram - Magnitude and intensity of earthquakes- Magnitude and Intensity Scales- Seismic Zone map of India. Case studies of few destructive earthquakes in country in the past.

**Earthquake Ground Motions:** Introduction, Strong-motion measurement, Characteristics of Earthquake Ground motions, Estimation of Ground motion parameters, Soils effects and liquefaction.

### UNIT-II

**Single Degree of Freedom System:** Definition of degree of freedom – Idealization of structure as SDOF system – Formulation of equation of motion for various SDOF system – Effect of damping – Free and forced vibration of damped and undamped structures – Response to harmonic forces.

### UNIT-III

**Measurement of SGM: Principle and theory of Pick up:** seismometers-accelerometer, forced balanced accelerometer, seism scope and structural response recorder; Construction and working of analog and digital accelerographs; Seismic alarm/circuit tripping and control devices. Processing and Interpretation of Accelerogram: Digitization of accelerogram.

### UNIT-IV

**Seismic Resistant Building Architecture:** Introduction, Lateral load resisting system, Building configuration-Building Characteristics-Quality of Construction and Materials.

**Improving seismic behavior of buildings:** Reinforced Concrete building-reinforcement detailing of beam, column and beam-columns joints, Masonry buildings- Detailing of horizontal and vertical reinforcement and Lintel bands and Steel Structures- Join connections.

### UNIT-V

**Earthquake Protections of Buildings:** Introduction, Base isolation and energy dissipation devices-Tuned mass damper.

**Seismic retrofitting:** Repair, rehabilitation and retrofitting, retrofitting strategies – Methodology for seismic retrofitting of reinforced concrete and brick Masonry Building-Failure modes of Masonry Buildings- Case studies on Reinforced concrete and Brick masonry buildings.

### Textbooks

1. Agarwal.P and Shrikhande.M., Earthquake Resistant Design of Structures, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. 2007.
2. Victor Gioncu and Federico M.Mazzolani, Earthquake Engineering for Structural Design, Spon Press, An imprint of Landon and New York, 2011.

### References

1. Anil K Chopra, Dynamics of structures – Theory and applications to Earthquake Engineering, Prentice Hall Inc., 2001.
2. Minoru Wakabayashi, Design of Earthquake Resistant Buildings, McGraw – Hill Book Company, 1986.
3. AmrS.Elnashai and Luigi Di Sarno, Fundamentals of Earthquake Engineering for Structural Design, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd. Publications, 2008.
4. C.V.R. Moorthy, Earthquake Tips, NICEE, IIT Kanpur.

### NPTEL

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105108204>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105101006/>

## Rehabilitation of and Retrofitting of Structures Professional Elective-II

B. Tech. III Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
<b>A56008</b>	<b>PEC</b>	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

**Pre-requisites:** Concrete Technology.

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the causes for distress and deterioration of structures.
2. To evaluate the condition assessment of structures
3. To judge the repair material and retrofitting strategy suitable for distress
4. To formulate the guide lines for repair management of deteriorated structures.
5. To identify the repair material and retrofitting techniques suitable for distress.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Estimate the causes for distress and deterioration of structures.
- CO 2: Apply the NDT instruments for damage assessment of structures.
- CO 3: Select repair material and retrofitting strategy suitable for distress.
- CO 4: Formulate guidelines for repair management of deteriorated structures.
- CO 5: Identify the repair material and retrofitting techniques.

### UNIT-I

Introduction - present repair practices, distress identification and repair management  
 - Causes of distress in concrete structures-Holistic Models for deterioration of concrete, Permeability of concrete, aggressive chemical agents, durability aspects - Condition Survey- objectives, different stages-Preliminary inspection, planning stage, visual inspection, field laboratory testing stage, consideration for repair strategy.

### UNIT-II

Non-Destructive evaluation tests- Rebound hammer test-Ultrasonic pulse velocity tests, penetration resistance, pull out tests, core sampling and testing -Chemical Tests-Carbonation tests and chloride content, Corrosion potential assessment- cover meter survey, half-cell potentiometer test, resistivity measurement.

### UNIT-III

Case studies of RCC buildings subjected to distress-Identification and estimation of damage - Fire damage assessment, structural integrity and soundness assessment, interpretation and evaluation of results.

Evaluation of reserve strength of existing structures, active and passive repairs, modeling of repaired composite structures - Selection of repair materials for concrete- Essential parameters for repair materials-Strength and durability aspects, cost and suitability aspects.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Materials for repair-Premixed cement concrete and mortars, polymer modified mortars and concrete, epoxy and epoxy systems, polyester resins, coatings - Rehabilitation and retrofitting methods-repair options, performance requirements of repair systems, important factors to be considered for selection of repair method-

Identifying a suitable repair option for certain damage in a structure - Repair stages, Repair methods-guniting, shotcreting, polymer concrete system, reinforcement replacement, strengthening concrete by surface impregnation, polymer and epoxy overlays.

#### **UNIT-V**

Repair methods- Resin/polymer modified slurry injection, plate bonding technique, ferrocement jacketing, RCC jacketing, propping and supporting - Repair methods-fiber wrap technique, foundation rehabilitation methods, chemical and electrochemical method of repair.

Repair/Rehabilitation strategies- Stress reduction technique, repair and strengthening of columns and beams - Rehabilitation Strategies-Compressive strength of concrete, cracks/joints, masonry, foundation, base isolation.

#### **Textbooks**

1. R.N. Raikar, "Learning from failures - Deficiencies in Design, Construction and Service" Rand Centre (SDCPL), Aikar Bhavan, Bombay, 1987.
2. Santhakumar A.R., "Concrete Technology" Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
3. "CPWD Handbook on Repair and Rehabilitation of RCC buildings", Govt of India Press, New Delhi, 2014.
4. ACI Handbook on Repair and Rehabilitation of RCC buildings
5. ICI Handbook on Repair and Rehabilitation of RCC buildings

#### **NPTEL**

1. <https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLNRGMg8U7bLdPXyqgUHSzjL58kH3urQN>

## Engineering Economics

### Professional Elective-III

B. Tech III Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56009	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Course Objectives

1. To understand the basic principles of economics
2. To identify the public sector economics
3. To evaluate costing and cost control techniques
4. To analyze investments and depreciation
5. To Interpret public and private sectors of Indian economy.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

- CO 1: Understand the basic principles and methodology of economics  
 CO 2: Identify public sector economics  
 CO 3: Analyze costing and cost control techniques  
 CO 4: Analyze investments and depreciation  
 CO 5: Interpret public and private sectors of Indian economy.

#### UNIT-I

**Module 1: Basic Principles and Methodology of Economics.** Demand/Supply – elasticity – Government Policies and Application. Theory of the Firm and Market Structure. Basic Macroeconomic Concepts (including GDP/GNP/NI/Disposable Income) and Identities for both closed and open economies. Aggregate demand and Supply (IS/LM). Price Indices (WPI/CPI), Interest rates, Direct and Indirect Taxes.

#### UNIT-II

**Module 2: Public Sector Economics** –Welfare, Externalities, Labour Market. Components of Monetary and Financial System, Central Bank –Monetary Aggregates; Commercial Banks & their functions; Capital and Debt Markets. Monetary and Fiscal Policy Tools & their impact on the economy – Inflation and Phillips Curve.

### UNIT-III

**Elements of Business/Managerial Economics and forms of organizations.**  
Cost & Cost Control –Techniques, Types of Costs, Lifecycle costs, Budgets, Break even Analysis, Capital Budgeting, Application of Linear Programming.

### UNIT-IV

**Investment Analysis** – NPV, ROI, IRR, Payback Period, Depreciation, Time value of money (present and future worth of cash flows). Business Forecasting

### UNIT-V

**Indian economy** - Brief overview of post-independence period – plans. Post reform Growth, Structure of productive activity. Issues of Inclusion – Sectors, States/Regions, Groups of people (M/F), Urbanization. Employment–Informal, Organized, Unorganized, Public, Private. Challenges and Policy Debates in Monetary, Fiscal, Social, External sectors.

### Textbooks

1. Mankiw Gregory N. (2002), Principles of Economics, Thompson Asia
2. V. Mote, S. Paul, G. Gupta(2004), Managerial Economics, Tata McGraw Hill

### References

1. Misra, S.K. and Puri (2009), Indian Economy, Himalaya
2. Pareek Saroj (2003), Textbook of Business Economics, Sunrise Publishers



## Pavement Analysis and Design Professional Elective-III

B. Tech. III Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56010	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisite

Highway Engineering

### Course Objectives

1. To characterize pavement materials and understand various mix design methods.
2. To build knowledge on pavement analysis procedures.
3. To gain knowledge on the design procedures of flexible and rigid pavements.
4. To build knowledge on the construction, distress and maintenance of pavements.
5. To gain knowledge on the overlay design.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Carry out bitumen mix design for road constructions.

CO 2: Analyze various properties of highway pavement.

CO 3: Design flexible and rigid highway pavements.

CO 4: Construct highway pavements, recognize type of distress, and apply proper maintenance technique.

CO 5: Interpret the design of overlays.

### UNIT-I

**Pavement Material Characterization:** Objectives of Mix Design, Types of Mix, Bituminous Mix Volumetrics, Mechanical Properties: Resilient Modulus, Dynamic modulus and Fatigue Characteristics; Marshall Mix Design, Modified Hubbard-Field Method, Hveem Method; Weathering and Durability of Bituminous Materials and Mixes; Performance-based Bitumen Specifications.

### UNIT-II

**Pavement Analysis:** Pavement Composition; Inputs for Pavement Analysis; Analysis of Bituminous Pavement Structures: Elastic Half-Space Solution, Layered Elastic Solution - Burmister's Two-Layer and Three-Layer Theories; Analysis of Concrete Pavement

Structures: Slab on Elastic Foundation; Stresses in Concrete Pavements - Wheel Load Stresses, Warping Stresses, Frictional Stresses, Combined Stresses.

### UNIT-III

**Pavement Design:** Design Parameters: Material Properties, Traffic & Environmental Characteristics, Design life; Pavement Design - CBR Method, Hveem Method, Bearing Capacity Approach, Limiting Deflection Method, Regression Method, Mechanistic Empirical Method; Design of Flexible Pavements as per IRC; Rigid Pavement Design - Types of Joints and their Functions, Design of CC Pavement and Joints as per IRC.

### UNIT-IV

**Highway Construction and Maintenance:** Equipment Used for Construction; Stages of Construction, Earthwork; Soil Stabilized Pavement Layers; Bituminous Pavement Construction; Cement Concrete Pavement Construction; Flexible Pavement Failures, Rigid Pavement Failures - Maintenance and Rehabilitation Techniques.

### UNIT-V

**Overlay Design:** Basic Principles of Deflection Method; Procedure for Deflection Survey - Deflection Measurements, Correction for Temperature and Seasonal Variations; Traffic Growth Rate, Computation of Design Traffic; Analysis of Data for Overlay Design; Design of Overlay as per IRC.

### Textbooks

1. Khanna, S.K., Justo, C.E.G, and Veeraragavan, A. Highway Engineering, Revised 10th Edition, Nem Chand & Bros, 2015.
2. Chakroborty, P., and Das, A. Principles of Transportation Engineering, PHI Learning, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2018.

### References

1. Kadiyali, L. R., and Lal, N. B. Principles and Practices of Highway Engineering (Including Expressways and Airport Engineering), Khanna Publications, 2019.
2. IRC: 37, 2018. Guidelines for the design of flexible pavements, 4<sup>th</sup> revision, Indian Roads Congress, New Delhi, India.
3. IRC: 58, 2015. Guidelines for the design of plain jointed rigid pavements for highways, 4<sup>th</sup> revision, Indian Roads Congress, New Delhi, India.
4. IRC: 81, 1997. Guidelines for Strengthening of Flexible Road Pavements using Benkelman Beam Deflection Technique, 1<sup>st</sup> revision, Indian Roads Congress, New Delhi, India.
5. Yoder, E. J., and Witczak, M. W. Principles of Pavement Design, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2011.
6. Huang, Y. H. Pavement Analysis and Design, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.

### NPTEL

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105/101/105101087/>

## Disaster Preparedness and Planning Professional Elective III

B. Tech. III Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56011	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To know the concept, definition and terminology of the Disaster Management.
2. To know the classification and occurrence of disasters in India and elsewhere.
3. To know and analyse the socio-economic, environmental aspects of disasters impacts.
4. To know the pre, post and emergency management mitigation strategies.
5. To know the environment of vulnerable disaster areas

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: To acquire knowledge of disaster Management.

CO 2: To acquaint with different disasters in India and other parts of the world.

CO 3: To classify, assess the magnitude and intensity of various impacts of disasters.

CO 4: To learn the management methods.

CO 5: Learn effective sustainable environmental modification techniques.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Concepts and definitions: disaster, hazard, vulnerability, risk, capacity, impact, prevention, mitigation.

### UNIT-II

**Disasters:** Disasters classification; natural disasters (floods, draught, cyclones, volcanoes, earthquakes, tsunami, landslides, coastal erosion, soil erosion, forest fires etc.); manmade disasters (industrial pollution, artificial flooding in urban areas, nuclear radiation, chemical spills etc); hazard and vulnerability profile of India, mountain and coastal areas, ecological fragility

### UNIT-III

**Disaster Impacts:**

Disaster impacts (environmental, physical, social, ecological, economic, political, etc.); health, psycho-social issues; demographic aspects (gender, age, special needs); hazard locations; global and national disaster trends; climate-change and urban disasters.

**UNIT-IV****Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR):**

Disaster management cycle – its phases; prevention, mitigation, preparedness, relief and recovery; structural and non-structural measures; risk analysis, vulnerability and capacity assessment; early warning systems, Post-disaster environmental response (water, sanitation, food safety, waste management, disease control); Roles and responsibilities of government, community, local institutions, NGOs and other stakeholders; Policies and legislation for disaster risk reduction, DRR programmes in India and the activities of National Disaster Management Authority.

**UNIT-V****Disasters, Environment And Development**

Factors affecting vulnerability such as impact of developmental projects and environmental modifications (including of dams, land-use changes, urbanization etc.), sustainable and environmental friendly recovery; reconstruction and development methods.

**Textbooks**

1. H.K. Gupta, Disaster Management - - University Press, India, 2003.
2. Singh B.K, Handbook of Disaster Management: techniques and Guidelines -, Rajat, Publications, 2008

**References**

1. PardeepSahni, Disaster Mitigation: Experiences and Reflections -
2. PradeepSahni, Disaster Risk Reduction in South Asia, Prentice Hall, 2004.

**NPTEL**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105104183/>

## Environmental Engineering Laboratory

B. Tech. III Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56201	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	50	50	100

### Prerequisite

Environmental Engineering, Engineering Chemistry Laboratory

### Course Objectives

1. To estimate various water quality parameters.
2. To perform JAR Test for optimum coagulant dosage.
3. To analyze various chemical species such as chlorides, iron, nitrates etc. in water.
4. To investigate the chlorine demand for proper disinfection of water.
5. To monitor the change in quality of Air due to pollution.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Asses different water quality parameters.
- CO 2: Provide the optimum dosage of coagulant for the treatment of water
- CO 3: Analyze the characteristics of any sewage effluents.
- CO 4: Ensure pathogen free water supply to a community, town, or city.
- CO 5: Describe the Air quality of place or region.

### List of Experiments

1. pH & Threshold odour number (TON) of given water sample.
2. Conductivity and TDS of a given water sample.
3. Alkalinity/Acidity of given water sample.
4. Total Hardness of given water sample.
5. Dissolved Oxygen of a given water sample.
6. Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD) of given wastewater sample.
7. Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) of given wastewater sample.
8. Turbidity of a given water sample by Turbidimeter.
9. optimum dosage of coagulant for a given water sample by JAR TEST.
10. Chlorine Demand of a given water sample by Titration Method.
11. Iron, Nitrates, Phosphorous using Spectrophotometer/Titration method.
12. Chloride of a given water sample by Titration Method.
13. Ambient Air Quality monitoring/Ambient Noise measurement.

### References

1. AWWA, WEF, APHA, 1998, Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater.
2. AWWA, WEF, APHA, 2017, Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 23rd Edition.
3. Sawyer, C.N., McCarty, P.L., and Parkin, 2017. Chemistry For Environmental Engineering and Science. McGraw Hill Education.

## Structural Analysis and Design Laboratory

B. Tech. III Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56202	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

1. To provide the knowledge of software tools commends.
2. To impart the knowledge of using software to define different types of loads, Material properties, Geometry and Boundary conditions.
3. To impart the knowledge of using the software to analyze the Structures.
4. To impart the knowledge of using the software to design of Structures.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Prepare the one, two and three dimensional building model and able to shows

CO 2: loading diagram, Geometry, Material property and Boundary conditions

CO 3: Analyze the various structures by using the any software.

CO 4: Model, analyze and design the structures by any software.

CO 5: Shows and read the output each numerical model by any software.

### List of Experiments

**A. Analysis:** Analyze the following problems by using scientific calculator and compare the results obtained by STAAD Pro/ E-Tabs Software.

1. Analysis of continuous beam
2. Analysis of plane truss
3. Analysis of plane frame

### B. Analysis and design by STAAD Pro/E-Tabs software

1. Modeling, analysis and design of multi storied symmetrical building-Gravity loads.
2. Modeling, analysis and design of multi storied symmetrical building-Gravity loads and Wind Loads.
3. Modeling, analysis and design of multi storied symmetrical building-Gravity loads and Earthquake Loads.
4. Modeling, analysis and design of multi storied unsymmetrical building-Gravity and Wind Loads.
5. Modeling, analysis and design of multi storied unsymmetrical building-Gravity and earthquake Loads.
6. Modeling, analysis and design of Water Tanks-Gravity, Wind loads and earthquakeLoads.
7. Modeling, analysis and design of Bridges-Gravity, Wind loads and earthquakeLoads.
8. Modeling, analysis and design of Truss-Gravity, Wind loads and earthquakeLoads.
9. Modeling, analysis and design of Stair case- Gravity loads.

### References

1. Any Software manual.
2. IS code books-IS875-Part-1, 2 & 3 - IS 1893-2016- IS 456

## Verbal Ability and Critical Reasoning

B. Tech. III Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56203	HSS & MC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

1. Compare data sets and solve real-world problems.
2. Demonstrate various principles involved in solving mathematical problems.
3. Exposure to different kinds of logics and improving accuracy in detecting logics.
4. Provide students with skills/opportunities to learn words independently.
5. Learn to identify proper and improper subject/verb agreement in peer writing.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Interpret quantitative information and draw implications from them.

CO 2: Formulate the problem quantitatively and use appropriate arithmetical and statistical methods to solve the problem

CO 3: Critically evaluate various real life situations by resorting to analysis of key issues and factors

CO 4: Learn new vocabulary words, use them correctly in a sentence, and understand their meaning in the text.

CO 5: Identify and write complete sentences using dialogue and correct subject/verb agreement.

### UNIT-I

**Data Interpretation:** Tabular, Pie-charts, Bar and line graphs and Problems on all models.

**Data Sufficiency:** Introduction and Problems based on all Quant and logical topics.

**Allegations and Mixtures:** Allegation rule, mean value of the mixture, Replacement of equal quantity of mixtures.

### UNIT –II

**Geometry:** Line, line segment, angle, Triangles and Polygons with their Properties.

**Mensuration:** Area and perimeter of Triangle, Rectangle, Square, Parallelogram, Trapezium, Surface area & Volume of 3D figures.

**Logarithms:** Formulas and Problems based on Logarithms.

**Progressions and Quadratic Equations:** Arithmetic, Geometric and Harmonic Progressions and their relations. General forms of Quadratic equations and finding the roots and their nature.

### UNIT –III

**Syllogisms:** Statements and Conclusions by using vein diagrams.

**Odd One Out:** Classification and problems based of Odd one out.

**Cubes and Dice:** Types of cubes and dice with Examples.

**Statement and Conclusions:** Introduction, Types of conclusions and different cases.

#### UNIT –IV

**Tenses:** Types, usage, question solving.

**Vocabulary:** Types, usage and error spotting.

**Inference:** conclusion reached on the basis of evidence and reasoning, question solving.

**Para Jumbles:** Arranging the jumbled sentence by using the strategies.

**Sentence Completion:** Completing a sentence by filling the gaps by understanding & analyzing the meaning of the sentence along with the approaches.

#### UNIT –V

**Subject Verb Agreement:** Rules and examples for finding the right subject and verb.

**Sentence Correction:** Error spotting and correcting the sentence.

**Reading Comprehension:** Understanding Meaning, Understanding the meaning of a text means figuring out what the passage is trying to tell you. ...Drawing Connections. ...Summarizing and Synthesizing.

**Direct & Indirect Speeches:** What is **Direct & Indirect Speech?** , reporting the message of the speaker in the exact words as spoken by the speaker and examples.

**Active Voice & Passive Voice:** Types of active and passive voice, rules and examples

#### Text Books

1. Verbal and Non Verbal Reasoning – R.S Agarwal, New Edition -2020, S. Chand.
2. Quantitative Aptitude – R.S Agarwal, New Edition- 2020, S. Chand.

#### References

1. Quantitative Aptitude: Abhijeet Guha, New Edition-2020, Mc Graw Hill.



## Gender Sensitization Mandatory Course

B. Tech. III Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A56204	MC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	0	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To develop students sensibility with regard to issues of gender
2. To provide a critical perspective on the socialization of men and women.
3. To introduce the information about key biological aspects of genders
4. To expose the students to debates on the politics and economics of work.
5. To help students reflect critically on gender violence.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Develop a better understanding of important issues related to gender.  
 CO 2: Identify the basic dimensions of the biological, sociological aspects of gender.  
 CO 3: Analyze a finer grasp of gender discrimination works in our society.  
 CO 4: Acquire insight into the gendered division of labour and its relation.  
 CO 5: Men and women will be better equipped to work and live together as equals.

### UNIT-I

**Understanding Gender:** Gender: Why should we study it? (Towards a world of equals: Unit-1) Socialization: Making Women, Making Men (Towards a world of equals: Unit-2) Introduction, Preparing for womanhood. Growing up male. First lesson in caste. Different Masculinities. Just Relationships: Being Together as Equals (Towards a world of equals: Unit-12) Mary Kom and Onler. Love and acid just do not mix. Love Letters. Mothers and Fathers. Further reading: Rosa Parks-The Brae Heart.

### UNIT-II

**Gender And Biology:** Missing Women: Sex Selection and its Consequences (Towards a world of equals: Unit-4) Declining Sex Ration. Demographic Consequences. Gender Spectrum: Beyond The Binary (Towards a world of equals: Unit-10) Two or many? Struggles with Discrimination. Additional Reading: Our Bodies, Our Health (Towards a world of equals: Unit-13)

### UNIT-III

**Gender and Labour:** Housework: The invisible Labour (Towards a world of equals: Unit-3) “May Mother doesn’t work”. “Share the Load”. Women’s work: its politics and economics (Towards a world of equals: Unit-7) Fact and Fiction. Unrecognized and unaccounted work. Further Reading: Wages and Conditions of Work.

## UNIT-IV

**Issues Of Violence:** Sexual Harassment: Say No! (Towards a world of equals: Unit-6), Sexual Harassment, not Eve-teasing-coping with everyday Harassment-Further Reading: “Chupulu”. Domestic Violence: Speaking out (Towards a world of equals: Unit-8) Is Home a Safe Place? – When Women Unite [Film]. Rebuilding Lives. Further Reading: New Forums for Justice. Thinking about sexual Violence (Towards a world of equals: Unit-11) Blaming the Victim- “I Fought for my life.....” – Further reading: The Caste Face of Violence.

## UNIT-V

**Gender Studies:** Knowledge: Through the lens of gender (Towards a world of equals: Unit-5) Point of View. Gender and the Structure of Knowledge. Further Reading: unacknowledged Women artists of Telangana. Whose History? Questions for Historians and others (Towards a world of equals: Unit-9) Reclaiming a past. Writing other Histories. Further Reading: Missing Pages from Modern Telangana History.

## Textbooks

1. ‘Towards a world of Equals; A Bilingual Textbook on Gender’, written by A. Suneetha, Uma Bhugubanda, Duggirala Vasantha, Rama Melkote, Vasudha Nagaraj, Asma Rasheed, Gogu Shyamala, Deep Sreenivas and Susie Tharu.
2. Sen, Amartya, ‘More than one million Women are Missing’, New York review of books 37.20 (20 December 1990). Print. ‘We Were Making History...’ Life Stories of Women in the Telangana People’s Struggle. New Delhi: Kali for Women 1989.

## References

1. Tripti Lahari. “By the numbers: Where Indian Women Work. “Women’s studies journal (14 November 2012)
2. K. Satyanarayana & Susie Tharu (ed.) Steel are sprouting: New Dalit Writing From South India, Dossier 2: Telugu And Kannada [http://herpercollins.co.in/Bookdetail.asp?Book\\_code=3732](http://herpercollins.co.in/Bookdetail.asp?Book_code=3732).
3. Monon, Nivedita, Seeing like a Feminist, New Delhi: Zubaan-Penguin Books, 2012.
4. Virginia Woolf: A Room of One’s Own. Oxford: Black swan. 1992.

**COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS  
OF**

**B. TECH. IV YEAR (I & II SEMESTERS)**

**CIVIL ENGINEERING**

**R 20 REGULATIONS**



Venkatapur (V), Ghatkesar (M), Medchal-Malkajiri (Dt.), Hyderabad, Telangana, INDIA

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**B. Tech. IV Year I-Semester (7<sup>th</sup> Semester)**

**6T+2L+1 PROJ**

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	PCC	Estimation and Costing	3	0	0	3
2	ESC	<b>Geospatial Technology</b>	3	0	0	3
3	HSS&MC	Construction Technology and Project Management	3	0	0	3
4	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-IV</b> 1. Advanced Structural Design 2. Air Pollution and Control 3. Railways and Airport Engineering	3	0	0	3
5	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-V</b> 1. Precast and Prestressed Concrete Structures 2. Ground Improvement Techniques 3. Water Distribution Systems	3	0	0	3
6	PEC	<b>Professional Elective-VI</b> 1. Pre-Engineered Buildings 2. Earth Retaining Structures 3. Ground Water Development and Mgmt. 4. Industrial Wastewater and Management	3	0	0	3
7	ESC	Geospatial Technology Laboratory	0	0	2	1
8	ESC	Computer Applications in Civil Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1
9	PROJ	Industry Oriented Mini Project	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>22</b>

S. No.	Category	Course Title	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P/D	
1	OEC	<b>Open Elective-II</b> 1. Technical and Business Communication Skills 2. Intellectual Property Rights 3. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence	3	0	0	3
2	OEC	<b>Open Elective-III</b> 1. Instrumentation and Sensors 2. Negotiation Skills 3. Introduction to Machine Learning	3	0	0	3
3	PROJ	Seminar	0	0	0	2
4	PROJ	Comprehensive Viva	0	0	0	2
5	PROJ	Project Work	0	0	20	10
<b>TOTAL</b>						<b>20</b>

## Estimation and Costing

B. Tech. IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
		L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE
	PCC	3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To identify the various specifications of works in buildings.
2. To understand the quantities of works in buildings with different methods.
3. To quantify the earthwork excavations of roads, canals and sanitary works.
4. To categorize the analysis of rates for material and labor.
5. To decide the civil engineering tenders, contracts and acts

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: To understand different types of estimate and identifying the specifications.  
 CO2: Estimate the quantities of various items of building works.  
 CO 3: To calculate earthwork excavation of roads, canals.  
 CO 4: Analyze the rates of individual items for the preparation of the estimates.  
 CO 5: To recommend the suitable tenders and contracts.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Introduction to the process of estimation; Types of estimation, Specification of work, necessity of specification types of specification, general specification, specification of bricks, cement, sand, water, lime, reinforcement, detailed specification for earthwork, cement, concrete, brickwork, flooring, D.P.C, R.C.C, cement plastering, white and color washing, distempering, painting.

### UNIT-II

**Quantity estimation of buildings:** General items of work in Building, different methods of estimation, Detailed and abstract estimate of different quantities in a building.

**Bar Bending Scheduling:** Estimation of steel quantities for R.C.C Works: Percentage reinforcement; standard hooks and cranks of reinforcement bars, R.C.C. framed building.

### UNIT-III

**Quantity estimation of :** Bituminous and C.C. Road work including earthwork, Irrigation canal work including earthwork, Single pipe culvert and single cell rectangular box culvert, Septic tank.

## UNIT-IV

**Rate analysis:** Purpose, importance and necessity of the rate analysis, factors affecting, Standard Schedule of Rates, task work, daily output from different equipment/ productivity, Labour costs, percentage breakup of the cost.

## UNIT-V

**Tender:** Preparation of tender documents, importance of inviting tenders, contract types, relative merits, prequalification. general and special conditions, termination of contracts, penalty and liquidated charges, Settlement of disputes, R.A. Bill & Final Bill, Payment of advance, insurance, claims, price variation, etc. Preparing Bids- Bid Price buildup: Material, Labor, Equipment costs, Risks, Direct & Indirect Overheads, Profits; Bid conditions, alternative specifications; Alternative Bids. Bid process management, Introduction to acts pertaining to- Minimum wages, Workman's compensation, Contracts, Arbitration, Easement rights.

## Textbooks

1. B.N. Dutta, Estimating and Costing in Civil Engineering, UBS Publishers, 2002.
2. M. Chakraborti, Estimation, costing, specifications and valuation in Civil Engineering, M. Chakraborti Publishers, 2006.

## References

1. Relevant Indian Standard Specifications-National Building Codes.
2. IS-1200-1992 "Methods of Measurements of builds and Civil Engineering Works"
3. Standard schedule of rates and standard data by public works department.

## Geospatial Technology

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	<b>ESC</b>	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Surveying

### Course Objectives

1. To understand the principles of remote sensing
2. To obtain knowledge of remote sensing techniques
3. To provide knowledge of geographic information system
4. To know the spatial analysis method
5. To impart knowledge of RS & GIS applications.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

CO 1: Identify the principles and processes of remote sensing

CO 2: Illustrate interaction and interpretation of remote sensing

CO 3: Demonstrate data presentation in geographic information system

CO 4: Analyze spatial & attribute data for solving spatial problems

CO 5: Discover different RS & GIS application methods.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Photogrammetry:** Principle and types of aerial photographs, stereoscopy, Map Vs Mosaic, ground control, Parallax measurements for height, and determinations.

**Remote Sensing – I:** Basic concepts and foundation of remote sensing – elements involved in remote sensing, electromagnetic spectrum, remote sensing terminology, and units.

### UNIT-II

**Remote Sensing – II:** Energy resources, energy interactions with earth surface features and atmosphere, resolution, sensors and satellite visual interpretation techniques, basic elements, converging evidence, interpretation for terrain evaluation, spectral properties of water bodies, introduction to digital data analysis.

### UNIT-III

**Geographic Information System:** Introduction, GIS definition, and terminology, GIS categories, components of GIS, fundamental operations of GIS, A theoretical framework for GIS. Types of data representation: Data collection and input overview, data input and output. Keyboard entry and coordinate geometry procedure, manual digitizing and



scanning, Raster GIS, Vector GIS – File management, Spatial data – Layer-based GIS, Feature-based GIS mapping.

#### UNIT-IV

**GIS Spatial Analysis:** Computational Analysis Methods (CAM), Visual Analysis Methods (VAM), Data storage-vector data storage, attribute data storage, an overview of the data manipulation and analysis. Integrated analysis of the spatial and attribute data.

#### UNIT-V

**RS and GIS applications (Case study):** Land use and Land Cover mapping, Watershed Management, surface water mapping, and inventory, rainfall – Runoff relations, flood & drought impact assessment & monitoring, Transportation, Geology, Emergency Management, Agriculture.

#### Textbooks

1. Remote Sensing and its applications by LRA Narayana University Press 1999.
2. Principals of Geophysical Information Systems – Peter A Burrough and Rachael A. Mc Donnell, Oxford Publishers 2004.

#### References

1. Remote sensing and image interpretation by Thomas Lillesand, 7th Edition, John Wiley &sons.
2. Concepts & Techniques of GIS by C.P.Lo Albert, K.W. Yonng, Prentice Hall (India) Publications.
3. Remote Sensing and Geographical Information systems by M.Anji Reddy JNTU Hyderabad 2001, B.S.Publications.
4. Remote sensing of the environment –An earth resource perspective by John R Jensen,Prentice Hall
5. GIS by Kang – tsung chang, TMH Publications & Co.
6. Basics of Remote sensing & GIS by S.Kumar, Laxmi Publications.
7. Fundamental of GIS by Mechanical designs John Wiley & Sons.

#### On line links

1. <https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in>
2. [www.iirs.gov.in](http://www.iirs.gov.in)
3. [www.nrsc.gov.in](http://www.nrsc.gov.in)

# Construction Technology and Project Management

B. Tech. IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	HSS&MC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

## Course Objectives

1. To make them understand how to Project Monitoring and Control
2. To provide an understanding of Planning, Scheduling, Time estimates, etc.
3. To impart the knowledge of Construction equipment
4. To provide knowledge about Construction Management and quality control.
5. To provide knowledge about construction Management, Contract Management

## Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Able to plan, control and monitor construction projects concerning time.  
CO 2: Understanding how structures are built and projects are developed.  
CO 3: Apply the techniques about how to optimize construction projects.  
CO 4: understanding of how construction projects are administered concerning contract structures.  
CO 5: Gain knowledge of various contract types and dispute resolution methods.

## UNIT-I

**Construction Planning-** Construction projects- types and features, phases of a project, construction project planning- Stages of project planning: pre-tender planning, pre-construction planning, the role of client and contractor, work break-down structure, Techniques of planning- Bar charts, Gantt Charts. Networks: basic terminology, types of precedence relationships, preparation of CPM networks: activity on link and activity on node representation, computation of float values, critical paths.

## UNIT-II

**Construction Costs and Construction methods:** Classification of costs, the time-cost trade-off in construction projects. Types of foundations and construction methods, Common building construction methods, Modular construction methods, Precast concrete construction methods; Basics of Slip forming for tall structures; Basic construction methods for steel structures; Basics of construction methods for Bridges; Introduction to current LEED for New Construction rating system.

## UNIT-III

**Construction Equipment:** Conventional construction methods Vs Mechanized methods and advantages; Equipment for Earthmoving, Dewatering; Concrete mixing, transporting, and placing; Cranes, Hoists, and other equipment for lifting; Equipment for transportation of materials. Planning and organizing construction site and resources- Documentation at the site; Manpower: planning, organizing, staffing, motivation; Materials: concepts of planning, procurement, and inventory control.

## UNIT-IV

**Project Monitoring and Control:** Supervision, record keeping, periodic progress reports, and periodical progress meetings. Updating of plans: purpose, frequency, and methods of updating, Common causes of time and cost overruns, and corrective measures. Basics of Modern Project management systems such as Lean Construction; Use of Building Information Modeling (BIM) in project management; Quality control: the concept of quality, use of manuals and checklists for quality control, Safety, Health, and Environment on project sites: accidents; their causes, effects, and preventive measures.

## UNIT-V

**Contracts Management:** Types of Contracts, Parties to a Contract; Contract Formation, Common contract clauses: Notice to proceed, rights and duties of various parties, notices to be given, Contract duration and price. Performance parameters; Delays, penalties, and liquidated damages; Suspension and Termination. Conventional and Alternative Dispute Resolution methods, Legal Aspects in Contract Management.

## Textbooks

1. 'Construction Project Management – Theory and Practice', Niraj Jha, Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2015
2. 'Building Construction', Varghese, P.C., Prentice Hall India, 2007.

## References

1. Chudley, R., Construction Technology, ELBS Publishers, 2007.
2. Peurifoy, R.L. Construction Planning, Methods and Equipment, McGraw Hill, 2011
3. Nunnally, S.W. Construction Methods and Management, Prentice-Hall, 2006
4. Punmia, B.C., Khandelwal, K.K., Project Planning with PERT and CPM, Laxmi

## NPTEL

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105103093/>

## Advanced Structural Design

### Professional Elective-IV

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisites

Design of RC Structures and Design of Steel Structures

#### Course Objectives

1. To understand the theory and design of retaining walls
2. Identify and assess combined footing behavior under loads
3. Outline various methods for types RC water tanks
4. To provide the knowledge of plastic analysis.
5. To Provide the knowledge of design of roof trusses and prefabricated structures

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

1. Classify and design of retaining walls
2. Understand the theory and design of combined footing
3. Understand the theory and design of circular and rectangular water tanks
4. Understand the plastic behavior of steel structures.
5. Design of roof trusses and prefabricated structures

#### UNIT-I

**Retaining Walls:** Introduction, types, analysis and design of RCC cantilever and counter fort retaining walls.

#### UNIT-II

**Combined Footings:** Introduction, design of rectangular footing, trapezoidal footing, strap footing and introduction to raft.

#### UNIT-III

**Design of RCC Water Tanks:** Introduction, Type of Water tanks, Analysis for Self Weight, Water Pressure and Earth Pressure, Design and Detailing of **On ground-** Rectangle and Circular Water Tanks, **Underground** –Rectangle water tank -**Overhead** – Circular and Intze Tanks by IS code method (Working Stress Method).

#### UNIT-IV

**Plastic Analysis:** Introduction - idealized stress – strain diagrams - shape factor for various section – moment curvature relationship – ultimate moment - plastic hinge -

collapse load mechanism for beams – lower and upper bound theorems – ultimate strength of fixed and continuous beams.

## UNIT-V

**Design of Roof Trusses:** Types of roof trusses - loads on trusses - estimation of wind loads as per IS 875 - purling design and Rafter design.

**Prefabricated Structures:** Introduction, Prefabricated components and design philosophy

## Textbooks

1. Dr. H. J. Shah; Design of Reinforced Concrete Volume I and II, Charotar Publication
2. P. C. Varghese, 'Advanced Reinforced concrete structures ' 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2014
3. Duggal,S.K., Limit State Design of Steel Structures, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2010

## References

1. [Ramchandra, V. Gehlot](#), Design of Steel Structures (Vol. 2), [Scientific Publishers](#), 2015
2. Bruggeling A.S. G and Huyghe G.F. "Prefabrication with Concrete", A.A. Balkema Publishers,USA,1991.
3. Lewitt,M. " Precast Concrete- Materials, Manufacture, Properties And Usage", Applied Science Publishers , London And New Jersey, 1982.
4. R. Park and T. Paulay, Reinforced Cement Concrete Structures, , MISL-WILEY Series, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2009.
5. Unnikrishnan Pillai, Reinforced Concrete Design, McGraw Hill Pub, 2009.
6. Subramanian. N, Design of Steel Structures, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
7. "Handbook on Precast Concrete Buildings", Indian Concrete Institute, 2016.
8. "Structural design manual", Precast concrete connection details, Society for the studies in the use of precast concrete, Netherland Betor Verlag, 2009.
9. Punmia B.C. Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun K. Jain, Reinforced Concrete Design, Lakshmi Publishers, 2006, 10th Edition

## IS Codes

1. IS 456 : 2000, Indian Standard Plain and Reinforced Concrete - Code of Practice
2. IS 3370 Part I: 2009. Concrete Structures for Storage of Liquids - Code of Practice (General requirements)
3. IS 3370 Part II : 2009 Concrete Structures for Storage of Liquids - Code of Practice (Reinforced concrete structures)
4. IS 800:2007 General Construction In Steel — Code Of Practice, BIS
5. Steel Tables

## On line links

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/lec26.pdf>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BNZp9121cms>

## Air Pollution and Control

### Professional Elective-IV

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisites

Environmental Engineering, Environmental Studies

#### Course Objectives

1. To impart the knowledge of Air pollution sources and Characteristics.
2. To understand the Air sampling and pollution measurement methods.
3. To obtain the knowledge of various methods for removal of gaseous pollutants.
4. To provide the knowledge of Noise Pollution and its sources.
5. To impart the knowledge of effect of noise pollution and remedial measures.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Identify the sources of air pollution.  
 CO 2: Illustrate the air sampling and measurements methods.  
 CO 3: Recommend the best Air pollution control equipment based on pollutants  
 CO 4: Identify the various Noise pollution sources.  
 CO 5: Assess the effect of noise pollution and recommend control methods.

#### UNIT-I

Air pollutants, Sources, classification, Combustion Processes and pollutant emission, Effects on Health, vegetation, materials and atmosphere, Reactions of pollutants in the atmosphere and their effects-Smoke, smog and ozone layer disturbance, Greenhouse effect.

#### UNIT-II

Air sampling and pollution measurement methods, principles and instruments, Ambient air quality and emission standards, Air pollution indices, Air Act, legislation and regulations, control principles.

#### UNIT-III

Removal of gaseous pollutants by adsorption, absorption, reaction and other methods. Particulate emission control, settling chambers, cyclone separation, Wet collectors, fabric filters, electrostatic precipitators and other removal methods like absorption, adsorption, precipitation, Biological air pollution control technologies, Indoor air qualities.

#### UNIT-IV

**Noise pollution:** Basics of acoustics and specification of sound; sound power, sound intensity and sound pressure levels; plane, point and line sources, multiple sources; outdoor and indoor noise propagation, psychoacoustics and noise criteria.

#### UNIT-V

**Effects of noise** on health, annoyance rating schemes; special noise environments: Infrasound, ultrasound, impulsive sound, and sonic boom; noise standards and limit values; noise instrumentation and monitoring procedure. Noise indices. Noise control methods

#### Textbooks

1. Wark, K., Warner, C.F., and Davis, W.T., "Air Pollution: Its Origin and Control", Addison-Wesley Publisher. 1998.
2. Boubel, R.W., Fox, D.L., Turner, D.B., Stern, A.C., "Fundamentals of Air Pollution", Elsevier Science, Academic Press. 2005.
3. Noel De Nevers, "Air Pollution Control Engineering", Waveland Press, Incorporated 2017.

#### References

1. Seinfeld J H and Pandis S N, Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics: From Air Pollution to Climate Change, Wiley (1998).
2. Turner D B, Workbook of Atmospheric Dispersion Estimates, CRC Press (1994).
3. Lodge J P, Methods of Air Sampling and Analysis, CRC Press (1988).

#### On line links

<https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/105/107/105107213/>



## Railways and Airport Engineering

### Professional Elective-IV

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisites

Transportation Engineering.

#### Course Objectives

1. To impart knowledge on principles of permanent way geometric design.
2. To familiarize with modernization and maintenance of railways.
3. To introduce metro systems engineering.
4. To impart knowledge on airport planning and design.
5. To introduce airport visual aids and air traffic control.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Design geometric elements of permanent way.  
 CO 2: Outline modernization in railway operations and maintenance.  
 CO 3: Explain the need of metro systems, planning and construction.  
 CO 4: Discuss planning and design of various airport components.  
 CO 5: Summarize airport markings, lighting, and operational aids.

#### UNIT-I

**Permanent way:** Coning of wheels, defects in rails, creep, track fittings and fastenings.  
**Geometric design:** Gradient, grade compensation, speed on curves, cant, negative cant, widening of gauges on curves, and problems.

#### UNIT-II

**Points and crossings:** Necessity, turnout, crossings, interlocking of points and signals.  
**Modernization of railways:** Modernization of traction, speed trends, modernization of track, automation in operations – Mechanized maintenance, directed track maintenance.

#### UNIT-III

**Metro systems:** Overview of metro systems, need for metros, routing studies, basic planning and financials - construction methods for elevated and underground stations, viaduct spans and bridges, underground tunnels - depots, commercial and service buildings.

#### UNIT-IV

**Airport planning:** Aircraft characteristics, Airport classification (ICAO), Airport site selection, airport planning, master plan, and surveys for airport site selection.

**Airport components:** Runway orientation, windrose diagrams and problems - basic runway length, corrections and problems - runway geometrics, airport and runway capacity, taxiway elements, holding and terminal aprons.

#### UNIT-V

**Airport marking and lighting:** Runway, taxiway markings, and airport lighting.

**Air traffic control:** Need, air traffic control network, enroute aids, and landing aids.

#### Textbooks

1. S. C. Saxena and S. P. Arora, A Text Book of Railway Engineering, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Co Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2010.
2. S. K. Khanna, M. G. Arora, and S. S. Jain, Airport Planning and Design, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Nemchanad and Brothers, Roorkee, 2017.
3. Paul Garbutt, World Metro Systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Capital Transport Pub, 1997.

#### References

1. S. P. Chandola, A Text Book of Transportation Engineering, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2014.
2. Rangwala, "Railway Engineering", Charotar Publishing House, 2013.
3. Rangwala, "Airport Engineering", Charotar Publishing House, 2013.

#### MOOCS

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107123>

## Precast and Prestressed concrete structures

### Professional Elective-V

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisites

Strength of Materials I & II, Structural Analysis, Concrete Technology, Design of RC structures.

#### Course Objectives

1. To understand the necessity of precast constructions.
2. To understand the structural concepts and arrangements & requirement of precast systems.
3. Differentiate between the different systems of prestressing concrete
4. Know and classify the various types of losses in pre and post tensioned members.
5. Analyze the prestressed concrete members for various loads.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO1 Understand the process of precast construction.  
 CO2 Know the structural concepts and requirement of precast systems.  
 CO3 Classify the different systems of prestressing concrete..  
 CO4 Explain the various types of losses occurring in pre and post tensioning process  
 CO5 Explain the procedure of analysis of prestressed concrete structures.

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Precast Concrete Construction:** Description of Precast Concrete Construction, difference between Precast and conventional cast in situ Concrete construction, Comparison with cast-in-situ construction, advantages and disadvantages of precast construction. Need, principles and types of precast, automation in manufacturing of precast elements, Standardization, Transportation, Erection of precast elements and materials in Precast Structures –concrete, Steel reinforcement and non-cementitious material, Structural steel works and welding and bolting. Joints and connections.

#### UNIT-II

**Introduction to Structural Concepts of Precast concrete Systems:** Loads, Load path, Precast Concrete building system and Precast frame analysis, Overview of limit states and Structural Ties.

**Arrangement and requirement of Precast Reinforced Concrete Components:**  
**Introduction to Precast Concrete Floors:** General Introduction, Precast concrete flooring options, flooring arrangements, general requirements.

**Introduction to Precast Concrete Beams** – General introduction, Types of precast beams, Construction methods, loading arrangements, beam behavior, composite and non-composite reinforced concrete beams.

**Introduction to precast concrete Columns** – General introduction, types, requirement, advantages and disadvantages, Geometry, Strength and General requirements.

**Introduction to precast concrete Walls** – General introduction and requirements. Types, connections, advantages and disadvantages. Introduction to shear walls.

### UNIT-III

**Introduction to Prestressed Concrete:** Definition, Principles of pre-stressed concrete and basic terminology, Applications, advantages and disadvantages of prestressed concrete over reinforced concrete, materials used and properties of materials and necessity of high grade materials and concrete, Types of Pre-stressing steel -Wire, Cable, tendon.

**Classification and systems of prestressing** - Pre tensioning – process and applications, Post-tensioning – process and applications, Systems for posttensioning - BBRV, Freyssinet, Magnel Blaton, Gifford Udall, Dywidag and dynamic prestress systems. Introduction to IS 1343-2012 Indian Standard Code Book

### UNIT-IV

**Losses of prestress:** losses of prestress in pretension and post tensioned members, loss due to elastic shortening, shrinkage, creep, relaxation of steel, friction, anchorages slip. BIS recommendations for percentage loss in case of Pre and Post tensioning.

### UNIT-V

**Analysis of Prestress and Bending Stress in PSC Members:** Basic assumptions in analysis of pre-stressed concrete members, Concentric and eccentric tendons, Resultant stresses, Pressure line, Kern points, Cable profile, load balancing concept, Analysis of prestress in simple sections and stress diagrams for prestress, dead and live loads.

### Textbooks

1. Precast Concrete Structures by KIM S. ELLIOT, Second Edition, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group.

2. Structural design manual", Precast concrete connection details, Society for the studies in the use of precast concrete, Netherland Betor Verlag, 2009.
3. The Structural Precast Concrete Handbook 2nd Edition, ISBN : 981-04-3609-2, Building and Construction Authority, May 2001.
4. N. Krishna Raju, "Prestressed Concrete", Tata McGraw Hill Publications, Sixth Edition, 2019.
5. S.Ramamrutham, "Prestressed Concrete", Dhanpat Rai Publications.

## References

1. Nilson A.H., Darwin D. and Dolan C. W., " Design of Concrete Structures" 14th edition, Mc. Graw Hill, New York, 2010.
2. Mokka L, (1964), Prefabricated Concrete for Industrial and Public Structures, Publishing House of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest
3. Precast concrete structures, Hubert Bachmann and Alfred Steinle' First edition, 2011, Ernst & Sohn, GmbH & Co., ISBN 978-3-433-60096-2.
4. PCI Journal– Proposed Design Requirements for Precast Concrete, Prestressed Concrete Institute, PCI Committee on Building Code and PCI Technical Activities Committee.
5. ICI Bulletin, Handbook on Precast concrete Structures, 1st ed. Chennai: Indian Concrete Institute, 2016.
6. T.Y. Lin & Ned H. Burns, "Design of Prestressed Concrete Structures", John Wiley & Sons. Wiley India Private Limited. Third Edition

## IS Codes

1. IS 456 : 2000, Indian Standard Plain and Reinforced Concrete - Code of Practice
2. IS 1343:2012, 'Prestressed Concrete – Code of Practice' 2<sup>nd</sup> Revision, Bureau of Indian Standards.

## On line links

1. <https://precast.org/education/classes/webinars/precast-101/>
2. <https://www.youtube.com/c/CivilEngineeringDepartmentLJIET/videos>
3. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Llrr2tdfLEA>
4. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uiQzx1YFOBs>
5. NPTEL Course - Pre-stressed Concrete Structures, IIT Madras, Prof. Devdas Menon, Dr. Amlan Kumar Sengupta <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105106117>

# Ground Improvement Techniques

## Professional Elective-V

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Engineering Geology, Geotechnical Engineering, Foundation Engineering

### Course Objectives

1. To identify basic deficiencies of various soil deposits
2. To know the problems of expansive soils and foundation techniques
3. To know the different insitu densification techniques in granular soils
4. To learn the dewatering technique depending on site conditions
5. To know the applications of geosynthetics

### Course Outcomes

On successful completion of this course, it is expected that the students will be able to  
CO 1: Understand the different foundation techniques in expansive soils.

CO 2: Discuss the different ground improvement techniques

CO 3: Understand the soil stabilization methods.

CO 4: Discuss the reinforced earth and its design.

CO 5: Describe the methods involving the improvement of expansive soils.

### UNIT-I

**Expansive soils:** Problems of expansive soils – tests for identification – methods of determination of swell pressure. Improvement of expansive soils – Foundation techniques in expansive soils – under reamed piles.

### UNIT-II

**In-situ densification methods in granular Soils:** Vibration at the ground surface, Impact at the Ground Surface, Vibration at depth, Impact at depth. In – situ densification methods in Cohesive soils: – preloading or dewatering, Vertical drains – Sand Drains, Sand wick geodrains – Stone and lime columns – thermal methods

### UNIT-III

**Stabilization:** Methods of stabilization-mechanical-cement- lime-bituminous-chemical stabilization with calcium chloride, sodium silicate and gypsum Reinforced Earth: Principles – Components of reinforced earth – factors governing design of reinforced earth walls – design principles of reinforced earth walls.

## UNIT-IV

**Dewatering:** Methods of de-watering- sumps and interceptor ditches- single, multi stage well points - vacuum well points- Horizontal wells-foundation drains-blanket drains- criteria for selection of fill material around drains –Electro-osmosis. Grouting: Objectives of grouting- grouts and their properties- grouting methods- ascending, descending and stage grouting- hydraulic fracturing in soils and rocks- post grout test.

## UNIT-V

**Geosynthetic:** Geotextiles- Types, Functions and applications – Geogrids and geomembranes – functions and applications. Miscellaneous: Pre-stressed Anchors, Rock Anchoring, Contiguous Pile Foundations, and Soil Nailing and Uplift Anchors

## Textbooks

2. Hausmann M.R. (1990), Engineering Principles of Ground Modification, McGraw-Hill International Edition.
3. PPurushotham Raj (2016). Ground Improvement Techniques, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi

## References

1. Moseley M.P. (1993) Ground Improvement, Blackie Academic and Professional, Boca Taton, Florida, USA.
2. Xanthakos P.P, Abramson, L.W and Brucwe, D.A (1994) Ground Control and Improvement, John Wiley and Sons, New York, USA.
3. Robert M. Koerner (1997), Designing with Geosynthetics, Prentice Hall New Jercey, USA
4. Ground Improvement Techniques by Dr. G.L. SivakumarBabu, Department of Civil Engineering, IISc Bangalore.

## On line links

<http://nptel.iitm.ac.in/>

# Water Distribution Systems

## Professional Elective-V

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Hydrology and water resources engineering

### Course Objectives

At the end of the course the students will be able to

1. To learn the concept of computation of optimal diameter of rising
2. To estimate the storage capacity of a distribution reservoirs
3. To obtain the knowledge about sources of water
4. To study various criteria of planning of an optimal water distribution network
5. To study quality and supply valves of water required for industrial operations

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO1: Understanding the various head loss formula used for water distribution design.

CO2: Estimation of storage capacity of a distribution reservoir

CO3: Narrates the origin of Natural waters and to synthesize it for regular use

CO4: Understanding techniques of the optimal planning of water distribution networks

CO5: Explains the industry requirements of water for its operations & Pipe appurtenances

### UNIT-I

**Introduction-** General principle used in pipe line design, various components of water transmission and distribution systems, Head loss formula, minor losses, equivalent pipe concept

**Rising main-** Basic requirements, Types, diameter computation by considering various cost elements. Optimal diameter of rising main

### UNIT-II

**Distribution reservoirs-** impounding and service reservoirs, necessity, various storages, location and height, various component parts, capacity computation.

Design principle of water distribution system- Planning, design and analysis of WDN, component parts



Pipe appurtenances- Various valves and fittings, pumps, pressure release valve and check valves

### UNIT-III

**Analysis of water distribution network-** Parameter inter relationship, formulation of equations, types of problem, Hardy cross method, Newton Raphson method, Linear theory method, Electrical analogy method, Multi reservoir system analysis

### UNIT-IV

**Node Flow analysis-** Node Head Analysis (NHA) and Node Flow Analysis (NFA), Node classification, Node flow compatibility, NFA of serial network

### UNIT-V

**Design of optimal WDN-** Various approaches, cost head loss ratio criterion, Linear Programming technique, introduction to nonlinear programming

### Textbooks

1. Analysis of Water distribution Systems, T.M. Walski. C.B.S. Publication
2. Analysis of Flow in pipe network, Jepsen R.W. Ann Arbor Science, Michigan USA
3. Analysis of Flow in pipe network, Gupta Rajesh Bhave P.R.Narosh.Publishing House New Delhi

### References

1. Analysis of Water Distribution Network Part I to Part III Dr. P.R.Bhave Journal of IWWA Vol XIII No. 2
2. Node Flow analysis of Serial water distribution System Dr. P.R.Bhave Journal of IWWA Vol XII
3. Raghunath H.M., "Ground Water Hydrology", New Age International (P) Limited, New Delhi, 2010.
4. Todd D.K, Ground Water Hydrology, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 2000.

### On line links

1. [Water Distribution System:3 Methods of Water Distribution & 4 Distribution Networks \(dreamcivil.com\)](#)
2. [Water Distribution Systems - Bing video](#)

## Pre-Engineered Buildings

### Professional Elective-VI

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisites

Design of Steel Structures & Structural Analysis

#### Course Objectives

1. To understand the difference between conventional and pre-engineered buildings
2. To explain the primary systems of pre-engineered buildings
3. To demonstrate the design of PEB frame under the influence of various loads
4. To distinguish the design parameters of PEB frames.
5. To judge the PEB frame connection design methodology.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Understand the difference between conventional and pre-engineered buildings.

CO 2: Explain the primary systems of pre-engineered buildings

CO 3: Demonstrate the design of PEB frame under the influence of various loads

CO 4: Distinguish the design parameters of PEB Frames.

CO 5: Judge the PEB frame connection design methodology.

#### UNIT-I

**Pre-Engineered Buildings:** Introduction, history, Advantages of PEB, Applications of PEB, Materials used for manufacturing of PEB, difference between conventional steel buildings and pre-engineered buildings.

#### UNIT-II

**Pre-Engineered Building Components:** Primary System: Main frames, Gable End Frame - Secondary frame system: Sizes and Properties of Purlins & Girts – Bracing System: Rod, angle, Portal, Pipe bracing – Sheeting and Cladding: Roof Sheeting and Wall sheeting – Accessories: Turbo Ventilators, Ridge vents, Sky Lights, Louvers, Insulation, Stair cases.

#### UNIT-III

**Design Loads On Pre-Engineered Buildings:** Design of PEB frame under the influence of Dead, Live, Collateral, Wind, Seismic and Other applicable Loads. Serviceability Limits as per code.

## UNIT-IV

**PEB Design Methodology:** Design Parameters of PEB Frames - Depth of the section, Depth to Flange width ratios, Thickness of Flange to thickness of Web ratio.  $d/t_w$ ,  $b_f/t_f$  ratios of sections as per IS code. Section Sizes as per Manufacturing Limitations. Analysis and Design of Rigid Frames.

## UNIT-V

**PEB Frame Connection Design Methodology:** Rigid Frame Moment Connection, Shear Connection, High strength bolts & grades, Lever arm, bolt Patten its effect on connection design, thickness of connection plate. Selection of governing forces for connection design.

## Textbooks

1. Pre-Engineered Steel Building, K.S. Vivek and P.Vyshnavi, LAP Lamdert Academic Publishing.
2. Metal building systems: Design and Specifications, Third edition, Alexander Newman, McGraw- Hill Education

## References

1. AISC: American Institute Of Steel Construction, Manual Of Steel Construction, Allowable Stress Design.
2. Technical Manual- Kirby Building system, August 2016 PEB Steel Buildings Co., Ltd

## IS Codes

1. Design. IS 875: Part 1 to 5 Code Of Practice For Design Loads (Other Than Earthquake) For Buildings and Structures.
2. IS: 875 (Part 1) – 1987 Code of Practice for Design Loads (Other than Earthquake) for Buildings and Structures (Dead Load)
3. IS: 875 (Part 2) – 1987 Code of Practice for Design Loads (Other than Earthquake) for Buildings and Structures (Imposed Load)
4. IS: 875 (Part 3) – 1987 Code of Practice for Design Loads (Other than Earthquake) for Buildings And Structures (Wind Load)
5. IS1893 Part I Criteria for Earthquake Resistant Design Of Structures – part I. General Provisions And Buildings
6. IS: 800- 2007: General Construction in Steel – Code of Practice

# Earth Retaining Structures

## Professional Elective-VI

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Prerequisites

Geotechnical Engineering, Foundation Engineering

### Course Objectives

1. To understand lateral earth pressure theories and design of retaining walls.
2. To design anchored bulkheads by different methods.
3. To understand pressure envelopes and design of braced cuts and cofferdams.
4. To understand stability of earth dams and its protection and construction.
5. To get the exposure on the soil reinforcement and utility in Retaining Structure

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to.

CO 1: Evaluate the lateral earth pressure based on various theories

CO 2: Design the anchored bulkheads using available methods

CO 3: Study the stability of earth dam in relevant to the critical cases

CO 4: Understand the importance of construction and protection of earthen dams

CO 5: Analyze the stability of earth retaining structures

### UNIT-I

**Lateral Pressure:** Determining active and passive pressures: Culmann's, Rebhan's, logarithmic spiral methods, friction circle method. Consideration of surcharge, seepage, earth quake, wave effect, stratification, type of backfill, wall friction and adhesion.

### UNIT-II

**Anchored bulkheads:** Classification of anchored bulkheads, free and fixed earth support methods. Rowe's theory for free earth supports and equivalent beam methods for fixed earth supports. Design of anchored rods and deadman.

### UNIT-III

**Earth dams- Stability analysis:** Classification, seepage control in embankments and foundations, seepage analysis, stability analysis: upstream and down stream for steady seepage, rapid draw down, end of construction, method of slices and Bishop's method

### UNIT-IV

**Earth dams -Protection & Construction:** Slope protection, filters, embankment construction materials and construction, quality control, grouting techniques. Instrumentation and performance observations in earth dams

### UNIT-V

**Principles of soil reinforcement:** Principles of soil reinforcement; Design and construction of geosynthetic reinforced soil retaining structures – walls and slopes, Codal provisions

### Textbooks

1. Basic & Applied soil mechanics – Gopal Ranjan & ASR Rao, New Age International Publishers, 2011.
2. Embankment Dams by Sharma Hd, Publisher: India Book House (IBH) Limited, 1991
3. Engineering for Embankment Dams By B. Singh & R. S. Varshney, A A Balkema Publishers, 1995
4. Earth Reinforcement and Soil Structures by Colin John Francis Phillip Jones, Butterworths & Co.

### References

1. Foundation design by W. C. Teng, Prentice Hall, 1962
2. Analysis and design of foundations by Bowles. J. W McGraw Hill, 4th edition, 1955.
3. Earth and Rock-Fill Dams: General Design and Construction Considerations by United States Army Corps of Engineers, University Press of the Pacific, 2004
4. Soil mechanics in engineering and practice by Karl Terzaghi, Ralph B. Peck, Gholamreza Mesri, 3rd Edition. Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2010.
5. Reinforced Soil Engineering: Advances in Research and Practice by Hoe I. Ling, Dov Leshchinsky, Fumio Tatsuoka, Marcel Dekker, Inc.

## Ground Water Development and Management

### Professional Elective-VI

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisites

Hydrology and water resources Engineering, Irrigation Engineering

#### Course Objectives

1. Understand flow towards wells in confined and unconfined aquifers.
2. Understand the principals involved in design and construction of wells.
3. Create awareness on improving the groundwater potential
4. Know the importance of saline water intrusion in coastal aquifers
5. Appreciate various geophysical approaches for groundwater exploration

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Analyse radial flow towards wells in confined and unconfined aquifers  
 CO 2: Design wells and understand the construction practices.  
 CO 3: Take effective measures for controlling saline water intrusion.  
 CO 4: Determine the process of artificial recharge  
 CO 5: Interpret geophysical exploration data for scientific source finding of aquifers.

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Groundwater in the hydrologic cycle, groundwater occurrence, aquifer parameters and their determination, general groundwater flow equation. Well Hydraulics Steady radial flow and unsteady radial flow to a well in confined and unconfined aquifers, Theis solution, Jacob and Chow's methods, Leaky aquifers.

#### UNIT-II

**Well Design** Water well design-well diameter, well depth, well screen-screen length, slot size, screen diameter and screen selection, design of collector wells, infiltration gallery.

#### UNIT-III

**Saline Water Intrusion in aquifer:** Occurrence of saline water intrusions, Ghyben-Herzberg relation, Shape of interface, control of seawater intrusion. Groundwater Basin

Management: Concepts of conjunction use, Case studies.

#### UNIT-IV

**Artificial Recharge:** Concept of artificial recharge of groundwater, recharge methods-basin, stream-channel, ditch and furrow, flooding and recharge well methods, recharge mounds and induced recharge. Saline Water Intrusion Occurrence of saline water intrusion, Ghyben- Herzberg relation, Shape of interface, control of saline water intrusion.

#### UNIT-V

**Geophysics:** Surface methods of exploration of groundwater – Electrical resistivity and Seismic refraction methods, Sub-surface methods – Geophysical logging and resistivity logging. Aerial Photogrammetry applications.

#### Textbooks

1. 'Groundwater' by Raghunath H M, New Age International Publishers, 2005.
2. 'Groundwater Hydrology' by Todd D.K., Wiley India Pvt Ltd., 2014.
3. 'Groundwater Hydrology' by Todd D K and L W Mays, CBS Publications, 2005.

#### References

1. 'Groundwater Assessment and Management' by Karanth K R, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., 1987.
2. 'Groundwater Hydrology' by Bouwer H, McGraw Hill Book Company, 1978.
3. 'Groundwater Systems Planning and Management' by Willis R and W.W.G. Yeh, Prentice Hall Inc., 1986.
4. 'Groundwater Resources Evaluation' by Walton W C, Mc Graw Hill Book Company, 1978.

#### On line links

3. [Geophysical Methods Used In Groundwater Exploration \(ukessays.com\)](http://ukessays.com)
4. [Artificial Groundwater Recharge | U.S. Geological Survey \(usgs.gov\)](http://usgs.gov)
5.  [\(PDF\) Saline Water Intrusion: Its Management and Control \(researchgate.net\)](http://researchgate.net)

## Industrial Wastewater and Management

### Professional Elective-VI

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisites

Environmental Engineering

#### Course Objectives

1. To study the sources and characteristics of industrial wastewater
2. To impart the knowledge of various pollution prevention options.
3. To understand the various industrial wastewater treatment method.
4. To acquire the knowledge on operational problems of effluent treatment plants.
5. To impart an idea about waste treatment flow sheet for different industries

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to:

- CO 1: Identify the industrial scenario in India.  
 CO 2: Provide pollution prevention and control strategies for industrial effluents.  
 CO 3: Explain various technologies for removal of pollutants.  
 CO 4: Design treatment plants to meet desired needs and imposed constraints.  
 CO 5: Recommend the pollution control methods for specific industries.

#### UNIT-I

Industrial scenario in India, Uses of water by Industry-sources, generation rates and Environmental Impacts, Regulatory Requirements, Characterization-Toxicity and Bioassay Tests.

#### UNIT-II

Prevention vs Control of Industrial Pollution, Source Reduction Techniques, Waste Minimization - Equalization - Neutralization - Floatation -Precipitation – Adsorption.

#### UNIT-III

Aerobic and Anaerobic Biological Treatment - Sequencing Batch Reactors - High-Rate Reactors - Chemical Oxidation – Fenton's Oxidation- Ozonation - Photocatalysis - Wet Air Oxidation - Evaporation - Ion Exchange - Membrane Technologies.



## UNIT-IV

Individual and Common Effluent Treatment Plants -Zero Effluent Discharge Systems and Management of RO Rejects, Quality requirements for wastewater reuse – Industrial reuse, – Disposal of Effluent on Land & Water - Residual Management.

## UNIT-V

Industrial Manufacturing Process - Description, Wastewater Characteristics, Source Reduction Options and Waste Treatment Flow Sheet for Textiles - Tanneries, Pulp and Paper, Metal Finishing, Pharmaceuticals, Sugar, and Distilleries.

## Textbooks

1. S. C. Bhatia, Handbook of Industrial Pollution and Control, Volume I and II, CBS Publishers, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Metcalf & Eddy, "Wastewater engineering Treatment disposal reuse", Tata McGraw Hill,2002
3. Eckenfelder, W.W., "Industrial Water Pollution Control", McGraw-Hill 1999.

## References

1. Wang L.K., Yung-Tse Hung, Howard H.Lo and Constantine Yapijakis, "Handbook of Industrial and Hazardous Wastes Treatment" , Marcel Dekker, Inc., USA, 2004.
2. World Bank Group, " Pollution Prevention and Abatement Handbook – Towards Cleaner Production" , World Bank and UNEP, Washington D.C., 1998
3. Paul L. Bishop, " Pollution Prevention:- Fundamentals and Practice" , Mc-Graw Hill International, Boston,2000.

## Online links

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105106119>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/116104045>

## Geospatial Technology Laboratory

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	ESC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	50	50	100

### Prerequisites

Triangulation, Photogrammetry & Remote sensing

### Course Objectives

1. To impart the knowledge on the topo sheet.
2. To impart knowledge on existing topo data.
3. To impart knowledge on data sets.
4. To impart knowledge on spatial data.
5. To provide the knowledge of methods of the Digitization process.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

- CO 1: Identity, locate, and acquire spatial data pertinent to projects.  
 CO 2: Evaluate the appropriateness of the existing data sources.  
 CO 3: Understand the data creation process and create simple data sets.  
 CO 4: Create spatial data from tabular information that includes a spatial reference  
 CO 5: Perform 3D spatial analyses (attribute and spatial queries).

### List of Experiments

1. Introduction to Geographical information systems & Layout of the map.
2. Geo referencing topo sheet and satellite image.
3. Database creation and analysis.
4. Generations of thematic maps.
5. Vector and Raster data analysis.
6. Land Use and Land Cover Mapping.
7. Elevation Analysis (3D).
8. Water Shed Analysis (3D).
9. Soil Strata Analysis (3D).

## Computer Applications in Civil Engineering

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	ESC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	2	1	50	50	100

### Prerequisites

C – Language, Design of Concrete Structure, Transportation Engineering, Geo-Technical Engineering, Construction Management.

### Course Objectives

1. To gain knowledge on the development of RCC design procedures using a programming language.
2. To gain knowledge on the development of Steel design procedures using a programming language.
3. To understand and develop programs on various geotechnical related problems.
4. To understand and develop programs on various transportation related problems.
5. To gain knowledge how to schedule and develop a network in a construction project.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able

- CO 1: To develop the program for RCC design problems.  
 CO 2: To construct a program for steel design problems.  
 CO 3: To develop the program on geotechnical related problems.  
 CO 4: To develop the program on transportation related problems.  
 CO 5: To create a schedule and network in a construction project.

### List of Experiments

**Note:** The following list of programs need to be developed either using MS – Excel, or MS – Project, or C – Language, or MATLAB, or any other programming language.

#### Structural Engineering

1. Calculation of short and long term deflection of RC members as per IS 456:2000
2. Design of one-way and two-way slabs.
3. Design of Columns.
4. Design of rectangular and square footings.
5. Design of compression and tension members.
6. Design of rolled steel beams.

### **Geotechnical Engineering**

7. Safe bearing capacity soil
8. Pressure bulb.
9. Quantity of seepage using Laplace equation

### **Transportation Engineering**

10. Geometric Design of Highways (Super Elevation).
11. Pavement Design (Flexible or Rigid).
12. Stopping sight distance.

### **Construction Management**

13. Develop the schedule for a construction project.
14. Develop a network analysis for a construction project.
15. Manage and control a construction project.

### **References**

1. Greg Perry, "C Programming Absolute Beginner's Guide", Que Publishing 3rd edition.
2. Kernighan Brian W, "C Programming Language", Pearson, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.
3. Holly Moore, "MATLAB For Engineers", Pearson, 5<sup>th</sup> edition.
4. William Palm, "MATLAB for Engineering Applications", Tata McGraw Hill, 4<sup>th</sup> edition.
5. George Lindfield and John Penny, "Numerical Methods Using MATLAB", Academic Press, 4<sup>th</sup> edition.
6. Bansal. R. K, Goel. A. K, Sharma. M. K, "MATLAB and its Applications in Engineering", Pearson Education, 2012.
7. Amos Gilat, "MATLAB-An Introduction with Applications", Wiley India.

### **IS Codes**

1. IS 456 (2000) Plain and reinforced concrete—code of practice. Bureau of Indian Standards, New Delhi.
2. IS 800 (2007) General Construction in Steel – code of practice. Bureau of Indian Standards, New Delhi.
3. IS 808 (1989) Dimensions for Hot Rolled Steel Beams, Columns, Channel and angle Sections. Bureau of Indian Standards, New Delhi.

## Industry Oriented Mini Project

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
		L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE
	PROJ	0	0	4	2	-	100	100

- The industry-oriented mini-Project is taken up during the vacation after III Year II Semester examinations.
- The mini- project report shall be evaluated in IV Year I Semester.
- The industry oriented mini project shall be submitted in report-form and should be presented before the committee, which shall be evaluated as SEE for 100 marks.
- The committee consists of the Head of the Department, Supervisor and a senior faculty member.

### Course Objectives

1. To expose the students to industry practices
2. To correlate the theory to the practices adopted in construction

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Understand the construction methods
- CO 2: Differentiate the theory and the actual practices adopted in construction
- CO 3: Examine the latest technologies adopted in the construction
- CO 4: Asses the men and materials in Construction

## Technical and Business Communication Skills

### Open Elective-II

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisites

Technical English

#### Course Objectives

1. To understand and demonstrate writing and speaking processes through invention, organization, drafting, revision, editing, and presentation.
2. To understand the importance of specifying audience and purpose and to select appropriate communication choices.
3. To understand and appropriately apply modes of expression, i.e., descriptive, expository, narrative, scientific, and self-expressive, in written, visual, and oral communication.
4. To participate effectively in groups with emphasis on listening, critical and reflective thinking, and responding.
5. To understand and apply basic principles of critical thinking, problem solving, and technical proficiency in the development of exposition and argument.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: Understand and demonstrate the use of basic and advanced proper writing techniques.

CO 2: Proofread and edit copies of business correspondence.

CO 3: Use career skills that are needed to succeed such as using ethical tools, working collaboratively, observing business etiquette and resolving workplace conflicts.

CO 4: Plan successfully for and participate in meetings and conduct proper techniques.

CO 5: Develop interpersonal skills that contribute to effective and satisfying personal, social and professional relationships.

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Communication-Defining communication, Process of communication, Communication Model, Objectives of communication, Principles of communication, Importance of Business communication, Importance Feedback.

#### UNIT-II

**Verbal and Non-verbal Communication:** Channels of communication, Types of communication, Dimensions of communication, Barriers to communication Verbal, Non-Verbal, Formal, Informal communication.

### UNIT-III

**Writing Communication Skills:** Fundamental of Business writing, Format of Business, Types of Business letter, Inquiry letter, complaint letter Persuasive letter, Proposal, Report Writing.

### UNIT-IV

**Recruitment and Employment Correspondence:** Employment Messages Writing Resume, Application letter, Writing the opening paragraph, Writing the closing paragraph, summarizing

### UNIT-V

**Business and Social Etiquette:** Spoken skills Conducting Presentation, Oral presentation, Debates, Speeches, Interview, Group Discussion, English Pronunciation, Building Vocabulary. Barriers to Effective Communication and ways to overcome them, Listening: Importance of Listening.

### Textbooks

1. K. K. Sinha, 'Business Communication', Taxmann's Publisher, Taxmann Publication Pvt Ltd, India, 2012.
2. Veera Kumar, Vikrant Kumar, 'Business Communication', Thakur Publication Pvt Ltd, 2016.

### References

1. N. S. Raghunathan, B. Santhanam, 'Business Communication', Margham Publications, 4<sup>th</sup> Revised & Enlarged Edition, 2019.

### Online links

<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109104031>

## Intellectual Property Rights

### Open Elective-II

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

#### Prerequisites

-

#### Course Objectives

1. To explain the concepts of intellectual property rights and related agencies.
2. To understand the purpose and functions of a trademark.
3. To analyze the process of copyright and procedure.
4. To understand the process of patent and patent issues.
5. To explore the trade secret and geographical indications of its protection.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Explain the concepts of intellectual property rights and related agencies  
 CO 2: Describe the purpose and functions of a trademark..  
 CO 3: Analyze the process of copyright and procedure.  
 Co 4: Understand the process of patent and patent issues.  
 CO 5: Explore the trade secret and geographical indications of its protection.

#### UNIT-I

##### Introduction to IPR:

Concept of intellectual property rights, importance of intellectual property rights. Types of intellectual property, international agencies, and treaties.

#### UNIT-II

##### Trademarks:

Concept of trademarks, purpose, and function of trademarks. Acquisition of trademark rights, protectable matter, selecting and evaluating trademark, trademark registration processes

#### UNIT-III

##### Law of copyrights:



Concept of copyright right, fundamentals of copyright law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copyright ownership issues, copyright registration.

#### **UNIT-IV**

##### **Law of patents:**

Introduction to patent, foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer.

#### **UNIT-V**

##### **Trade Secrets & Geographical Indication:**

Law pertaining to trade secrets, determination of trade secrets. Trade secret litigation. Unfair competitions. Geographical Indication, concept of geographical indication, importance of geographical indication, new development of intellectual property rights

#### **Textbooks**

1. Deborah. E. Bouchoux, Intellectual property right, 5/e, 2018, cengage learning.
2. Neeraj Pandey, Intellectual property right, PHI, 2019

#### **References**

1. Ramakrishna Chintakunta and M. Geethavani, Kindle e 2021
2. Prabuddha Ganguli, Intellectual Property Right: Unleashing the Knowledge Economy, 2/e, 2017 Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing company Ltd

# Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

## Open Elective-II

B Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To introduce the basic concepts of artificial intelligence and its foundations
2. To analyse various search strategies in intelligent systems
3. To apply search algorithms in games
4. To learn various representations of logic and knowledge
5. To understand production systems and its components

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand Strong AI and Weak AI and identify problems applicable to AI

CO 2: Compare and contrast various uninformed and informed search algorithms

CO 3: Apply appropriate search algorithms for winning games

CO 4: Learn various representations applicable to logic

CO 5: Learn to apply appropriate inference methods in production or expert systems

### UNIT-I

**Overview of Artificial Intelligence:** Introduction. The Turing Test, Strong AI versus Weak AI, Heuristics, Identifying Problems Suitable for AI, Applications and Methods, Early History of AI, Recent History of AI to the Present, AI in the New Millennium

### UNIT-II

**Uninformed Search:** Introduction: Search in Intelligent Systems, State-Space Graphs, Generate-and-Test Paradigm, Blind Search Algorithms, Implementing and Comparing Blind Search Algorithms. **Informed Search:** Introduction, Heuristics, Informed Search Algorithms– Finding Any Solution, The Best-First Search, The Beam Search, Additional Metrics for Search Algorithms, Informed Search– Finding an Optimal Solution

## UNIT-III

**Search Using Games:** Introduction, Game Trees and Minimax Evaluation, Minimax with Alpha-Beta Pruning, Variations and Improvements to Minimax, Games of Chance and the Expect minimax Algorithm

## UNIT-IV

**Logic in Artificial Intelligence:** Introduction, Logic and Representation, Propositional Logic, Predicate Logic – Introduction, Several Other Logics, Uncertainty and Probability. Knowledge Representation: Introduction, Graphical Sketches and the Human Window, Graphs and the Bridges of Königs berg Problem, Search Trees, Representational Choices, Production Systems, Object Orientation, Frames, Semantic Networks

## UNIT-V

**Production Systems:** Introduction, Background, Production Systems and Inference Methods, Production Systems and Cellular Automata, Stochastic Processes and Markov Chains, Basic Features and Examples of Expert Systems

## Text Books

1. Stephen Lucci, Danny Kopec, Artificial Intelligence in the 21<sup>st</sup>Century- A Living Introduction, Mercury Learning and Information.2<sup>nd</sup>Edition.2016

## References

1. Russell, Norvig, Artificial Intelligence, A Modern Approach, Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2004
2. Rich, Knight, Nair, Artificial Intelligence, Tata Mcg raw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2009
3. Saroj Kaushik, Artificial Intelligence, Cengage Learning, 2011

## Instrumentation and Sensors

### Open Elective-III

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To provide the concept of measurements, sensing and instrumentation.
2. To understand the installation and operation of the sensor.
3. To understand sensors and transducers.
4. To utilize sensors for measuring data.
5. To analyze sensor data measurement.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO1: Understand the fundamentals of measurement, sensing and instrumentation.  
 CO2: Learn the sensor installation and operation of sensors.  
 CO3: Understand the operation of sensors and transducers.  
 CO4: Utilize sensors for measuring data.  
 CO5: Interpret results and errors of sensor data.

### UNIT-I

**Fundamentals of Measurement, Sensing and Instrumentation:** Definition of measurement and instrumentation, physical variables, common types of sensors, Describe the function of these sensors, Use appropriate terminology to discuss sensor applications; and qualitatively interpret signals from a known sensor type, types of instrumentation, Sensor Specifics, Permanent installations, Temporary Installations.

### UNIT-II

**Sensor Installation and Operation:** Predict the response of sensors to various inputs, Construct a conceptual instrumentation and monitoring program, Describe the order and methodology for sensor installation; and Differentiate between types of sensors and their modes of operation and measurement and Approach to Planning Monitoring Programs, Define target, Sensor selection, Sensor siting, Sensor Installation & Configuration, Advanced topic, Sensor design, Measurement uncertainty.

### UNIT-III

**Sensors and Transducers:** Definition, Classification & selection of sensors, Measurement of displacement using Potentiometer, LVDT & Optical Encoder, Measurement of force using strain gauge, Measurement of pressure using LVDT based diaphragm & piezoelectric sensor.

### UNIT-IV

**Sensors and measurements:** Measurement of temperature using Thermistor, Thermocouple & RTD, Concept of thermal imaging, Measurement of position using Hall effect sensors, Proximity sensors: Inductive & Capacitive, Use of proximity sensor as accelerometer and vibration sensor, Flow Sensors: Ultrasonic & Laser, Level Sensors: Ultrasonic & Capacitive.

### UNIT-V

**Measurements and observations:** Understanding various instruments from basics of instrumentation. Measurements and observations with equipment, analysis of observed data, Interpretation of results and errors involved in equipment and preparation of evaluation report.

#### Textbooks

1. Alan S Morris, Measurement and Instrumentation Principles, 3rd/e, Butterworth Hienemann, 2001.
2. David A. Bell, Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements 2nd/e, Oxford Press.

#### Referencebooks

1. S. Tumanski, Principle of Electrical Measurement, Taylor & Francis, 2006.
2. Ilya Gertsbakh, Measurement Theory for Engineers, Springer, 2010.
3. DVS Murthy, Transducers and Instrumentation, PHI 2nd Edition 2013.
4. D Patranabis, Sensors and Transducers, PHI 2nd Edition 2013.

#### On line links

1. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Instrumentation>
2. <https://www.electronicsforu.com/technology-trends/tech-focus/advanced-sensors>
3. <https://www.electronicsforu.com/technology-trends/tech-focus/latest-sensors-applications>
4. <https://www.astisensor.com>

## Negotiation skills

### Open Elective-III

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To describe negotiation theories and required skills
2. To explain the various factors that affect the negotiation process and ethics
3. To understand the effective negotiation strategies and tactics
4. To identify negotiation practices towards building relationships
5. To understand various strategies for conflicts resolution.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Describe negotiation theories and required skills.  
 CO 2: Explain the various factors that affect the negotiation process and ethics  
 CO 3: Apply effective negotiation strategies and tactics for different scenarios.  
 Co 4: Identify negotiation practices towards building relationships.  
 CO 5: Evaluate various strategies for conflicts resolution

### UNIT-I

#### Introduction to Negotiation

Introduction, Concept of Negotiation, Characteristics of a Negotiating Situation, Basic Negotiation Skills, Interpersonal Skills in Negotiation, Theories of Negotiation

### UNIT-II

#### Types and Ethics in Negotiation

Types of negotiations, principles of negotiation, steps of negotiation, Win-Win negotiation, negotiation tactics, factors affecting success in negotiation.

**Ethics:** definition, applying ethical reasoning, approaches to ethical reasoning

### UNIT-III

#### Strategies and multiple parties and teams Negotiation

Fundamentals of negotiation, effective strategies to develop negotiation skills, anchoring / BATNA, nature of multi-party negotiation. Differences between two party and multi-party negotiation. Managing multiparty negotiation. Inter-team negotiations

## UNIT-IV

### **Improving Negotiation skills**

Enhancing communication skills for effective listening, persuasion & relationship building, establishing trust-building relationships.

## UNIT-V

### **Managing Negotiation**

Managing different types of negotiations, cross-cultural challenges in negotiations, Industrial negotiation: Collective Bargaining, arbitration, origins of conflict, dispute resolution

## Textbooks

1. Essentials of Negotiation, 5th Edition, Roy J Lewicki, Bruce Barry, and David M Saunders, McGraw Hill, 2020
2. Beverly DeMarr and Suzanne De Janasz (2013).Negotiation and Dispute Resolution, Prentice Hall, 2013.

## References

1. .Malhotra, Deepak, Negotiating the Impossible: How to Break Deadlocks and Resolve ugly Conflicts (without money or muscle). Oakland, CA: Berrett-Koehler Publishers, 2016

# Introduction to Machine Learning

## Open Elective-III

BTech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Civil Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. Understand the basic concepts of machine learning systems
2. Apply and evaluate supervised machine learning algorithms
3. Apply and evaluate unsupervised learning algorithms for clustering tasks.
4. Understand and evaluate different types of these algorithms for better prediction.
5. Understand and Design Artificial Neural Networks computational model

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

CO 1: Understand the concepts of machine learning

CO 2: Design and evaluate different types of supervised learning algorithms

CO 3: Design and evaluate different types of unsupervised learning algorithms

CO 4: Design and evaluate strong learners for better real time prediction

CO 5: Design Artificial neural networks computational model

### UNIT-I

**Machine Learning:** Introduction, Definition and Applications, Types of Machine Learning Models - Supervised, Unsupervised, Reinforcement learning, Applications, State-of-the-art Languages and Tools, Preparing to Model: Basic Types of Data, Exploring Structure, Data Quality and Remediation. Model Representation: Overfitting and Underfitting, Bias-variance trade-off

**Feature Engineering:** Feature Transformation, Feature Extraction and Feature Selection Process

### UNIT-II

**Supervised Learning:** Applications. Classification and Regression Tasks, Evaluating performance of classification and regression models, Classification Algorithms: k-Nearest Neighbor, Decision Tree. Regression Algorithms: Simple Linear Regression, Multiple Linear Regression, Logistic Regression

### UNIT-III

**Unsupervised Learning:** Applications, Clustering task, Different types of Clustering techniques: K-Means Clustering, K-medoids, Agglomerative Hierarchical Clustering, Evaluating performance of clustering models.



## UNIT-IV

**Bayesian Learning:** Bayes' Theorem and Concept Learning: Brute-force algorithm, Consistent Learners, Bayes Optimal Classifier, Naïve Bayes Classifier, Bayesian Belief Networks

**Ensemble Learning:** Bootstrap Aggregation (Bagging) - Random Forest, Boosting - AdaBoost and Gradient Boost.

## UNIT-V

**Artificial Neural Networks:** Understanding the Biological Neuron, Exploring the Artificial Neuron, Types of Activation Functions, Early Implementations of ANN. Architectures of Neural Network: Single-layer feed forward network, Multi-layer feed forward network, Competitive network, Recurrent Network. Learning Process in ANN. Back propagation algorithm

## Text Books

1. Saikat Dutt, Subramanian Chandramouli, Amit Kumar Das, *Machine Learning*, 2019, Pearson
2. Tom M. Mitchell, —*Machine Learning*, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013

## References

1. Andreas C. Müller, Sarah Guido, *Introduction to Machine Learning with Python*, O'Reilly Media, Inc, October 2016
2. Ethem Alpaydin — *Introduction to Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning)*, The MIT Press 2004
3. Aurélien Géron, *Hands on Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems*, O'Reilly Media, Inc 2019

## Seminar

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PROJ	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	0	2	100	-	100

- The student shall collect the information on a specialized topic of their choice and prepare a technical report and present a seminar showing their understanding of the topic.
- It shall be evaluated by the committee consisting of Head of the Department, seminar supervisor and a senior faculty member.
- The seminar report shall be evaluated as CIE for 100 marks.

### Course Objectives

To acquire knowledge of literature review, writing a comprehensive report and presenting a seminar.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Identify appropriate topic of relevance.
- CO 2: Illustrate the literature on technical articles of selected topic
- CO 3: Examine the innovations and methodologies from the literature
- CO 4: Defend the innovative ideas and formulate the technical gaps in the research
- CO 5: Write a comprehensive technical report and present a seminar.

## Comprehensive Viva

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PROJ	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	0	2	-	100	100

- The comprehensive viva-voce shall be conducted by a committee consisting of the Head of the Department and two senior faculty members of the department.
- The comprehensive viva is intended to assess the students understanding of the courses studied during the B. Tech. program.
- The comprehensive viva-voce is evaluated as SEE for 100 marks.

### Course Objectives

To test the subject knowledge gained by the students during their course of study

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Review the subject knowledge of the courses
- CO 2: Showcase the their understanding the various topics that they studied

## Project Work

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Civil Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	<b>PROJ</b>	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	20	10	50	50	100

- The project work is a work done on the topic of common interest of a group students.
- The project shall be evaluated for 100 marks, 50 marks shall be for CIE and 50 marks for the SEE.
- The CIE shall be based on two seminars given by each student on the topic of their project.
- The SEE shall be based on viva voce conducted by a committee consisting of (i) External examiner appointed by Dean (Examinations) on the recommendation of Chairperson, BOS, (ii) Head of the department, (iii) Supervisor of the project and (iv) a senior faculty member of the department.
- The evaluation of project work shall be conducted at the end of the IV Year II Semester.
- Broadly the report shall include: Introduction, Literature Review, Problem definition, Data collection and analysis, Results (Numerical / Experimental), Conclusions and discussions.

### Course Objectives

To showcase an innovative idea on a chosen topic.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- CO 1: Understand the literature on a chosen topic
- CO 2: Improve the communication skills of team members
- CO 3: Use modern tools in the field of Civil Engineering
- CO 4: Acquaint research methods and innovative tools to solve a problem

**BoS Meeting**

Date:14-11-2022

The Members of the BoS,  
EEE Department, Anurag University.

The BoS meeting of EEE department, Anurag University scheduled on 15/11/22 at 11.00 AM through online mode. I request all members of the BoS to attend the meeting in online.

**Agenda Points of BoS meeting**

**Point-1:** Approval to the IV B-Tech syllabus of R-20 regulation under Anurag University.

**Point-2:** To finalize panel of examiners for paper setting and evaluators for B.Tech, M.Tech and Ph.D examinations

**Point-3:** Any other matters with the permission of chair.

Thank You

Chairman BoS

Prof. L. Raja Sekhar Goud

Copy to:  
PA to VC,  
PA to Registrar,  
Dean-SoE,

Dean-AP,  
CEO Office.



# ANURAG UNIVERSITY

(Formerly Anurag Group of Institutions)

Venkatapur (V), Ghatkesar (M), Medchal dist.

**Department of Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

Date: 15<sup>th</sup>  
November  
2022

## **Minutes of Meeting**

Agenda: To approve the Syllabus of IV B.Tech (EEE) –I and II semester Subjects of R20 Regulations.

List of BOS members present

S.No	Name	Designation	Present
1	Prof. L. Rajasekhar Goud	Professor, Chairman of BOS	present
2	Dr. T. Anil Kumar	HOD	present
3	Dr. M. Vinod Kumar	Professor	present
4	Dr. G. Yesuratnam	Professor	Absent
5	Dr. K. Siva Kumar	Assoc. Professor	present
6	Dr. Sudha Radhika	Asst. Professor	present
7	Mr. Chow Reddy	Product Development Engg	present
8	Dr. G. Venu Madhav	Assoc. Professor	present
9	Dr. C. Nagamani	Assoc. Professor	Absent
	Dr.P.Nagaraju Mandadi	Assoc. Professor	present

10	Mr. T. Dinesh	Asst. Professor	present
11	Mr. MD. Yaseen	Asst. Professor	present
12	Mrs. S. Saraswathi	Asst. Professor	Absent
13	Dr. P. Harish	Assoc. Professor	present
14	Mr. Ch. Srinivasa Rao	Assoc. Professor	present
15	Mr. Sai Preetham Sridhara	Alumni	present

**The external BOS member are suggested the following modifications in the syllabus of few courses:**

1. In **Power Systems Analysis** subject suggested to remove formation of Zbus from UNIT-1 and Per unit system of UNIT –III shall be included in the same unit(i.e. UNIT-1).
2. In **Power Semiconductor Drives** course suggested to compress UNIT-I, UNIT-II and UNIT-III into two units (i.e. I &II UNITS).

The external BOS members are suggested the modifications in the course syllabus of **Power Systems Analysis** and **Power Semiconductor Drives** and same are incorporated in the respective syllabus.

# Program Structure and Syllabus of B. Tech IV-Year (I & II Semesters)

## Electrical & Electronics Engineering

### R20 Regulations



Venkatapur (V), Ghatkesar (M), Medchal-Malkajgiri (Dt.),  
Hyderabad, Telangana, INDIA

[info@anurag.edu.in](mailto:info@anurag.edu.in); <https://anurag.edu.in>



**IV YEAR I SEMESTER**
**COURSE STRUCTURE**

S. No.	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		PCC	Power System Analysis	3	0	0	3
2		PCC	Power Semiconductor Drives	3	0	0	3
3		PEC-III	1. Electrical Distribution Systems 2. Flexible Alternating Current Transmission System 3. Electromagnetic Waves	2	0	0	2
4		PEC-IV	1. Electrical and Hybrid Vehicles 2. Power System Dynamics and Control 3. HVDC Transmission Systems	3	0	0	3
5		PEC-V	1. High Voltage Engineering 2. Smart Grid Technologies 3. AI Techniques in Electrical Engineering	3	0	0	3
6		PEC-VI	1. Utilization of Electrical Energy 2. Electrical Energy Conservation and Auditing 3. Digital Control Systems	3	0	0	3
7		PCC	Power Systems and Simulation Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8		PCC	Microprocessor & Microcontroller Lab	0	0	3	1.5
9		PCC	Mini Project	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>17</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>

**IV YEAR II SEMESTER**
**COURSE STRUCTURE**

S.No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		OE-II	1. Entrepreneurship Development. 2. Project Management. 3. Technical and Business Communication.	3	0	0	3
2		OE-III	1. Intellectual Property Rights. 2. Internet of Things. 3. Nano Science and Nano Technology.	3	0	0	3
3			Major Project	0	0	20	10
4			Comprehensive Viva Voce	0	0	0	2
5			Technical Seminar	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>06</b>	<b>00</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>20</b>

## Power System Analysis

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of PSA are:

1. To give idea for the formation of Y-bus by different methods.
2. To provide comprehensive coverage of the power flow solution of an interconnected system using Gauss-Seidal method, NR and Fast Decoupled methods during normal operation.
3. To study fault analysis and symmetrical component theory.
4. To study power system steady state stabilities.
5. To study power system transient state stabilities.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this PSA course, students will be able to:

1. Formulate different network matrices.
2. Analyze different load flow study methods.
3. Describe different types of faults in power systems and perform short circuit analysis.
4. Explain the concepts of steady state stability and its significance.
5. Analyze the transient stability of power system.

### Unit-I:

**Power System Network Matrices**

**Graph theory: Definitions, Bus incidence Matrix,  $Y_{bus}$  formation by direct and singular transformation methods, Numerical Problems.**

**Per unit system representation. Per unit equivalent reactance network of three phase Power System, Numerical Problems.**

### Unit –II:

**Power Flow Studies**

**Necessity of power flow studies- data for power flow studies- derivation of static load flow equations- load flow solution using Gauss Seidel Method: Acceleration Factor, load flow solution with and without P-V buses, Algorithm and Flowchart, Numerical load flow Solution for Simple Power systems (Max 3- buses): Determination of Bus Voltages, Injected Active and Reactive Powers (one iteration only) and finding line flows and losses for the given Bus Voltages.**

**Newton Raphson Method in Rectangular and Polar Co-ordinates form: Load flow solution with or without PV busses- Derivation of Jacobian Elements, Algorithm and Flowchart. Decoupled and Fast Decoupled Methods - Comparison of Different Methods**

### **Unit-III:**

#### **Short Circuit Analysis**

**Symmetrical fault Analysis: Short circuit current and MVA Calculations, Numerical Problems.**

**Symmetrical Component Theory: Symmetrical Component Transformation, Positive, Negative and Zero sequence components: Voltages, Currents and Impedances.**

**Sequence Networks: Positive, Negative and Zero sequence Networks, Numerical Problems.**

**Unsymmetrical Fault Analysis: LG, LL, LLG faults with and without fault impedances, Numerical Problems.**

### **Unit-IV:**

#### **Power System Steady State Stability Analysis**

**Elementary concepts of Steady State, Dynamic and Transient Stabilities.**

**Description of Steady State Stability Power limit, Transfer Reactance, Synchronizing Power Coefficient, Power angle curve and determination of steady state stability and methods to improve steady state stability.**

## **Unit-V:**

### **Power System Transient State Stability Analysis**

**Derivation of Swing Equation, Determination of Transient Stability by Equal Area Criterion. Application of EAC, Critical Clearing Angle calculation. Solution of swing equation, Point by point method, Methods to improve transient state stability.**

#### **Text Books:**

1. Modern Power System Analysis- I. J. Nagrath and D. P. Kothari, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2003.
2. Computer Techniques in Power System Analysis - M. A. Pai, TMH Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2006.
3. Electrical power systems - by C. L. Wadhwa, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, 1998.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Computer Methods in Power System Analysis - G. W. Stagg & A. H. El-Abiad, International Student Edition, 1968.
2. Power System Analysis - Grainger and Stevenson, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2003.
3. Power System Analysis - Hadi Saadat, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2002.

Power Semiconductor Drives								
B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of PSD are:

1. To learn DC Drives control by 1- $\Phi$  and 3- $\Phi$  controlled converters.
2. To understand four quadrant operation of DC drives using Dual converters and choppers.
3. To know control of Induction Motors from stator side.
4. To learn about the control of Induction Motors from rotor side.
5. To gain knowledge about control of Synchronous Motor drive using various Inverters.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this PSD course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the principle of operation of 1- $\Phi$  and 3- $\Phi$  rectifier fed separately excited DC motor with necessary equations and wave forms.
2. Describe the four quadrant operation of DC drives when driven by dual converters and choppers.
3. Illustrate the concepts of speed control of induction motor from stator and rotor side.
4. Explain the concepts of speed control of induction motor from rotor side.
5. Describe the speed control of Synchronous motor through self and separate control.

### Unit – I:

#### Control of DC Motors by Single Phase Converters

DC Motors and their performance characteristics, Four quadrant operation a drive- Introduction to Thyristor controlled Drives, 1- $\Phi$  Semi and Fully controlled converters connected to separately excited D.C Motor – continuous current operation - Output Voltage and Current waveforms, Voltage, Speed and Torque expressions, Speed - Torque Characteristics- numerical Problems.

#### Control of DC Motors by Three Phase Converters

3- $\Phi$  Semi and Fully controlled converters connected to separately excited D.C Motor – continuous current operation - Output Voltage and Current waveforms, Voltage, Speed and Torque expressions, Speed - Torque Characteristics- numerical Problems.

## **Unit – II:**

### **Four Quadrant Operation of DC Motors by Dual Converters & Choppers**

Introduction to phase controlled four quadrant operation – Four quadrant operation of D.C motors by Dual Converters – Closed loop operation of DC motor in motoring mode (Block Diagram Only).

Single quadrant, two quadrant and four quadrant chopper fed separately excited dc motors – Continuous current operation, Output voltage and current wave forms, Voltage, Speed and torque expressions, speed - torque characteristics – numerical Problems.

## **Unit – III:**

***Control of Induction Motors-From stator side: Variable Voltage Control of Induction Motor by 3- $\Phi$  AC Voltage Controllers – Motoring and Braking modes of Operation, Introduction to V/f control of Induction motors, V/f Control of Induction Motors by Voltage Source Inverter and Current Source Inverter, numerical problems.***

## **UNIT-IV:**

**Control of Induction Motors-From rotor side:** Static Rotor resistance control- Slip power recovery Schemes – Static Scherbius and Static Kramer Drives.

## **Unit – V:**

### **Control of Synchronous Motors**

Separate & Self-control of Synchronous Motors, Operation of self-controlled synchronous motors by Voltage Source Inverter and Current Source Inverter – Load commutated CSI fed Synchronous Motor Operation, Output Voltage and Current Waveforms, Speed - Torque characteristics, Applications and Advantages.

## **Text Books:**

1. Fundamentals of electric Drives – G K Dubey, Narosa publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2002.
2. Elements of Electric Drives – J. B. Gupta, Rajeev Manglik and Rohit Manglik, S. K. Kataria and Sons, 2011.

## **Reference Books:**

1. Electric Motor Drives – Modeling, Analysis and Control – R. Krishnan, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2007.
2. Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and applications - M. H. Rashid, Pearson Education - Third Edition – First Indian reprint 2004.
3. Modern Power Electronic and AC Drives - B. K. Bose, Pearson Publications - 1<sup>st</sup> Edition.

Electrical Distribution Systems								
B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of EDS are:

1. To Know the principles of design and operation of electric distribution systems and feeders.
2. To understand the basic design of distribution substations.
3. To gain knowledge on the purpose of distribution system protection and the principle of coordination between various protective devices
4. To illustrate compensation methods for voltage drops and pf improvements.
5. To learn different voltage control methods.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this EDS course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the general concepts about distribution systems and feeders
2. Describe the layout of substations and perform system analysis of radial networks and 3- $\Phi$  balanced lines.
3. Demonstrate the necessity of protection of various distribution system devices and illustrate coordination of various protective devices.
4. Explain the importance of power factor improvement
5. Describe the principle of various voltage control methods.

### Unit – I:

#### **General Concepts**

Introduction to distribution systems, Load modeling and characteristics. Coincidence factor, contribution factor, loss factor - Relationship between the load factor and loss factor. Classification of loads (Residential, commercial, Agricultural and Industrial) and their characteristics.

Distribution Feeders: Design Considerations of Distribution Feeders: Radial and loop types of primary feeders, voltage levels, feeder loading; basic design practice of the secondary distribution system.

### Unit – II:

#### **Substations**

Location of Substations: Rating of distribution substation, service area within primary feeders. Benefits derived through optimal location of substations.



**System Analysis:** Voltage drop and power-loss calculations: Derivation for voltage drop and power loss in lines, manual methods of solution for radial networks, three phase balanced primary lines.

### **Unit – III: Protection**

Objectives of distribution system protection, types of common faults and procedure for fault calculations. Protective Devices: Principle of operation of Fuses; Circuit Reclosures; Line Sectionalizers, and Circuit Breakers.

**Coordination:** Coordination of Protective Devices: General coordination procedure.

### **Unit – IV: Compensation for Power Factor Improvement**

Capacitive compensation for power-factor control. Different types of power capacitors, shunt and series capacitors, effect of shunt capacitors (Fixed and switched), Power factor correction, capacitor allocation - Economic justification - Procedure to Determine the best capacitor location.

### **Unit – V: Voltage Control**

Voltage Control: Equipment for voltage control, effect of series capacitors, effect of AVB/AVR, line drop Compensation.

### **Text Books:**

1. Electric Power Distribution system, Engineering – Turan Gonen, McGraw-Hill Book Company, 1986.
2. Electric Power Distribution – A. S. Pabla, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1997.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Electrical Power Distribution and Automation - S. Sivanagaraju, V. Sankar, Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2006.
2. Electrical Power Distribution Systems - V. Kamaraju, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2009.
3. Electrical Power Distribution and Automation by S. Ram Murthy, PHI Publications.

## Flexible Alternating Current Transmission System

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of FACTS are:

1. To study the characteristics of AC transmission and the effect of Shunt and Series Compensation
2. To learn the working principle of shunt devices and their operating characteristics
3. To know the difference between shunt and series FACT devices
4. To acquire the knowledge of VSC based series FACTS controllers
5. To study the application of FACTS devices for Power System Control.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this FACTS course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the characteristics of AC transmission and the effect of Shunt and Series Compensation
2. Understand the working principle of shunt devices and their operating characteristics
3. Compare the difference between shunt and series FACT devices
4. Explain the application of FACTS devices
5. Identify the application of FACTS devices for Power System Control

### Unit –I:

#### Transmission Lines and Series/Shunt Reactive Power Compensation

Basics of AC Transmission. Analysis of uncompensated AC transmission lines. Passive Reactive Power Compensation. Shunt and series compensation at the mid-point of an AC line. Comparison of Series and Shunt Compensation.

### Unit –II:

#### Thyristor-based Flexible AC Transmission Controllers (FACTS)

Description and Characteristics of Thyristor-based FACTS devices: Static VAR Compensator (SVC), Thyristor Controlled Series Capacitor (TCSC), Thyristor Controlled Braking Resistor and Single Pole Single Throw (SPST) Switch.

Configurations/Modes of Operation, Harmonics and control of SVC and TCSC. Fault Current Limiter.

#### **Unit –III:**

##### **Voltage Source Converter based shunt (FACTS) controllers**

Voltage Source Converters (VSC): Six Pulse VSC, Multi-pulse and Multi-level Converters, Pulse-Width Modulation for VSCs. Selective Harmonic Elimination, Sinusoidal PWM and Space Vector Modulation. STATCOM

#### **Unit –IV:**

##### **Voltage Source Converter based series (FACTS) controllers:**

Principle of Operation, Reactive Power Control: Type I and Type II controllers, Static Synchronous Series Compensator (SSSC) and Unified Power Flow Controller (UPFC): Principle of Operation and Control. Working principle of Interphase Power Flow Controller. Other Devices: GTO Controlled Series Compensator. Fault Current Limiter.

#### **Unit –V:**

##### **Application of FACTS**

Application of FACTS devices for power-flow control and stability improvement. Simulation example of power swing damping in a single-machine infinite bus system using a TCSC. Simulation example of voltage regulation of transmission mid-point voltage using a STATCOM.

#### **Text Books:**

1. K. R. Padiyar, "FACTS Controllers in Power Transmission and Distribution", New Age International (P) Ltd. 2007.
2. R. C. Dugan, "Electrical Power Systems Quality", McGraw Hill Education, 2012.

#### **References Books:**

1. T. J. E. Miller, "Reactive Power Control in Electric Systems", John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1983.
2. G. T. Heydt, "Electric Power Quality", Stars in a Circle Publications, 1991
3. N. G. Hingorani and L. Gyugyi, "Understanding FACTS: Concepts and Technology of FACTS Systems", Wiley-IEEE Press, 1999.

## Electromagnetic Waves

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of EMV are:

1. To learn the concepts of distributed elements in transmission lines and estimate voltage and current at any point on transmission line for different load conditions.
2. To study the solution to real life plane wave problems for various boundary conditions.
3. To provide field equations for the wave propagation in special cases such as lossy and low loss dielectric media.
4. To study the plane waves in different media interface to calculate phase and velocity in different media
5. To analyze TE and TM mode patterns of field distributions in a rectangular waveguide. Understand and analyze radiation by antennas.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this EMV course, students will be able to:

1. Analyze transmission lines and estimate voltage and current at any point on transmission line for different load conditions.
2. Provide solution to real life plane wave problems for various boundary conditions.
3. Analyze the field equations for the wave propagation in special cases such as lossy and low loss dielectric media.
4. Analyze the plane waves in different media interface to calculate phase and velocity in different media
5. Visualize TE and TM mode patterns of field distributions in a rectangular waveguide. Understand and analyze radiation by antennas.

### Unit-I:

#### Transmission Lines

Introduction, Concept of distributed elements, Equations of voltage and current, Standing waves and impedance transformation, Lossless and low-loss transmission

lines, Power transfer on a transmission line, Analysis of transmission line in terms of admittances, Transmission line calculations with the help of Smith chart, Applications of transmission line, Impedance matching using transmission lines.

#### **Unit-II:**

##### **Maxwell's Equations**

Basic quantities of Electro magnetics, Basic laws of Electro magnetics: Gauss's law, Ampere's Circuital law, Faraday's law of Electromagnetic induction. Maxwell's equations, Surface charge and surface current, Boundary conditions at media interface.

#### **Unit-III:**

##### **Uniform Plane Wave**

Homogeneous unbound medium, Wave equation for time harmonic fields, Solution of the wave equation, Uniform plane wave, Wave polarization, Wave propagation in conducting medium, Phase velocity of a wave, Power flow and Poynting vector.

#### **Unit-IV:**

##### **Plane Waves at Media Interface**

Plane wave in arbitrary direction, Plane wave at dielectric interface, Reflection and refraction of waves at dielectric interface, Total internal reflection, Wave polarization at media interface, Brewster angle, Fields and power flow at media interface, Lossy media interface, Reflection from conducting boundary.

#### **Unit-V:**

##### **Waveguides**

Parallel plane waveguide: Transverse Electric (TE) mode, Transverse Magnetic (TM) mode, Cut-off frequency, Phase velocity and dispersion. Transverse Electromagnetic (TEM) mode, Analysis of waveguide-general approach, Rectangular waveguides.

#### **Text Books:**

1. R. K. Shevgaonkar, "Electromagnetic Waves", Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
2. D. K. Cheng, "Field and Wave Electromagnetics", Addison-Wesley, 1989.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. M. N. O. Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetics", Oxford University Press, 2007.
2. C. A. Balanis, "Advanced Engineering Electromagnetics", John Wiley & Sons, 2012.
3. C. A. Balanis, "Antenna Theory: Analysis and Design", John Wiley & Sons, 2005.

## Electrical and Hybrid Vehicles

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of EHV are:

1. To learn about the comprehensive overview of hybrid Electrical Vehicles.
2. To present about the Hybrid Electrical Drive Trains.
3. To understand about the configuration and control of Trains.
4. To know about Energy Storage requirements in Hybrid & Electric Vehicles.
5. To illustrate about Energy Management Strategies.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this EHV course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the importance of hybrid and electric vehicles.
2. Illustrate the drive-train topologies of electric vehicles & hybrid vehicles.
3. Demonstrate the configuration and control of various electrical machines used in electric drive-trains.
4. Choose proper Energy Storage systems for vehicles applications.
5. Identify various energy management strategies.

### Unit- I:

#### Introduction:

Conventional Vehicles: Basics of vehicle performance, vehicle power source characterization, transmission characteristics, and mathematical models to describe vehicle performance.

Introduction to Hybrid Electric Vehicles: History of hybrid and electric vehicles, social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles, impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies.

### Unit- II:

#### Hybrid Electric Drive-Trains

Basic concept of hybrid traction, introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies, power flow control in hybrid drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis. Electric

Drive-trains: Basic concept of electric traction, introduction to various electric drive-train topologies, power flow control in electric drive-train topologies, fuel efficiency analysis.

### **Unit- III:**

#### **Electric Trains**

Electric Propulsion unit: Introduction to electric components used in hybrid and electric vehicles, Configuration and control of DC Motor drives, Configuration and control of Induction Motor drives, configuration and control of Permanent Magnet Motor drives, Configuration and control of Switch Reluctance Motor drives, drive system efficiency.

### **Unit- IV:**

#### **Energy Storage**

Energy Storage: Introduction to Energy Storage Requirements in Hybrid and Electric Vehicles, Battery based energy storage and its analysis, Fuel Cell based energy storage and its analysis, Super Capacitor based energy storage and its analysis, Flywheel based energy storage and its analysis, Hybridization of different energy storage devices. Sizing the drive system: Matching the electric machine and the internal combustion engine (ICE), Sizing the propulsion motor, sizing the power electronics, selecting the energy storage technology, Communications, supporting subsystems

### **Unit- V:**

#### **Energy Management Strategies**

Energy Management Strategies: Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles, classification of different energy management strategies, comparison of different energy management strategies, implementation issues of energy management strategies.

Case Studies: Design of a Hybrid Electric Vehicle (HEV), Design of a Battery Electric Vehicle (BEV).

### **Text Books:**

1. Iqbal Hussein, Electric and Hybrid Vehicles, Design fundamentals, CRC Press 2003.
2. C. Mi, M. A. Masrur and D. W. Gao, "Hybrid Electric Vehicles: Principles and Applications with Practical Perspectives", John Wiley & Sons, 2011.

### **References Books:**

1. James Lermine, John Lowry, Electric Vehicle Technology, Explained Wiley, 2003.
2. S. Onori, L. Serrao and G. Rizzoni, "Hybrid Electric Vehicles: Energy Management Strategies", Springer, 2015.
3. M. Ehsani, Y. Gao, S. E. Gay and A. Emadi, "Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric, and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory, and Design", CRC Press, 2004.

## Power System Dynamics and Control

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of PSDC are:

1. To understand the concept of Control and Operation of Power System, Power System Dynamic Model.
2. To impart knowledge on modeling of Synchronous Machine Models, controllers.
3. To have knowledge on modeling of power system components.
4. To know the stability analysis of Power System.
5. To understand the planning measures of stability.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this PSDC course, students will be able to:

1. Understand concept of Control and Operation of Power System.
2. Understand the Power System Dynamic Model to find solution with different technique.
3. Analyze the analysis of Synchronous Machine Models, excitation System, Speed Governing Model.
4. Discuss the modeling of Transmission Lines and Loads stability.
5. Analyze the angle stability and voltage of Power System.

### Unit-I:

#### Introduction to Power System Operations

Introduction to power system stability. Power System Operations and Analysis of linear Dynamical Systems & Numerical Methods Control. Stability problems in Power System. Impact on Power System Operations and control.

#### Analysis of Linear Dynamical System and Numerical Methods

Analysis of dynamical System, Concept of Equilibrium, Small and Large Disturbance Stability. Modal Analysis of Linear System. Analysis using Numerical Integration Techniques. Issues in Modeling: Slow and Fast Transients, Stiff System.

### Unit-II:

#### Modeling of Synchronous Machines and Associated Controllers



Modeling of synchronous machine: Physical Characteristics. Rotor position dependent model. D-Q Transformation. Model with Standard Parameters. Steady State Analysis of Synchronous Machine. Short Circuit Transient Analysis of a Synchronous Machine. Synchronization of Synchronous Machine to an Infinite Bus. Modeling of Excitation and Prime Mover Systems. Physical Characteristics and Models. Excitation System Control. Automatic Voltage Regulator. Prime Mover Control Systems. Speed Governors.

### **Unit-III:**

#### **Modeling of Power System Components**

Modeling of Transmission Lines and Loads. Transmission Line Physical Characteristics. Transmission Line Modeling. Load Models - induction machine model. Frequency and Voltage Dependence of Loads.

### **Unit-IV:**

#### **Stability Analysis**

Angular stability analysis in Single Machine Infinite Bus System. Angular Stability in multi-machine systems – Intra-plant, Local and Inter-area modes. Frequency Stability: Centre of Inertia Motion. Load Sharing: Govern or droop. Single Machine Load Bus System: Voltage Stability. Introduction to Torsional Oscillations and the SSR phenomenon. Stability Analysis Tools: Transient Stability Programs, Small Signal Analysis Programs.

### **Unit-V:**

#### **Enhancing System Stability**

Planning Measures. Stabilizing Controllers (Power System Stabilizers). Operational Measures-Preventive Control. Emergency Control.

### **Text Books:**

1. K.R. Padiyar, "Power System Dynamics, Stability and Control", B. S. Publications, 2002.
2. P. Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", McGraw Hill, 1995.

### **Reference Books:**

1. P. Sauer and M. A. Pai, "Power System Dynamics and Stability", Prentice Hall, 1997
2. P.M .Anderson & A.A. Fouad, "Power System Control & Stability", IEEE Press
3. R. Ramanujam," Power System Dynamics", PHI publications.

## HVDC Transmission Systems

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of HVDC Transmission Systems are:

1. To understand the concepts of HVDC transmission, types of HVDC links, apparatus required for HVDC Transmission.
2. To get the Knowledge on analysis of various converters used in HVDC systems.
3. To study the concepts of Reactive power requirement and control in HVDC systems.
4. To introduce the concepts of Protection of various converters used in HVDC systems against over currents and voltages.
5. To gain the Knowledge on causes of harmonics and filter design concepts.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this HVDC Transmission Systems course, students will be able to:

1. Classify different types of HVDC links, compare AC&DC Transmission systems.
2. Analyze various types of HVDC converters.
3. Identify the importance of reactive power control in HVDC systems and provide the solution for power flow problem in HVDC Network.
4. Categorize various types of converter faults and choose the type of protection scheme.
5. Investigate the causes of harmonics and design the suitable filter to mitigate concerned harmonics.

### Unit – I:

#### ***Introduction to HVDC Transmission systems***

Economics & Terminal equipment of HVDC transmission systems: Types of HVDC Links – Apparatus required for HVDC Systems – Comparison of AC & DC Transmission, Application of DC Transmission System – Planning & Modern trends in D.C Transmission.

### Unit – II:

### ***Analysis of HVDC Converters, Converter Control***

***Choice of Converter configuration – Analysis of Graetz – characteristics of 6 Pulse & 12 Pulse converters – Cases of two 3 phase converters in star – star mode – their performance.***

Principal of DC Link Control – Converters Control Characteristics – Firing angle control – Current and extinction angle control.

#### **Unit-III:**

##### **Reactive Power Control in HVDC & Power Flow Analysis**

Reactive Power Requirements in steady state-Conventional control strategies-Alternate control strategies-sources of reactive power-AC Filters – shunt capacitors-synchronous condensers. Modeling of DC Links-DC Network-DC Converter-Controller Equations-Solution of DC load flow.

#### **Unit-IV:**

##### **Converter Fault & Protection**

Converter faults – protection against over current and over voltage in converter station – surge arresters – smoothing reactors – DC breakers –Audible noise-space charge field-corona effects on DC lines-Radio interference.

#### **Unit –V:**

##### **Harmonics & Filters**

Generation of Harmonics – Characteristics harmonics, calculation of AC Harmonics, Non-Characteristics harmonics, adverse effects of harmonics – Calculation of voltage & Current harmonics – Effect of Pulse number on harmonics.

Types of AC filters, Design of Single tuned filters –Design of High pass filters.

#### **Text Books:**

1. HVDC Transmission – S. Kamakshaiyah and V. Kamaraju – TMH – 2011.
2. EHVAC and HVDC Transmission Engineering and Practice – S. Rao, Khanna Publishers, 1990.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. HVDC Transmission – J. Arrillaga, IEE, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1998.
2. Direct Current Transmission – E. W. Kimbark, Volume I, John Wiley & Sons, 1971.
3. Power Transmission by Direct Current – E. Uhlmann, B. S. Publications.
4. HVDC Power Transmission Systems: Technology and system Interactions – K. R. Padiyar, New Age International (P) Limited, 1990.

High Voltage Engineering								
B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of HVE are:

1. To know High Voltage Engineering & its applications.
2. To get the knowledge of dielectric materials.
3. To study the generation and measurement of high voltages and currents.
4. To understand the over voltage phenomena and insulation co-ordination.
5. To understand the need for testing high voltage equipment's for their withstanding capability.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this HVE course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the concepts of high voltage technology and its applications.
2. Describe the properties and applications of gaseous, liquid and solid dielectrics.
3. Explain the concepts of generation and measurement of high voltages and currents.
4. Analyze the over voltage phenomena and insulation coordination.
5. Describe the methods of high voltage testing of materials and electrical apparatus.

### Unit I:

#### Introduction to High Voltage Technology and Applications

Electric Field Stresses, Gas / Vacuum as Insulator, Liquid Dielectrics, Solids and Composites, Estimation and Control of Electric Stress, Numerical methods for electric field computation, Surge voltages, their distribution and control, Applications of insulating materials in transformers, rotating machines, circuit breakers, cable power capacitors and bushings.

### Unit II:

#### Break Down in Gaseous, Solid and Liquid Dielectrics

Gases as insulating media, collision process, Ionization process, Townsend's criteria of breakdown in gases, Paschen's law. Liquid as Insulator, pure and commercial liquids, breakdown in pure and commercial liquids. Intrinsic breakdown, electromechanical breakdown, thermal breakdown, breakdown of solid dielectrics in practice, Breakdown in composite dielectrics, solid dielectrics used in practice.

### **Unit III:**

#### **Generation and Measurements of High Voltages and Currents**

Generation of High Direct Current Voltages, Generation of High alternating voltages, Generation of Impulse Voltages, Generation of Impulse currents, Tripping and control of impulse generators. Measurement of High Direct Current voltages, Measurement of High Voltages alternating and impulse, Measurement of High Currents-direct, alternating and Impulse, Oscilloscope for impulse voltage and current measurements.

### **Unit IV:**

#### **Over Voltage Phenomenon and Insulation Co-ordination**

Natural causes for over voltages – Lightning phenomenon, Overvoltage due to switching surges, system faults and other abnormal conditions, Principles of Insulation Coordination on High voltage and Extra High Voltage power systems.

### **Unit V:**

#### **Non-Destructive and High Voltage Testing of Material and Electrical Apparatus**

Measurement of D.C Resistivity, Measurement of Dielectric Constant and loss factor, Partial discharge measurements. Testing of Insulators and bushings, Testing of Isolators and circuit breakers, Testing of cables, Testing of Transformers, Testing of Surge Arresters, Radio Interference measurements.

### **Text Books:**

1. High Voltage Engineering - M. S. Naidu and V. Kamaraju – TMH Publications, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2009.
2. High Voltage Engineering: Fundamentals - E. Kuffel, W. S. Zaengl, J. Kuffel, Elsevier publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2000.

### **Reference Books:**

1. High Voltage Engineering - C. L. Wadhwa, New Age Internationals (P) Limited, 1997.
2. High Voltage Insulation Engineering - Ravindra Arora, Wolfgang Mosch, New Age International (P) Limited, 1995.
3. High Voltage Engineering, theory and Practice, Mazen Abdel Salan, Hussian Anis, Andan Ei Morshedy, Roshdy Radwan, Marcel Dekker, Taylor and Francis.

## Smart Grid Technologies

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of SGT are:

1. To study the difference between conventional grids and smart grids and its self-healing capacity.
2. To know the importance of smart grid components in deployment of smart grids.
3. To know the importance of intelligent electronic devices and their applications for monitoring and protection.
4. To acquire knowledge on role of communication technologies in the deployment of sustainable smart grids.
5. To acquire knowledge on power quality issues of integrated smart grids for control and monitoring.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this SGT course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the difference between conventional grids and smart grids and its self-healing capacity.
2. Demonstrate the importance of smart grid components in deployment of smart grids.
3. Illustrates the importance of intelligent electronic devices and their applications for monitoring and protection.
4. Understand the importance of communication infrastructure in deployment of smart grids.
5. Analyze power quality issues of integrated smart grids for control and monitoring.

### Unit I:

#### Introduction to Smart Grid

Evolution of Electric Grid, Concept of Smart Grid, Definitions, Need of Smart Grid, Functions of Smart Grid, Opportunities & Barriers of Smart Grid, Difference between conventional & smart grid, Concept of Resilient & Self-Healing Grid, Present development & International policies in Smart Grid. Case study of Smart Grid. CDM opportunities in Smart Grid.

### Unit II:

#### Smart Grid Technologies

**Part 1:** Introduction to Smart Meters, Real Time Pricing, Smart Appliances, Automatic Meter Reading (AMR), Outage Management System (OMS), Plug in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV), Vehicle to Grid, Smart Sensors, Home & Building Automation, Phase Shifting Transformers.

#### **Unit III:**

##### **Smart Grid Technologies**

**Part 2:** Smart Substations, Substation Automation, Feeder Automation. Geographic Information System (GIS), Phase Measurement Unit (PMU), Intelligent Electronic Devices (IED) & their application for monitoring & protection, Smart storage like Battery, SMES, Pumped Hydro, Compressed Air Energy Storage, Wide Area Measurement System (WAMS).

#### **Unit IV:**

##### **Communication Technologies in Smart Grid**

Classification of power system communication according to their functional requirements, Existing electric power system communication infrastructure and its limitation, Smart Grid communication system infrastructure, Standards for information exchange, Fiber Optical Networks, WAN based on Fiber optical networks, IP based Real Time data Transmission, Bluetooth, ZigBee, GPS, Wi-Fi, Wi-Max based communication, Wireless Mesh Network, Broadband over Power Line (BPL), IP based protocols.

#### **Unit V:**

##### **Power Quality Management in Smart Grid**

Power Quality & EMC in Smart Grid, Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources, Power Quality Conditioners for Smart Grid, Web based Power Quality monitoring.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Ali Keyhani, Mohammad N. Marwali, Min Dai “Integration of Green and Renewable Energy in Electric Power Systems”, Wiley.
2. Clark W. Gellings, “The Smart Grid: Enabling Energy Efficiency and Demand Response”, CRC Press.
3. Janaka Ekanayake, Nick Jenkins, Kithsiri Liyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama, “Smart Grid: Technology and Applications”, Wiley.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Andres Carvallo, John Cooper, “The Advanced Smart Grid: Edge Power Driving Sustainability: 1”, Artech House Publishers July 2011.
2. James Northcote, Green, Robert G. Wilson “Control and Automation of Electric Power Distribution Systems (Power Engineering)”, CRC Press.
3. R. C. Dugan, Mark F. McGranahan, Surya Santoso, H. Wayne Beaty, “Electrical Power System Quality”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Publication.

## AI Techniques in Electrical Engineering

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-V	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of AI Techniques in Electrical Engineering are:

1. To locate soft commanding methodologies, such as artificial neural networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms.
2. To observe the concepts of feed forward neural networks and about feedback neural networks.
3. To practice the concept of fuzziness involved in various systems and comprehensive knowledge of fuzzy logic control and to design the fuzzy control
4. To analyze genetic algorithm, genetic operations and genetic mutations
5. To acquire knowledge on Applications of AI Techniques

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this AI Techniques in Electrical Engineering course, students will be able to:

1. Understand feed forward neural networks, feedback neural networks and learning techniques.
2. Analyze fuzziness involved in various systems and fuzzy set theory
3. Develop fuzzy logic control for applications in electrical engineering
4. Develop genetic algorithm for applications in electrical engineering.
5. Understand the Applications of AI Techniques

### UNIT – I:

**Artificial Neural Networks:** Introduction-Models of Neural Network - Architectures – Knowledge representation – Artificial Intelligence and Neural networks – Learning process – Error correction learning – Hebbian learning – Competitive learning — Supervised learning – Unsupervised learning – Reinforcement learning - learning tasks.

### UNIT- II:

**ANN Paradigms :** Multi – layer perceptron using Back propagation Algorithm-Self – organizing Map – Radial Basis Function Network – Functional link, network – Hopfield Network.



### UNIT – III:

**Fuzzy Logic:** Introduction – Fuzzy versus crisp – Fuzzy sets - Membership function – Basic Fuzzy set operations – Properties of Fuzzy sets – Fuzzy Cartesian Product – Operations on Fuzzy relations – Fuzzy logic – Fuzzy Quantifiers - Fuzzy Inference - Fuzzy Rule based system - Defuzzification methods.

### UNIT – IV:

**Genetic Algorithms:** Introduction-Encoding – Fitness Function-Reproduction operators - Genetic Modeling – Genetic operators - Crossover - Single-site crossover – Two-point crossover – Multi point crossover-Uniform crossover – Matrix crossover - Crossover Rate - Inversion & Deletion – Mutation operator –Mutation – Mutation Rate-Bit-wise operators - Generational cycle-convergence of Genetic Algorithm.

### UNIT-V:

**Applications of AI Techniques:** Load forecasting – Load flow studies – Economic load dispatch – Load frequency control – Single area system and two area system – Small Signal Stability (Dynamic stability) Reactive power control – speed control of DC and AC Motors.

### TEXT BOOK:

1. S. Rajasekaran and G. A. V. Pai, “Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic & Genetic Algorithms”- PHI, New Delhi, 2003.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P. D. Wasserman, Van Nostrand Reinhold, “Neural Computing Theory & Practice” - New York, 1989.
2. Bart Kosko, “Neural Network & Fuzzy System” Prentice Hall, 1992.
3. G. J. Klir and T. A. Folger, “Fuzzy sets, Uncertainty and Information” - PHI, Pvt. Ltd, 1994.
4. D. E. Goldberg, “Genetic Algorithms” - Addison Wesley 1999.

## Utilization of Electrical Energy

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-VI	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of UEE are:

1. To understand the operating principles and characteristics of traction motors with respect to speed, temperature, loading conditions.
2. To acquaint with the different types of heating and welding techniques.
3. To study the basic principles of illumination and its measurement and to understand different types of lightning system including design.
4. To understand the basic principle of electric traction including speed–time curves of different traction services.
5. To acquaint with the different types of Tractive efforts & estimate specific energy consumption level at various modes of operation.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this UEE course, students will be able to:

1. Analyze right drive for a particular application and able to design suitable schemes for Electrical welding, heating, drives, illumination and traction
2. Describe various methods of heating & welding of electrical equipment's.
3. Design Illumination systems for various applications.
4. Discuss about various Methods of braking system of electric traction and understand the speed-time characteristics of different services in traction systems.
5. Solve the mathematical aspects involved in tractive effort and specific energy consumption.

### Unit – I:

#### **Electric Drives**

Type of electric drives, choice of motor, starting and running characteristics, speed control, temperature rise, types of industrial loads, continuous, intermittent and variable loads, load equalization, applications of electric drives.

### Unit – II:

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### ***Electric Heating & Welding***

Advantages and methods of electric heating, Resistance heating, Induction heating and Dielectric heating. Electric welding, Resistance and Arc welding, electric welding equipment, comparison between A.C. and D.C. Welding.

### **Unit – III:**

#### **Illumination Fundamentals & Methods**

Introduction, terms used in illumination, laws of illumination, polar curves, Discharge lamps, MV, SV and LED lamps – comparison between tungsten filament lamps and fluorescent tubes, Basic principles of light control, Types and design of interior lighting and flood lighting.

### **Unit – IV:**

#### ***Electric Traction – I***

System of electric traction and track electrification. Review of existing electric traction systems in India. Special features of traction motor, methods of electric braking, plugging, rheostatic braking and regenerative braking. Mechanics of train movement. Speed-time curves for different services – trapezoidal and quadrilateral speed time curves.

### **Unit – V:**

#### **Electric Traction-II**

Calculations of tractive effort, power, specific energy consumption for given run, effect of varying acceleration and braking retardation, adhesive weight and coefficient of adhesive.

### **Text Books:**

1. Utilization of Electric Energy – E. Openshaw Taylor, Orient Longman Private Limited, 1971.
2. Art & Science of Utilization of electrical Energy – Partab, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1986.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Generation, Distribution and Utilization of electrical Energy – C. L. Wadhwa, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, 1997.
2. Utilization of Electrical Power including Electric drives and Electric traction – by N. V. Suryanarayana, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, 1996.
3. Utilization of Electrical Power & Electrical traction – JB Gupta, SK Kataria & sons- eight edition

## Electrical Energy Conservation and Auditing

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-VI	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of EEC & A are:

1. To gain knowledge to the students about current energy scenario, energy conservation audit and management.
2. To gain knowledge and skills support assessing the energy efficiency, energy auditing and energy management.
3. To study different techniques for maximizing the efficiency in electrical systems.
4. To obtain basic knowledge of various energy efficient technologies in electrical systems.
5. To learn different industrial applications for estimating the energy.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this EEC & A course, students will be able to:

1. Explain present energy scenario.
2. Explain the concepts of Energy Management.
3. Apply the methods for improving energy efficiency in different Electrical Systems.
4. Differentiate the methods of improving energy efficiency in different Industrial Systems.
5. Use different energy efficient devices for various applications.

### Unit-I:

#### Energy Scenario

Commercial and Non-commercial energy, primary energy resources, commercial energy production, final energy consumption, energy needs of growing economy, long term energy scenario, energy pricing, energy sector reforms, energy and environment, energy security, energy conservation and its importance, restructuring of the energy supply sector, energy strategy for the future, air pollution, climate change. Energy Conservation Act-2001 and its features.

### Unit-II:

#### Energy Management & Audit

Definition, energy audit, need, types of energy audit. Energy management (audit) approach- understanding energy costs, bench marking, energy performance, matching energy use to requirement, maximizing system efficiencies, optimizing the input energy requirements, fuel energy

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substitution, energy audit instruments. Material and Energy balance: Facility as an energy system, methods for preparing process flow, material and energy balance diagrams.

### **Unit-III:**

#### **Energy Efficiency in Electrical Systems**

Electrical system: Electricity billing, electrical load management and maximum demand control, power factor improvement and its benefit, selection and location of capacitors, performance assessment of PF capacitors, distribution and transformer losses. Electric motors: Types, losses in induction motors, motor efficiency, factors affecting motor performance, rewinding and motor replacement issues, energy saving opportunities with energy efficient motors.

### **Unit-IV:**

#### **Energy Efficiency in Industrial Systems**

Compressed Air System: Types of air compressors, compressor efficiency, efficient compressor operation, Compressed air system components, capacity assessment, leakage test, factors affecting the performance and savings opportunities in HVAC, Fans and blowers: Types, performance evaluation, efficient system operation, flow control strategies and energy conservation opportunities. Pumps and Pumping System: Types, performance evaluation, efficient system operation, flow control strategies and energy conservation opportunities.

Cooling Tower: Types and performance evaluation, efficient system operation, flow control strategies and energy saving opportunities, assessment of cooling towers.

### **Unit-V:**

#### **Energy Efficient Technologies in Electrical Systems**

Maximum demand controllers, automatic power factor controllers, energy efficient motors, soft starters with energy saver, variable speed drives, energy efficient transformers, electronic ballast, occupancy sensors, energy efficient lighting controls, energy saving potential of each technology.

### **Text Books:**

1. Guide books for National Certification Examination for Energy Manager / Energy Auditors Book-1, General Aspects (available online)
2. Guide books for National Certification Examination for Energy Manager / Energy Auditors Book-3, Electrical Utilities (available online)

### **Reference Books:**

1. S. C. Tripathy, "Utilization of Electrical Energy and Conservation", McGraw Hill, 1991. Success stories of Energy Conservation by BEE, New Delhi ([www.bee-india.org](http://www.bee-india.org)).

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## Digital Control Systems

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-VI	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of DCS are:

1. To gain knowledge about Discrete representation of continuous system
2. To know about Discrete System analysis
3. To gain knowledge about stability of Discrete time system.
4. To acquire knowledge about state space approach for discrete time systems
5. To know about design of digital control system.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this DCS course, students will be able to:

1. Demonstrate discrete representation of continuous system.
2. Apply the knowledge of Discrete System analysis.
3. Determine stability of discrete systems.
4. Apply state space approach for discrete systems.
5. Design a control system.

### Unit I:

#### Discrete Representation of Continuous Systems

Basics of Digital Control Systems. Discrete representation of continuous systems. Sample and hold circuit. Mathematical Modeling of sample and hold circuit. Effects of Sampling and Quantization. Choice of sampling frequency, ZOH equivalent.

### Unit II:

#### Discrete System Analysis

Z-Transform and Inverse Z Transform for analyzing discrete time systems. Pulse Transfer function. Pulse transfer function of closed loop systems. Mapping from s-plane to z plane. Solution of Discrete time systems. Time response of discrete time system.

### Unit III:

#### Stability of Discrete Time System

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Stability analysis by Jury test. Stability analysis using bilinear transformation. Design of digital control system with dead beat response. Practical issues with dead beat response design.

#### **Unit IV:**

##### **State Space Approach for discrete time systems**

State space models of discrete systems, State space analysis. Lyapunov Stability. Controllability, and observability analysis. Effect of pole zero cancellation on the controllability & observability.

#### **Unit V:**

##### **Design of Digital Control System**

Design of Discrete PID Controller, Design of discrete state feedback controller. Design of set point tracker. Design of Discrete Observer for LTI System. Design of Discrete compensator.

#### **Text Books:**

1. K. Ogata, "Digital Control Engineering", Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1995.
2. M. Gopal, "Digital Control Engineering", Wiley Eastern, 1988.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. G. F. Franklin, J. D. Powell and M. L. Workman, "Digital Control of Dynamic Systems", Addison-Wesley, 1998.
2. B.C. Kuo, "Digital Control System", Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1980.
3. Discrete Time Control Systems by K. Ogata, Dorling Kindersley Pvt. Ltd.

## Power Systems and Simulation Lab

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of PS & Simulation Lab are:

1. To understand generator and transformer protection system.
2. To understand the performance characteristics of various types of relays.
3. To use software packages to find solutions to Power System problems.
4. To perform load flow studies and short circuit analysis using appropriate software.
5. To study the design and modeling of transmission line parameters.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this PS & Simulation Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Understand power industry practices for design, operation and planning.
2. Analyze the performance characteristics of various types of relays.
3. Use software packages to find solutions to Power System problems.
4. Apply knowledge of load flows for planning and future expansion of Power Systems.
5. Design and modeling of transmission line parameters

### List of Experiments

1. Performance and Testing of Transmission Line Model.
2. Determination of Transmission Line Parameters.
3. Characteristics of Over Current Relay.
4. Performance and Testing of Generator Protection System.
5. Develop MATLAB program for Y BUS formation and G-S Load Flow Analysis.
6. Develop MATLAB program for N-R and FDLF Load Flow Analysis.
7. Develop MATLAB program for Short Circuit Analysis.
8. Transient Stability Analysis for Single Machine connected to Infinite Bus by Point by Point Method.
9. Load Frequency Control of Multi Area Systems in MATLAB/SIMULINK.
10. Load Flow Analysis Using ETAP.
11. Short Circuit Analysis Using ETAP.
12. Transient Stability Analysis Using ETAP.

**NOTE: - From the above any 10 Experiments have to be conducted**



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## Microprocessor & Microcontroller Lab

B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	PCC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	3	1.5	40	60	100

### Course objectives:

1. To understand the fundamentals of assembly level programming of microprocessor.
2. To understand the concepts of Assembly language programming and its applications.
3. To learn to develop the assembly level programming using 8086 instruction set.
4. To learn to develop the assembly level programming using 8051 instruction set.
5. To learn to interface peripherals with 8086 and 8051.

### Course outcomes:

At the end of this PS-II course, students will be able to:

1. Build a program on a microprocessor using instruction set of 8086.
2. Analyze the problems and apply a combination of hardware and software to address the problem.
3. Contrast how different I/O devices can be interfaced to processor and will explore several techniques of interfacing.
4. Experiment with standard microprocessor interfaces including GPIO, serial ports, digital-to-analog converters and analog-to-digital converters.
5. Design 8051 microcontroller interface with I/O peripherals.

### List of Experiments:

The Following programs/experiments are to be written for assembler and execute the same with 8086 Microprocessor and 8051 microcontroller.

1. Programs for 16 bits arithmetic operations for 8086 (using Various Addressing Modes).
2. Program for sorting an array and to generate Fibonacci series for 8086.
3. Programs for string manipulations for 8086.

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4. Program for digital clock design using 8086.
  5. Interfacing ADC and DAC to 8086.
  6. Parallel communication between two microprocessors using 8255.
  7. Interfacing to 8086 and programming to control stepper motor using.
  8. To interface Seven Segment Display using 8086
  9. Programming using arithmetic, logic and bit manipulation instructions of 8051.
  10. Program and verify Timer / Counter in 8051.
  11. Program and verify Interrupt handling in 8051.
  12. UART Operation in 8051.
  13. LCD interface with 8051.
  14. Keypad Interface with 8051.

LAB Note: Minimum of 12 experiments to be conducted.

## Entrepreneurship Development

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OE-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of ED are:

1. To provide insights into basic characteristics and process of entrepreneurship.
2. To develop a business idea and prepare a bankable project report.
3. To identify the methods to initiate ventures and the sources of finance.
4. To create awareness about the legal challenges of entrepreneurship and IPR.
5. To know and apply the various strategic and managerial concerns in the growth stage of the firms.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this ED course, students will be able to:

1. Interpret concepts and process of entrepreneurship.
2. Apply idea development strategies and prepare a bankable project report.
3. Analyse various opportunities towards initiating ventures.
4. Recognize legal challenges of entrepreneurship.
5. Assess the strategic perspectives of entrepreneurship.

### Unit- I:

#### **Introduction**

Introduction to Entrepreneurship – Characteristics, Qualities, Key Elements and Skills of an Entrepreneur, entrepreneurial stress, Corporate entrepreneurship, Entrepreneurial process.

### Unit –II:

#### **Business Plan Preparation**

Search for business idea, project identification, project formulation and development, contents of business plan and Preparation of a Bankable Project Report.

### Unit-III:

#### **Launching Entrepreneurial Venture**

Opportunities identification, Methods to initiate Ventures, Creating new ventures, Acquiring existing ventures, Franchising. Sources of finance, Forms of capital requirements, funding agencies and supporting institutions.

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**Unit IV:****Legal challenges of Entrepreneurship**

Intellectual Property Protection – Patents, Copyrights, Trademarks and Trade Secrets. The challenges of new Venture Startups- Poor financial understanding, critical factors for new venture development, Evaluation process, Feasibility criteria approach.

**Unit V:****Strategic perspectives in Entrepreneurship**

Strategic planning- Strategic Action, Strategic Positioning, Business Stabilization, Building the adaptive firms, understanding the growth stage, unique managerial concern of growing ventures.

**Text Books:**

1. D F Kuratko and T V Rao “Entrepreneurship- A South-Asian Perspective “Cengage Learning, 2012
2. Vasant Desai, Small Scale Industries and Entrepreneurship, HPH, 2012.

**References Books:**

1. Rajeev Roy, Entrepreneurship, 2e, Oxford, 2012.
2. B.Janakiram and M.Rizwana, Entrepreneurship Development: Text& Cases, Excel Books, 2011.
3. Stuart Read, Effectual Entrepreneurship, Routledge, 2013.
4. Robert Hisrich et al, Entrepreneurship, 6e, TMH, 2012.
5. Nandan H, Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship, PHI, 2013
6. Shejwalkar, Entrepreneurship Development, Everest, 2011
7. Khanka, Entrepreneurship Development, S. Chand, 2012

## Project Management

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OE-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of PM are:

1. To understand the concept of Project Management.
2. To know about the different approaches to project screening and planning.
3. To explain about the factors of risk involved in project execution.
4. To understand about team leading and functional cooperation.
5. To know about the project performance and future trends in the project management.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this PM course, students will be able to:

1. Explain about the life cycle and other concepts of Project Management.
2. Apply different approaches to project screening and planning
3. Analyze different risk factors in project execution
4. Estimate how to lead a team, to get functional cooperation
5. Build performance evaluation reports and future trends in project management.

### Unit-I:

#### Introduction

Meaning, Need, Principles Project Lifecycle and its Phases, Project Management Research in brief, Project Management today, Organization strategy and structure and culture, Format of organization structure, Stake holder Management, Organization Culture, creating a culture for Project Management.

### Unit-II:

#### Project Identification and Planning

Defining the project, Project Identification Process, Approaches to Project Screening and Selection, Project Planning, Work Breakdown Structure, Financial Module, Getting Approval and Compiling a Project Charter, setting up a Monitoring and Controlling Process.

### Unit-III:

#### Project Execution

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Initiating the Project, Controlling and Reporting Project Objectives, Conducting project evaluation, Risk, Risk Management Factors, Project Management, Four Stage Process, Risk Management an Integrated Approach, Cost Management, Creating a Project Budget.

#### **Unit-IV:**

##### **Leading Project Teams**

Building a Project Team, Characteristics of an effective Project Team, achieving Cross- Functional Co-operation, Virtual Project Teams, Conflicts Management, Negotiations.

#### **Unit-V:**

##### **Performance Measurement and Evaluation**

Monitoring Project Performances, Project Control Cycles, and Earned Value Management, Human factors in Project Evaluation and Control, Project Termination, Types of Project Terminations, Project Follow-up. Current and Future Trends in Project Management.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Gray, Larson, Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill, 2015
2. Jeffery K. Pinto, Project Management, Pearson Education, 2015

#### **References Books:**

1. Enzo Frigenti, Project Management, Kogan, 2015
2. R. Panneerselvam & P. Senthil Kumar, Project Management, PHI, 2015
3. Thomas M. Cappel, Financially Focused Project Management, SPD, 2008.

## Technical and Business Communication Skills

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OE-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

The course is intended to expose the students to learn and practice the five communication skills thinking, listening, speaking reading, and writing in English, the global language of communication. It reflects some of the approaches in English language teaching and learning currently in practice around the world.

### Objective:

Course Objectives of T & BCS are:

To help the students to develop effective communication skills in all communicative contexts for professional advancement.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this T & BCS course, students will be able to:

1. communicate technical and business correspondence
2. reflect on the themes discussed
3. recognize ethical implications of technical communication in professional contexts
4. identify the contemporary issues in engineering from environmental, societal, economic, and global perspectives
5. demonstrate ethical decisions in complex situations

### UNIT-I:

#### **E-World & E-Communication**

E-language - E-governance - E-commerce/E-business - E-banking - E-waste

### UNIT-II:

#### **Business Establishment & Infrastructure Development**

Power Supply - Industrial Park - Business Correspondence: Follow-up letters - Acceptance & Rejections -Persuasive letters - Resignation letters

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**UNIT-III:****Technology and Society**

Robot Soldiers - For a Snapshot of a Web - Placing an order - Proposal Writing - Patents & Rights (National & International) - Intellectual Property - Nanotechnology

**UNIT-IV:****Ethics in Business Communication**

Ethical issues involved in Business Communication - Ethical dilemmas facing managers - Ethical Code & Communication - Standards in Daily Life - Total Quality Management - World University Ranking

**UNIT-V:****Management Information System**

Corporate Governance - Business Process Outsourcing - Project Management Communication - Marketing Communication

**Textbooks:**

1. English and Communication Skills for Students of Science and Engineering by S P Dhanavel. Orient Black Swan. 2009.

**Reference Books:**

1. Business Communication (Second Edition) by Meenakshi Raman & Prakash Singh by Oxford University Press. 2012.
2. Language and Communication skills for Engineers by Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata by Oxford University Press. 2018.
3. Business Communication by Anjali Kalkar, et.al. Orient BlackSwan. 2010.
4. Technical Communication by Paul V. Anderson. Cengage. 2014.
5. Engineering Communication by Charles W. Knisely & Karin I. Knisely. Cengage. 2015.



## Intellectual Property Rights

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OE-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of IPR are:

1. To understand the concepts of Intellectual Property Rights and related agencies.
2. To know about the purpose and functions of Trademarks in competitive environment
3. To explain the process of Patent and Copyrights and related procedures
4. To know the Trade Secret Law and its protection from Unfair practices.
5. To get knowledge on the overview of International Intellectual Property Scenario.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this IPR course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the concepts of Intellectual Property Rights and related agencies.
2. Describe the purpose and functions of Trademarks in Competitive Environment
3. Analyze the process of Patent and Copyrights and related procedures
4. Explore the Trade secret law and its protection from Unfair practices
5. Explain the overview of International Intellectual Property Scenario

### Unit -I:

#### **Introduction to Intellectual Property**

Introduction, Types of Intellectual Property, International Organization, Agencies and Treaties, Importance of Intellectual Property Rights.

### Unit -II:

#### **Trademarks**

Purpose and Function of Trademarks, Acquisition of Trademarks Rights, Protectable Matter, Selecting and Evaluating Trade Mark, Trade Mark Registration Processes.

### Unit-III:

#### **Law of Copy Rights & Patents**

Fundamental of Copy Rights Law, Originality of Material, Rights of Reproduction, Rights to Perform the Work Publicly, Copy Right Ownership Issues, Copy Right Registration, Notice of Copy Right,

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International Copy Right law. Foundation of Patent Law, Patent Searching Process, Ownership Rights & Transfer.

#### **Unit- IV:**

##### **Trade Secrets & Unfair Competition**

Trade Secret Law, Determination of Trade Secret Status, Liability for Misappropriation Right of Trade Secrets, Protection for Submission, Trade Secret Litigation. Misappropriation Right of Publicity, False Advertising.

#### **Unit- V:**

##### **New Development & International Overview on Intellectual Property**

New Developments in Trade Mark Law, Copy Right Law, Patent Law, and Intellectual Property Audits. International Trade Mark Law, Copy Right Law, International Patent Law, International Development in Trade Secrets Law.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Deborah. E. Bouchoux, Intellectual Property Rights, Cengage learning
2. Prabuddha Gangulli, Intellectual Property Rights Unleashing the knowledge economy, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd.

#### **References Books:**

1. Khushdeep Dharni and Neeraj Pandey, Intellectual Property Rights, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
2. Vivien Irish, Intellectual Property Rights for Engineers, 2nd edn, IET, 2005
3. Carlos Alberto Primo Braga, Carsten Fink, Claudia Paz Sepulveda, Intellectual Property Rights and Economic Development, World Bank Publications, 2000

## Internet of Things

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OE-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of IOT are:

1. To understand the basics of Internet of Things.
2. To get an idea of some of the application areas where Internet of Things can be applied.
3. To understand the middleware for Internet of Things.
4. To understand the concepts of Web of Things.
5. To understand the concepts of Cloud of Things with emphasis on Mobile cloud computing.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this IOT course, students will be able to:

1. Identify and design the new models for market strategic interaction.
2. Design business intelligence and information security for WoB.
3. Analyze various protocols for IoT.
4. Design a middleware for IoT.
5. Analyze and design different models for network dynamics.

### Unit I:

#### **Introduction to Internet of Things (IoT)**

Definition and characteristics of IoT, Physical Design of IoT, Logical Design of IoT, IoT Enabling Technologies, IoT Levels and Deployment Templates.

### Unit II :

#### **Domain Specific IoTs**

Introduction, Home Automation, cities, Environment, Energy, Retail, Logistics, Agriculture, Industry, Health and Lifestyle.

#### **IoT and M2M**

Introduction to M2M, Difference between IoT and M2M, SDN and NFV to IoT. Basics of IoT System Management with NETCOZF

YANG NETCONF, YANG, SNMP NETOPEER

### Unit III:

#### **Developing Internet of Things:**

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IoT Platform Design Methodology, Introduction, IoT Design Methodology, Case Study on the IoT System for Weather Monitoring, Motivation for using Python.

#### **Unit IV: IoT Systems**

Logical Design using Python, Introduction, Installing Python, Python Data Types and Data Structures, Control Flow and Functions, Modules , Packages, File Handling, Date/Time Operations, Classes, Python packages of Internet of Things, JSON, XML, HTTP, Lib and URL lib, SMTP lib.

#### **Unit V: IoT Physical Device and Endpoints**

What is an IoT Device, Exemplary Device: Raspberry Pi about Raspberry Board, Linux on Raspberry Pi, Raspberry Pi Interfaces, Serial, SPI, I2C. Programming Raspberry Pi with Python, Other IoT Devices.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Internet of Things A Hands –on approach, Universities Press, 2015.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. Honbo Zhou, The Internet of Things in the Cloud: A Middleware Perspective, CRC Press, 2012
2. Dieter Uckelmann, Mark Harrison, Florian Michahelles, Architecting the Internet of Things, Springer – 2011
3. David Easley and Jon Kleinberg, Networks, Crowds, and Markets: Reasoning About a Highly Connected World, Cambridge University Press, 2010
4. Olivier Hersent, Omar Elloumi and David Boswarthick, The Internet of Things: Applications to the Smart Grid and Building Automation, Wiley, 2012

## Nano Science and Nano Technology

B. Tech IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Electrical & Electronics Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OE-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives:

Course Objectives of NSNT are:

1. To provide the most exciting and novel properties at nanoscale regime.
2. To explain the interdisciplinary issues in Nano scale science and technology.
3. To discuss about the basics of nanotechnology.
4. To classify and explain the various properties of nanomaterials.
5. To describe the various methods for synthesis of nanomaterials and their applications.

### Course Outcomes:

At the end of this NSNT course, students will be able to:

1. Explain the concepts and applications of nanotechnology and the growth techniques of nano materials.
2. Apply the materials in the nano scale.
3. Discuss about Synthesis Techniques of nano materials.
4. Classify the different characterization techniques of nano materials.
5. Explain the applications in the fields of automobiles, textiles and energy.

### Unit I:

#### Introduction:

History and Scope, Can Small Things Make a Big Difference?

Quantum confinement, Surface area to Volume ratio, Classification of Nanostructured Materials, Fascinating Nanostructures, Applications of Nanomaterials, Nature: The Best of Nanotechnologist, Challenges and Future Prospects.

### Unit II:

#### Unique Properties of Nanomaterials: Microstructure and Defects in Nanocrystalline Materials:

Dislocations, Twins, stacking faults and voids, Grain Boundaries, triple and disclinations.

**Effect of Nano-dimensions on Materials Behavior:** Elastic properties, Melting Point, Diffusivity, Grain growth characteristics, enhanced solid solubility.

**Magnetic Properties:** Soft magnetic nano crystalline alloy, Permanent magnetic nanocrystalline materials, Giant Magnetic Resonance, Electrical Properties, Optical Properties, Thermal Properties and Mechanical Properties.

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### Unit III:

#### **Synthesis Routes: Bottom up approaches:**

Physical Vapor Deposition, Inert Gas Condensation, Laser Ablation, Chemical Vapor Deposition, Molecular Beam Epitaxy, Sol-gel method, Self-assembly,

**Top down approaches:** Mechanical alloying, Nano-lithography.

**Consolidation of Nano powders:** Shock wave consolidation, Hot isostatic pressing and Cold isostatic pressing Spark plasma sintering.

### Unit IV:

#### **Tools to Characterize nanomaterials:**

X-Ray Diffraction (XRD), Small Angle X-ray Scattering (SAXS), Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM), Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM), Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM), Scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM), Field Ion Microscope (FEM), Three-dimensional Atom Probe (3DAP), Nano indentation.

### Unit V:

#### **Applications of Nanomaterials:**

Nano-electronics, Micro- and Nano-electromechanical systems (MEMS/NEMS), Nano sensors, Nano catalysts, Food and Agricultural Industry, Cosmetic and Consumer Goods, Structure and Engineering, Automotive Industry, Water-Treatment and the environment, Nano-medical applications, Textiles, Paints, Energy, Defense and Space Applications, Concerns and challenges of Nanotechnology.

### Text Books:

1. Text Book of Nano Science and Nano Technology – B.S. Murthy, P. Shankar, Baldev Raj, B.B. Rath and James Munday, University Press-IIM.
2. Introduction to Nanotechnology – Charles P. Poole, Jr., and Frank J. Owens, Wiley India Edition, 2012.

### References Books:

1. Nano: The Essentials by T. Pradeep, McGraw- Hill Education.
2. Nanomaterials, Nanotechnologies and Design by Michael F. Ashby, Paulo J. Ferreira and Daniel L. Schodek
3. Transport in Nano structures- David Ferry, Cambridge University press 2000
4. Nanofabrication towards biomedical application: Techniques, tools, Application and impact– Ed. Challa S.,S. R. Kumar, J. H. Carola.
5. Carbon Nanotubes: Properties and Applications- Michael J. O'Connell.
6. Electron Transport in Mesoscopic systems - S. Dutta, Cambridge University press.

**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING IV B.TECH I & II  
SEMESTERS**

**B. TECH IV YEAR I SEMESTER**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		PCC	Computer Aided Design & Manufacturing	3	0	0	3
2		PCC	Robotics	3	0	0	3
3		PCC	Mechanical Measurements	3	0	0	3
4		PEC-IV	1. Mechanical Vibration 2. Micro Electro Mechanical Systems (MEMS) 3. Fuel Cells and Hydrogen Storage	3	0	0	3
5		PEC - V	1. CNC Technology and Additive Manufacturing 2. Precision Engineering 3. Power Plant Engineering	3	0	0	3
6		PEC-VI	1. Operations Research 2. Maintenance and Safety Engineering 3. Computational Fluid Dynamics	3	0	0	3
7		PCC	Computer Aided Design & Manufacturing Lab.	0	0	2	1
8		PCC	Mechanical Measurements & Robotics Lab.	0	0	2	1
9		Project (Mini)	Mini Project	0	0	4	2
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>

## B. TECH IV YEAR II SEMESTER

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1		OEC -II	1. Introduction to Entrepreneurship 2. Project Management 3. Language and life Skills	3	0	0	3
2		OEC -III	1. Fundamentals to Internet of Things 2. Disaster Preparedness and Planning 3. Digital Marketing	3	0	0	3
3		Project	Project Work	0	0	0	10
4			Technical Seminar	0	0	4	2
5			Comprehensive Viva-voice	0	0	0	2
Total				6	0	4	20
<b>NOTE:</b> Students are required to do Mini Project/ Summer Internship at the end of this semester and its evaluation will be done in IV Year I Sem. (7 <sup>th</sup> Semester)							

<b>List of Open Electives offered by the Department of Mechanical Engineering for other Departments in IV B.Tech –II Semester</b>
Introduction to Heat Transfer
Introduction to Machines and Mechanisms
Green Technologies
Hybrid Electric Vehicles
Smart Materials



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## COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN & MANUFACTURING

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PC C	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. impart knowledge on product cycle, architecture of CAD system and solve geometric transformations
2. develop equation for Bezier curve, B-Spline curve and understand surface modeling
3. emphasize and apply numerical control and group technology
4. understand the importance of computers in QC, identify contact and non-contact inspection methods
5. understand CAD standards and computer integrated manufacturing systems

### Course Outcomes

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. explain the basic structure of product cycle and solve geometric transformations
2. apply the concepts of various curves for the solid modeling techniques
3. explain NC control and apply group technology
4. illustrate CAQC and inspection methods
5. understand the concepts of utility of data exchange formats and basics of CIMS

### Unit I

**Introduction** - Fundamentals of Computer Graphics – Computers in industrial Manufacturing, Product cycle – Computer Aided Design – CAD system architecture – sequential and concurrent engineering – Basic structure, CPU, Memory types, input devices, display devices, hard copy devices, storage devices

**Computer Graphics** - Raster scan graphics – Coordinate system – Database structure for graphics modeling – Transformation of geometry, 2D & 3D Geometric Transformations – Translation, Scaling, Rotation, Reflection, mathematics of projections, clipping, and hidden surface removal

### Unit II

**Geometric Modeling** - Geometric modeling – Representation of curves, Bezier curves – Techniques of surface modeling, surface patch, Coons, Solid modeling techniques - CSG and B-rep.

### Unit III

**Numerical Control** - NC, NC modes, NC elements, NC machine tools – structure of CNC machine tools – Features of Machining center, turning center

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**Group Technology** – Part family, coding and classification – production flow analysis – advantages and limitations – Computer Aided Processes Planning – retrieval type and generative type

#### Unit IV

**Computer Aided Quality Control** - Terminology in quality control – Computer in QC, contact inspection methods, noncontact inspection methods – optical, noncontact, inspection methods

– non optical, computer aided testing - integration of CAQC with CAD/CAM

#### Unit V

**CAD Standards** - Graphical Kernel System (GKS) – standards for exchange images –Open Graphics Library (OpenGL) – Data exchange standards – IGES, STEP

**Computer Integrated Manufacturing Systems** - Types of Manufacturing systems – Machinetools and related equipment – computer control systems – human labor in the manufacturing systems – CIMS benefits

#### Text Books

1. CAD / CAM / A Zimmers & P.Groover / Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited
2. CAD / CAM Theory and Practice / Ibrahim Zeid / McGraw Hill Education
3. CAD / CAM / CIM / Radhakrishnan and Subramanian / New Age Publications

#### Reference Books

1. CAD/CAM Principles and Applications / Rao / McGraw Hill Education
2. Automation, Production Systems & Computer Integrated Manufacturing / Mikell P.Groover / Pearson Education Limited
3. Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing / Lalit Narayan / Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited
4. Principles of Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing / Farid Amirouche / Pearson Education Limited
5. Computer Graphics Principles and Practice / Foley, Van Dam, Feiner and Hughes, 2ndEd. / Addison Wesley, 2000
6. Geometric Modelling / Martenson, E. Micheal / John Wiley & Sons, 1995
7. Computer Graphics using open GL / Hill Jr, F.S. / Pearson Education, 2003
8. Production Drawing Practice / P.N. Reddy, Taj Reddy and C. Srinivas Rao / The HI-TECH Publishers, 2002

## ROBOTICS

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
	C	3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. identify various robot structures, its anatomy and different types of end effectors
2. understand kinematic analysis of different robot configurations
3. learn differential kinematics using Jacobians
4. understand Dynamic Analysis and Trajectory planning
5. identify Actuators and Feedback Sensing devices

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. summarize the structure of a robot and different considerations in gripper selections
2. deduce equations for robot kinematics using D-H conventions
3. compute differential kinematics problems using Jacobians
4. analyze dynamic forces of robots & different methods of trajectory planning
5. illustrate different types of actuators and feedback devices used in robots and their applications

### Unit I

**INTRODUCTION:** Automation and Robotics – An over view of Robotics – Classification by coordinate system and control systems – Components of the industrial Robotics – Degrees of freedom – End effectors, Mechanical, Magnetic, Vacuum cup and other types of grippers – General consideration on gripper selection and design.

### Unit II

**MOTION ANALYSIS:** Basic rotation matrices – Composite rotation matrices – Euler Angles – Equivalent Angles – Homogeneous transformations and problems.

**MANIPULATOR KINEMATICS:** D-H notations – Joint coordinates and World coordinates – Forward and Inverse kinematics problems.

### Unit III

**DIFFERENTIAL KINEMATICS:** Differential kinematics of planar and spherical manipulators – Jacobians problems.

### Unit IV

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**ROBOT DYNAMICS:** Lagrange Euler formulations – Newton Euler formulations – Problems on Planar two link manipulators.

**TRAJECTORY PLANNING:** Joint space scheme – Cubic polynomial fit – Avoidance of obstacles – Types of motions – Slew motion, joint interpolated motion, straight line motion and problems.

## Unit V

**ROBOT ACTUATORS:** Actuators – Pneumatic, Hydraulic and Electric – DC servo motors and stepper motors.

**FEED BACK COMPONENTS:** Position sensors, Potentiometers, Resolvers, Encoders, Velocity sensors, Tactile sensors.

**APPLICATIONS OF ROBOTS:** Robot Applications – Manufacturing, Material handling, Assembly inspection, Spray painting, Welding, Medical and Space Explorations.

## Text Books

1. Introduction to Robotics / S. K. Saha / McGraw Hill
2. Industrial Robotics / Groover M. P. / Pearson Edu.
3. Introduction to Robotic Mechanics and control / JJ Craig / Pearson, 3rd edition

## Reference Books

1. Robotics / Fu K.S. / McGraw Hill
2. Robotic Engineering / Richard D. Klafter / Prentice Hall
3. Robot Analysis and intelligence / Asada and Slotine / Wiley inter Science
4. Robot Dynamics & Control / Mark W. Spong and M.Vidyasagar / John Wiley & sons(ASIA) Pvt. Ltd.
5. Robotics and control / Mittal R. K. and Nagrath I. J. / TMH

## MECHANICAL MEASUREMENTS

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PC C	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. study the measurement systems and measuring devices
2. select appropriate measuring device for temperature and pressure measurement
3. know the principles of fluid flow, liquid level and humidity measuring devices
4. understand the theory of transducers and transmitting devices with associated parameters
5. learn the principles of force and strain measuring devices

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. measure displacement using various instruments
2. select appropriate instruments for measuring temperature and pressure
3. measure fluid properties like rate of flow, liquid level and humidity
4. determine speed, acceleration with vibrations using different instruments
5. analyze the strain and forces using measuring devices

### Unit I

**Measurement systems and basic concepts of measurement methods:** Introduction to measurement and measuring instruments – Significance of measurement – Generalized measurement system and its functional elements – Static and dynamic characteristics of measuring device – Errors in measurement – Classification of errors

Transducers – Classification of transducers – Advantages of each type transducers

**Measurement of displacement:** Theory and construction of various transducers to measure displacement – Piezo electric, inductive capacitance, resistance, ionization and photo electric transducers

### Unit II

**Measurement of temperature:** Introduction – Temperature scale – Classification of temperature measuring instruments – Working principle of different temperature measuring instruments – Thermometer, thermocouple, electrical resistance thermistor, optical pyrometer and total radiation pyrometer

**Measurement of pressure:** Introduction – Units – Classification of pressure measuring instruments – Working principle of low and high-pressure measurement – McLeod gauge, thermal conductivity gauge, ionization gauge, pirani gauge, diaphragm gauge, manometers, bourdon tube pressure gauge, bellows

### Unit III

**Measurement of fluid flow:** Measurement of fluid velocity – Hot wire anemometry, laser doppler anemometer, turbine flow meter, ultrasonic flow meter, rotameter

**Measurement of liquid level:** Direct method – Slight glass level gauge, float gauge – Indirect method – Bubbler method, capacitance level gauge, gamma ray liquid level sensor, ultrasonic liquid level gauge

**Measurement of Humidity:** Definitions – Humidity, absolute humidity, specific humidity, relative humidity, wet bulb temperature, dry bulb temperature, dew point temperature – Humidity measuring instruments – Sling psychrometer, absorption psychrometer, dew point meter, hygrometer

### Unit IV

**Measurement of speed:** Mechanical Tachometers – Hand speed indicator, revolution counter and timer, tachoscope, centrifugal tachometer – Electrical tachometers – Tachogenerator, photoelectric tachometer, eddy current tachometer, capacitive tachometer, stroboscope

**Measurement of acceleration and vibration:** Different simple instruments – Principles of seismic instruments – Vibrometer and accelerometer using this principle

### Unit V

**Strain Measurement:** Stress-strain relationships – Electrical strain gauge – Gauge factor – Tension – Compression resistance strain gauge cell – Strain gauge rosettes – Rectangular rosettes, delta rosettes, T-delta rosettes

**Measurement of force, torque and power:** Proving ring – Load cell – Torsion meter – Mechanical torsion meter, Electrical torsion meter – Dynamometers – Prony break dynamometer, Rope break dynamometer, Eddy current dynamometer

### Text Books

1. Measurement Systems: Applications & Design / D.S Kumar / Anuradha Agencies
2. Instrumentation, Measurement & Analysis / B.C.Nakra & K.K.Choudhary / McGrawHill Education
3. Mechanical Measurement and Instrumentation / Er.R.K.Rajput / Katson Books, 2013

### Reference Books

1. Instrumentation and Control systems / S.Bhaskar / Anuradha Agencies
2. Experimental Methods for Engineers / J.P.Holman / McGraw Hill Education
3. Mechanical and Industrial Measurements / R.K Jain / Khanna Publishers
4. Mechanical Measurements / Sirohi and Radhakrishna / New Age International Publishers
5. Instrumentation & Mechanical Measurements / A.K.Tayal / Galotia Publications

## MECHANICAL VIBRATIONS

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. recognize the importance of free vibration analysis in machine parts
2. identify the significance of forced vibration analysis
3. evaluate the critical speeds of shafts with and without damping
4. illustrate the mode shapes of two degree of freedom system
5. evaluate the vibratory responses of multi-degree of freedom systems to various excitations

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

### Course Outcomes

1. gain the need and importance of free vibrations in machine parts
2. analyze the vibrations when machine parts are subjected to various forces.
3. estimate the critical speeds of shafts with and without damping
4. construct the mode shapes of free and forced vibrations of damped and undamped two degrees of freedom systems
5. compare and contrast vibratory responses of single and multi-degrees of freedom systems to various excitations

### Unit I

**Single Degree of Freedom Systems- Free vibrations:** Undamped- differential equation- solution-Torsional vibrations-Energy method. Damped – types-viscous dampers- dry friction or coulomb damping-solid or structural damping.

### Unit II

**Single Degree of Freedom Systems- Forced vibrations:** Introduction-forced vibration with constant harmonic excitation- forced vibration with rotating and reciprocating unbalance- forced vibration due to excitation of support-Energy dissipating by damping- forced vibration with coulomb damping and viscous damping-vibration isolation and transmissibility.

### Unit III

**Critical Speed of Shafts:** Critical speeds without and with damping – Secondary critical speeds

**Two Degree of Freedom Systems:** Principal modes – Undamped and damped free and forced vibrations – Undamped vibration absorbers

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## Unit IV

**Multi Degree of Freedom Systems:** undamped and damped free and forced vibrations- Eigenvalue problem and orthogonality- Response by modal analysis.

## Unit V

**Vibration Measuring Instruments:** Vibrometers – Velocity meters – Accelerometers

### Text Books

1. Mechanical Vibrations /G.K.Groover / Nem Chand and Brothers
2. Elements of Vibrations analysis / Meirovitch/ McGraw Hill Education
3. Mechanical Vibrations / V.P.Singh-Dhanpatrai& Co.

### Reference Books

1. Mechanical Vibrations / SS Rao / Pearson Education Limited
2. Mechanical Vibrations /RaoV.Dukkipati and J.Srinivas / Prentice Hall India LearningPrivate Limited
3. Mechanical Vibrations / J B K Das / Sapna Publications
4. Vibration problems in Engineering /S.P.Timoshenko / John Wiley & Sons
5. Mechanical Vibrations / S Graham Kelly/ Schaum's Outlines / McGraw HillEducation



MICRO ELECTRO MECHANICAL SYSTEMS (MEMS)								
B. Tech IV Year I Semester					Dept. of Mechanical Engineering.			
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. gain knowledge of MEMS technology
2. learn the different MEMS materials and their properties
3. study the different manufacturing processes used in MEMS technology
4. impart the fundamental working principles of different micro sensors and actuators
5. understand the importance of MEMS technology in various industries

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. apply the knowledge of MEMS in manufacturing industry
2. identify type of sensors and actuators used for microsystems
3. illustrate the basic working principle of MEMS
4. distinguish the various micromachining techniques
5. choose the appropriate MEMS technique for specific application

#### Unit I

**Introduction to microsystems** – History of MEMS – Overview of microelectronics manufacture and Microsystems technology – Definition – MEMS materials – Laws of scaling – multi disciplinary nature of MEMS – Survey of materials central to micro engineering – MEMS Materials & their Properties – Applications of MEMS in various industries

#### Unit II

**Micro sensors and actuators** – Working principle of Microsensors – micro actuation techniques – micro sensors – types – Working principle of Micro actuators – Types of Micro-actuators: micropump, micromotors, micro valves, microgrippers, micro-accelerometers

#### Unit III

**MEMS Operating principles** - Mechanics – Dynamics, Electrostatics – Advanced MEMS Operating Principles for Sensing and Actuation including Piezo resistive, Piezoelectric, Thermo-Mechanical – Micro fluidics – Flow, Heat and Mass Transfer for Small Scales – Electro kinetics

#### Unit IV

**Micromachining of MEMS** - Microelectronic Technologies For MEMS – Micromachining Technology – Surface, Bulk Micromachining – Other Micromachining Techniques – LIGA, SLIGA – Wafer Bonding – Chemical, Mechanical Polishing – Bonding – Micro-stereolithography

## Unit V

**Applications of MEMS** - Automotive Industry – Mechanical – Optical – Biomedical – Chemical Transducers – Optical MEMS – Bio MEMS – Plastic MEMS – Energy Harvesting – NEMS devices – Multi Disciplinary Applications – Future Developments

### Text Books

1. "MEMS and Micro systems Design and Manufacture" / Tai Ran Hsu / Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2006
2. "An Introduction to Micro Electromechanical Systems Engineering" / Maluf N. Norwood, MA: / Artech House, 2000
3. "MEMS" / N.P. Mahalik / Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2007

### Reference Books

1. "Microsystem Design" / Stephen D. Senturia / Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1st Ed., 2001
2. "Fundamentals of Microfabrication" / Marc Madou / CRC Press, 1st Ed., 1997
3. "Microsensors — Principles and Applications" / Julian W. Gardner / John Wiley and Sons, inc., NY, 1st Ed., 1994
4. "Sensor Technology and Devices" / Ljubisa Ristic / Artech House, 1994
5. "Fundamentals of Micro fabrication" / Marc Madou / CRC press, 2002
6. "Electromechanics and MEMS" / Thomas B. Jones / Cambridge University Press, 2001
7. "Foundations of MEMS" / Chang Liu / Pearson Education Inc., 2006

## FUEL CELLS AND HYDROGEN STORAGE

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering.				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-IV	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. extend concepts of thermodynamics for a fuel cell operation
2. examine the causes of diminished performance of a fuel cell
3. know the components, construction and working of a fuel cell
4. compare low temperature and high temperature fuel cells
5. maximize production and storage capacities of hydrogen and list out applications of fuel cells

### Course Outcomes

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. understand fundamentals and thermodynamic concepts of a fuel cell
2. identify irreversible losses in a fuel cell and model its performance
3. study components, classification and characterization of a fuel cell
4. distinguish between low temperature and high temperature fuel cells
5. assess theoretically, efficient methods of production and storage of hydrogen and appraise applications of fuel cells.

### Unit I

**Introduction and Fundamentals of fuel cell:** Necessity of fuel cell – Overview – History; Principle of fuel cell technology – Basic electrochemistry for all fuel cells – classification of fuel cells

**Thermodynamics of the fuel cell:** Gibb's free energy – reversible and irreversible losses – Thermodynamic efficiency of Fuel cell – Nernst equation – Effect of temperature, pressure and concentration on Nernst potential – Concepts of Standard electrode potentials and Electrochemical potential

### Unit II

**Irreversible losses in fuel cell:** Types of polarization – Activation polarization – Concentration polarization – Ohmic polarization – Surface reactions – Oxygen electrodes – Hydrogen electrodes; Overall performance modeling of fuel cell: current – voltage predictions

### Unit III

**Components of fuel cell:** Electrolytes – Catalysts, current collector, bipolar plate – Air depolarized cells – Biochemical fuel cells – Regenerative cells – Micro fuel cells. Fuel cell operation: Supply of fuel – Electrical arrangement – Removal of products – Materials for battery construction

**Fuel cell characterization:** Necessity of characterization – Possible ways of characterization –

#### Unit IV

**Low temperature fuel cells:** Hydrogen-oxygen fuel cells – alkaline and polymeric membrane types – Active catalyst and its dispersion – Heat and mass transfer – Construction and design – Limiting problems; Low temperature fuel cells of other types – methanol fuel cell and hydrocarbon fuel cell

**High temperature fuel cells:** Advantages – Molten electrolyte fuel cell – Solid electrolyte fuel cell – Construction – Comparison of low and high temperature fuel cells

#### Unit V

**Hydrogen Storage:** Hydrogen production and purification – Hydrogen storage technologies – Commercialization issues

**Application of fuel cell systems:** Large scale power generation – Power plant for vehicles – Domestic power – Fuel cells in space – Fuel cell economics – Future trends in fuel cells

#### Text Books

1. Fuel Cells And Hydrogen / Hacker Viktor and Shigenori Mitsushima / Elsevier Publications
2. Fuel Cell Technology / Nigel Sammes / Springer Publications
3. Fuel Cell Technology Handbook / Gregor Hoogers / CRC Press Publications

#### Reference Books

1. Principles of Fuel Cells / Xianguo Li / CRC Press Publications
2. Recent Trends in Fuel Cell Science and Technology / S Basu / Springer Publications
3. Nanomaterials for Solid State Hydrogen Storage / Robert A Varin / Springer Publications
4. Fuel Cell Projects for the Evil Genius / Gavin Harper / McGraw-Hill Education TAB Publications
5. World Fuel Cells / G Weaver / Elsevier Publications

## CNC TECHNOLOGY AND ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-V	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	-	3	40	60

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

- learn the fundamentals of CNC machines for manufacturing a product
- implement CNC programs for turning, milling and grinding machining operations
- explain importance of PLCs and microcontrollers in CNC systems
- provide necessary knowledge of additive manufacturing processes
- discuss the benefits of various 3D printing techniques

### Course Outcomes

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- identify different axes, machine zero, home position, systems and controls of different CNC machines
- develop the suitable APT program for CNC machine and understand the importance of DNC system in industry
- provide necessary knowledge of a PLC and microcontroller for CNC machines
- outline the importance of additive manufacturing in industry 4.0
- contrast the capabilities of 3D printing techniques

### Unit I

**Computer Numerical Control (CNC):** Classification and advantage of CNC Machines, CNC machine structure – Guide ways – Feed drives – Spindles, Open loop and Closed loop CNC system. Tooling for CNC Machines – Interchangeable tooling system, preset and qualified tools – coolant fed tooling system – modular fixturing – quick change tooling system – automatic head changers.

### Unit II

**Computer Aided Programming:** – Introduction – APT programming – Examples APT programming problems (2D machining only) – Introduction to CAD/CAM software – Automatic Tool Path generation

**DNC Systems and Adaptive Control** – Introduction, types of DNC systems, advantages and disadvantages of DNC – Adaptive control for optimization, Adaptive control with constraints for machining processes like turning and grinding.

### Unit III

**Programming Logic Controllers (PLC'S):** Introduction, hardware components of PLC, system, basic structure, principle of operations – Internal relays and counters – applications of PLCs in CNC Machines.

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**Micro Controllers:** Introduction, hardware components, I/O ports, external memory, counters, timers and serial data I/O interrupts –Applications and programming of micro controllers

#### Unit IV

**Additive Manufacturing:** Introduction, need for 3D Printing, historical development. Fundamentals of 3D Printing, 3D Printing Process Chain, Advantages and Limitations of 3D Printing, Role of 3D Printing in Industry 4.0, Comparison between 3D Printing and CNC Machining.

#### Unit V

**3D Printing Techniques:** Working Principle, Processes, Applications, Advantages of Fused Deposition Modeling (FDM), Stereo Lithography (SLA), Selective Laser Sintering (SLS), Selective Laser Melting (SLM).

#### Text Books

1. Computer Control of Manufacturing Systems / Yoram Koren / McGraw Hill Education
2. Mechatronics / HMT / McGraw Hill Education
3. Additive Manufacturing Technologies: 3D Printing, Rapid prototyping and Direct Digital Manufacturing – Ian Gibson, David W Rosen, Brent Strucker, Springer, Second Edition, 2010

#### Reference Books

1. CAD/CAM / Michel P. Groover / McGraw Hill Education
2. Machining and CNC Technology / Michael Fitzpatrick / McGraw Hill Education
3. Numerical Control and Computer Aided Manufacturing / T.K. Kundra, P.N. Rao, N.K. Tewari / Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
4. “3D Printing and Additive Manufacturing Principles and Applications”, Chee Kai Chua, Kah Fai Leong, Fifth Edition, World Scientific
5. Rapid Manufacturing: The Technologies and Applications of Rapid Prototyping and Rapid Tooling, D.T. Pham, S.S. Dimov, Springer 2001.

**PRECISION ENGINEERING**

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-V	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

**Course Objectives**

The objectives of this course are to:

1. familiarize with the terminology of precision engineering
2. provide and enhance the technical knowledge in precision manufacturing and error control
3. create the awareness about new trends in manufacturing and its precise control
4. understand the striving need for precision and application
5. learn about the advanced concepts of precision manufacturing and ultra-precision measuring methods

**Course Outcomes**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. assign tolerances using principles of dimensional chains for individual features of a part or assembly.
2. develop a group of datums created by combining more than one individual datum
3. assign process capability indexes and tolerance grades of machining
4. analysis of various types of tolerance charting techniques
5. describe the mechanism of metal processing and nano physical processing

**Unit I**

**Concepts of Accuracy:** Introduction – Concept of Accuracy of Machine Tools – Spindle and Displacement Accuracies – Accuracy of numerical Control Systems – Errors due to Numerical Interpolation Displacement Measurement System and Velocity Lags

**Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing:** Tolerance Zone Conversions – Surfaces, Features, Features of Size, Datum Features – Datum Oddly Configured and Curved Surfaces as Datum Features, Equalizing Datums – Datum Feature of Representation – Form Controls, Orientation Controls – Logical Approach to Tolerancing

**Unit II**

**Datum Systems:** Design of freedom, Grouped Datum Systems – different types, two and three mutually perpendicular grouped datum planes; Grouped datum system with spigot and recess, pin and hole; Grouped Datum system with spigot and recess pair and tongue – slot pair – Computation of Translational and rotational accuracy, Geometric analysis and application

**Unit III**

**Tolerance Analysis:** Process Capability – Mean, Variance, Skewness, Kurtosis – Process Capability Metrics – Cp, Cpk – Cost aspects – Feature Tolerances – Geometric Tolerances – Surface finish – Review of relationship between attainable tolerance grades and different machining process – Cumulative effect of tolerances sure fit law – normal law and truncated normal law

#### Unit IV

**Tolerance Charting Techniques:** Operation Sequence for typical shaft type of components, Preparation of Process drawings for different operations, Tolerance worksheets and centrally analysis, Examples. Design features to facilitate machining; Datum Features – functional and manufacturing. Components design – Machining considerations, Redesign for manufactured, Examples

#### Unit V

**Fundamentals of Nanotechnology:** System of nanometer accuracies – Mechanism of metal Processing – Nano physical processing of atomic bit units – Nanotechnology and Electrochemical atomic bit processing

**Measuring Systems Processing:** In processing or in-situ measurement of position of processing point –Post process and on machine measurement of dimensional features and surface-mechanical and optical measuring systems

#### Text Books

1. Precision Engineering in Manufacturing / Murthy R. L., / New Age International (P) limited, 1996
2. Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing / James D. Meadows / Marcel Dekker Inc. 1995
3. Nano Technology / Norio Taniguchi / Oxford University Press, 1996

#### Reference Books

1. Nakazawa, H. / Principles of Precision Engineering / Oxford University Press, 1994
2. Venkatesh V.C. and Izman S., / Precision Engineering II / Tata McGraw Hill, 2007
3. Engineering Design – A systematic Approach / Matousek / Blackie & Son Ltd, London
4. Kalpakjian S., / Manufacturing Engineering and Technology. / 3rd Ed. Addison / Wesley Publishing Co., New York, 2001
5. Institute of Physics Publishing/ Bristol and Philadelphia / Bristol, BSI 6BE U.K.



## POWER PLANT ENGINEERING

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-V	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. know the working of different combustion, fuel and ash handling equipment used in steam power plants
2. detail the basic working principles of I.C. engine and gas turbine power plants
3. understand the hydroelectric power plants
4. summarize different types of nuclear reactors and direct energy conversion systems
5. focus on the non-conventional energy sources, power plant economics and environmental considerations

### Course Outcomes

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. appraise the working of coal handling, combustion and ash handling equipment of steam power plant
2. elaborate the Plant lay-out, auxiliaries and classification of IC engine and Gas turbine power plants
3. discuss the significance and classification of hydro-electric power plants
4. describe the working of various nuclear reactors and direct energy conversion systems
5. illustrate non-conventional energy sources, power plant economics and environmental considerations

### Unit I

Introduction to the sources of energy – Resources and development of power in India

**Steam power plant:** Plant layout – Concepts of binary cycles and cogeneration – Working of different circuits – Fuel handling equipment – Types of coals – Coal handling: choice of handling equipment, coal storage – Ash handling systems

**Combustion:** Properties of coal – Overfeed and underfeed fuel beds – Types of stokers: traveling grate stokers, spreader stokers, retort stokers – Pulverized fuel burning system and its components – Cyclone furnace, design and construction – Dust collectors – Cooling towers and heat rejection – Corrosion – Feed water treatment

### Unit II

**Internal combustion engine power plant:** Introduction – Plant layout with auxiliaries – Supercharging

**Gas turbine power plant:** Introduction – Classification – Construction – Layout with auxiliaries – Combined cycle power plants and comparison

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### Unit III

**Hydro electric power plant:** Water power – Hydrological cycle – Site selection – Flow measurement – Drainage area characteristics – Hydrographs – Storage and pondage – Classification of dams and spill ways – Classification of Plants – Typical Layouts – Plant auxiliaries – Plant operation – Pumped storage plant

### Unit IV

**Nuclear power station:** Nuclear fuel – Breeding and fertile materials – Nuclear reactor and its operation – Types of Reactors: pressurized water reactor (PWR), boiling water reactor (BWR), sodium-graphite reactor, fast breeder reactor (FBR), homogeneous reactor, gas cooled reactor

– Radiation hazard and shielding – Radioactive waste disposal

**Direct energy conversion:** Fuel cells – Thermoelectric and thermo ionic power generation – Magneto hydro dynamic (MHD) power generation

### Unit V

**Power from non-conventional sources:** Utilization of Solar-Collectors – Principle of working

– Wind energy – Types: horizontal axis wind turbine (HAWT), vertical axis wind turbine (VAWT) – Tidal energy

**Power plant economics and environmental considerations:** Types of costs: capital cost, investment of fixed charges, operating costs – General arrangement of power distribution – Load curves: load duration curve, definitions of connected load, maximum demand, demand factor, average load, load factor, diversity factor – Related numerical problems – Effluents from power plants and impact on environment – Methods of power plant pollution control

### Text Books

1. A Course in Power Plant Engineering / Arora and S Domkundwar / Dhanpatrai & Co.
2. Power Plant Engineering / P K Nag / Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd.
3. A Text book of Power Plant Engineering / R K Rajput / Laxmi Publications

### Reference Books

1. Power Plant Engineering / P C Sharma / S K Kataria Publications
2. Power plant Engineering / Ramalingam KK / Scitech Publishers
3. An Introduction to Power Plant Technology / G D Rai / Khanna Publications
4. Power plant Engineering / Hegde / Pearson Publications
5. An Introduction to Thermal Power Plant Engineering / P K Das and A K Das / NotionPress

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-VI	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

**Course Objectives**

The objectives of this course are to:

1. understand linear programming models in practical applications
2. familiarize the transportation problems by using different methods
3. learn the Johnson method for processing of jobs and machines and replacement policy concepts in industry
4. know the concepts of game theory and inventory control techniques to classify inventory items
5. acquaint with the concepts of queuing methods and simulation tools for optimization

**Course Outcomes**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. solve linear programming and simplex method problems in real time applications
2. adapt the assignment method for optimum resource allocation and transportation method with optimum transportation cost for industry applications
3. analyze sequencing and replacement models and apply them for optimization
4. apply game theory for optimal decision making and inventory models to optimize the cost
5. formulate different real life probabilistic situations using Monte Carlo simulation technique and apply queuing theory concepts in industry

**Unit I**

**Linear Programming Problem** – Introduction to Operations Research – Linear Programming – Mathematical Formulation – Graphical method – Simplex method – Big M-method – Duality

**Unit II**

**Transportation Problem** – Introduction – Formulation – Solution of the balanced and unbalanced transportation problem (Min and Max) – Northwest Corner rule, row minima method, column minima method, least cost method, Vogel’s approximation method – Optimality test – MODI method

**Assignment problem** – Applications – Minimization and Maximization of balanced and unbalanced assignment problems for optimal solution – Travelling salesman problems

**Unit III**

**Sequencing** – Basic concepts – Problems with n jobs and 2 machines – n jobs and 3 machines problem – 2 jobs and m machines problem

**Replacement** -Replacement of items that deteriorate with time – No changes in the value of money – changes in the value of money – Items that fail completely – Individual replacement and group replacement policies

#### Unit IV

**Inventory** - Basic terminology used in Inventory – Models with deterministic demand – model

(a) demand rate uniform and production rate infinite, model (b) demand rate non-uniform and production rate infinite, model (c) demand rate uniform and production rate finite

**Game theory** -Basic terminology used in game theory – Minimax and Maximin principle – problems with saddle point and without saddle point – Dominance principle - Graphical solution

– Algebraic method

#### Unit V

**Queuing** -Introduction to queuing theory – terminologies – classification of queuing models – single server problems – multi server problems

**Simulation** - Basic concepts – phases of simulation – applications – advantages and disadvantages – Random number generation – Monte Carlo Simulation applied to inventory and queuing problems

#### Text Books

1. Operations Research: Theory and Applications / J.K Sharma, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition / Macmillan Publishers India Ltd 2009
2. Operations Research / S. Kalavathy, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition / Vikas Publications House Pvt Ltd.
3. Introduction to Operations Research / Frederic S. Hillier, Gerald J. Lieberman, Bodhibrata Nag, Preetam Basu, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition / Mc Graw Hill publications

#### Reference Books

1. Operations Research / Prem Kumar Gupta, D.S Hira / S. Chand and Company Ltd.
2. Operations Research by P. Rama Murthy / 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition / New Age International Publishers
3. Operations Research / Sudhir Kumar Pundir / CBS Publications
4. Operations Research An Introduction / H.A. Taha / PHI, 2008
5. Principles of Operations Research / H.M. Wagner / PHI, Delhi, 1982
6. Introduction to Optimization: Operations Research / J.C. Pant / Jain Brothers, Delhi, 2008

## MAINTENANCE AND SAFETY ENGINEERING

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-VI	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. impart the fundamental concepts of maintenance and maintenance management
2. learn the steps involved in establishing a maintenance plan and designing a maintenance program
3. discuss the importance of inventory, safety stock and spares in maintenance
4. identify the safety problems in maintenance
5. identify causes of failures of an engineering system and learn corrective steps

### Course Outcomes

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. analyze the need for maintenance and maintenance management
2. distinguish the types of maintenance and their uses
3. estimate the safety stock and spare part quantity
4. develop the guidelines to improve the safety in maintenance
5. assess the reliability, reliability networks and its analysis

### Unit I

**Introduction:** Need for maintenance – Facts and figures – Modern maintenance – Problem and maintenance strategy for the 21st Century engineering maintenance – Objectives and maintenance in equipment life cycle – Terms and definitions

**Maintenance Management and Control:** Manual Maintenance – Facility Evaluation – Elements of Effective Maintenance Management, Maintenance Management Control indices

### Unit II

**Types of Maintenance:** Classification of maintenance – Preventive maintenance – Elements of preventive maintenance program – Establishing preventive maintenance program – PM program evaluation and improvement – PM measures – Corrective maintenance – Types, steps, downtime components and measures

### Unit III

**Inventory Control in Maintenance:** Inventory control objectives and Basic inventory decisions – Two Bin inventory control and safety stock – Spares determination factors – Spares calculation methods

**Maintenance Costing:** Reasons for Maintenance Costing – Maintenance budget preparation methods and steps – Maintenance labor cost estimation – Material cost estimation – Equipment life cycle Maintenance cost estimation

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## Unit IV

**Quality in Maintenance:** Needs for Quality maintenance processes – Maintenance work quality – Post maintenance testing

**Safety in Maintenance:** Reasons for safety problems in maintenance – Guidelines to improve Safety in Maintenance Work – Safety officer's role in maintenance work – Maintenance personal safety – Survey the plant for locations and hazards – Safety and human behavior – Education and training in safety – Prevention causes and cost of accident – Safety audit – Planning for safety – Firefighting equipment – Accident reporting – Investigations – Safety trials

## Unit V

**Reliability, Reliability Centered Maintenance (RCM):** Goals and principles – RCM process, RCM program components – RCM benefits and reasons for its failures – Reliability versus Maintenance – Reliability measures – Reliability networks – Reliability analysis techniques

**Maintainability:** Maintainability importance and objective – Maintainability in Systems life cycle – Maintainability design characteristics – Maintainability functions and measures – Common maintainability design errors

### Text Books

1. Engineering Maintenance a Modern Approach / B.S. Dhillon / C.R.C Press
2. Reliability, Maintenance and Safety Engineering / Dr. A.K Gupta / Laxmi Publications
3. Introduction To Maintenance Engineering / Mohammed Ben-Daya, Udaykumar, D.N.Prabhakar Murthy / WILEY Publication

### Reference Books

1. Maintenance Engineering & Management / R.C.Mishra, K.Pathak / PHI Learning Private Limited
2. Reliability Engineering / Elsayed .A / WILEY Publication
3. Safety Engineering / Ganguly and Changeria.M / Chetan publication
4. Industrial Maintenance / Er.H.P. Garg / S. Chand & Company Ltd.
5. Industrial Safety Management / L.M.Deshmukh / McGraw Hill Education

## COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS

B. Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PEC-VI	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. know the concepts of FDM, FEM and FVM in the context of CFD
2. develop skills in implementing concepts of FDM and solve problems in explicit and implicit methods
3. calculate errors and stability by hyperbolic and elliptic equations in the areas of fluidflow and heat transfer
4. appraise stream flow and summarize vorticity, boundary layer and buoyancy
5. apply different techniques to solve CFD problems

### Course Outcomes

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. solve a physical problem by numerical methods, differentiate between FDM, FEM and FVM and understand the concept of CFD
2. implement concepts of finite difference equations and solve problems by explicit and implicit methods
3. analyze errors, find the stability by hyperbolic and elliptic equations and review fluidflow and heat transfer governing equations
4. analyze stream flow and formulate vorticity, boundary layer and buoyancy
5. solve simple CFD problems by different techniques

### Unit I

**Introduction:** Methods to solve a physical problem – Numerical methods – Brief comparison between FDM, FEM & FVM – Applied numerical methods – Finite difference method applications in steady heat conduction in a rectangular geometry, heat conduction and convection, transient heat conduction and convective heat transfer

### Unit II

**Finite Differences:** Discretization, consistency, stability and fundamentals of fluid flow modeling – Introduction to elementary finite difference quotients, implementation aspects of finite-difference equations, consistency, explicit and implicit methods

### Unit III

**Errors and Stability Analysis:** Introduction – First order wave equation, stability of hyperbolic and elliptic equations – Fundamentals of fluid flow modeling – Conservative property – The upwind scheme

**Review of Equations Governing Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer:** Introduction – Conservation of mass Newton's second law of motion – Expanded forms of Navier-stokes equations, conservation of energy principle, special forms of the Navier stokes equations

#### Unit IV

**Steady Flow:** Dimensional form of momentum and energy equations, Navier-stokes equation, and conservative body force fields – Stream function – Vorticity formulation – Boundary layer theory, buoyancy driven convection and stability

#### Unit V

**Simple CFD Techniques:** Viscous flows – Conservation from space marching relocation techniques – Artificial viscosity – The alternating direction implicit techniques, pressure correction technique, computer graphic techniques used in CFD – Quasi one dimensional flow through a nozzle, turbulence models, standard and high Reynolds number models and their applications

#### Text Books

1. An Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics: The Finite Volume Method / Versteeg. H.K., and Malalasekera W / Longman Publications
2. Computational Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer / Muralidhar.K and Sundararajan T / Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Computational Fluid Dynamics / J Chung / Cambridge University Press India

#### Reference Books

1. Numerical Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow / Patankar. S.V / Taylor and Francis
2. Computational Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer / Ronnie Anderson / CRC Press
3. Computational Aerodynamics and Fluid Dynamics An Introduction / Jean-Jacques Chattot / Springer
4. Essential Computational Fluid Dynamics / Olegzikanov / Wiley Publications India
5. Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics / Pradip Niyogi, S.K. Chakrabarty/ M.K.Laha / Pearson Education Limited



## COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN & MANUFACTURING LAB

B.Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PC C	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		-	-	2	1	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this Lab. are to:

1. impart the knowledge of drafting 3D models
2. create solid models associated with all the necessary dimensions
3. analyze 2D trusses and beams through ANSYS software
4. apply the Knowledge of Finite element analysis to 2D components
5. compile CNC programming for turning and milling operations

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Lab. students will be able to:

1. draft the solid models using necessary software
2. model the 3D components using appropriate software
3. differentiate the shear force and bending moment diagrams for beams
4. analyze the 2D components both statically and dynamically
5. develop the simulation of CNC programming for milling and turning operations

### List of Experiments

#### SECTION I

##### Part Modeling:

- a) Generation of various 3D Models through – protrusion, revolve, shell sweep, creation of various features – Study of parent child relation – Feature based and Boolean based modeling, surface and assembly modeling – study of various standard translators – Design of simple components – **2 Exercises**

#### SECTION II

- (a) Design and Determination of deflection and stresses for 2D trusses – **1 Exercise**
- (b) Design and Determination of deflections and stresses for cantilever, simply supported 2D and 3D beams subjected to various loads – **2 Exercises**
- (c) Design and Determination of deflections, Plane stress and Plane strain for axisymmetric components – **1**

#### Exercise

- (d) Steady state heat transfer analysis of plane components – **1 Exercise**
- (e) Steady state transient heat transfer analysis of plane components – **1 Exercise**

### SECTION III

(a) Simulation of CNC part program for Step turning and Taper turning components–**2 Exercises**

(b) Simulation of CNC part program for Profile milling components – **1 Exercise**

(c) Simulation of CNC part program for facing of simple components –**1 Exercise**

### Software available in the CAD & M Lab:

1. Auto CAD
2. Pro-E
3. Solid Works
4. ANSYS
5. Master CAM

### Note: Any 10 experiments to be conducted

(Section I and Section III are mandatory, any four from Section II)

### Reference Books

1. CAD / CAM Theory and Practice / Ibrahim Zeid / Tata McGraw Hill Education (P) Ltd, New Delhi, India
2. Computer Numerical Control Operations and Programming / Jon Stenerson and Kelly Curronpul / New age Publication
3. CAD/CAM (Theory & Concepts) : Theory and Concept Paperback / Sareen Kuldeep, Grewal Chandandeep / S. Chand & Company Ltd.
4. Computer Numerical Control Concepts and Programming / Warren S Seames, Thomson N.Y / Delmar Publishers
5. CAD / CAM / CIM Theory and Practice / Radhakrishnan, Subramanian (2009) / New Age International Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, India
6. Engineering Analysis with ANSYS Software Paperback / Tadeusz Stolarski, Y. Nakasone, S. Yoshimoto
7. SOLIDWORKS 2018: A Power Guide for Beginners and Intermediate Users Paperback / CADARTEFIX
8. Pro/Engineer Wildfire 5.0 for Designers Text Book / Cad Cam Technologies

## MECHANICAL MEASUREMENTS & ROBOTICS LAB

B.Tech IV Year I Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	PC	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
	C	-	-	2	1	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to give hands on experience in operating the various test rigs, acquire the required data and to:

1. make use of the various measuring devices
2. select appropriate temperature and pressure measurement devices
3. select the principle and methods to measure various physical parameters
4. explore kinematics involved in 6 DOF robotic arm
5. execute robot operations like palletizing by generating program

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to demonstrate the hands on experience in conducting various experiments and to:

1. apply the concepts and methods for measuring displacement
2. select and identify the application of temperature and pressure measurement
3. measure speed, flow, stress, and vibrations with suitable instruments
4. compare the direct and indirect kinematic analysis of robotic arm
5. execute pick & place and palletizing operation

### List of Experiments

#### Part-A: Mechanical Measurements Lab

##### **Study and Calibration of:**

1. LVDT transducer for displacement measurement
2. capacitive transducer for angular displacement
3. thermocouple (J – type and K – type) for temperature measurement
4. resistance temperature detector for temperature measurement
5. pressure gauges
6. McLeod gauge for low pressure
7. a rotameter for flow measurement
8. photo and magnetic speed pickups for the measurement of speed

9. vibration amplitude at various loads using seismic pickup.
10. strain gauge for load measurement

## **Part B: Robotics Lab**

1. Study and evaluate the robot end effector position for given joint variables of a 6DOF Manipulator
2. Study and evaluate the robot joint variables of a 6 DOF Manipulator
3. Perform experiment on teaching the robot for predefined trajectory using axiscontrol
4. Conduct the experiment and instructing the robot for palletizing operations (Pick andplace operation)

**Note: Any 12 Experiments need to be performed by taking minimum 8 experiments from Part – A and Minimum 2 experiments from Part – B.**

### **Reference Books**

1. Measurement Systems: Applications & Design / D.S. Kumar / Anuradha Agencies
2. Instrumentation Measurement & Analysis / B. C. Nakra and K. K. Choudhary / McGrawHill Education
3. Introduction to Robotics / S. K. Saha / McGraw Hill
4. Experimental Methods for Engineers / J. P. Holman / McGraw Hill Education
5. Mechanical Measurements / Sirohi and Radhakrishna / New Age International Publisher
6. Instrumentation & Mechanical Measurements / A. K. Tayal / Galotia Publications
7. Robotics / Fu K.S. / McGraw Hill
8. Robotic Engineering / Richard D. Klafter / Prentice Hall

## INTRODUCTION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2		1	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objective of this course is to familiarize the student with entrepreneurship, the issues involved in it, the potential of entrepreneurship and intrapreneurship, the legal environment and statutory issues and explore various funding opportunities.

### Course Outcomes

1. Interpret the concepts of Entrepreneurship and Intrapreneurship.
2. Apply the opportunity identification techniques
3. Differentiate needs of different segments
4. Develop business model and MVP
5. Recognize organizational forms, IPR concerns and funding opportunities for startups.

### Unit I

**Introduction to Entrepreneurship:** Entrepreneurship and Intrapreneurship, Business Incubators, Rural entrepreneurship, Social Entrepreneurship, women entrepreneurs, Role of entrepreneurs in economic development, Types of entrepreneurs. Entrepreneurial mind set and stress, Causes of failure.

### Unit II

**Opportunity identification:** Myths and realities of entrepreneurship, Opportunity identification, Problem worth solving, idea generation techniques, Design thinking.

### Unit III

**Customer analysis:** Market segmentation, consumer persona, Product market fit, Unique Value proposition

### Unit IV

**Business model and MVP:** Business model canvas, MVP, Risks and assumptions, Importance of financial planning.

### Unit V

**Organizational forms Funding Opportunities:** Organizational forms - Partnership, Soleproprietorship, Corporation. Intellectual Property Rights- Copyrights, Trademarks, Patents.

Law vs. Ethics, Informal capital- Friends and Family, Angels, Venture Capitalists, Idea/ Patent, Growth strategies,

### Text Books

1. Vasant Desai, YayatiNayak, Entrepreneurship, Himalaya Publishing House,2018
2. D.F.Kuratko and T.V.Rao Entrepreneurship- Cengage Learning,2012

### Reference Books

1. Dhruv Nath, Sushanto Mitra, Funding Your Startup: And Other Nightmares, 2020
2. Rajeev Roy, Entrepreneurship, Oxford University Press, 2/e, 2012
3. V Srinivasa Rao, Lean Digital Thinking: Digitalizing Businesses in a New WorldOrder, Bloomsbury India, 2021
4. S.K.Mohanty, Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship, PHI, 1/e,2005
5. MOOCS by Wadhvani Foundation.

## PROJECT MANAGEMENT

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	1		3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The course is designed to help the student understand the concepts of project management, explain how to identify the projects and planning, analyze how to execute the projects, assess how to lead the team and evaluation of projects and to explain the performance measurement and evaluation of the projects

### Course Outcomes

**After completion of this course, the students will be able to:**

- Explain the phases of project life cycle.
- Identify the projects and planning the projects
- Know the project evaluation process
- Appreciate the role of teams in project management
- Discuss the recent trends in project management.

### Unit I

#### Introduction

Introduction to project management, need for project management, project management principles. Project lifecycle, project management phases in lifecycle, project management research in brief, project management today, organization structure, stake holder management, creating a culture for project management.

### Unit II

#### Project Identification and Planning

Project identification process, defining the project, approaches to project screening and selection, project planning, work breakdown structure, financial module, getting approval and compiling a project charter, setting up a monitoring and controlling process.

### Unit III

#### Project Execution

Initiating the project, controlling and reporting project objectives, conducting project evaluation, risk, role of risk management, project management, risk management an integrated approach, cost management, creating a project budget.

## Unit IV

### Leading Project Teams

Building a project team, characteristics of an effective project team. Achieving cross-functional co-operation, virtual project teams, conflict management, negotiations

## Unit V

### Performance Measurement and Evaluation

Monitoring project performances, Project control cycles, Earned Value management, Human factors in project evaluation and control. Project termination, types of project terminations, project follow-up. Current and future trends in project management.

#### Text Books

1. Jeffery K. Pinto, Project Management – Achieving Competitive Advantage, Pearson Education, 2019

#### Reference Books

2. Clifford Gray and Erik Larson, Project Management, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 6e, 2014.
3. R. Panneerselvam & P. Senthilkumar, Project Management, PHI, 2015
4. Thomas M. Cappel, Financially Focused Project Management, SPD, 2008.
5. Guide to Project Management Body of Knowledge (PMBOK® Guide) of Project Management Institute, USA.



## LANGUAGE AND LIFE SKILLS

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-II	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Introduction

In today's global world, language is the weapon for success in both personal and professional life. It is highly essential to master the language for survival and to improve quality of life.

### Course Objectives

The course helps to train the students to attain the skills set to manage life and career

### Course Outcomes

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. evaluate and accept the self for all positive changes
2. demonstrate assertiveness
3. manage emotions
4. develop emotional intelligence
5. depicting the positive thought process

### Prescribed Textbook:

Wadkar, Alka. *Life Skills for Success*. Sage Publications India Pvt Ltd. 2016.

### Unit I

#### Respecting Oneself

Self-esteem - Being Assertive - Recognising and overcoming various Behavioural Traits -Self Management - Consequences of being Disorganized

### Unit II

#### Understanding the World Around:

Fallacies, Misconceptions - Paradoxes - Cultural Apathies - Distortions - Attributions -Conflict Resolution - Anger Management

## Unit III

### **Positive and Pro-Active Thinking:**

Nature and Significance - Being Pro-Active - Effective Thought Patterns - Logical Thinking -Flexibility and Adaptability

## Unit IV

### **Emotions and Emotional Development**

Nature & Biology of Emotions - Expression of Emotions - Gender & Emotions - Emotional Abuse - Emotional Competence

## Unit V

### **Social Skills:**

Decency in Social Media - Limit Realization in Public and Social Networking - Relating to others in Virtual World - Constructive Criticism - Awareness of Legal Issues

### **Reference Books**

1. Englewood Cliffs, A. Bandura. *Social Learning Theory*. NJ: Prentice Hall. 1977.
2. Hurlock, E. B. *Developmental psychology*. New Delhi: McGraw Hill. 1979.
3. Murry, H.A. *Explorations in Personality*. New York: Oxford University Press. 1938.
4. Rani, Nirupa. K and Mohanraj, Jayashree.et. al. *Step by Step: Learning Language LifeSkills* Pearson. 2012.
5. *Real English: A Multi-Skill Language Course with Values and Life skills*. Viva Education Publication. 2013.

## FUNDAMENTALS OF INTERNET OF THINGS

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. Differentiate Physical and Logical Design of IoT
2. Categorize Application of Internet of Things
3. Identify Raspberry Pi Board GPIO Header
4. Construct simple codes in Arduino IDE
5. Compare Actuators and Sensors

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course students will be able to:

1. Identify physical and logical design of IoT
2. Understand Domain Specific IoTs
3. Implement code using Raspberry Pi Board
4. Develop an IoT Application using Arduino Uno board
5. Develop an IoT Applications using sensor and actuators

### Unit I

Introduction to IoT: Defining IoT, Characteristics of IoT, Physical design of IoT, Logical design of IoT, Functional blocks of IoT, Communication models & APIs. (T1, Chapter 1)

### Unit II

Domain specific applications of IoT: Home automation, Cities, Environment, Energy, Retail, Logistics, Agriculture, Industry, Health and lifestyle. (T1, Chapter 2)

### Unit III

IoT Physical Device and Endpoints: What is an IoT Device, Exemplary Device: Raspberry Pi About Raspberry Board, Linux on Raspberry Pi, Raspberry Pi Interfaces, Serial, SPI, I2C. Programming Raspberry Pi with Python, Other IoT Devices. (TB-1,Ch-7) (T1, Chapter 7)

### Unit IV

Programming Arduino: Introduction, Arduino Boards, Programming-variables, if, loops, functions, digital inputs and outputs, the serial monitor, arrays and strings, analog inputs and outputs, using libraries, Arduino data types and commands. Programming Arduino Uno with Arduino- Controlling LED with Arduino, interfacing an LED and Switch with Arduino and Interfacing a light sensor (LDR) with Arduino. (T2, Chapter 1)

## Unit V

Actuators-Characteristics, Types of Actuators. Sensors-characteristics, types of sensors. (T3, Chapter 6, 7)

### Text Books

T1. Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti, Internet of Things - A Hands-on Approach, Universities Press, 2015.

T2. Simon Monk, Programming Arduino Next Steps: Going Further with Sketches, Second Edition, 2019.

T3. Saeed B. Niku, Introduction to Robotics Analysis, Application, Pearson Education Asia, 2001.

### Reference Books

R1. The Internet of Things: Enabling Technologies, Platforms, and Use Cases", by Pethuru Rajand Anupama C. Raman (CRC Press).

R2. Matt Richardson & Shawn Wallace, Getting Started with Raspberry Pi, O'Reilly (SPD), 2014.

R3. R.K.Mittal and I J Nagrath, Robotics and Control, TMH, 2003.

## DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND PLANNING

B. Tech. IV Year II Semester					Dept. of Mechanical Engineering			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

1. To know the concept, definition and terminology of the Disaster Management.
2. To know the classification and occurrence of disasters in India and elsewhere.
3. To know and analyse the socio-economic, environmental aspects of disasters impacts.
4. To know the pre, post and emergency management mitigation strategies.
5. To know the environment of vulnerable disaster areas

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO 1: To acquire knowledge of disaster Management.

CO 2: To acquaint with different disasters in India and other parts of the world.

CO 3: To classify, assess the magnitude and intensity of various impacts of disasters. CO 4: To learn the management methods.

CO 5: Learn effective sustainable environmental modification techniques.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Concepts and definitions: disaster, hazard, vulnerability, risk, capacity, impact, prevention, mitigation.

### UNIT-II

**Disasters:** Disasters classification; natural disasters (floods, draught, cyclones, volcanoes, earthquakes, tsunami, landslides, coastal erosion, soil erosion, forest fires etc.); manmade disasters (industrial pollution, artificial flooding in urban areas, nuclear radiation, chemical spills etc); hazard and vulnerability profile of India, mountain and coastal areas, ecological fragility

### UNIT-III

#### Disaster Impacts:

Disaster impacts (environmental, physical, social, ecological, economic, political, etc.); health, psycho-social issues; demographic aspects (gender, age, special needs); hazard locations; global and national disaster trends; climate-change and urban disasters.

## UNIT-IV

### **Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR):**

Disaster management cycle – its phases; prevention, mitigation, preparedness, relief and

recovery; structural and non-structural measures; risk analysis, vulnerability and capacity assessment; early warning systems, Post-disaster environmental response (water, sanitation, food safety, waste management, disease control); Roles and responsibilities of government, community, local institutions, NGOs and other stakeholders; Policies and legislation for disaster risk reduction, DRR programmes in India and the activities of National Disaster Management Authority.

## UNIT-V

### **Disasters, Environment And Development**

Factors affecting vulnerability such as impact of developmental projects and environmental modifications (including of dams, land-use changes, urbanization etc.), sustainable and environmental friendly recovery; reconstruction and development methods.

### **Textbooks**

1. H.K. Gupta, Disaster Management - - University Press, India, 2003.
2. Singh B.K, Handbook of Disaster Management: techniques and Guidelines - , Rajat, Publications, 2008

### **References**

1. Pardeep Sahni, Disaster Mitigation: Experiences and Reflections -
2. Pradeep Sahni, Disaster Risk Reduction in South Asia, Prentice Hall, 2004.

### **NPTEL**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105104183/>

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## DIGITAL MARKETING

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC-III	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. provide basic knowledge about Digital marketing
2. create awareness social media marketing
3. explore the concept of Affiliate marketing
4. study the key elements in analytics in digital marketing
5. explain the strategies in integrating digital marketing.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Describe the scope of Digital Marketing.
2. Recognize and apply Social Media marketing strategies for consumer engagement.
3. Identify the concepts of affiliate marketing.
4. Assess the role of analytics in digital marketing
5. Understand integrative digital and social media strategies

### Unit I

**Introduction:** Evolution of Digital Marketing, Importance, Scope, The Digital Consumer, Online Communities, Digital marketing Landscape, Search Engine Marketing, Search Engine Optimization.

### Unit II

**Social Media Marketing:** Social Media Marketing – Facebook, LinkedIn, Twitter, YouTube, Customer Engagement, Google Ad words, PPC, Online Display Advertising.

### Unit III

**Affiliate Marketing:** Affiliate marketing, Affiliate Marketing Networks, Promoting the Affiliate Products, Blogging, Content Marketing & Content Marketing Strategies.

### Unit IV

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**Analytics:** CRM & CX in Digital Marketing-Digital Marketing, Data and Analytics - Social Listening-Web Analytics, Social media analytics

## **Unit V**

**Integrating Digital & Social Media:** - Email Marketing, Mobile Marketing-Integrating Digital and Social Media - Strategies, Putting together the digital marketing strategy-5 stages.

## **Text Books**

1. Ian Doodson, The Art of Digital Marketing: The Definitive Guide to Creating Strategic, Targeted, and Measurable Online Campaigns, Wiley, 2016
2. Simon Kingsnorth, Digital Marketing Strategy: An Integrated Approach to OnlineMarketing, Kogan Page Publishers, 2019

## **Reference Books**

1. Daniel Rowles, Digital Branding: A Complete Step-by-Step Guide to Strategy, Tactics and Measurement, Kogan Page Publishers, 2014
2. Social Media Marketing for Beginners: Create successful campaigns, Gain more Fans,and boost sales from any Social Network by F.R. Media, 2/e, June 2014
3. Jan Zimmerman and Deborah Ng, Social Media Marketing All in One For Dummies ,2012



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## INTRODUCTION TO HEAT TRANSFER

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. understand the fundamentals of heat transfer mechanisms and their applications
2. learn the one-dimensional steady state and transient heat conduction concepts for simple geometries
3. classify the convective heat transfer process and apply correlations for simple geometries to evaluate the heat transfer coefficients
4. study the heat transfer in phase change and understand the principles of radiation
5. classify and evaluate the performance of heat exchangers

### Course Outcomes

After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. distinguish between different modes of heat transfer and solve for general heat conduction equation
2. analyze one dimensional steady state and transient heat conduction in simple geometries
3. categorize convective heat transfer process and to evaluate heat transfer coefficients in forced and free convection by applying correlations for different geometries
4. analyze the heat transfer during phase change process and understand the elementary treatment of radiation heat transfer
5. assess the heat exchanger performance by using LMTD and NTU methods

### Unit I

**Introduction:** Modes of heat transfer – Fundamental laws of heat transfer – General discussion about applications of heat transfer

**Conduction Heat Transfer:** Fourier heat conduction equation – General heat conduction equation derivation in Cartesian coordinates – Mention of equations in cylindrical and spherical coordinates – Steady and unsteady heat transfer – Initial and boundary conditions

### Unit II

**One dimensional steady state conduction heat transfer:** Homogeneous slabs – electrical analogy – Composite systems – Extended surfaces (fins) – Critical radius of insulation  
**Transient Heat Conduction:** Systems with negligible internal resistance (lumped heat analysis)

### Unit III

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**Convective Heat Transfer:** Classification of systems based on causation of flow – Condition of flow, configuration of flow and medium of flow – Significance of non-dimensional numbers

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– Use of empirical correlation for convective heat transfer

**Forced convection:** Flow over flat plates and through pipes – Development of hydrodynamic and thermal boundary layer

**Free Convection:** Vertical plates – Development of hydrodynamic and thermal boundary layer

## Unit IV

### Heat Transfer in Phase Change:

**Boiling:** Pool boiling – Nucleate boiling, critical heat flux and film boiling

**Condensation:** Film wise and drop wise condensation – Film condensation on vertical flat plates using empirical correlations

**Radiation Heat Transfer:** Emission characteristics and laws of black body radiation – Total and monochromatic quantities – Radiation from non-black surfaces – Emissivity

Radiation heat exchange between two black surfaces – Concept of radiation shape factor and radiation shields

## Unit V

**Heat Exchangers:** Classification of heat exchangers – Overall heat transfer coefficient – Concepts of LMTD and NTU methods for different types of heat exchangers – Fouling in heat exchangers

## Text Books

1. Fundamentals of Engineering Heat and Mass Transfer / R C Sachdeva / New age Publisher
2. Heat and Mass Transfer / D S Kumar / S K Kataria & Sons
3. Heat and Mass Transfer / Domkundwar & Arora / Dhanpatrai & Co Publications

## Reference Books

1. Heat Transfer / J P Holman / Tata McGraw-Hill Education
2. Heat and Mass Transfer / Yunus Cengel / McGraw Hill Education
3. Heat Transfer-A Basic approach / M N Ozisik / McGraw Hill Education
4. Fundamentals of Heat Transfer & Mass Transfer / Incropera & Dewitt / John Wiley & Sons
5. Heat and Mass Transfer Data Book / C P Kothandaraman / New Age International Publishers

**NOTE: HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER DATA BOOK IS PERMITTED**

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## INTRODUCTION TO MACHINES AND MECHANISMS

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B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. gain knowledge on various types of mechanisms
2. study the inversions of different mechanisms
3. familiarize various straight line motion mechanisms
4. illustrate the working of gears and gear trains
5. understand the force analysis of mechanisms

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. develop the models of mechanisms
2. analyze the inversions of mechanisms
3. distinguish the various straight line motion mechanisms
4. explain the various types of gears and gear trains
5. examine the force analysis of standard mechanisms

### Unit I

**Mechanisms:** Elements of Links – classification, rigid link, flexible and fluid link – types of kinematic pairs, sliding, turning, rolling, screw and spherical pairs, lower and higher pairs, closed and open pairs – constrained motion, completely, partially or successfully constrained and incompletely constrained

### Unit II

**Machines:** Mechanism and machines – classification of machines – kinematic chain, inversion of mechanism – inversions of quadric cycle – chain, single and double slider crank chains

### Unit III

**Motion Mechanisms:** Exact and approximate copiers – Peaucellier, Hart, Scott Russel, T. Chebicheff and Robert straight line motion Mechanisms – Conditions for correct steering, Davis steering gear, Ackerman's steering gear

### Unit IV

**Introduction to Gears:** Friction wheels and toothed gears – types – law of gearing – condition for constant velocity ratio for transmission of motion – form of teeth, cycloidal and involute profiles

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**Gear Trains:** Introduction – train value – types – simple and reverted wheel train – epicyclic gear train – methods of finding train value or velocity ratio of epicyclic gear train

## Unit V

**Introduction to Robotics:** Definition – Robot Anatomy – Classification based on co-ordinate systems — Work volume — Degrees of freedom – Specifications – Robot drive systems – Robot Control Systems — Robot Applications

**Robotic Mechanisms:** Redundancy of robot – Dexterity of robot – Singularity condition – Basics of serial and parallel manipulators – Introduction to Forward & Inverse Kinematics — End effectors classification – End effector mechanisms & Design considerations – Sensors & Feedback devices

## Text Books

1. Theory of Machines / Rattan .S.S / Tata McGraw-Hill education, 2009 edition
2. Theory of Machines / PL. Ballaney / Khanna publishers
3. Industrial Robotics / Groover M.P / Pearson Edu

## Reference Books

1. Theory of Machines / R.K Bansal / Laxmi publications (P) Ltd.
2. Theory of Machines / R.S Khurmi and J.K Gupta / Eurasia publishing house
3. Theory of Machines / Thomas Bevan / CBS
4. Theory of Machines / PL. Ballaney / Khanna publishers
5. Theory of Machines / Sadhu Singh / Pearsons education
6. Mechanism and Machine Theory / JS Rao and RV Dukupati / New Age International (P) Ltd.
7. Theory of Machines / Shigley / Oxford
8. Robotics and control / Mittal R.K & Nagrath I.J / TMH.

## GREEN TECHNOLOGIES

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. familiarize with the terminology of solar radiation and solar energy collection techniques
2. know the different methods of solar energy storage and types of wind mills
3. study the principles of bio-conversion, methods of harnessing Geothermal and Oceanenergy
4. study the benefits of green systems and improved processes over current systems and processes
5. acquaint with features and benefits of green buildings

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. understand the basic concepts of solar radiation, measurement and its collection
2. identify the different solar energy storage techniques and its applications and methods of tapping wind energy
3. know the biogas production methods, its applications as fuel, the potential of geothermal and ocean energy in India and methods to tap those energies
4. understand the environmental impact by the current systems and manufacturing processes and benefits of green systems and improved processes
5. discover various building materials, their features and benefits in the context of green buildings

### Unit I

#### INTRODUCTION:

**SOLAR RADIATION:** Role and potential of new and renewable sources – The solar energy option – Environmental impact of solar power – Structure of the sun – The solar constant – Extraterrestrial and terrestrial solar radiation – Solar radiation on tilted surface – Instruments for measuring solar radiation and sun shine, solar radiation data – Photo voltaic energy conversion

– types of PV cells

**SOLAR ENERGY COLLECTION:** Flat plate and concentrating collectors – Classification of concentrating collectors – Orientation – Advanced collectors

### Unit II

**SOLAR ENERGY STORAGE AND APPLICATIONS:** Different methods – Sensible heat, latent heat and stratified storage, solar ponds – solar applications: solar heating/cooling technique, solar distillation and drying, solar cookers – Central power tower concept and solar chimney **WIND ENERGY:** Sources and potentials – Horizontal and vertical axis windmills – Types of winds – Wind data measurement

## Unit III

**BIO-MASS:** Principles of bioconversion – Anaerobic/aerobic digestion – Types of biogas digesters – Gas yield – Combustion characteristics of biogas – Utilization for cooking, bio fuels

– Economic aspects

**GEOTHERMAL ENERGY:** Resources – Types of wells – Methods of harnessing the energy

– potential in India

**OCEAN ENERGY:** OTEC – Principles of utilization – Setting of OTEC plants – Thermodynamic cycles – Tidal and wave energy: Potential and conversion techniques – Mini-hydel power plants and their economics

## Unit IV

### **ENERGY EFFICIENT SYSTEMS AND PROCESSES:**

**SYSTEMS:** Fuel cells – Principle, thermodynamic aspects – Selection of fuels & working of various types of fuel cells – Environmental friendly and Energy efficient compressors and pumps

**PROCESSES:** Environmental impact of the current manufacturing practices and systems – Benefits of green manufacturing systems – Selection of recyclable and environment friendly materials in manufacturing – Design and implementation of efficient and sustainable green production systems with examples like environmental friendly machining, vegetable based cutting fluids, alternate casting and joining techniques, zero waste manufacturing

## Unit V

**SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS FOR BUILDINGS:** Definition – Features and benefits – Sustainable site selection and planning of buildings for maximum comfort – Environmental friendly building materials like bamboo, timber, rammed earth, hollow blocks, lime & lime pozzolana cement, agro materials and industrial waste, Ferro cement and Ferro-concrete, alternate roofing systems, paints to reduce heat gain of the buildings – Energy management

### **Text Books**

1. Solar Energy – Principles of Thermal Collection and Storage/Sukhatme S.P. and J.K.Nayak / TMH
2. Non-Conventional Energy Resources/ Khan B.H/ Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2006
3. Green Manufacturing Processes and Systems, Edited / J. Paulo Davim/Springer 2013

### **Reference Books**

1. Alternative Building Materials and Technologies / K.S Jagadeesh, B.V Venkata Rama Reddy and K.S Nanjunda Rao/New age international
2. Principles of Solar Engineering / D.Yogi Goswami, Frank Krieth & John F Kreider /Taylor & Francis
3. Renewable Energy Technologies /Ramesh & Kumar /Narosa
4. Non conventional Energy Source/ G.D Roy/Standard Publishers

5. Fuel Cell Technology –Hand Book / Gregor Hoogers / BSP Books Pvt. Ltd.



## HYBRID ELECTRIC VEHICLES

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credits	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. know the features of hybrid electric vehicles and recent trends
2. describe various hybrid electric drive trains and electric propulsion systems
3. discuss different energy storage technologies used for hybrid electric vehicles
4. recognize battery charger topologies for plug-in hybrid electric vehicles
5. illustrate different energy management strategies

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. understand the basics of hybrid electric vehicles and recent trends
2. appraise various hybrid electric drive-trains and electric propulsion units
3. choose proper energy storage and control systems for hybrid electric vehicle applications
4. emphasize battery charger topologies for plug-in hybrid electric vehicles
5. assess energy management strategies in HEVs

### Unit I

**Introduction to hybrid vehicles:** History of hybrid and electric vehicles (HEV) – Social and environmental importance of hybrid and electric vehicles – HEV fundamentals – Architectures of HEVs – Interdisciplinary nature of HEVs – State of the art of HEVs – Advantages and disadvantages – Challenges and key technologies of HEVs

**Hybridization of the automobile:** Basics of the EV – Types of HEV: plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) and fuel cell vehicles (FCVs)

### Unit II

**Hybrid electric drive-trains:** Basic concept of hybrid traction – Introduction to various hybrid drive-train topologies – Power flow control in hybrid drive-train topologies – Impact of modern drive-trains on energy supplies – Fuel efficiency analysis

**Electric propulsion unit:** Introduction to electric components used in HEVs – Configuration and control of DC motor drives – Configuration and control of induction motor drives

### Unit III

**Energy storage for HEV:** Energy storage requirements – Battery parameters – Types of batteries – Construction of battery – Basic principle and operation of fuel cell – Proton exchange membrane fuel cell (PEMFC) and its operation – Construction of PEMFC – Super capacitors

### Unit IV

**Power electronic converter for battery charging:** Charging methods for battery – Termination methods – Charging from grid – The Z-converter – Isolated bidirectional DC-DC converter – Design of Z converter for battery charging – High-frequency transformer based isolated charger topology – Transformer less topology

### Unit V

**Energy management strategies:** Introduction to energy management strategies used in hybrid and electric vehicles – Classification of different energy management strategies – Comparison of different energy management strategies – Issues in implementation of energy strategies

### Text Books

1. Electric & Hybrid Vehicles – Design Fundamentals / Iqbal Hussain / Second Edition, CRC Press, 2011
2. Electric Vehicle Technology Explained / James Larminie, John Lowry / John Wiley & Sons Ltd, – 2003
3. Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles – Fundamentals, Theory and Design / Mehrdad Ehsani, Uimin Gao and Ali Emadi / Second Edition – CRC Press, 2010

### Reference Books

1. Electric Vehicle Battery Systems / Sandeep Dhameja / Newnes / New Delhi 2002
2. Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric, and Fuel Cell Vehicles: Fundamentals, Theory, and Design / M. Ehsani, Y. Gao, S. Gay and Ali Emadi / CRC Press, 2005
3. Energy Management Strategies for Electric and Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicles / Sheldon S. Williamson / Springer, 2013
4. Modern Electric Vehicle Technology / C.C. Chan and K.T. Chau / OXFORD University Press, 2001
5. Hybrid Electric Vehicles Principles and Applications With Practical Perspectives / Chris Mi, M. Abul Masrur, David Wenzhong Gao / Wiley Publication, 2011

## SMART MATERIALS

B. Tech IV Year II Semester				Dept. of Mechanical Engineering				
Code	Category	Hours/Week			Credit s	Marks		
	OEC	L	T	D/P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	-	-	3	40	60	100

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course are to:

1. gain knowledge on smart materials and their applications
2. impart knowledge of electro active materials
3. understand the usage of shape memory materials
4. develop knowledge of analytical methods for smart composites
5. summarize the recent developments in smart materials

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. identify various types of smart materials and system
2. describe the different electro active materials in real time
3. understand the shape memory materials and their working mechanism
4. explain the importance of smart composites in practice
5. enumerate the significance of advanced smart materials

### Unit I

**Smart Materials:** Introduction to smart materials – Principles of Piezoelectricity – Perovskite Piezoceramic Materials – Single Crystals Vs Polycrystalline Systems – Piezoelectric Polymers – Principles of Magnetostriction – Rare earth Magneto strictive materials

### Unit II

**Electro-Active Material (EAM):** Introduction to EAM – Electronic Materials – Electro-active Polymers – Ionic Polymer Matrix Composite (IPMC) – Shape Memory Polymers – Electro- rheological Fluids – Magneto Rheological Fluids

### Unit III

**Shape Memory Materials:** Nickel – Titanium alloy (Nitinol) – Materials characteristics of Nitinol – Shape Memory Effect

**Classification of Shape Memory Alloy (SMA) alloys:** Mechanism of magnetic SMA – Applications of SMA – Reaction vessels – Nuclear Reactors – Chemical plant – Principle and working of SMA blood clot filter

#### Unit IV

**Smart Composites:** Review of Composite Materials – Micro and Macro-mechanics – Modelling Laminated Composites based on Classical Laminated Plate Theory – Effect of Shear Deformation

#### Unit V

**Advanced Smart Materials and Applications:** Elastic memory composites – Self-healing smart materials – Smart corrosion protection coatings – Self-Sensing Piezoelectric Transducers  
– Energy Harvesting Materials – Self-Healing Polymers

#### Text Books

1. Mel Schwartz / Smart Materials / CRC Press, Boca Raton / 2009
2. Mohsen Shahinpoor / Fundamentals of Smart Materials / Royal Society of Chemistry / 2020
3. M. Schwartz / New Materials, Processes, and Methods Technology / CRC Press / 2006

#### Reference Books

1. D.J. Leo / Engineering Analysis of Smart Material Systems / Wiley 2007
2. M. Addington, D.L. Schodek / Smart Materials and New Technologies in Architecture / Elsevier 2005
3. Gauenzi P., / Smart Structures / Wiley / 2009
4. Brian Culshaw / Smart Structures and Materials / Artech House, 2000
5. M. V. Gandhi and B. S. Thompson / “Smart Materials and Structures” / Chapman and Hall / 1992
6. I. Galaev, B. Mattiasson (Eds.) / Smart Polymers: Applications in Biotechnology and Biomedicine / 2nd edition / CRC Press / 2008

## DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

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### Minutes of Meeting of Mechanical Engineering held on 9<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2022

The meeting of all BoS members - **Mechanical Engineering**, Anurag University, was held on 9<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2022 at 10:00 A.M.

***The following members were Present/Absent for the meeting:***

S. No.	Name & Details of Members	Designation	Present/ Absent
1	Dr.T.Krishnaiah Associate Professor, Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, A.U.	Chairperson	Present
2	Dr.S.Madhu Professor & Head, Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, A.U.	Head of Mech. Engg. & Member	Present
7	Dr.P.Ravikanth Raju Associate Professor, Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, A.U.	Member	Present
8	Dr.Md.Sikindar Baba Associate Professor, Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, A.U.	Member	Present
9	Dr.L.Venugopal Associate Professor, Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, A.U.	Member	Absent
10	Mr. K. Srinivasa Chalapathi Associate Professor, Dept. of Mechanical Engineering, A.U.	Member	Present

### **The Agenda of the meeting is as follows:**

1. To put forward the course structure and syllabi for IV<sup>th</sup> B. Tech I & II semesters of R20 regulations for academic council approval.
2. To frame the course structure and syllabi for next regulations.
3. To discuss on the possibilities of renaming options for Mechanical Engineering domain.

**At the start of the meeting, Chairperson welcomed Hon'ble members of the Board of Studies.**

***With the permission of the chairperson, the proceedings of BoS started.***

**Minutes:**

1. It is advised to involve the subject experts to review the course content of all courses in IV B.Tech I<sup>st</sup> & II<sup>nd</sup> Semesters, for any suggestions and modifications to be made.
2. Under Professional Elective - V CNC Technology and Programming can be renamed with tentative title CNC Technology and Additive manufacturing. The course content from both CNC Technology & Programming and Additive Manufacturing would probably be included in this.
3. ***To inform all departments about the courses offered by the mechanical engineering department under IV-II open elective courses, it has been agreed to send out a circular.***
4. It is decided to continue with the same name for the mechanical engineering domain after considering all the repercussions.
5. To frame the Course Structure and Syllabi for next regulations can be done once the AICTE approved curriculum for Mechanical Engineering is completed and released.

**ANURAG UNIVERSITY**  
**Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**Board of Studies Meeting 2022**  
**Minutes of the meeting**

Date: 19<sup>th</sup> November 2022

The Board of Studies meeting of Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering has been convened on 19.11.2022 at 2:00 pm in 'E' Block Auditorium with the following BoS members:-

- Prof.S.Sathees Kumaran, Chairperson, HOD/ECE
- Dr.P.Chandrasekhar, Professor,OU and BoS External member
- Dr.Gajendranath Choudary,IIT,Hyderabad and BoS External member
- Mr.Venu Gopal, Alumni and BoS External member
- Prof.M.Narayana, Professor, AU and BoS Coordinator
- Dr.D.Haripriya, Associate Professor, AU and BoS Internal member
- Dr.D.Narendhar Singh, Assistant Professor, AU and BoS Internal member

**The agenda of the BoS meeting are:**

1. To verify inclusion of modifications and corrections approved in previous BoS meeting held on 15 March2022.
2. To approve modifications in R20 Course Curriculum structure of R-2020 IV B.Tech.ECE
3. To approve the Syllabus of R20 IV B.Tech.ECE (I and II Semester)
4. To approve the modifications in the list and syllabus of Open Electives.

**Agenda No.1:-** As Compliance of Previous BoS meeting minutes corresponding modification have been included.

**Agenda No.2:-**The approved Curriculum of R20 IV B.Tech ECE has been discussed for modifications and corrections. The proposals and approvals by the BoS members are listed below:

- the course with title 'Cellular and Mobile Communications (CMC)' is shifted from Professional Elective (PE-III) to Professional Core (PC) in order to enhance communication content in the curriculum by including order-of-the-day requirement.
- Machine Learning and Artificial Neural Networks (ML &ANN) is made PE in place of Cellular and Mobile Communications (CMC).
- Corresponding lab for PC course CMC a laboratory is included with Matlab based 12 experiments as a replacement of ML &ANN Lab.
- In the place of CAD for VLSI Circuits under PE-III, as its contents are repetition of previous courses another VLSI Course 'Analog VLSI Design' is included, which is shifted from PE-V.
- In order to include a Communication course under PE-III, a new course 'Advanced Communications & Networks' is introduced and 'Adaptive Signal Processing' course is shifted from PE-III to PE-V.
- Open Elective list is modified based on the courses offered by other departments to our ECE students and is presented and approved.

**Agenda No.3:-** The syllabi of new Theory Course and Practical course of R20 IV B.Tech ECE courses have been discussed and approved.

1. Advanced Communications & Networks
2. Cellular & Mobile Communication Laboratory

**Agenda No.4:-** The modifications in the list and syllabus of Open Electives have been discussed and approved outcome of the discussions are listed below.

A: Open Electives offered by other departments to ECE students

1. "Disaster Preparedness and Planning", this Open Elective Course offered by Civil Engineering Department
2. "Fundamentals of Python Programming", this Open Elective Course offered by Computer Science Engineering Department
3. "Introduction to Deep Learning", this Open Elective Course offered by Artificial Intelligence Department
4. "Green Technologies", this Open Elective Course offered by Mechanical Engineering Department

B: Open Electives offered by ECE department to other department students

1. "Digital Electronics and Microprocessors" as "Fundamentals of Digital Electronics and Microprocessors", offered by ECE Department.



2. “Digital Image Processing” as “Basic Principles of Digital Image Processing”, offered by ECE Department.

3.“Embedded systems & IoT” as “Introduction to Embedded Systems”, offered by ECE Department.

4.“Introduction to Autonomous Systems” as “Introduction to Drones”, offered by ECE Department.

The following BoS members approved the above minutes of meeting in absentia.

1.Dr. M. Chakravarthy, Scientist-G, DLRL and BoS External member.

2.Prof. N. Mangal Gouri, Professor and Special Invitee.

## ANURAG UNIVERSITY

### Department of ECE

### R20 Curriculum & Syllabus

**II YEAR I SEMESTER**  
**3L+1MC**

**5T+**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	EC301	BS	Numerical Techniques & Complex Variables	3	0	0	3
2	EC302	ES	Electronic Devices & Circuits	3	0	0	3
3	EC303	PC	Signals and Systems	3	1	0	4
4	EC304	BS	Introduction to Probability Theory and Statistics	2	1	0	3
5	EC305	ES	Object Oriented Programming Through JAVA	2	0	2	3
6	EC307	ES	Electronic Devices & Circuits Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	EC308	PC	Signals and Systems Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	EC309	HS	Soft Skills for Success	0	0	2	1
9	EC310	MC	Environmental Studies	2	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>				<b>15</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>

**II YEAR II SEMESTER**  
**3L+1MC**

**5T+**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	EC401	PC	Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation	3	0	0	3
2	EC402	PC	Electro Magnetic Theory and Transmission Lines	3	1	0	4
3	EC403	PC	Pulse & Integrated Circuits	3	0	0	3
4	EC404	PC	Digital Circuits	2	1	0	3
5	EC405	PC	Electronic Circuit Analysis	3	0	0	3
6	EC406	PC	Electronic Circuit Analysis Lab	0	0	2	1
7	EC407	PC	Pulse & Integrated Circuits Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	EC408	PC	Digital Circuits Simulation Lab	0	0	3	1.5
9	EC409	MC	Gender Sensitization	2	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>20</b>

**III YEAR I SEMESTER**

**5T+ 3L**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	EC501	PC	Analog Communication Systems	3	0	0	3
2	EC502	PC	Microprocessors & Microcontrollers and Interfacing	2	1	0	3
3	EC503	PC	Linear Control Systems	2	1	0	3
4	EC504	PC	VLSI Design	3	0	0	3
5	EC505	OE	<b>Open Elective – I</b> 1. Entrepreneurship Development 2. Fundamentals of Engineering Materials 3. Mobile Application Development	3	0	0	3
6	EC506	PC	Analog Communication Systems Lab	0	0	2	1

7	EC507	PC	Microprocessors & Microcontrollers and Interfacing Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	EC508	PC	VLSI Design Lab	0	0	2	1
9	EC509	MC	NSS/NSO	2	0	0	0
10	EC510	HS	LRQA	0	0	3	1.5
<b>Total</b>				<b>15</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>20</b>

### III YEAR II SEMESTER

5T+3L

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	EC601	HS	Project Management	3	0	0	3
2	EC602	PC	Digital Communication	2	1	0	3
3	EC603	PC	Digital Signal Processing	3	1	0	4
4	EC604	PC	Embedded Systems & IOT	3	0	0	3
5	EC605	PE	<b><u>Professional Elective-I</u></b> 1. CPLD &FPGA Architectures 2. Computer Organization and Operating System 3. Computer Networks	3	0	0	3
6	EC606	PC	Digital Signal Processing Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7	EC607	PC	Embedded Systems & IOT Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8	EC608	HS	Skills Integrated English Lab	0	0	2	1
<b>Total</b>				<b>14</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>20</b>

### IV YEAR I SEMESTER

6T+2L

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	EC701	PC	Microwave & Radar Engineering	3	0	0	3
2	EC702	PC	Cellular & Mobile Communication	2	1	0	3
3	EC703	PE	<b><u>Professional Elective –II</u></b> 1. Digital Image Processing 2. Software Defined Radio	3	0	0	3

			3. Low power VLSI				
4	EC704	PE	<b>Professional Elective –III</b> 3. Machine Learning & Artificial Neural Networks 4. Analog VLSI Design 5. Advanced Communications & Networks	3	0	0	3
5	EC705	PE	<b>Professional Elective –IV</b> 1. Antenna Theory & Design 3. Optical Communication 4. Bio-Medical Signal Processing and Telemedicine	3	0	0	3
6	EC706	PE	<b>Professional Elective-V</b> 1. Adaptive Signal Processing 2. Organic and Flexible Electronics 3. Satellite Communication	3	0	0	3
7	EC707	PC	Microwave & Digital Communication Lab	0	0	2	1
8	EC708	PC	Cellular & Mobile Communication Lab	0	0	2	1
9	EC709	PW	Mini Project	-	-	-	2
<b>Total</b>				<b>18</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>22</b>

#### IV YEAR II SEMESTER

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1	EC801	OE	<b>Open Elective –II</b> 1. Intellectual Property Rights 2. Python Programming 3. Disaster Preparedness and Planning	3	0	0	3
2	EC802	OE	<b>Open Elective –III</b>	3	0	0	3

			1. Introduction to Deep Learning 2. Technical and Business Communication 3. Green Technologies				
3	EC803	PW	Technical Seminar	-	-	4	2
4	EC804	PW	Comprehensive VIVA	-	-	-	2
5	EC805	PW	Project	-	-	-	10
<b>Total</b>				<b>12</b>	<b>02</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>

**EC 701 Microwave and Radar Engineering**

**Prerequisite: Electromagnetic Theory and Transmission Lines.**

**Course Objectives:**

- To develop knowledge on waveguides, waveguide components and their applications radar fundamentals and analysis of the radar signals
- To understand and analyze the operation of microwave tubes like klystron, magnetron TWT etc. and different radars like CW radar, pulse radar, MTI radar etc.
- To analyze the operation of microwave solid state devices and radar systems like tracking radars
- To understand the concepts of microwave junctions, scattering parameters and detection of radar signals in presence of noise
- To analyze microwave test bench for measuring different parameters like attenuation, power, VSWR etc. and the radar receivers

**Unit-I: Rectangular waveguides and waveguide components:**

Introduction to microwaves - characteristic features, advantages and applications. Waveguide basic concepts, TE and TM mode equations in rectangular waveguides. Microwave power flow and power losses, illustrative problems.

Waveguide components and applications: Construction and working of microwave components - coupling mechanisms, waveguide windows, tuning screws and posts, waveguide attenuators and phase shifters, waveguide multiport junctions. [Text Book-1]

**Unit-II: Scattering matrix and Microwave tubes:**

Scattering matrix for E plane and H plane tees, magic tee, directional coupler, Illustrative problems.

Microwave tubes: Limitations and losses of conventional tubes at microwave frequencies. Basic construction and operation - two cavity klystron, reflex klystron, TWT and Magnetron, (Qualitative treatment only) Illustrative Problems. [Text Book-2]

**Unit -III: Microwave Solid State Devices and Measurements:**

Classification, construction and working of TEDs and ATDs – Gunn diode. Introduction to Avalanche Transit Time Devices – IMPATT & TRAPATT.

Microwave measurements: Set up of microwave bench, precautions, microwave power measurement – bolometer, measurement of attenuation, frequency, low and high VSWR and impedance. [Text Book-2]

#### **Unit -IV: Radar Principles and Types:**

Introduction to Radars - radar range equation, radar frequencies and applications, PRF, unambiguous range, radar cross section, integration of radar pulses. Construction and working of CW radar, CW radar with non-zero IF, FM CW radar, MTI and pulse doppler radar, delay Line canceller, blind speeds, staggered PRFs. [Text Book-3]

#### **Unit-V: Tracking Radar and Radar Receivers:**

Tracking with radar, basic principle and operation of sequential lobbing, conical scan, monopulse tracking radar – amplitude comparison monopulse (one- and two-coordinates).

Radar Receivers: Noise figure and noise temperature, duplexers – branch type and balanced type, circulators as duplexers. [Text Book-3]

#### **Text Books:**

1. Microwave Devices and Circuits – Samuel Y. Liao, Pearson, 3rd Edition, 2003.
2. Micro Wave and Radar Engineering – M. Kulkarni, Umesh Publications, 2008.
3. Introduction to Radar Systems-Merrill I. Skolnik, Third Edition, Mcgraw-Hill, 2001

#### **References:**

1. Foundations for Microwave Engineering – R.E. Collin, IEEE Press, John Wiley, 2nd Edition, 2002.
2. Microwave Circuits and Passive Devices – M.L. Sisodia and G.S.Raghuvanshi, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Age International Publishers Ltd., 2012.
3. Microwave Engineering Passive Circuits – Peter A. Rizzi, PHI, 1999.
4. Elements of Microwave Engineering – R. Chatterjee, Affiliated East-West Press Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2016.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Describe the significance of waveguides, microwave components, radar fundamentals and signals
- Analyze the working and characteristics of microwave tubes and different radars
- Explain and analyze operations of microwave solid state devices and radar systems
- Apply and analyze concepts of microwave junctions, scattering parameters for different components and radar signals detection
- Analyze and evaluate microwave measurements and radar receiver



IV-Year B.Tech-ECE-I-Semester  
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### EC702 Cellular & Mobile Communication

**Prerequisite: Analog Communication Systems and Digital Communication**

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To illustrate the working principles and standardization of modern cellular communication systems to the students.
- To enable the student understand the concept of frequency reuse, handoff, channel assignment strategies and system capacity in cellular networks.
- To analyze the impact of fading on signal propagation in cellular networks
- To explore the principles of different equalization and diversity techniques
- To understand the concept of multiplexing and multiple access techniques used in communication networks

**Unit-I: Introduction to Cellular Mobile Radio Systems (Text Book1):** Limitations of Conventional Mobile Telephone Systems, Electromagnetic Spectrum, Wireless Communication Systems, How a Cellular Telephone Call is made, Comparative Study of Cellular Communication Networks- 2G, 3G, 4G, 5G, and Their Standardizations

**Unit-II: Elements of Cellular Radio System Design (Text Book1):** Operation of Cellular Systems, Concept of Frequency reuse, Channel Assignment Strategies, Handoff and Its types, Handoff Strategies, Interference and System Capacity, Trunking and Grade of Service, Improving Coverage and Capacity in Cellular Systems - Cell Splitting, Sectoring, Microcell Zone Concept.

**Unit-III: Mobile Radio Propagation (Text Book1, Text book 2):**

**Large Scale Fading:** Introduction to Radio Wave Propagation, Free Space Propagation Model, Radio Propagation Mechanisms- Concept Reflection, Diffraction, and Scattering

in brief, Phase Difference Between Direct and Reflected Paths, Path Loss Models: Log-distance Path Loss model, Log-normal Shadowing, Okumura model, Hata model

**Small Scale Fading and Multipath:** Small-Scale Multipath Propagation, Parameters of Mobile Multipath Channels, Types of Small Scale Fading, Rayleigh and Ricean Distribution

**Unit–IV: Equalization and Diversity (Text Book1):** Brief introduction to ISI and Eye diagram, Fundamentals of Equalization, Linear Equalizer, Non-linear Equalizer- Decision Feedback Equalizer, Maximum Likelihood Sequence Estimation (MLSE) Equalizer, Algorithm for Adaptive Equalizer- Zero Forcing (ZF) Algorithm, Least Mean Square (LMS) Algorithm, Diversity Techniques- Space Diversity, Polarization Diversity, Frequency Diversity, Time Diversity, Mathematical Derivation of Selection Diversity Improvement

**Unit–V: Multiplexing and Multiple Access Techniques (Text Book1):** Introduction to Multiplexing- Frequency Division Multiplexing (FDM), Time Division Multiplexing (TDM), Wavelength Division Multiplexing (WDM), Introduction to Multiple Access- Frequency Division Multiple Access (FDMA), Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA), Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA), Space Division Multiple Access (SDMA), Capacity of Cellular TDMA and CDMA networks

**Text Books:**

1. Wireless Communications - Theodore. S. Rapport, Pearson education, 2nd Edition, 2002
2. Mobile Cellular Telecommunications – W.C.Y. Lee, Tata McGraw Hill, 2rd Edition, 2006

**References :**

1. Principles of Mobile Communications – Gordon L. Stuber, Springer International 2nd Edition, 2001
2. Modern Wireless communications- Simon Haykin, Michael Moher, Pearson Education, 2005
3. Wireless Communications and Networking, Vijay Garg, Elsevier Publications, 2007
4. Wireless Communications – Andrea Goldsmith, Cambridge University Press, 2005

**Course outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Understand the advantages, disadvantages, applications and standardization of different wireless communication technologies.
- Provide algorithms for designing and planning of cellular networks.
- Analyze the impact of fading in designing any cellular networks.
- Identify equalization and diversity techniques for designing efficient receivers
- Provide ideas in cellular network management

**EC703 Digital Image Processing**

**Prerequisite:** Signals and Systems and Digital Signal Processing

**Course objectives:**

- To understand the fundamentals of digital image processing.
- To design and implement Spatial and frequency domain filtering
- To evaluate the different denoising techniques
- To apply segmentation techniques to isolate the object
- To build various compression algorithms

**Unit-I: Digital Image Fundamentals & Image Transforms:**

Digital image fundamentals, sampling and quantization, relationship between pixels. Image transforms: 2-D FFT, properties, Walsh transform, Hadamard Transform, Discrete Cosine transform, Haar transform.

**Unit-II: Image Enhancement:**

Image Enhancement in Spatial Domain: Introduction, image enhancement in spatial domain, enhancement through point processing, types of point processing operations, histogram manipulation, linear and non-linear gray level transformation, local or neighborhood operation, median filter. Image enhancement frequency domain: Filtering in frequency domain, obtaining frequency domain filters from spatial filters. Generating filters directly in the frequency domain, low-pass (smoothing) and high pass (sharpening) filters in frequency domain.

**Unit-III: Image Restoration:**

Degradation model, Algebraic approach to restoration, Inverse filtering, least mean square filters, Constrained Least Squares Restoration.

**Unit-IV: Image Segmentation and Morphological Image Processing:**

Image Segmentation: Detection of discontinuities, edge linking and boundary detection, thresholding, region oriented segmentation.

Morphological Image Processing: Dilation and erosion, structuring element decomposition, the strel function. combining dilation and erosion: opening and closing, the hit or miss transformation.

### **Unit-V: Image Compression:**

Redundancies and their removal methods, fidelity criteria, image compression models, source encoder and decoder. Error free compression, lossy compression, JPEG 2000 standards.

### **Text Books:**

1. Rafael C. Gonzalez. Richard E. Woods, "*Digital Image Processing*", Third Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.
2. S. Jayaraman, S. Esakkirajan, T. Veerakumar , "*Digital Image Processing*", Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.

### **References:**

1. Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods and Steven L. Eddings, "*Digital Image Processing using MATLAB*", Second Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010
2. A.K. Jain , "*Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing*", Prentice Hall India, 2015
3. Somka, Hlavac, Boyle, "*Digital Image Processing and Computer Vision*", Cengage learning (Indian edition), 2008.
4. Adrian low , "*Introductory Computer vision Imaging Techniques and Solutions*", Second Edition, 2008
5. John C. Russ, J. Christian Russ, "*Introduction to Image Processing & Analysis*", CRC Press, 2010

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Acquire the fundamental knowledge in digital image processing
- Analyze the images in frequency domain and time domain
- Evaluate the existing techniques in image denoising
- Perform various morphological operations like opening and closing
- Categorize different compression techniques

**EC703 Software Defined Radio**

**Prerequisite:** Analog Communication Systems, Digital Communication, Digital Signal Processing

**Course Objectives:**

- To identify the software and hardware requirements for designing a SDR network
- To explore the front end technology of SDR network
- To develop algorithms for signal processing in SDR network
- To design a SDR Network

**Unit-I: Introduction to Software Defined Radio:**

What is SDR - Definition of SDR, software radio (SR), adaptive intelligent SR, digital radio, multiband, and multimode. Architectural perspectives for SDR - radio implementer plane, network operator plane., SR Concepts, characteristics and benefits of SR, design principles of SR. (Text book-1,2)

**Unit-II: Radio Frequency Translation for Software Defined Radio:**

Requirements and specifications - transmitter specifications, receiver specifications. receiver design considerations - basic design considerations, receiver architectures - direct conversion architecture, multiple conversion architecture, low IF architecture., adjacent channel power ratio (ACPR) and noise power ratio (NPR), receiver signal budget. An approach to receiver design, transmitter design considerations: filtering analogies between receiver and transmitter, transmitter architectures- direct conversion, multiple conversion., candidate architectures for SDR: zero IF receivers, problems with zero IF architecture.

### **Unit-III: Data Conversion in Software Defined Radio:**

The importance of data converters in SDR, converter architectures: analog to digital (A/D) converter- flash converter, multistage converter, sigma-delta converter. Digital to analog (D/A) converter- string converter., converter performance impact on SDR - noise sources, signal to noise ratio (SNR) of data converter, spurious impact on performance, digital to analog converter specification.

### **Unit-IV: Digital Hardware for Software Defined Radio:**

Baseband component technologies, DSP processors: architectures - von Neumann and Harvard architectures., DSP software development cycle, field programmable gate arrays- applications of FPGA in SDR, design principles using FPGA, SDR baseband processing - -limitations of conventional IC Technologies.trade-offs of conventional IC technologies: limitations of microprocessor, DSP and ASIC implementations.

### **Unit-V: Software Technology for Software Defined Radio:**

Overview of Vanu system, the importance of software in SR, Software download for mobile terminals - why software download, downloading technologies for SDR, security for download, software architectures for download., architecture of digital enhanced cordless telecommunications (DECT) reconfigurable demonstrator.

### **Text Books:**

1. Walter Tuttlebee, "*Software Defined Radio: Enabling Technologies*", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2003.
2. Jeffrey Hugh Reed, "*Software Radio: A Modern Approach to Radio Engineering*", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall Professional, 2002.

### **References:**

1. Paul Burns, "*Software Defined Radio for 3G*", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Artech House, 2003.
2. Markus Dillinger, Kambiz Madani, and Nancy Alonistioti, "*Software Defined Radio: Architectures, Systems and Functions*", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2005.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Understand the principles of SDR.
- Understand the concept of multirate processing, A/D and D/A converter used in signal processing of SDR.
- Understand the design specifications of transmitter and receiver for SDR network
- Understand digital hardware required for SDR network .
- Understand the software technology for SDR network.



**EC703 Low Power VLSI Design**

**Prerequisite:** VLSI design

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the necessity of low power circuit design and various sources of power dissipation in CMOS transistors
- To learn the various low power techniques like voltage scaling, architectural level approach and switched capacitance minimization approach
- To apply the low power technique for adder and multiplier design implementation
- To design and analysis of low power RAM and ROM memory cell

**Unit-I: Introduction to low power design:**

Need for low power circuit design, sources of power dissipation – Switching power dissipation, short circuit power dissipation, leakage power dissipation, glitching power dissipation, short channel effects –drain induced barrier lowering and punch through, surface scattering, velocity saturation, impact ionization, hot electron effect.

**Unit-II: Low-Power Design Approaches:**

Low-power design through voltage scaling – VTCMOS circuits, MTCMOS circuits, architectural level approach –pipelining and parallel processing approaches.switched capacitance minimization approaches: system level measures, circuit level measures, mask level measures.

**Unit-III: Low-Voltage Low-Power Adders:**

Introduction, Standard Adder Cells, CMOS Adder Architectures – ripple carry adders, carry look-ahead adders, carry select adders, carry save adders, low-voltage low-power design techniques –trends of technology and power supply voltage, low-voltage low-power logic styles.

**Unit-IV: Low-Voltage Low-Power Multipliers:**

Introduction, overview of multiplication, types of multiplier architectures-braun multiplier, baugh-wooley multiplier, booth multiplier, wallace tree multiplier.

### **Unit-V: Low-Voltage Low-Power Memories:**

Basics of ROM, low-power ROM technology, future trend and development of ROMs, Basics of SRAM, memory cell, precharge and equalization circuit, low-power SRAM technologies, basics of DRAM, self-refresh circuit, future trend and development of DRAM.

### **Text Books:**

1. Sung-Mo Kang, Yusuf Leblebici, “*CMOS Digital Integrated Circuits Analysis and Design*”, New York: McGraw-Hill, Second Edition, 2011.
2. Yeo, Kiat-Seng, and Kaushik Roy,” *Low voltage, low power VLSI subsystems*”, McGraw-Hill, Inc., 2004.

### **References:**

1. Ming-BO Lin, “*Introduction to VLSI Systems: A Logic, Circuit and System Perspective*”, CRC Press, First Edition, 2012.
2. AnanthaChandrakasan, “*Low Power CMOS Design*”, IEEE Press/Wiley International, First Edition, 1998.
3. Kaushik Roy, Sharat C. Prasad, “*Low Power CMOS VLSI Circuit Design*”, John Wiley & Sons, First Edition, 2009.
4. Gary K. Yeap, “*Practical Low Power Digital VLSI Design*”, Kluwer Academic Press, 2002.
5. A. Bellamour, M. I. Elamasri, “*Low Power CMOS VLSI Circuit Design*”, Kluwer Academic Press, 1995.
6. Siva G. Narendran, AnathaChandrakasan, “*Leakage in Nanometer CMOS Technologies*” Springer, Third Edition, 2005.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Understand about the sources of power dissipation and necessity of low power circuit design
- Analyze the low power technique in different levels of circuits
- Design the low power adder with various low power techniques
- Apply various low power architectures for low power multiplier implementation
- Analyze the future trend and development of RAM and ROM cell for low power design

**EC704 Machine Learning & Artificial Neural Networks**

**Prerequisite:** Introduction to Probability Theory & Statistics

**Course Objectives:**

- Understand the challenges, applications and models of Machine Learning
- Apply and evaluate supervised machine learning algorithms for classification and regression tasks
- Apply and evaluate unsupervised learning algorithms for clustering tasks
- Understand the Ensemble learning, apply and evaluate different type of these algorithms for better prediction.
- Understand the Artificial Neural Networks computational model

**Unit-I: Introduction to Machine Learning**

What is machine learning, why machine learning, types of machine learning models, challenges of machine learning, applications of machine learning, essential libraries and tools, generalization overfitting and underfitting, bias–variance trade-off, metrics

**Unit-II: Supervised Learning**

Classification and regression, linear regression: single and multiple, logistic regression, k-nearest neighbour, naive bayes classifier, decision tree, support vector machine

**Unit-III: Unsupervised Learning and Pre-processing**

Types of unsupervised learning, challenges in unsupervised learning, applications of unsupervised learning, pre-processing and scaling, clustering, K-Means Clustering, agglomerative clustering, comparing and evaluating the clustering algorithms.

**Unit-IV: Ensemble Learning and Random Forest**

Voting classifiers, bagging and pasting, random patches and random subspaces, random forest, boosting-AdaBoost and Gradient Boost.

## **Unit-V: Artificial Neural Networks**

Introduction, understanding the biological neuron, exploring the artificial neuron, types of activation functions, early implementations of ANN, architectures of neural network: single-layer & multi-layer feed forward ANNs, recurrent network, learning process in ANN, backpropagation

### **Text Books:**

1. Saikat Dutt, Subramanian Chandramouli, Amit Kumar Das “*Machine Learning*”, Pearson Education India, 2018.
2. Aurélien Géron, “*Hands-on Machine Learning with Scikit-Learn, Keras, and TensorFlow Concepts, Tools, and Techniques to Build Intelligent Systems*” O’Reilly Media, Inc, 2017.

### **References:**

1. Andreas C. Müller, Sarah Guido, “*Introduction to Machine Learning with Python*”, O’Reilly Media, Inc, October 2016.
2. Tom M. Mitchell, “*Machine Learning*”, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013.
3. Ethem Alpaydin, “*Introduction to Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning)*”, The MIT Press, 2004.
4. Stephen Marsland, “*Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective*”, CRC Press, 2009.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Understand the essentials of feature engineering, state-of-art tools and concepts of machine learning
- Design and evaluate different types of supervised learning algorithms for classification and regression tasks.
- Design and evaluate different types of unsupervised learning algorithms for clustering tasks.
- Design and evaluate strong learners for better real time prediction ensemble learning algorithms

- Design Artificial Neural Networks computational model.

### EC704 Analog VLSI Design

**Prerequisite:** Electronic Circuit Analysis, Pulse & Integrated Circuits

**Course objectives:**

- To provide in-depth understanding of the analog circuits and building blocks
- To Understand the MOSFET models, small signal analysis
- To provide a basic knowledge on current mirror and amplifier design
- To understand the operation and analysis of comparators

**Unit-I: Introduction to analog design and Basic MOS device physics:**

Need of analog design and Complementary MOS (CMOS), Level of abstraction, robust analog design.

Basic MOS device physics: Metal-oxide-semiconductor (MOS) switch, MOS structure, symbols, threshold voltage, derivation of V-I characteristics, body effect, channel length modulation, subthreshold conduction.

**Unit-II: MOS device Models:**

MOS device capacitances, Small signal model, NMOS versus PMOS devices. Passive and Active current mirrors: basic current mirrors, cascade current mirrors, active current mirrors, large signal analysis, small signal analysis, common mode properties.

**Unit-III: Single stage and differential amplifiers:**

Common-source stage with resistive load, diode connected load, current source load, source follower, common gate stage.

Differential amplifiers: single-ended and differential operation, basic differential pair: qualitative and quantitative analysis, common - mode response, differential pair with MOS loads.

**Unit-IV: Operational Amplifiers:**

General considerations- performance parameters, One stage op-amp, Two stage op-amp, gain boosting, comparison, input range limitations, slew rate, power supply rejection.

### **Unit-V:Comparators:**

Comparator specifications, using an op-amp for a comparator, charge-injection errors, latched comparators, example of CMOS comparators.

### **Text Books:**

1. Behzad Razavi, "*Design of analog CMOS integrated circuits*", Mc - Graw Hill international edition 2001.
2. Tony Chan Carusone, David A. Johns, Kenneth W. Martin "*Analog integrated circuit design*", Wiley, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

### **Reference Books:**

1. Philip E. Allen and Douglas R. Holberg, "*CMOS analog circuit design*", oxford university Press, international 2nd edition/Indian edition, 2010.
2. Paul R. Gray, Paul J. Hurst, S. Lewis and R. G. Meyer, "*Analysis and design of analog integrated circuits*", Wiley India, 5th Edition, 2010.
3. Baker, Li and Boyce, "*CMOS: Circuit design, layout and simulation*", PHI.

### **Course outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Understand the MOS fundamentals, analog and basic building blocks design.
- Know the, small signal models and analysis of MOSFET based circuits such as current mirrors
- Analyze and design analog circuits such as single stage and differential amplifiers.
- Analyze and design of operational amplifiers and the performance parameters
- To design of comparators using operational amplifiers.



### EC704 Advanced Communications and Networks

**Prerequisite:** Analog Communication Systems and Digital Communications

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To illustrate the working principles and standardization of modern cellular communication systems to the students.
- To enable the student understand the concept of frequency reuse, handoff, channel assignment strategies and system capacity in cellular networks.
- To analyze the impact of fading on signal propagation in cellular networks
- To explore the principles of different equalization and diversity techniques
- To understand the concept of multiplexing and multiple access techniques used in communication networks

#### **Unit-I: Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM):**

Basic Principles of Orthogonality, Single vs Multicarrier Systems, OFDM Block Diagram and Its Explanation, OFDM Signal Mathematical Representation, Selection parameter for Modulation, Pulse shaping in OFDM Signal and Spectral Efficiency, Windowing in OFDM Signal and Spectrum, Synchronization in OFDM, Channel Estimation, Limitations in OFDM, FFT Point Selection Constraints in OFDM

#### **Unit-II: Multiple Input Multiple Output (MIMO):**

Introduction, Space Diversity, System Based on Space Diversity, Smart Antenna system and MIMO, MIMO Based System Architecture, MIMO Exploits Multipath, Space – Time Processing, Antenna Consideration for MIMO, MIMO Channel Modelling, MIMO Channel Measurement, MIMO Channel Capacity, Cyclic Delay Diversity (CDD), Space Time Coding, Advantages and Applications of MIMO in Present Context, MIMO Applications in 3G Wireless System and Beyond

#### **Unit-III: Wireless LANs/IEEE 802.11x:**

Introduction to IEEE802.11x Technologies, Evolution of wireless LANs, IEEE 802.11 Design Issues, IEEE 802.11 Services, IEEE 802.11 MAC Layer operations, IEEE 802.11 Layer1, IEEE 802.11 a/b/g Higher Rate Standards, Wireless LAN Security, Computing Wireless Technologies, Typical WLAN Hardware

#### **Unit–IV: Wireless PANs/IEEE 802.15x:**

Introduction to IEEE 802.15x Technologies: Wireless PAN Applications and Architecture, IEEE 802.15.1 Physical Layer Details, Bluetooth Link Controllers Basics, Bluetooth Link Controllers Operational States, IEEE 802.15.1 Protocols and Host Control Interface. Evaluation of IEEE 802.15 Standards

#### **Unit–V: Broad Band Wireless MANs/IEEE 802.16x:**

Introduction to WMAN/IEEE 802.16x Technology, IEEE 802.16 Wireless MANs, IEEE 802.16 MAC Layer Details, IEEE 802.16 Physical Layer Details, IEEE 802.16 Physical Layer Details for 2-11 GHz, IEEE 802.16 Common System Operations.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Gary J. Mullett, “Introduction to Wireless Telecommunications Systems and Networks”, CENGAGE
2. Upena Dalal, “Wireless Communication”, Oxford University Press, 2009

#### **References :**

1. Ke-Lin Du & M N S Swamy, “Wireless Communication System”, Cambridge University Press, 2010
2. Gottapu Sasibhusan Rao, “Mobile Cellular Communication”, PEARSON

#### **Course outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Understand the advantages, disadvantages, applications and standardization of different wireless communication technologies.
- Provide algorithms for designing and planning of cellular networks.
- Analyze the impact of fading in designing any cellular networks.
- Identify equalization and diversity techniques for designing efficient receivers
- Provide ideas in cellular network management

**EC705 Antenna Theory & Design**

**Prerequisite:** Electromagnetics and Transmission Lines

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the applications of the electromagnetic waves in free space.
- To learn the working principles of various types of basic and advanced antennas
- To discuss the major applications of antennas with an emphasis on how antennas are employed to meet electronic system requirements.
- To understand the concepts of different Antennas.

**Unit-I: Antenna Basics:**

Introduction, basic antenna parameters-patterns, beam area, radiation intensity, beam efficiency, directivity-gain - resolution, antenna apertures, effective height. Fields from oscillating dipole, field zones, antenna theorem. Half wave dipole – current distributions, field components, radiated power, radiation resistance, beam width, directivity, effective area and effective height, related problems

**Unit-II: Antenna Arrays:**

Point Sources-Definition, patterns, arrays of 2 isotropic sources- different cases, principle of pattern multiplication, uniform linear arrays – broadside, end fire arrays. Derivation of their characteristics and comparison, BSA's with non-uniform amplitude distributions-general considerations and binomial arrays, illustrated problems

**Unit-III: VHF, UHF and Microwave Antennas - I:**

Arrays with parasitic elements, Yagi - Uda arrays, folded dipoles & their characteristics. Helical antennas- helical geometry, helix modes, practical design considerations for nonfoliar helical antennas in axial mode and normal modes. Horn antennas-types, fermat's principle, optimum horns, design considerations of pyramidal horns, related problems.

**Unit-IV: VHF, UHF and Microwave Antennas - II:**

Micro strip antennas- advantages and limitations, rectangular patch antennas-geometry and parameters, characteristics of micro strip antennas. Impact of different parameters

on characteristics paraboloidal reflectors-geometry, pattern characteristics, feed methods, reflector types-related features. Illustrative problems. Lens antennas – introduction, geometry of non-metallic dielectric lenses, zoning, tolerances, and applications.

#### **Unit-V: Antenna Measurements:**

Reciprocity, sources of errors, pattern measurement arrangement, directivity measurement, gain measurements by comparison, absolute and 3-antenna methods. Introduction to turnstile antenna.

#### **Text Books:**

1. John D. Kraus, Ronald J. Marhefka and Ahmad S. Khan, “*Antennas and wave propagation*”, TMH 4<sup>th</sup> Edition., Indian edition 2010.
2. C.A. Balanis, “*Antenna Theory and Design*”, John Wiley & Sons, 3rd ed., 2005.

#### **References:**

1. E.C. Jordan and K.G. Balmain, “*Electromagnetic Waves and Radiating Systems*”, PHI, 2nd ed., 2000.
2. K.D. Prasad, “*Antennas and Wave Propagation*”, SatyaPrakashan, Tech India Publications, New Delhi, 2001.
3. E.V.D. Glazier and H.R.L. Lamont, “*Transmission and Propagation - The Services Text Book of Radio, volume 5*”, Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi.
4. F.E. Terman “*Electronic and Radio Engineering*”, McGraw-Hill, 4th edition, 1955.
5. John D. Kraus, “*Antennas*”, McGraw-Hill International Edition Second Edition, 1988.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Apply Maxwell’s equations to calculate fields from dynamic current distributions.
- Analyze various antenna types and its radiating systems
- Design antenna system including shape of antenna, feed property, given radiation pattern, gain operating frequency, transmitted / received power.
- Compare different design parameters of different antennas
- Illustrate techniques for measuring antenna parameters

## **EC705 Optical Communication**

**Prerequisite:** Applied Physics, Electronic Devices & Circuits

### **Course Objectives:**

- To realize the significance of optical fiber communications.
- To understand the construction and characteristics of optical fiber cable.
- To develop the knowledge of optical signal sources and power launching.
- To identify and understand the operation of various optical detectors.
- To understand the design of optical systems and wave length division multiplexing.

### **Unit-I: Optical Fiber Construction & Materials:**

Historical development, the general system, advantages of optical fiber communications, optical fiber wave guides – introduction, ray theory transmission, total internal reflection, acceptance angle, numerical aperture, skew rays. cylindrical fibers – modes, v-number, mode coupling, step index fibers, graded index fibers. single modes fibers – cut off wavelength, mode field diameter, effective refractive index. fiber materials – glass, halide, active glass, chalcogenide glass, plastic optical fibers.

### **Unit-II: Signal Distortion & Connectors:**

Signal distortion in optical fibers – attenuation, absorption, scattering and bending losses, core and cladding losses. Capacity determination, group delay, types of dispersion – material dispersion, wave – guide dispersion, polarization mode dispersion, intermodal dispersion. Pulse broadening. Optical fiber Connectors – Connector types. Fiber splicing – splicing techniques, splicing single mode fibers. Fiber alignment and joint loss.

### **Unit-III: Optical Sources & Detectors:**

Light Emitting Diodes (LED's), structures, materials, quantum efficiency, power modulation, power bandwidth product. injection laser diodes – modes, threshold conditions, external quantum efficiency, laser diode rate equations, resonant frequencies. reliability of light emitting diodes (LED) & Injection Laser Diodes (ILD). Source to fiber power launching – output patterns, power coupling, power launching, equilibrium numerical aperture, laser diode to fiber coupling. Transmission distance, line coding in optical links, physical principles of pin and avalanche photo diodes (apd), detector response time, temperature effect on avalanche gain, comparison of photo detectors.

#### **Unit-IV: Receivers & Wavelength Division Multiplexing:**

Necessity, principles, types of wave length division multiplexing (WDM), measurement of attenuation and dispersion, eye pattern. Optical receiver operation – Fundamental receiver operation, digital signal transmission, error sources, receiver configuration, digital receiver performance, probability of error, quantum limit, analog receivers.

#### **Unit-V: Optical system design:**

Considerations, component choice, multiplexing. Point – to – point links, system considerations, link power budget with examples. Overall fiber dispersion in multimode and single mode fibers, rise time budget with examples.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Gerd Keiser, "*Optical Fiber Communications*", McGraw Hill International edition, 3 rd edition, 2000.
2. John M. Senior, "*Optical Fiber Communications*", PHI, 2nd edition, 2002.

#### **References:**

1. D.K.Mynbaev, S.C.Gupta and Lowell L.Scheiner, "*Fiber Optic Communications*", Pearson Education, 2005.
2. S. C. Gupta, "*Text Book on Optical Fiber Communication and Its Applications*", PHI, 2005.
3. Govind P Agarwal, "*Fiber Optic Communication Systems*", 3rd edition,, John Wiley, 2004.
4. Joseph C. Palais, "*Fiber Optic Communication Systems*", 4th edition, Pearson Education, 2004.

## Course Outcomes:

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Explain and analyze the constructional parameters of optical fibers.
- Design an optical system.
- Estimate the losses due to attenuation, absorption, scattering and bending
- Compare various optical detectors and choose suitable one for different applications
- Analyze analogue and digital links. describe the various criteria power loss wavelength to be considered for point-to-point link in digital link system

## EC705 Biomedical Signal Processing and Telemedicine

**Prerequisite:** Signals and Systems and Digital Signal Processing

### Course Objectives:

- To understand the fundamentals of discrete-time signals and systems for biomedical signal analysis
- To learn about various types of wavelet transforms that are used to describe, analyze and process biomedical signals
- To analyze and preprocess the EEG signal using spectral analysis, segmentation and filters
- To apply the methods to extract relevant information from EMG signals
- To develop various methods for extracting the ECG signal feature extraction and heart rate variability analysis

### Unit-I: Fundamentals of Discrete-Time Signals and Systems:

Concepts of systems and signals, sampling process, impulse response, discrete transfer function. Wavelets: Continuous wavelet transform, discrete wavelet transform, reconstruction, recursive multi resolution decomposition, Types of wavelets-Haar wavelet, Daubechies wavelet, Biorthogonal wavelet, Coiflet wavelet.

### Unit-II: The Electro Encephalo Gram (EEG):

Applications, signal processing, modeling and artifacts nonparametric and model-based spectral analysis, eeg segmentation, joint time-frequency analysis, evoked potential modalities, noise characteristics, noise reduction by ensemble averaging and linear filtering, single-trial analysis and adaptive analysis using basis functions.

**Unit-III: Electro Myo Gram (EMG):** The electrical activity of muscles, amplitude estimation in the surface EMG, spectral analysis of the surface EMG, conduction velocity estimation, modelling the EMG, EMG signal decomposition.



**Unit-IV: Electrocardiogram (ECG):** Heart rhythms, heartbeat morphologies, noise and artifacts, baseline wander, power line interference, muscle noise filtering, QRS detection, wave delineation, data compression, heart rate variability, acquisition and rr interval conditioning, spectral analysis of heart rate variability.

**Unit-V: Introduction of Telemedicine:**

History of telemedicine, block diagram of telemedicine system, definition of telemedicine, tele health, tele care, origin & development of telemedicine, scope, benefits and limitation of telemedicine.

**Text Books:**

1. Willis J. Tompkins, "*Biomedical Digital Signal Processing*", Prentice-Hall, first edition, 1993.
2. Leif Sornmo and Pablo Laguna, "*Bioelectrical Signal Processing in Cardiac and Neurological Applications*", Academic Press, 2005

**Reference Books:**

1. Rangaraj M. Rangayyan, Akay Metin(Editor), "*Biomedical Signal Analysis: A Case Study Approach*", Wiley Interscience John Willey & Sons,INC., Second Edition, 2015.
2. Roberto Cristi, "*Modern Digital Signal Processing*", 2004.
3. James V. Stone, "*Independent Component Analysis: A Tutorial Introduction*", MIT Press,2004

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Learn discrete fourier transform, fast-Fourier transform and z-transform to analyze the biomedical signals for medical applications
- Understand various wavelet transforms to analyze the biomedical signals for medical applications
- Apply spectral analysis, segmentation and filtering for EEG diagnosis.
- Analyze EMG for estimating the amplitude and conduction velocity.
- Utilize the preprocessing techniques and extract the features of ECG signal for diagnosis.

**EC706 Adaptive Signal Processing**

**Prerequisite:** 1. Signals and Systems and Digital Signal Processing

**Course Objectives:**

- To learn and able to visualize the domain of adaptive signal processing
- To identify a random process and formulate to extract desired information
- To develop algorithms meeting application specific performance criteria
- To verify the adaptive algorithms in software or hardware

**Unit-I: Introduction to Adaptive Systems:**

Review of digital signal processing, adaptive System - definitions, characteristics, applications. Adaptive linear combiner – description, weight vectors. desired response performance function – gradient and mean square error.

**Unit-II: Wiener Filters:**

Linear optimum filtering – Minimum mean-square error, Wiener- Hopf equations, multiple linear regression model, steepest-descent algorithm. Linear prediction – forward linear prediction, Levinson-Durbin algorithm. Kalman filter, extended kalman filter.

**Unit-III: Least Mean Square (LMS) Adaptive Filters:**

LMS algorithm, LMS adaptation algorithm and applications. Method of least squares – data windowing, normal equations and linear least square filters, recursive least squares algorithm.

**Unit-IV: Frequency Domain Filters:**

Frequency domain adaptive filters, adaptive lattice filters, adaptive infinite impulse response filtering, blind adaptive filtering, Haykin cost functions. Higher-order statistics.

## **Unit-V: Applications of Adaptive Signal Processing:**

Adaptive modeling and system identification, inverse adaptive modeling, deconvolution and equalization, adaptive control systems, adaptive interference canceling - canceling noise, canceling periodic interference, canceling interference in ECG signals.

### **Text Books:**

1. B. Widrow and S. D. Sterns, "*Adaptive Signal Processing*", Pearson Education , 2nd Indian reprint, 2002.
2. Simon Haykins, "*Adaptive Filter Theory*", Pearson Education, Fifth Edition, 2013.

### **Reference Books:**

1. J. Benesty, Y. Huang, "*Adaptive Signal processing: Applications to Real World Problems*", Springer, 2003.
2. D. G. Manolakis, V.K. Ingle, S.M. Kogon, "*Adaptive Signal Processing*", McGraw-Hill , 2000.
3. John. R. Triechler, C. Richard Johnson (Jr), Michael. G. Larimore, "*Theory and Design of Adaptive Filters*", Prentice Hall India Private Limited, 2004.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Devise filtering solutions for optimising the cost function indicating error in estimation of parameters and appreciate the need for adaptation in design.
- Evaluate the performance of various methods for designing adaptive filters through estimation of different parameters of stationary random process clearly considering practical application specifications.
- List and apply the various mathematical models to adaptive signal processing
- Design and implement filtering solutions for applications such as channel equalization, interference cancelling and prediction considering present day challenges.
- Use computer-based simulation tools to understand the theoretical concepts of adaptive signal processing in various communication applications.

**EC705 Organic and Flexible Electronics**

**Prerequisite:** Applied Physics, Engineering Chemistry and Electronic Devices & Circuits

**Course Objectives:**

- To gain a fundamental understanding to the field of organic and printed electronics.
- Introduction to advanced electronics materials and their potential impact
- Introduction to sophisticated characterisation techniques and advanced electronics devices
- To understand the basic concepts for integration of thin-film devices on flexible platforms and the advantages and disadvantages of emerging technology.
- To provide students with a broad overview of organic electronic materials and devices with emphasis of research and practical applications.

**Unit-I: Introduction to Organic and Flexible Electronics**

Introduction to flexible and organic electronics, their materials systems, background, trends, emerging technologies, general applications. [Textbook-1]

**Unit-II: Organic Semiconducting Materials**

Review of inorganic semiconductors, properties. Review of organic semiconductor: Conjugated small molecules and polymers, electronic structure, hybridization of atomic orbitals, molecular orbitals, charge injection and transport. [Textbook-1]

**Unit-III: Thin Films Processing Techniques**

Thin-film Deposition and Processing Methods: Evaporation Methods-CVD, PECVD, PVD, Coating Techniques-Spin Coating, Slot-die coating, Blade Coating. Printing Technique: Inject printing, Screen Printing, Gravure printing. [Textbook-1&2]

**Unit-IV: Characterization Techniques for Flexible Electronics**

Structural Characterisation: Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM), Transmission Electron Microscopy (TEM), Atomic Force Microscopy (AFM), X-ray Diffraction (XRD). Spectroscopic Characterisation: Infra-Red (IR), UV-visible and Raman. [Textbook-1&2]

**Unit-V: Organic and Flexible Electronics Devices:** Review of PN junction diodes, Metal Oxide Semiconductor Field Effect Transistors (MOSFETs), Organic Thin-film transistors (OTFTs), Organic Light-emitting Diodes (OLEDs), Organic Solar cells (OSCs) and their electrical measurements. [Textbook-1&2]

**Text Books:**

1. Giovanni Nisato, Donald Lupo and Simone Ganz, "*Organic and Printed Electronics Fundamental and Applications*", Taylor & Francis, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2016.
2. Stergios Logothetidis, "*Handbooks of Flexible Organic Electronics- Materials Manufacturing and applications*" Elsevier, 2015.

**Reference Books:**

1. Zhenan Bao and Jason Locklin, "*Organic Field-Effect Transistors*" CRC Press, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2007.
2. Ioannis Kymissis, "*Organic Field-Effect Transistors: Theory, Fabrication and Characterization*", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Springer, 2009.
3. Qiquan Qiao, "*Organic Solar Cells: Materials, Devices, Interfaces, and Modeling*", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, CRC Press, 2015.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- To know about flexible electronics and its possibilities in the industry.
- To understand about various organic materials and their electronics products.
- To understand about different fabrication and characterization methods used in this field.
- To understand about characterization techniques for flexible electronics
- To understand the opportunities and advancements in this advanced field of electronics.

**EC706 Satellite Communication**

**Prerequisite:** Analog Communication Systems and Digital Communications

**Course Objectives:**

- To acquire foundation in orbital mechanics and launch vehicles for satellites.
- To gain basic knowledge of link design of satellite.
- To understand multiple access systems and earth station technology
- To understand the concepts of satellite navigation and GPS.

**Unit-I: Introduction:**

Origin of Satellite Communications, Historical Back-ground, Basic Concepts of Satellite Communications, Frequency Allocations for Satellite Services, Applications, Future Trends of Satellite Communications.

**Orbital Mechanics and Launchers:** Orbital Mechanics, Look Angle determination, Orbital

Perturbations, Orbit determination, Launches and Launch vehicles, Orbital Effects in Communication Systems Performance.

**Unit-II: Satellite Subsystems:**

Attitude and Orbit Control System, Telemetry, Tracking, Command and Monitoring, Power Systems, Communication Subsystems, Satellite Antennas, Equipment Reliability and Space Qualification.

**Satellite Link Design:** Basic Transmission Theory, System Noise Temperature and Gain of Antenna to Temperature of Antenna (G/T) ratio, Design of Down Links, Up Link Design, Design of Satellite Links for Specified Carrier signal to Noise Signal (C/N), System Design Examples.

**Unit-III: Multiple Access:**

Frequency Division Multiple Access (FDMA), Intermodulation, Calculation of Carrier signal to Noise Signal (C/N), Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA), Frame Structure,

Examples, Satellite Switched TDMA Onboard Processing, Demand Assigned Multiple Access (DAMA), Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA), Spread Spectrum Transmission and Reception.

**Earth Station Technology:** Introduction, Transmitters, Receivers, Antennas, Tracking Systems, Terrestrial Interface, Primary Power Test Methods.

#### **Unit-IV:Low Earth Orbit and Geo-Stationary Satellite Systems:**

Orbit Considerations, Coverage and Frequency Consideration, Delay & Throughput Considerations, System Considerations, Operational Non-Geo-Stationary Satellite Orbit (NGSO) Constellation Designs.

#### **Unit-V:Satellite Navigation & Global Positioning System:**

Radio and Satellite Navigation, GPS Position Location Principles, GPS Receivers and Codes, GPS Receiver Operation, GPS Coarse Acquisition (C/A) Code Accuracy, Differential GPS, Very Small Aperture Terminal (VAST), Mobile Satellite services: GSM, Direct Broadcast Satellites (BDS), Direct to Home Broadcast (DTH), Specialized Services-Video Conferencing, Internet.

#### **Text Books:**

1. Timothy Pratt, Charles Bostian and Jeremy Allnut, WSE, “*Satellite Communications*”, Wiley Publications, 2nd Edition, 2003.
2. Dennis Roddy, “*Satellite Communications*”, McGraw Hill, 4th Edition, 2009.

#### **Reference Books:**

1. M. Richharia, *Satellite Communications: Design Principles*, BS Publications, 2nd Edition, 2003.
2. D.C Agarwal, *Satellite Communication*, Khanna Publications, 5th Ed.
3. K.N. Raja Rao, *Fundamentals of Satellite Communications*, PHI, 2004
4. Wilbur L. Pritchard, Robert A Nelson and Henri G. Suyderhoud, *Satellite Communications Engineering*, 2nd Edition, Pearson Publications, 2003.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Understand basic concepts and frequency allocations for satellite communication, orbital mechanics and launch vehicles.

- Envision the satellite sub systems and design satellite links for specified C/N.
- Understand the various multiple access techniques for satellite communication systems and earth station technologies.
- Know the underlying concepts of state-of-the-art LEO, GEO Stationary Satellite Systems and satellite navigation



**EC 707 Microwave & Digital Communications Lab**

**Course objectives:**

- To establish in micro wave bench and understand, analyze the functionality of different microwave components and devices
- To understand and analyze the functionality of different optical components and devices
- To operate and characterized the behaviour of micro wave and optical sources
- To measure and evaluate different micro wave parameters and quantities
- To measure and evaluate different optical parameters and antennas.

Note: Minimum of 12 Experiments to be conducted

**PART –A: Microwave Engineering (Any 6 Experiments):**

1. Reflex Klystron Characteristics
2. Gunn Diode Characteristics
3. Directional Coupler Characteristics
4. VSWR Measurement
5. Measurement of Waveguide Parameters
6. Measurement of Impedance of a given load
7. Measurement of Scattering parameters of a Magic Tee
8. Measurement of Scattering parameters of a Circulator
9. Attenuation Measurement
10. Microwave Frequency Measurements.

**PART-B: Digital Communications Lab (Any 6 Experiments):**

1. PCM Generation and Detection
2. Differential Pulse Code Modulation
3. Delta Modulation
4. Time Division Multiplexing of 2 Band Limited Signals
5. Frequency shift Keying: Generation and Detection
6. Phase Shift Keying: Generation and Detection
7. Amplitude Shift Keying: Generation and Detection

8. Study of the Spectral characteristics of PAM, QAM
9. DPSK: Generation and Detection
10. QPSK: Generation and Detection

**Requirements:**

1. Klystron power supplies
2. Gun Power supplies
3. Reflex Klystron benches
4. Gunndiode benches
5. Optical trainer kits
6. CROs
7. Function Generators
8. Multimeters

Digital Communication Lab  
CRO: 0-20MHz ;0-60MHz  
Function Generators:0-1MHz  
Experimental Kits

**Course outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Establish and evaluate microwave test bench, microwave components and devices
- Describe and evaluate different optical components and devices
- Operate and analyze the characteristics of micro wave and optical sources
- Measure and evaluate different micro wave parameters and quantities
- Measure and evaluate different optical parameters and antennas

**EC708 Cellular & Mobile Communications Lab**

**Course Objectives:**

- To understand the characteristics of small scale and large scale fading
- To analyse the impact of fading on the performance of different modulation techniques
- To observe the impact of Inter Symbol Interference (ISI) with Eye diagram
- To analyse the performance of equalization and diversity techniques in cellular networks
- To observe the performance of different multiple access techniques

**List of Experiments (Any Ten Experiments are to be performed)**

1. To analyse the characteristics of Friis free space path loss model, Log distance path loss model, Hata path loss model
2. To study different small scale fading parameters such as Power delay profile, Doppler spectrum, Frequency correlation function
3. To analyse the PDFs of Rayleigh and Rician fading channel
4. To analyse the performance of BPSK and QAM modulation techniques under Rayleigh fading channel
5. To analyse the performance of BPSK modulation technique with different diversity combining schemes
6. To observe the performance of 2x2 Multiple Input and Multiple Output (MIMO) technique under AWGN channel
7. To estimate the channel capacity of Single Input and Single Output (SISO) and Multiple Input and Multiple Output (MIMO) communication networks
8. To observe the impact of Inter Symbol Interference (ISI) with Eye diagram
9. To analyse the performance of Zero Forcing (ZF) and Minimum Mean Square Error (MMSE) equalisation techniques
10. To analyse the performance of Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) technique
11. To simulate Time Division Multiplexing (TDM) and Frequency Division Multiplexing (FDM)
12. To simulate Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing (OFDM) multicarrier technique

**Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to

- Estimate the behaviour of cellular networks in different network scenarios
- Analyse the error rate of modulation techniques under fading channels
- Explore the efficacy of diversity techniques in cellular networks
- Provide solutions to design receivers that can handle the effects of ISI
- Analyse the impact of multi-carrier modulation and multiple access techniques in cellular networks

**EC801 Intellectual Property Rights**

**Course Objective:**

The course aims to help the student understand the concept of Intellectual Property Rights and helps the student to appreciate the purpose and function of a trademark and the process involved in getting copyright, patent and related issues. The student is introduced to the importance of trade Secret and Geographical Indications.

**Unit-I: Introduction to IPR:**

Concept of intellectual property rights, importance of intellectual property rights. Types of intellectual property, international agencies, and treaties.

**Unit-II: Trademarks:**

Concept of trademarks, purpose, and function of trademarks. Acquisition of trademark rights, protectable matter, selecting and evaluating trademark, trademark registration processes.

**Unit-III: Law of Copyrights:**

Concept of copyright right, fundamentals of copyright law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copyright ownership issues, copyright registration.

**Unit-IV: Law of patents:**

Introduction to patent, foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer.

**Unit-V: Trade Secrets & Geographical Indication:**

Law pertaining to trade secrets, determination of trade secrets. Trade secret litigation. Unfair competitions. Geographical Indication, concept of geographical indication, importance of geographical indication, new development of intellectual property rights.

**Textbooks:**

1. Deborah. E. Bouchoux, "*Intellectual property right*", 5/e, cengage learning, 2018.
2. Neeraj Pandey, "*Intellectual property right*", PHI, 2019.

**Reference Books:**

1. Ramakrishna Chintakunta and M. Geethavani,
2. Prabuddha Ganguli, "*Intellectual Property Right: Unleashing the Knowledge Economy*", 2/e, 2017 Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing company Ltd.

**Course Outcomes:**

After Completing the course, students will be able to

- Explain the concepts of intellectual property rights and related agencies.
- Describe the purpose and functions of a trademark in a competitive environment.
- Analyze the process of copyright and procedure.
- Understand the process of patent and patent issues.
- Explore the trade secret and geographical indications of its protection from unfair practices.

## EC802 Python Programming

### Pre requisites

None

### Course Objectives

1. Understand the basics and function of Python Programming Language.
2. Understand the string operation and sequences used in Python Programming Languages.
3. Understand the data structures used in Python Programming Languages.
4. Know the classes and objects in Python Programming Language.
5. Use the reusability concepts in Python Programming Language.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Data Structures course, students will be able to:

1. Apply control structures, functions and packages in Problem Solving. (L3)
2. Analyze various String handling functions and data structures(L4)
3. Model the object-oriented problems with classes and objects (L4)
4. Solve the problems by using Inheritance and polymorphism (L3)
5. Illustrate programs on Exception Handling and various packages(L3)

### Unit-I

#### Introduction to Python:

Features of Python Language, Data Types, Operators, Expressions, Control Statement, Standard I/O Operations.

#### Functions and Modules:

Declaration and Definition Function Calling, More on Defining Functions, Recursive Functions, Modules, Packages in Python, Doc Strings.

### Unit-II

#### Strings and Regular Expressions:

String Operations, Built-in String Methods and Functions, Comparing Strings, function in Regular Expression.

**Sequence:** List, Tuples, Dictionaries, Sets.

### Unit-III

**Introduction to Object Oriented Programming:** Features of OOP, Merits and demerits of Object Oriented Programming Languages, Applications of OOP

#### Implementation of classes and objects in Python:

Classes and Objects, Class Method and Self Argument. The `__init__` Method, Class Variables and Object Variables, The `__del__` Method, Public and Private Data Members, Private Methods, Built-in Functions to Check, Get, Set and Delete Class Attributes, Garbage Collection (Destroying Objects).

## **Unit-IV**

### **Implementation of Inheritance in Python:**

Inheriting Classes in Python, Types of Inheritance, Abstract Classes and Interfaces, Meta class,

### **Implementation of Operator Overloading in Python:**

Introduction, Implementing Operator Overloading, Overriding Methods

### **Exception Handling in Python:**

Introduction, Exception hierarchy, Handling Exception, Multiple Except Blocks and Multiple Exceptions, Finally Block.

## **Unit-V**

**Python NumPy:** NumPy ND array, Data Types, Functions of NumPy Array, NumPy Array Indexing, Mathematical Functions on Arrays in NumPy

**Python Pandas:** Pandas Features, Dataset in Pandas, Data Frames, Manipulating the Datasets, Describing a Dataset, group by Function, Filtering, Missing Values in Pandas, Concatenating Data Frames. Import data from csv file.

Introduction to Matplotlib:, Plot, Scatterplot, Introduction to Tkinter ,Date and Time Packages

## **Text Books**

- 1.ReemaThareja,Python Programming using Problem Solving Approach, First Edition,Oxford Higher Education,2017
- 2.James Payne, Beginning Python using Python 2.6 and Python 3,1st Edition

## **Reference Books**

1. Charles Dierach, Introduction to Computer Science using Python, 2013
2. <https://www.programiz.com/python-programming>
3. <https://www.javatpoint.com/python-tutorial>
4. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/python-programming-language/>



**EC801 Disaster Preparedness And Planning**

**Course Objectives**

- To know the concept, definition and terminology of the Disaster Management.
- To know the classification and occurrence of disasters in India and elsewhere.
- To know and analyze the socio-economic, environmental aspects of disasters impacts.
- To know the pre, post and emergency management mitigation strategies.
- To know the environment of vulnerable disaster areas

**Unit-I: Introduction:** Concepts and definitions: disaster, hazard, vulnerability, risk, capacity, impact, prevention, mitigation.

**Unit-II: Disasters:** Disasters classification; natural disasters (floods, draught, cyclones, volcanoes, earthquakes, tsunami, landslides, coastal erosion, soil erosion, forest fires etc.); manmade disasters (industrial pollution, artificial flooding in urban areas, nuclear radiation, chemical spills etc); hazard and vulnerability profile of India, mountain and coastal areas, ecological fragility

**Unit-III:Disaster Impacts:**

Disaster impacts (environmental, physical, social, ecological, economic, political, etc.); health, psycho-social issues; demographic aspects (gender, age, special needs); hazard locations; global and national disaster trends; climate-change and urban disasters.

**Unit-IV: Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR):**

Disaster management cycle – its phases; prevention, mitigation, preparedness, relief and recovery; structural and non-structural measures; risk analysis, vulnerability and capacity assessment; early warning systems, Post-disaster environmental response (water, sanitation, food safety, waste management,

disease control); Roles and responsibilities of government, community, local institutions, NGOs and other stakeholders; Policies and legislation for disaster risk reduction, DRR programmes in India and the activities of National Disaster Management Authority.

### **Unit-V: Disasters, Environment And Development**

Factors affecting vulnerability such as impact of developmental projects and environmental modifications (including of dams, land-use changes, urbanization etc.), sustainable and environmental friendly recovery; reconstruction and development methods

#### **Textbooks**

3. H.K. Gupta, Disaster Management - - University Press, India, 2003.
4. Singh B.K, Handbook of Disaster Management: techniques and Guidelines -., Rajat, Publications, 2008

#### **References**

3. Pardeep Sahni, Disaster Mitigation: Experiences and Reflections -
4. Pradeep Sahni, Disaster Risk Reduction in South Asia, Prentice Hall, 2004.

#### **Course Outcomes**

After Completing the course, students will be able to

- Acquire knowledge of disaster Management.
- Acquaint with different disasters in India and other parts of the world.
- Classify, assess the magnitude and intensity of various impacts of disasters.
- Learn the management methods.
- Learn effective sustainable environmental modification techniques.

**EC802 Introduction to Deep Learning  
(Offered only to ECE)**

**Course Objectives**

- To understand the concept of Deep Learning
- To understand various CNN Architectures
- To learn various RNN model
- To familiarize the concept of Autoencoder
- To apply Transfer Learning to solve problems

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

- Understand the fundamental issues and basics of deep learning
- Understand the concept of CNN to apply it in the Image classification problems
- Analyze the various RNN methods for sequence of input and Generative model for image generation
- Analyze the working of various the Autoencoders methods
- Use Transfer Learning to solve problems with high dimensional data including image and speech

**UNIT-I**

**Deep Learning:** Fundamentals, Building Block of Neural Networks, Layers, MLPs, Forward pass, backward pass, class, trainer and optimizer, The Vanishing and Exploding Gradient Problems, Difficulties in Convergence, Local and Spurious Optima, Momentum, learning rate Decay, Dropout, Cross Entropy loss function.

**UNIT-II**

**Deep Learning:** Activation functions, initialization, regularization, batch normalization, model selection, ensembles. **Convolutional neural networks:** Fundamentals, architectures, striding and padding, pooling layers, CNN -Case study with MNIST, CNN vs Fully Connected.

**UNIT-III**

**RNN:** Handling Branches, Layers, Nodes, Essential Elements-Vanilla RNNs, GRUs, LSTM, video to text with LSTM models.

**UNIT-IV**

**Autoencoders and GAN:** Basics of auto encoder, comparison between auto encoder and PCA, variational auto encoders, denoising auto encoder, sparse auto encoder, vanilla auto encoder, Multilayer autoencoder. Convolutional autoencoder, regularized auto encoder. GAN, Image generation with GAN.

## UNIT-V

Transfer Learning- Types, Methodologies, Diving into Transfer Learning, Challenges

### Text Books

1. Seth Weidman, "Deep Learning from Scratch", O'Reilly Media, Inc.,2019
2. Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio and Aaron Courville,"Deep Learning", MIT Press, 2015
3. Dipanjan Sarkar,Raghav Bali, "Transfer Learning in Action", Manning Publications,2021

### References

1. Giancarlo Zaccone, Md. Rezaul Karim, Ahmed Menshawy "Deep Learning with TensorFlow: Explore neural networks with Python", Packt Publisher, 2017.
2. Antonio Gulli, Sujit Pal, "Deep Learning with Keras", Packt Publishers, 2017.
3. Francois Chollet, "Deep Learning with Python", Manning Publications, 2017.

**EC802 Technical and Business Communication**

**Introduction**

The course is intended to expose the students to learn and practice the five communication skills thinking, listening, speaking reading, and writing in English, the global language of communication. It reflects some of the approaches in English language teaching and learning currently in practice around the world.

**Objective**

To help the students to develop effective communication skills in all communicative contexts for professional advancement

**Unit-I: E-World & E-Communication:**

E-language - E-governance - E-commerce/E-business - E-banking - E-waste

**Unit-II: Business Establishment & Infrastructure Development:**

Power Supply - Industrial Park - Business Correspondence: Follow-up letters - Acceptance & Rejections - Persuasive letters - Resignation letters

**Unit-III: Technology and Society:**

Robot Soldiers - For a Snapshot of a Web - Placing an order - Proposal Writing - Patents & Rights (National & International) - Intellectual Property - Nanotechnology

**Unit-IV: Ethics in Business Communication:**

Ethical issues involved in Business Communication - Ethical dilemmas facing managers - Ethical Code & Communication - Standards in Daily Life - Total Quality Management - World University Ranking

**Unit-V: Management Information System:**

Corporate Governance - Business Process Outsourcing - Project Management Communication - Marketing Communication

**Text Books:**

1. Anderson, V. Paul” *Technical Communication*”, Cengage. 2014.

2. Kalkar, Anjali. et.al. "*Business Communication*", Orient Black Swan. 2010.

**References:**

1.Anderson, V. Paul" *Technical Communication*", Cengage. 2014.

2.Kalkar, Anjali. et.al. "*Business Communication*", Orient Black Swan. 2010.

3.Knisely, W. Charles. and Knisely, I. Karin,"*Engineering Communication*", Cengage. 2015.

4.Kumar, Sanjay. and Pushp Lata" *Language and Communication skills for Engineers*", Oxford University Press. 2018.

5.Raman, Meenakshi and Singh, Prakash,"*Business Communication*", (Second Edition.). Oxford University Press. 2012.

**Course outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to:

- communicate technical and business correspondence
- reflect on the themes discussed
- recognize ethical implications of technical communication in professional contexts
- identify the contemporary issues in engineering from environmental, societal, economic, and global perspectives
- demonstrate ethical decisions in complex situations

**EC802 Green Technologies**

**Course Objectives:**

- familiarize with the terminology of solar radiation and solar energy collection techniques
- know the different methods of solar energy storage and types of wind mills
- study the principles of bio-conversion, methods of harnessing Geothermal and Ocean energy
- study the benefits of green systems and improved processes over current systems and processes
- acquaint with features and benefits of green buildings

**Unit-I: Introduction:**

**SOLAR RADIATION:** Role and potential of new and renewable sources – The solar energy option – Environmental impact of solar power – Structure of the sun – The solar constant – Extraterrestrial and terrestrial solar radiation – Solar radiation on tilted surface – Instruments for measuring solar radiation and sun shine, solar radiation data – Photo voltaic energy conversion – types of PV cells

**SOLAR ENERGY COLLECTION:** Flat plate and concentrating collectors – Classification of concentrating collectors – Orientation – Advanced collectors

**Unit-II:**

**SOLAR ENERGY STORAGE AND APPLICATIONS:** Different methods – Sensible heat, latent heat and stratified storage, solar ponds – solar applications: solar heating/cooling technique, solar distillation and drying, solar cookers – Central power tower concept and solar chimney

**WIND ENERGY:** Sources and potentials – Horizontal and vertical axis windmills – Types of winds – Wind data measurement

**Unit-III: BIO-MASS:** Principles of bioconversion – Anaerobic/aerobic digestion – Types of biogas digesters – Gas yield – Combustion characteristics of biogas – Utilization for cooking, bio fuels – Economic aspects

**GEOTHERMAL ENERGY:** Resources – Types of wells – Methods of harnessing the energy – potential in India

**OCEAN ENERGY:** OTEC – Principles of utilization – Setting of OTEC plants – Thermodynamic cycles – Tidal and wave energy: Potential and conversion techniques – Mini-hydel power plants and their economics

#### **Unit-IV:ENERGY EFFICIENT SYSTEMS AND PROCESSES:**

**SYSTEMS:** Fuel cells – Principle, thermodynamic aspects – Selection of fuels & working of various types of fuel cells – Environmental friendly and Energy efficient compressors and pumps

**PROCESSES:** Environmental impact of the current manufacturing practices and systems – Benefits of green manufacturing systems – Selection of recyclable and environment friendly materials in manufacturing – Design and implementation of efficient and sustainable green production systems with examples like environmental friendly machining, vegetable based cutting fluids, alternate casting and joining techniques, zero waste manufacturing

**Unit-V: SUSTAINABLE MATERIALS FOR BUILDINGS:** Definition – Features and benefits – Sustainable site selection and planning of buildings for maximum comfort – Environmental friendly building materials like bamboo, timber, rammed earth, hollow blocks, lime & lime pozzolana cement, agro materials and industrial waste, Ferro cement and Ferro-concrete, alternate roofing systems, paints to reduce heat gain of the buildings – Energy management

#### **Text books:**

1. Sukhatme S.P. and J.K.Nayak,“*Solar Energy – Principles of Thermal Collection and Storage*”, TMH
2. Khan B.H,“*Non-Conventional Energy Resources*”,Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2006
3. J. Paulo Davim, “*Green Manufacturing Processes and Systems*”, Springer 2013.

#### **References:**

1. K.S Jagadeesh, B.V Venkata Rama Reddy and K.S Nanjunda Rao,“ *Alternative Building Materials and Technologies* ,New age international
2. D.Yogi Goswami, Frank Krieth & John F Kreider,“ *Principles of Solar Engineering*”, Taylor & Francis
3. G.D Roy,“*Non-conventional Energy Source*”,Standard Publishers.
4. Gregor Hoogers,“*Fuel Cell Technology –Hand Book* “, BSP Books Pvt. Ltd.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing the course, students will be able to:

- understand the basic concepts of solar radiation, measurement and its collection



- identify the different solar energy storage techniques and its applications and methods of tapping wind energy
- know the biogas production methods, its applications as fuel, the potential of geothermal and ocean energy in India and methods to tap those energies
- understand the environmental impact by the current systems and manufacturing processes and benefits of green systems and improved processes
- discover various building materials, their features and benefits in the context of green buildings

## **Approval of the Amendment of the following:**

- **Ratification of amendments regarding Continuous Internal Evaluation and CGPA & Class Awarded**
- **Replacement of Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning with Industrial Safety and Hazard Management under Open Elective - I (OE-I) of III B. Tech. I semester in Electrical & Electronics Engg. (R20)**
- **Making the Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning course as a 1.5-credit course**

Subsequent to the approval accorded by the Academic Council in its 5<sup>th</sup> meeting held on 17<sup>th</sup> August, 2022, the following amendment in the Academic Regulations of all Undergraduate and Postgraduate programs was proposed and in anticipation of the approval from the Academic Council, the same has been implemented with the approval of the Vice Chancellor. The Academic Council is requested to ratify the same:

Existing	Amendment	Applicable for
<p>Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE): There shall be an optional third midterm examination during the preparation cum external practical examinations period subject to the following conditions:</p> <p>i. Interested students have to register for the third midterm examination by paying the prescribed registration fee.</p> <p>ii. Third midterm examination covers entire semester syllabus carrying 20 marks.</p> <p>The average of best two midterm examinations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Only two midterm examinations will be held under Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) with effect from 2022-23, for all the programs. However, in case of any exigencies, necessary provisions for makeup exams will be made.</li> <li>• The average of the two midterm examinations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate.</li> </ul>	<p>The batch of admitted students from the academic year 2021-22.</p>

In anticipation of the approval from the Academic Council, the following amendment in the Academic Regulations of B. Tech (R18) has been implemented with the approval of the Vice Chancellor. The Academic Council is requested to ratify the same:

Existing	Amendment	Applicable for										
<p>First Class with Distinction shall be awarded, if a candidate has secured <math>\geq 8.0</math> CGPA, should have passed all the courses in regular examinations and should complete the program in 4 years of time. Further, he/she should not have been detained or prevented from writing the semester end examinations in any semester due to shortage of attendance or any other reason.</p>	<p>First Class with Distinction shall be awarded, if a candidate has secured <math>\geq 8.0</math> CGPA, should have passed all the courses in regular or the subsequent supplementary examinations and should complete the program in 4 years of time.</p>	<p>This amendment will be applicable for the batches of admitted students for the academic year 2018-19 and 2019-20.</p>										
<p>After a student has satisfied the academic requirements for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech/B. Pharm degree, he/she shall be placed in one of the following classes based on the CGPA.</p>												
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>CGPA</th> <th>Class Awarded</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td><math>\geq 8.00</math></td> <td>First Class with Distinction</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>\geq 6.50 - &lt; 8.00</math></td> <td>First Class</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>\geq 5.50 - &lt; 6.50</math></td> <td>Second Class</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>\geq 5.00 - &lt; 5.50</math></td> <td>Pass Class</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			CGPA	Class Awarded	$\geq 8.00$	First Class with Distinction	$\geq 6.50 - < 8.00$	First Class	$\geq 5.50 - < 6.50$	Second Class	$\geq 5.00 - < 5.50$	Pass Class
CGPA	Class Awarded											
$\geq 8.00$	First Class with Distinction											
$\geq 6.50 - < 8.00$	First Class											
$\geq 5.50 - < 6.50$	Second Class											
$\geq 5.00 - < 5.50$	Pass Class											

The course entitled **Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning** is replaced with **Industrial Safety and Hazard Management** under Open Elective - I (OE-I) of III B. Tech. I semester in Electrical & Electronics Engg. (R20). The Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning course is made as a 1.5 credit course. The revised course structure is given below:

S.No	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
			L	T	P	
1	PCC	Power Systems-II	2	0	0	2
2	PCC	Power Electronics	3	0	0	3
3	PCC	Electrical Machines –III	3	0	0	3
4	PCC	Integrated Circuits & Applications	2	0	0	2
5	PEC-I	Renewable Energy Technology	3	0	0	3
		Electrical Machine Design				
		Control System Design				
6	OE-I	<b>Industrial Safety and Hazard Management</b>	3	0	0	3
		Disaster Preparedness and Planning				
		Introduction to Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning				
7	PCC	Electrical Machines Lab-II	0	0	3	1.5
8	HSMC	Skill Integrated Language Lab	0	0	2	1.0
9	BSC LAB	<b>Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning</b>	0	0	3	1.5
10	MC	NSS/NSO	2	0	-	0
<b>Total</b>			<b>18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>

**Approval of the amendment with  
respect to Continuous Internal  
Evaluation in section 5.3 and 5.5 of  
B. Tech (R20) Academic  
Regulations**

## Approval of the amendment with respect to Continuous Internal Evaluation in section 5.3 and 5.5 of B. Tech (R20) Academic Regulations

The following amendment in the Academic Regulations of B. Tech (R20) is applicable for students admitted in the academic year 2021-22.

Existing	Amendment can be read as item 5.3
Item 5.3 of B. Tech (R20) regulations.	<p>Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) has two components namely, Midterm Examinations and Other Evaluations.</p> <p><b>i. Midterm Examinations (20 marks):</b></p> <p>a. For theory courses, there will be only two midterm examinations conducted for 20 marks each, instead of three midterm examinations. The average of the midterm examinations will be awarded as the final midterm marks.</p> <p>b. Each midterm examination shall be conducted for the duration of 90 minutes and the question paper consists of Part-A (short answers) for 5 marks and Part-B (long answers) for 15 marks. Part-A shall contain 5 short answer questions for 5 marks and Part-B shall contain 5 questions of which student have to answer 3 questions; each question carries 5 marks. The First midterm examination shall be conducted for 2.5 units of syllabus at the end of 8 weeks of instruction and Second midterm examination shall be conducted for remaining 2.5 units at the end of 16 weeks of instruction.</p> <p><b>ii. Other Evaluations (20 marks):</b></p> <p>a. The other evaluations can be any of the following: Assignment / Seminar / Project based learning / Presentation / Quiz / Open book assessment / Surprise test / Participatory learning / Group Activities, etc. A minimum of two evaluations needs to be conducted and documented.</p> <p>b. The distribution of weightage for various evaluation components will be mentioned by the faculty offering the course in the course handout at the beginning of the semester with the approval of the Head of the Department and intimate the same to the students in the first class of the semester.</p> <p>c. The average of the best of at least two such evaluations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate.</p>

The following amendment in the Academic Regulations of B. Tech (R20) is given:

Existing	Amendment can be read as item 5.5.9	Applicable for
As per item 5.5.1 of B. Tech (R20) regulations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• As part of CIE, there shall be 14 proctored on-line tests conducted for 50 marks each. The student has to answer 50 objective type questions within a duration of 60 minutes. Each question carries one mark. The average of the best of the seven online tests shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate.</li> <li>• The SEE will be conducted for 50 marks in on-line proctored mode. The student has to answer 100 objective type questions within a duration of 120 minutes. Each question carries half mark.</li> </ul>	Students admitted from the academic year 2020-21 onwards.



# **Approval of the Academic Regulations, Course structure and syllabi of the MCA program**

# **ACADEMIC REGULATIONS (AU-R22) For the Master of Computer Applications (MCA)**

**With effect from the Academic Year 2022-23**



**School of Engineering**

**ANURAG UNIVERSITY**

Ghatkesar (M), Medchal-Malkajgiri (Dist), Hyderabad, Telangana  
500088

[www.anurag.edu.in](http://www.anurag.edu.in)

November, 2022

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## **Academic Regulations for MCA with effect from the Academic Year 2022-23**

### **1. Eligibility for Admission into MCA program**

- 1.1 Admission to the MCA program shall be made subject to eligibility, qualification and specialization as prescribed by the Anurag University (AU) from time to time.
- 1.2 Students who have passed the Bachelor's Degree examination of any University recognized by Anurag University with a minimum three years duration with at least 50% marks (45% marks in case of SC/ST/BC categories) in the qualifying examination with Mathematics at 10+2 level or graduation level.

OR

A B.E./B.Tech. from a recognized University/Institution with at least 50% marks (45% marks in case of SC/ST/BC categories).

- 1.3 Admissions shall be made on the basis of merit / rank obtained by the candidates at the qualifying Entrance Test conducted by the University or TS-ICET/AP-ICET/NIT MCA Common Entrance Test (NIMCET) on the basis of any other order of merit as approved by the University, subject to reservations as prescribed by the Telangana State Private Universities Act (Establishment and Regulations) No.11 of 2018.

### **2. Credit allocation**

Course Activity	Credits
1 Lecture (L) hour per week	1

1 Tutorial (T) hour per week	1
2 Practical (P) hours per week	1
Summer Internship / Industry oriented project work	2
Project Work	12

### 3. Distribution and Weightage of Marks

- 3.1 The performance of a student in a semester shall be evaluated course-wise for a maximum of 100 marks in each theory and practical course. In addition, internship/ industry- oriented project shall be evaluated for 50 marks and project work shall be evaluated for 100 marks. The distribution of marks for CIE and the SEE along with the minimum pass percentage shall be as follows:

Course	CIE marks	SEE marks	Minimum academic Requirements to Pass a Course	
			*Minimum Pass Percentage (SEE)	*Minimum Pass Percentage (CIE+SEE)
Theory	50	50	40	50
Laboratory / Practical	50	50	40	50
Summer Internship / Industry oriented project work	50	-	-	50
Project Work	50	50	50	50

\* Provided a relaxation of 10% of maximum marks shall be given to physically challenged students.

## 3.2 **Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)**

3.2.1 The CIE has two components namely, **Midterm examinations** and **Other Evaluations**.

### iii. **Midterm examinations (30 marks):**

- e. For theory courses, there shall be two midterm examinations as part of CIE. Each midterm examination shall be conducted for a duration of 90 minutes for 30 marks and the question paper consists of Part-A (short answers) for 12 marks and Part-B (Long Answers) for 18 marks. Part-A shall contain 12 short answer questions for 12 marks and Part-B shall contain 5 questions of which student has to answer 3 questions; each question carries 6 marks.
- f. The first midterm examination shall be conducted for 2.5 units of syllabus at the end of 8 weeks of instruction and the second midterm examination shall be conducted for remaining 2.5 units at the end of 16 weeks of instruction.
- g. There may be an optional makeup examination conducted by an instructor if it is deemed appropriate. However, the instructor shall take the prior approval of the Dean of the concerned school. In such cases, the makeup examination marks shall be replaced with original marks secured by the student.
- h. The average of the two midterm examinations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate. Zero marks shall be assigned if the student is absent.

### iv. **Other Evaluations (20 marks):**

- d. The other evaluations can be any of the following:

Assignment / Seminar / Project based learning / Presentation / Quiz / Open book assessment / Surprise test / Participatory learning / Group Activities, etc. A minimum of two evaluations needs to be conducted and documented.

- e. The distribution of weightage for various evaluation components will be mentioned by the faculty offering the course in the course handout at the beginning of the semester with the approval of the Head of the Department.
- f. The average of the best of at least two such evaluations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate.

### 3.3 Semester End Examinations (SEE) for theory courses:

- 3.3.1 The semester end examination shall be conducted for 50 marks for the duration of 150 minutes.
- 3.3.2 The question paper consists of two parts, Part-A (10 marks) and Part-B (40 marks).
- 3.3.3 Part-A consisting of five questions (numbered from 1 to 5), one question from each unit carrying 2 marks each.
- 3.3.4 Part-B consists of five questions (numbered from 6 to 10) shall be set by covering one question (may contain sub-questions) from each unit of the syllabus carrying 8 marks each. For each question, there shall be an internal choice (that means there shall be two questions from each unit and the student has to answer any one of them).

### 3.4 **Practical courses**

3.4.1 For practical courses, there shall be a CIE during a semester for 50 marks and SEE for 50 marks. Out of the 50 marks for CIE, day-to-day work in the laboratory shall be evaluated for 30 marks and internal practical examination shall be evaluated for 20 marks conducted by the laboratory teacher concerned. The SEE carries 50 marks.

3.4.2 Components of day-to-day evaluation:

f. Preparation for Lab – 10 marks

g. Observation – 10 marks

h. Completion of Experiment – 5 marks

i. Record – 5 marks

j. Before the end of the instruction, a skill test shall be conducted for 20 marks.

3.4.3 The practical SEE shall be conducted for 50 marks with an external examiner along with one internal examiner. The external examiner shall be appointed by the Dean Examinations from the list of panel of examiners sent by the BoS chairperson.

3.4.4 Evaluation pattern for Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning:

As part of CIE, there shall be 10 proctored on-line tests conducted for 50 marks each. The student has to answer 50 objective type questions within a duration of 60 minutes. Each question carries one mark. The average of the best of the five online tests shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate.



The SEE will be conducted for 50 marks in on-line proctored mode. The student has to answer 100 objective type questions within a duration of 120 minutes. Each question carries half mark.

### 3.5 **Industry-oriented internship/mini-Project:**

There shall be an industry-oriented internship / mini-Project, to be taken up during the vacation after I year II semester examinations. However, the evaluation shall be done in II year I semester. The industry oriented mini project shall be submitted in report-form and should be presented before the committee, which shall be evaluated as CIE for 50 marks. The committee consists of the Head of the Department, Supervisor and a senior faculty member. There shall be no SEE marks for industry oriented mini-project.

### 3.6 **Project Work**

3.6.1 There shall be a Project work during the II year II semester. The project work shall be evaluated in two phases (review I and review II).

3.6.2 Project work review-I will be evaluated for 25 marks as CIE. The CIE shall be based on a seminar and project work carried out by each student on the topic of his/her project.

3.6.3 Project work review-II will be evaluated for 25 marks as CIE. The CIE shall be based on a seminar and project work carried out by each student on the topic of his/her project. The evaluation should be done by the Project Review Committee (PRC). There shall be no SEE marks for the Project work review-I and project work review-II.

3.6.4 The SEE for Project work carries 50 marks. The SEE (viva-voce) shall be conducted by the PRC consisting of (i) External examiner appointed by Dean (Examinations) on the recommendation of Chairperson, BOS, (ii) Head of the department, (iii) Supervisor of the project and (iv) a Senior faculty member of the department.

3.7 If there is a complaint in awarding the CIE marks, the University shall nominate a committee to look into the matter.

3.8 Candidates shall be permitted to apply for recounting/revaluation of SEE theory-scripts within the stipulated period with payment of prescribed fee.

3.9 **Recounting:**

The totaling of the marks awarded shall be verified in the answer script and corrected if there is any mistake.

3.10 **Revaluation:**

- a. The answer scripts of the candidate who applied for revaluation are evaluated by two subject experts independently other than the original evaluator.
- b. If the difference of marks between these two valuations is 15% or more, it will be sent for third valuation to another subject expert.
- c. Nearest of two valuations out of three will be considered and the average of these two will be taken as the final marks obtained.
- d. If the difference of the final marks after revaluation is  $\geq 15\%$  of maximum marks, then the revaluation marks are considered for declaring the result.
- e. If the revaluation marks are less than the original marks, the original marks are retained and there is no change in the result.

### 3.11 Challenge Valuation:

The candidates who have applied for revaluation and are not satisfied with the result are only eligible to apply for challenge valuation by paying the prescribed fee in the form of DD payable to the Registrar, Anurag University.

- a. On receipt of the DD, a photocopy of the answer booklet shall be given to the student.
- b. The paper will be evaluated in the presence of the student by a senior faculty member appointed by the University.
- c. If there is any change in the marks  $\geq 15\%$  of the maximum marks, the new marks will be awarded to the student. Otherwise, there will be no change in original secured marks.
- d. If the change in marks (equal or above 15% of the maximum marks) occurs, the amount paid towards challenge valuation will be refunded. Otherwise, the student will forfeit the total amount which he/she has paid.

## 4. Attendance

- 4.1 The Attendance in all classes (lectures/tutorials, laboratories etc.) is compulsory. A student is eligible to write the Semester end examinations only if he/ she acquire a minimum of 75% attendance in aggregate of all courses.
- 4.2 A student will not be permitted to appear in the semester end examination on grounds of unsatisfactory attendance. Students are advised to monitor the status of their attendance in the online system from time to time. Absence without obtaining sanction of leave will be considered as an act of indiscipline.

- 4.3 Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in each semester may be granted on medical grounds after submission of required certificate from a medical doctor as approved by the Academic Council. A prescribed fee shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance.
- 4.4 However, in respect of women candidates who seek condonation of attendance due to pregnancy, the Vice-Chancellor may condone the deficiency in attendance to the extent of 15% (as against 10% condonation for others) on medical grounds subject to submission of medical certificate to this effect. Such condonation shall be availed only twice during the program of study.
- 4.5 Shortage of attendance below 65% in each course shall not be condoned.
- 4.6 A student detained due to shortage of attendance in a semester may seek re-admission into that semester, as and when offered, within four weeks from the date of commencement of class work with the academic regulations of the batch into which he/she gets re-admitted.
- 4.7 When a student is detained due to shortage of attendance in any semester, no grade allotments or SGPA/CGPA calculations will be done for that entire semester in which he/she got detained.

## **5. Promotion Rules**

- 5.1 A student shall be promoted from I Year to II Year only if he/she fulfils the academic requirements of securing 50% of average

- credits up to I Year II Semester, from all the examinations whether or not the candidate takes the examinations.
- 5.2 When a student is detained due to lack of credits in any year, he / she may be readmitted after fulfilment of the academic requirements, with the academic regulations of the batch into which he / she gets readmitted.
  - 5.3 For readmitted candidates, if there are any professional electives / open electives, the same may also be re-registered if offered. However, if those electives are not offered in later semesters, then alternate electives may be chosen from the set of elective courses offered under that category.
  - 5.4 A student shall register and put up required attendance in all 80 credits and earn all 80 credits for the award of degree.
  - 5.5 Students, who fail to earn 80 credits as indicated in the course structure within four academic years from the year of their admission, shall forfeit their admission.

## **6. Supplementary Examinations**

- 6.1 A student who is eligible to appear for the semester end examinations in a course, but is absent / failed in that examination, may write the exam in that course during supplementary examinations. In such cases, CIE assessed earlier for that course will be carried over and added to the marks to be obtained in the supplementary examinations for evaluating his/her performance in that course.

6.2 Supplementary examination(s) in the failed courses shall be conducted as per schedule given by the University. If the concerned course is not available in the new regulation the student shall have to appear for the examinations with the syllabus of equivalent course(s) prevailing for the regular students in that academic year. The equivalent course will be established by the concerned Head / Chairperson, BoS. However, if no such similar course is offered in the current regulation, the supplementary examination(s) shall be conducted with the same syllabus which is studied during regular course of study with extra fee as specified by the University from time to time.

## 7. The Grading System

7.1 As a measure of the student's performance, a 10-point Absolute Grading System using the following Letter Grades (as per UGC Guidelines) and Corresponding percentage of marks shall be followed:

Letter Grade		Grade Points	Range of % Marks secured	
<b>O</b>	Outstanding	10	$\geq 90$	100
<b>A+</b>	Excellent	9	$\geq 80$	$< 90$
<b>A</b>	Very Good	8	$\geq 70$	$< 80$
<b>B+</b>	Good	7	$\geq 60$	$< 70$
<b>B</b>	Average	6	$\geq 50$	$< 60$
<b>F</b>	Fail	0	$< 50$	-
<b>Ab</b>	Absent	0	-	-

7.2 In general, a student shall not be permitted to repeat any course(s) only for the sake of **Grade Improvement** or **SGPA/ CGPA improvement**.

7.3 The 'Credit Points' (CP) for a course, is computed by multiplying the Grade Point with Credits for that particular course.

$$\text{Credit Points (CP)} = \text{Grade Point (GP)} \times \text{Credits}$$

7.4 The student passes the course only when he/she gets GP 6 (B Grade or above).

7.5 The Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) is calculated as follows

$$SGPA = \frac{\{\sum_{i=1}^N C_i G_i\}}{\{\sum_{i=1}^N C_i\}}$$

where 'i' is the course indicator index (takes into account all courses in a semester), 'N' is the no. of courses registered for the Semester (as specifically required and listed under the Course Structure of the parent Department), C is the no. of Credits allotted to the i<sup>th</sup> course, and G represents the Grade Points (GP) corresponding to the Letter Grade awarded for that course.

7.6 The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) is a measure of the overall cumulative performance of a student over all semesters considered for registration. The CGPA is calculated as follows:

$$CGPA = \frac{\{\sum_{j=1}^M C_j G_j\}}{\{\sum_{j=1}^M C_j\}}$$

Where 'M' is the total no. of courses (as specifically required and listed under the course Structure of the parent Department) the student has registered from the 1<sup>st</sup> Semester onwards up to and inclusive of the Semester S (obviously M > N), 'j' is the course

indicator index (takes into account all courses from 1 to S Semesters), C is the no. of credits allotted to the  $j^{\text{th}}$  course, and G represents the Grade Points (GP) corresponding to the Letter Grade awarded for that  $j^{\text{th}}$  course. After registration and completion of I Year I Semester however, the SGPA of that semester itself may be taken as the CGPA, as there are no cumulative effects.

- 7.7 For CGPA and SGPA calculations performance in failed courses (securing F Grade) will also be taken into account, and the Credits of such courses will also be included in the multiplications and summations.



## **8. Passing Standards**

- 8.1 A student shall be declared successful or 'passed' in a Semester, only when he/she gets a SGPA  $\geq 6.00$  (at the end of that particular Semester); and a student shall be declared successful or 'passed' in the entire MCA program, only when he/she gets a CGPA  $\geq 6.00$ ; subject to the condition that he/she secures a GP  $\geq 6$  (B Grade or above) in every registered course in each semester.
- 8.2 After the completion of each semester, a grade card or grade sheet (or transcript) shall be issued to all the registered students of that semester, indicating the letter grades and credits earned. It will show the details of the courses registered (course code, title, No. of credits, grade earned etc.), credits earned, SGPA and CGPA.

## **9. Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)**

- 9.1 The CBCS provides choice for students to select from the prescribed courses of subsequent semesters (core, elective or any other courses) from the 2<sup>nd</sup> semester onwards. A student can register for a maximum of one such course in a semester. This course may be offered as a classroom teaching or MOOCs.

## **10. Evaluation of Project/Dissertation Work**

- 10.1 Every candidate shall be required to submit a thesis or dissertation on a topic approved by the Project Review Committee.

- 10.2 A Project Review Committee (PRC) shall be constituted with Head of the Department as Chairperson, Project Supervisor and two senior faculty members.
- 10.3 Registration of Project Work: A candidate is permitted to register for the project work after satisfying the attendance requirement of all the courses, both theory and practical.
- 10.4 After satisfying 10.3, a candidate has to submit, in consultation with his Project Supervisor, the title, objective and plan of action of his project work to the PRC for approval. Only after obtaining the approval of the PRC the student can initiate the Project work.
- 10.5 If a candidate wishes to change his supervisor or topic of the project, he/she can do so with the approval of the PRC. However, the PRC shall examine whether or not the change of topic/supervisor leads to a major change of his initial plans of project proposal. If yes, his date of registration for the project work starts from the date of change of Supervisor or topic as the case may be.
- 10.6 The work on the project shall be initiated at the beginning of the II-year II semester and the duration of the project is one semester. A candidate shall submit his project status report in two stages i.e., review-I and review-II.
- 10.7 Three copies of the Project Thesis certified by the supervisor shall be submitted to the University.
- 10.8 After approval from the PRC, a soft copy of the thesis should be submitted for PLAGIARISM check and the plagiarism report should be submitted to the examination branch and be included in the final

thesis. The thesis will be accepted for submission, if the similarity index is less than 30%. If the similarity index has more than the required percentage, the student is advised to modify accordingly and re-submit the soft copy of the thesis within a week. The maximum number of re-submissions of thesis after plagiarism check is limited to TWO.

- 10.9 The candidate has to secure minimum of 50% marks in Project Evaluation (Viva-Voce) examination.
- 10.10 If he/she fails to fulfil the condition as specified in 10.9, he/she shall reappear for the Viva-Voce examination only after three months. In the reappeared examination also, fails to fulfil the above said condition, he/she will not be eligible for the award of the degree.
- 10.11 The thesis shall be adjudicated by one examiner appointed by the Dean- Examinations from the list of panel of examiners approved by the Vice- Chancellor. For this, Chairman, Board of Studies of the respective departments shall submit a panel of 3 examiners, who are eminent in that field with the help of the concerned guide and senior faculty of the department.
- 10.12 If the report of the examiner is unfavorable, the candidate shall revise and resubmit the Thesis. If the report of the examiner is unfavorable again, the thesis shall be summarily rejected.
- 10.13 If the report of the examiner is favorable, Project Viva-Voce examination shall be conducted by a board consisting of the Supervisor, Head of the Department and the external examiner who adjudicated the Thesis.

10.14 The Head of the Department shall coordinate and make arrangements for the conduct of Project Viva-Voce examination.

## **11. Award of Degree and Class**

11.1 A Student who registers for all the specified courses as listed in the course structure, satisfies all the course requirements, and passes the examinations prescribed in the entire MCA program, and secures the required number of 80 Credits (with CGPA  $\geq$  6.0), shall be declared to have “QUALIFIED” for the award of the MCA Degree.

## 11.2 Award of Class

After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of MCA Degree, he/she shall be placed in one of the following three classes based on the CGPA:

CGPA	Class	Condition
≥8.00	First Class with Distinction	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Should have passed all the courses in regular examinations and should complete the program in two years of time.</li><li>• Should not have been detained or prevented from writing the end semester examinations in any semester due to shortage of attendance or any other reason.</li><li>• The students who secure CGPA≥8.00, but not fulfilling above conditions for “First Class with Distinction” shall be awarded <b>First Class</b> only.</li></ul>
≥6.75 - <8.00	First Class	--
≥ 6.00 -< 6.75	Second class	--

11.3 A student with final CGPA (at the end of the program) < 6.00 will not be eligible for the Award of Degree.

## **12. Withholding of Results**

If the student has not paid the dues, if any, to the institution or if any case of indiscipline is pending against him/her, the result of the student will be withheld and he/she will not be allowed into the next semester. His/her degree will be withheld in such cases.

## **13. Transitory Regulations**

13.1 Discontinued, detained or failed candidates are eligible for readmission / re-registration as and when offered next as per the University admission procedure.

13.2 The candidate who fails in any course has to complete the same course / equivalent course in the maximum stipulated time as per the Regulations in vogue.

## **14. Convocation**

14.1 The University shall conduct convocation to confer the degree (s).

14.2 The University shall institute Prizes and Awards to meritorious students during convocation.

## **15. Amendments**

15.1 The regulations hereunder are subject to amendments as may be made by Academic Council from time to time. Any or all such amendments will be effective from such date and to such batches of candidates (including those already undergoing the program).

## **ANNEXURE – I: Disciplinary Action against Students – Provisions**

- A. Student's behavior and discipline will be assessed and will receive the same attention as the academic work. Discipline includes the observance of good conduct and orderly behavior by the students of the University;
- B. All students pursuing a Program at the University shall observe code of conduct and maintain discipline and must consider it as a duty to behave decently at all places;
- C. Every student shall always carry the Identity card issued by the university. Every student shall have to produce or surrender the identity card, as and when required by the proctorial staff, teaching and library staff and the officials of the university. The loss of the identity card, whenever it occurs, shall immediately be reported in writing to the Registrar.
- D. Any violation of the code of conduct or breach of any rules and regulations of the university is construed as an act of indiscipline and shall make him/her liable for disciplinary action;
- E. The following acts are treated as gross indiscipline:
  - Disobeying the teacher/officials or misbehaving in the class;
  - Quarrelling or fighting in the University campus, hostels amongst themselves, indulging in any activity which amounts to ragging or Harassment of other students;
  - Quarrelling or fighting with a university employee(s) or any other public utility functionaries in the campus;

- Indecent behavior in the University campus or outside causing inconvenience to others;
- Visiting socially unacceptable websites, smoking or consuming liquor or banned substances like drugs etc.;
- Damage to the University property;
- Indulging in acts of theft, forgery, stealing and misappropriating;
- Any other activity that defames the University;
- Use of mobile in the class/academic area.
- Irregularity in attending classes, persistent idleness, negligence or indifference towards the work assigned;
- Any other conduct which is considered to be unbecoming of a student.

F. Rules for Students Conduct & Behavior in Campus and Outside;

G. The rules and regulations, academic calendar shall be provided to all the students

H. In general, Dean, Student Affairs will deal with the welfare and discipline of all students in the campus including Hostel and also outside the campus and will ensure maintenance of good conduct. He/ She will be assisted by other members of faculty/ staff/ wardens as nominated;

I. Conduct and Behavior:

- i. Students should attend all their classes and strictly observe class timings. They should likewise carry out other out-door and extracurricular duties assigned to them. Their attendance and leave is governed by the regulations pertaining to them;



- ii. Students must give their undivided attention to their academic work and must be respectful to their teachers and supervisors;
- iii. Students must conduct themselves with due decorum in the classes, laboratories, Library etc. and move in an orderly and disciplined manner in the campus;
- iv. Students should not indulge in abusive behavior/ violence of any kind with fellow students, teaching faculty and employees of the University within or outside the University. Violence by any student or group of students will lead to severe disciplinary action;
- v. No meeting of the students other than those organized under the aegis of the various recognized students' activities shall be called without the prior permission in writing from the Dean, Student Affairs;
- vi. Neither meetings/functions within the University campus shall be organized nor any outsider address the students without the prior permission in writing from the Registrar;
- vii. No students shall use unfair means at any of the examinations and tests or attempt or threaten the staff to get undue advantage;
- viii. Students must pay all fees and other dues on specified dates. If they do not do so, they render themselves liable to penalties as in force from time to time;
- ix. Students must take good care of all University property. Any damage to university property shall be viewed as indiscipline. Such student(s), in addition to facing the disciplinary action, shall have to replace the damaged property and make good the losses

caused due to their action. Students must use the furniture and fittings with due care and must not deface buildings, roads, furniture and fittings etc. in any manner;

- x. Students must handle the laboratory equipment, instruments and machinery with great care. Any damage or breakage of such equipment etc., due to improper use or negligent handling will have to be made good by the students concerned;
- xi. Ragging in any form is unlawful and strictly prohibited. If a student found ragging shall be punished as per the Anti-Ragging Act;
- xii. The University shall have a zero-tolerance policy towards Ragging and shall lay down strict guidelines on the same as per policies of the UGC in vogue and in compliance to directions of Hon'ble Supreme Court;
- xiii. Mobile cellular phone may be carried by the students. However, they shall be kept in silent mode during the classes. Violation will lead to confiscation of the mobile phone;
- xiv. All the students are required to observe the decorum in the dress code as prescribed by the University. Students not adhering to the prescribed dress code may be denied entry to the University campus;
- xv. Smoking, consumption/possession of liquor, intoxicants, drugs, cigarettes, hookah etc., inside or outside the Campus is strictly prohibited. Any violation will invoke severe penalty including rustication from the Hostel/ University.

J. Policy to prevent Sexual Harassment:

- i. The University shall be committed to treating every employee and student with dignity and respect. It shall seek to create a work environment that is free from sexual harassment of any kind, whether verbal, physical or visual;
- ii. A policy shall be prescribed by the University to provide guidelines for prompt redressal of complaints related to sexual harassment which should be in full compliance with “The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition & Redressal)” Act, 2013;
- iii. All references / complaints and redressal mechanism pertaining to any matter will be handled within the ambit of the said Act and the Rules framed thereunder. The policy so prescribed shall be communicated to all employees and students.

**K. Grievance and Redressal Mechanisms:**

The University shall constitute various Grievance and Redressal committees and its guidelines as specified by the statutory authorities of the University.

### **ANNEXURE – II: Malpractice Rules**

S. No	Nature of Malpractice (Improper conduct during examinations)	Punishment
	<b><i>If the candidate:</i></b>	
1. (a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.

	concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he/she is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he/she will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him/her.
2.	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate disappearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The hall ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled.
3.	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate, who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practicals and project work) already appeared and shall

		not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all Semester end examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the imposter is an outsider, he/she will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him/her.
4.	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination. Takes away answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all SEEs. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
5.	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks	Cancellation of the performance in that subject.

6.	<p>Refuses to obey the orders of the Chief Superintendent / Assistant Superintendent / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in charge or any person on duty inside or outside the examination hall or causing any injury to himself / herself or to any others or threatens whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the officer in-charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any others, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the college campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.</p>	<p>They shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case will be registered against them.</p>
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7.	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work & shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all Semester examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
8.	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits these at.
9.	Who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the University indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the University will be handed over to

		police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10.	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.
11.	Found copying, on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that semester/year examinations.
12.	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the malpractice committee for further action on suitable punishment as per rules	

### **ANNEXURE –III: Definitions**

In these Regulations, unless the context otherwise requires:

- a. Academic Year: Two consecutive (one odd + one even) semesters constitute one academic year
- b. Choice Based Credit System (CBCS): The CBCS provides choice for students to select from the prescribed courses (core, elective or minor or soft skill courses)



- c. Course: Usually referred to, as a 'course' is a component of a program. All courses need not carry the same weightage. The courses should define learning objectives and learning outcomes. A course may be designed to comprise lectures/tutorials/laboratory work / field work / outreach activities / project work/vocational training / viva / seminars / term papers / assignments / presentations / self- study etc., or a combination of some of these
- d. Credit Based Semester System (CBSS): Under the CBSS, the requirement for awarding a degree or diploma or certificate is prescribed in terms of number of credits to be completed by the students
- e. Credit: A unit by which the course work is measured. It determines the number of hours of instructions required per week. One credit is equivalent to one hour of teaching (lecture or tutorial) or two hours of practical work/field work per week
- f. Grade Point: It is a numerical weight allotted to each letter grade on a 10-point scale
- g. Credit Point: It is the product of grade point and number of credits for a course
- h. Letter Grade: It is an index of the performance of students in a said course. Grades are denoted by letters i.e., O, A+, A, B+, B and F
- i. Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA): It is a measure of academic performance in a semester. It is the ratio of total credit points secured by a student in various courses registered in a semester and the total course credits taken during that semester. It shall be expressed up to two decimal places

- j. Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA): It is a measure of overall cumulative performance of a student. The CGPA is the ratio of total credit points secured by a student in all semesters and the sum of the total credits. It shall be expressed up to two decimal places
- k. Program: An academic program of the University
- l. Semester: Each semester shall consist of 16 weeks of instruction.
- m. Transcript or Grade Card or Certificate: Based on the grades earned, a grade certificate shall be issued to all the registered students after every semester. The grade certificate will display the course details (code, title, number of credits, grade secured) along with SGPA of that semester and CGPA earned till that semester
- n. Types of courses: The courses in a program may be of three kinds: Core, Elective and Foundation
- o. Core course: This is the course which is to be compulsorily studied by a student as a core requirement of a program in a branch of study
- p. Elective course: This is the course to be chosen from a pool of courses. Elective course may be (a) Supportive to the branch of study (b) Providing an expanded scope (c) Enabling an exposure to some other branch/domain (d) Nurturing student's proficiency/skill
- q. Foundation course: This course may be of two kinds, compulsory foundation and elective foundation
- r. Compulsory Foundation courses: These are the courses based upon the content that leads to knowledge enhancement. They are mandatory for all disciplines
- s. Elective Foundation courses: These are value-based and are aimed at man-making education

- t. The academic regulations should be read as a whole for the purpose of any interpretation.
- u. In case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Chancellor is final.

# Program Structure and Syllabus of

**MCA I & II Years**

**R22 Regulations**



Venkatapur (V), Ghatkesar (M), Medchal-Malkajgiri (Dt.),  
Hyderabad, Telangana, INDIA

November, 2022

## MCA Course Structure

### MCA I YEAR I SEMESTER + 2 P + 1 M]

**[6 T**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A21240 1	PC	Problem Solving and Programming	3	0	0	3.0
2	A21240 2	BS	Statistical Methods	3	0	0	3.0
3	A21240 3	PC	Computer Organization	3	0	0	3.0
4	A21240 4	BS	Discrete Mathematics	3	0	0	3.0
5	A21240 5	HS	Principles and Practice of Management	3	0	0	3.0
6	A21240 6	HS	English for Professionals	2	0	0	2.0
7	A21242 1	PC Lab	Problem Solving and Programming Lab	0	0	4	2.0
8	A21242 2	PC Lab	R Programming Lab	0	0	4	2.0
9	A21243 1	MC	Environmental Studies	2	0	0	0
TOTAL				19	0	8	21

### MCA I YEAR II SEMESTER + 3 P + 1 M]

**[5 T**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A22240 1	PC	Data Structures	3	0	0	3.0
2	A22240 2	PC	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3.0
3	A22240 3	PC	Object Oriented Programming	3	0	0	3.0
4	A22240 4	PC	Software Engineering	3	0	0	3.0

5	A22240 5	BS	Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning	2	0	0	2.0
6	A22242 1	PC Lab	Data Structures Lab	0	0	4	2.0
7	A22242 2	PC Lab	Java Programming Lab	0	0	4	2.0
8	A22242 3	PC Lab	Operating Systems Lab	0	0	4	2.0
9	A21243 2	MC	Gender Sensitization	2	0	0	0
10	-	PROJ*	Summer Internship / Project	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>

\*Summer Internship / Project will begin during the semester break just after the completion of the 2<sup>nd</sup> semester and evaluation shall be done during the 3<sup>rd</sup> semester.

**MCA II YEAR I SEMESTER**
**[5 T + 4 P]**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A23240	PC	Database Management Systems	3	0	0	3.0
2	A23240	PC	Design and Analysis of	3	0	0	3.0
3	A23240	PC	Data Science	3	0	0	3.0
4	A23240 4	PE-I	1. Operations Research	2	0	0	2.0
	A23240 5		2. Artificial Intelligence				
	A23240 6		3. Cryptography and Network Security				
5	A23240 7	PE-II	1. Data Communications and Networking	2	0	0	2.0
	A23240 8		2. Object Oriented Analysis and Design				
	A23240 9		3. Cloud Computing				
6	A23242	PC Lab	Database Management Systems	0	0	4	2.0
7	A23242	PC Lab	Web Technologies Lab	0	0	4	2.0
8	A23242	PC Lab	Python Programming Lab	0	0	4	2.0
9	A23242	PROJ*	Summer Internship / Project	0	0	4	2.0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>

**MCA II YEAR II SEMESTER**
**[2 T + 1 P]**

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per week			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A242401	PE-III (MOOCS)	1. Fundamentals of Cyber Security	3	0	0	3.0
	A242402		2. Big Data Analytics				
	A242403		3. Block chain Technology				
2	A242404	OE-I (MOOCS)	1. Professional Ethics	3	0	0	3.0
	A242405		2. Accounting and Financial Management				
	A242406		3. Entrepreneurship				
3	A242421	PROJ	Major Project	0	0	24	12.0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>

**No. of credits: 80**
**CBCS: Yes**
**CIE-SEE: 50:50**

## Syllabus of MCA 1<sup>st</sup> Semester

Problem Solving and Programming					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A212401	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Problem solving and programming are to:

1. Introduce the basic concepts of Computing environment, number systems and flowcharts
2. Compare the different types of decision making and looping constructs and solve problems using them.
3. Summarize the use of arrays, strings, functions in real world situations
4. Describe the concepts of pointers and structures
5. Compare various searching and sorting techniques

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Problem solving and programming course, students will be able to:

1. Design algorithms and flowcharts for real world applications using 'C'
2. Design programs involving decision and iteration structures
3. Apply the concepts of Arrays, Strings and code reusability using functions
4. Analyze the concepts of pointers and structures
5. Examine various sorting techniques and file operations

### UNIT I

**Problem Solving Using Computers:** Introduction, Algorithms, Flowcharts and Pseudocode.

**C Language Preliminaries:** Keywords and Identifiers, Constants, Variables, Data Types, and Input Output Statements with suitable illustrative "C" Programs. [TB-1]

**Operators and Expressions:** Assignment Operators, Relational and Logical Operators, Increment and Decrement Operators, Bitwise Operators, Ternary Operator, Type Conversion, Precedence and Associativity with suitable illustrative "C" Programs. [TB-2]



## UNIT II

**Conditional/Decision Statements:** if, if-else, Nested if-else, else-if ladder, and Switch-Statement with suitable illustrative “C” Programs.

**Loop Control Statements:** while, do-while and for with suitable illustrative “C” Programs. [TB-2]

## UNIT III

**Functions:** Introduction to Functions, benefits of functions, types of functions, Function calls, Parameter Passing mechanisms, Call-by-Value, Recursion, Storage Classes.

**Arrays:** Introduction to Arrays, One-Dimensional Arrays, Two-Dimensional Arrays, Arrays and Functions

**Strings:** Introduction to Strings, String I/O, String Operations with and without built-in functions -strlen (), strcmp (), strcat (), strcpy (), and strrev () [TB-2]

## UNIT IV

**Pointers:** Introduction to Pointers, Pointer Arithmetic, Pointers and Arrays, Pointers to Structures, Pointers and Strings, Function - Call by Reference, Pointers to Pointers, Dynamic Memory Allocation.

**Structures:** Definition and Initialization of Structures, accessing structure members, Nested Structures, Array of Structures, Structures and Functions, Unions, typedef, Enumerated Data types [TB-2]

## UNIT V

**Searching and Sorting:** Linear Search, Binary Search, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort and Quick sort.

**Files:** Input and Output – Concept of a file, streams, text files and binary files, Differences between text and binary files, State of a file, Opening and Closing files, file input / output functions (standard library input / output functions for files) [TB-2]

## Text Books

1. Pradip Dey and Manas Ghosh, Programming in C, Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition 2011.
2. Brian W. Kernighan, Dennis M. Ritchie, “The C Programming Language”, Second Edition.

## Reference Books

1. Byron Gottfried, "Programming with C ", Schaum's Outlines, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, TATA McGraw-Hill.
2. M. T. Somashekara, "Problem Solving Using C", PHI, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 2009.
3. A. K. Sharma, Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C, 2nd Edition, University Press
4. Rajaraman V., "The Fundamentals of Computers", 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.

Statistical Methods					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A212402	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course objectives of this course are to study and experience:

1. Basic statistical tools and concepts of probability
2. Various discrete and continuous probability distributions.
3. Learning sampling procedure and various kinds of estimation techniques.
4. Learning hypothesis testing and acquiring knowledge of basic statistical Inference and its applications.
5. The concept of association between two variables, concept of one way classification and forecast future values by regression equations.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Calculate probabilities by applying probability laws and theoretical results,
2. Understand important discrete and continuous distributions, their inter relations with real time applications.
3. Compute and interpret Correlation Analysis, regression lines and multiple regression analysis with applications.
4. Understand the importance of chi-square test and one way classification.
5. Apply t-distribution, time series and survival analysis on real time data.

### UNIT I

**Measures of Central tendency and dispersion:** Mean, Median, Mode, Range, Standard Deviation, Variance, Range, Quartile Deviation, Moments, Skewness, and Kurtosis.

**Probability:** Basic terminology, Three types of probability, Probability rules, Venn Diagrams, Operations on Sets, Conditional Probability, Bayes' theorem.

### UNIT II

**Random variables:** Discrete and Continuous Random Variables, Mathematical Expectation, Properties of Expectation. Properties of Variance, Covariance.

**Probability Distributions** – Binomial, Poisson, Normal distributions & its properties and problems.

### UNIT III

**Correlation:** Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation and Problems

**Regression:** Linear Regression. Simple and Multiple Regression. Poisson Regression.

### UNIT IV

**Sampling and Sampling Distributions** – Types of sampling, Test of significance, Procedure for testing of hypothesis, Sampling of attributes and variables.

**Chi-square and Analysis of Variance** - chi-square as test of independence, chi-square as a test of goodness of fit, analysis of variance (only one way classification).

### UNIT V

**T-distribution:** Student's t distribution, Applications of T-distribution.

**Advanced Topics:** Decision Tree, Time Series Analysis, Survival Analysis, Random Forest.

### Text Books

1. S. C. Gupta and V. K. Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 2017.

### Reference Books

1. KG Srinivas, GM Siddesh, C Shetty, BJ Sowjanya Statistical Programming in R, Oxford higher education, 2017.

Computer Organization					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A212403	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Computer Organization are to:

1. Demonstrate different types of Instructions and addressing modes.
2. Describe the concepts of pipelining techniques.
3. Compare different Modes of Transfer.
4. Summarize the concepts of Memory organization.
5. Outline Multiprocessor systems and buses.

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Computer Organization course, students will be able to:

1. Differentiate Instruction formats and addressing modes.
2. Analyze the concept of pipelining and parallel processing.
3. Distinguish various modes of data transfer between CPU and I/O devices.
4. Elaborate the organization of Memory hierarchy.
5. Examine various interconnection structures of the Multiprocessor system.

## UNIT I

**Basic Computer Organization and Design:** Instruction Code Definition, Instruction cycle, types of instruction formats (Zero, one, two and three address). Addressing modes: mode field, implied, immediate register, register direct, register indirect, auto increment, decrement, indexed, relative, base address mode, Numerical examples and problems.

## UNIT II

**Pipeline and Vector Processing:** Parallel Processing, Pipelining, Arithmetic Pipeline, Instruction Pipeline, RISC Pipeline Vector Processing, Array Processors.

### UNIT III

**Input – Output Organization:** I/O interface: I/O Bus and Interface modules, I/O versus Memory Bus, isolated vs Memory-mapped I/O. Asynchronous data transfer-strobe control, Hand shaking; Modes of Transfer: Example of programmed I/O, interrupt-initiated I/O, software considerations. Daisy- Chaining priority. DMA: DMA Controller, DMA Transfer, Intel 8089 IOP.

### UNIT IV

**Memory Organization:** Memory Hierarchy, Main memory, memory address map, memory connection to CPU; auxiliary memory, Magnetic disks, magnetic tapes; cache memory, hit and miss ratio, direct, associative and set associative mapping; Micro-programmed control: Control memory, address sequencing.

### UNIT V

**Multi Processors:** Characteristics of Multiprocessor; Interconnection structures: Time shared common bus, multiport memory, crossbar switch, multi-stage switching network; Inter processor Arbitration; Inter processor Communication and Synchronization.

### Text Book

1. M. Morris Mano, Computer System Architecture, Third Edition, Pearson/PHI, 2011.

### Reference Books

1. Carl Hamacher, Zvonks Vranesic, SafeaZaky, Computer Organization, Fifth Edition, McGraw Hill, 2002.
2. William Stallings, Computer Organization and Architecture, Sixth Edition, Pearson/PHI, 2007.

Discrete Mathematics					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A212404	Basic Sciences	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Discrete Mathematics are to:

1. Interpret the Sets, syntax and semantics of propositional and predicate logic
2. Solve applications involving Permutations and Combinations
3. Formulate Recurrence relations to solve problems involving an unknown sequence
4. Explain the concepts of Relations and Graphs
5. Illustrate the Algebraic Structures

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Discrete Mathematics course, students will be able to:

1. Distinguish between Statement Logic and Predicate Logic
2. Apply the principles of Permutations and Combinations with repetition & without repetitions
3. Solve Recurrence Relations by using generating functions
4. Demonstrate the use of Relations and Graph Theory
5. Analyze the Algebraic Structures with their properties

## UNIT I

**Foundations:** Basics, Sets and Operations of Sets, Fundamentals of Logic, Logical Inferences, First order logic and other methods of Proof, Rules of Inference for Quantified Propositions. **(Problems only and Theorems without proofs)** [TB:1, CH:1]

## UNIT II

**Elementary Combinatorics:** Basics of Counting, Combinations and Permutations, Enumerating Combinations and Permutations with & without repetitions, constrained repetitions, and Principle of Inclusion and Exclusion. **(Problems only and Theorems without proofs)** [TB:1, CH:2]

## UNIT III

**Recurrence Relations:** Generating Functions, calculating coefficient of Generating Function, Solving Recurrence relations by substitution method and Generating Functions, The Method of Characteristic Roots, Solutions to inhomogeneous recurrence relations. **(Problems only and Theorems without proofs)** [TB:1, CH:3]

#### UNIT IV

**Relations and Digraphs:** Relations and Directed Graphs, Special Properties of Binary Relations, Equivalence Relations, Ordering Relations, Lattices, Operations on Relations, Paths and Closures, Directed Graphs and adjacency matrices. **(Problems only and Theorems without proofs)**

**Graphs:** Basic Concepts, Isomorphism and Subgraphs, Planar Graphs, Euler's Formula, Multi-graphs and Euler Circuits, Hamiltonian Graphs. **(Problems only and Theorems without proofs)** [TB:1, CH:4&5]

#### UNIT V

**Algebraic structures:** Algebraic systems, examples and general properties, semi groups and monoids, groups, sub groups, homomorphism, isomorphism, rings. **(Problems only and Theorems without proofs)** [TB:2, CH:3]

#### Text Books

1. Joe L. Mott, Abraham Kandel, Theodore P. Baker, "Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists and Mathematicians", Second Edition, PHI, 2019.
2. J. P. Tremblay and P. Manohar, "Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science", Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.

#### Reference Books

1. K. H. Rosen, "Discrete Mathematics and its Applications with Combinatorics and Graph Theory", Seventh Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2012.
2. S. K. Chakraborty and B.K. Sarkar, "Discrete Mathematics", Oxford, 2011.
3. C. L. Liu and D. P. Mohapatra, "Elements of Discrete Mathematics-A Computer Oriented Approach", Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.



Principles and Practice of Management					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A212405	HS	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

The course is designed with the objective of familiarizing the students with the basic concepts of Management.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Discrete Mathematics course, students will be able to:

1. Appreciate the managerial functions and have same basic knowledge on international aspect of management
2. Understand the planning process in the organization
3. Organizational structure and authority
4. Demonstrate the abilities of leadership
5. Analyze the isolate issues and formulate best control methods.

### Unit 1 – Conceptual Frame work of Management

Introduction to Management, Development of management thought, Management challenges and opportunities, Social Responsibility and Ethics, Social responsibility of business, ethical dilemma.

### Unit 2 – Planning

Fundamentals of Planning, Management by Objectives, Organizational plans, Decision Making, approaches for decision making, Techniques of decision making.

### Unit 3 – Organizing

Fundamentals of organizing, Design of organization structure, Forms of organization structure, Power of authority, Delegation of authority, Empowerment, Authority relationship, Conflict and coordination, Organization change.

## **Unit 4 – Staffing and Directing**

Fundamentals of staffing, Recruitment, Selection, training and development, Performance appraisal, Employee development and Performance appraisal, Fundamentals of staffing, Motivation, theories of motivation, Job design, Leadership, Communication.

## **Unit 5 – Controlling**

Fundamentals of controlling, types of control, Design effective control system, overall control Techniques, Management practice of prominent business leaders.

## **Text Books**

Principles and Practice of Management by L M Prasad, Sultan Chand & Sons, 20th Edition.

## **Reference Books**

1. Harold Koontz, Cyril Odonnel and melitrich, Management McGraw-Hill, Publications.
2. P.C. Tripathi and P.N.Reddy, Principles of Management, TataMcGraw-Hill Publishing co., Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Gene Burton and Manab Thakur, Management Today Principles and Practice, Tata McGrawHill, Publishing Co., Ltd., New Delhi.

English for Professionals					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A2124 06	HS	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	50	50	100

## Introduction

The course aims at preparing the students with the tools needed for successful communication at the professional front. It is designed to improve students' academic and professional skills which the employers are currently looking for.

## Course Objective

To prepare the students to use the language effectively in all professional pursuits

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Computer Networks course, students will be able to:

6. Analyze the language use in communicative process
7. Describe the process and product
8. Interpret the ideas in group activities
9. Apply different approaches to comprehend the written text
10. Write any technical and official correspondence within the framework

## UNIT I

### Essentials of Communication:

Essentials of Grammar-Rudiments of Communications Skills (Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing)- Applied Grammar and Usage- Non-Verbal Communication.

## UNIT II

### Listening Skills:

Art of Listening- Developing Effective Listening Skills-Process of Listening, Intensive & Extensive Listening  
Podcasts, Vodcasts (ICT enabled) - Five steps to Active Listening-Effective and Ineffective Listening Skills-Listening & Note-taking

## UNIT III

### Speaking Skills:

Dynamics of Effective Speaking -Group Discussion-Simulated Presentations, Process & Product Descriptions- Proxemics, Paralinguistic Features

## UNIT IV

### Reading Skills:

The Art of Effective Reading- Basic steps to Effective Reading-Extensive and Intensive Reading -Approaches to Efficient Reading-Reading Comprehension

## UNIT V

### Writing Skills:

Art of Condensation-Descriptive Writing Techniques-Writing & Answering Memos, Circulars -Inter & Intra Official Communication -Writing Minutes of Meeting-Netiquette - E-mail & Blog Writing - Note-making

## Text Book

2. Kumar, Sanjay and Pushpa Lata, Communication Skills, Second edition, Oxford University Press, 2015.

## Reference Books

6. Adair, John. The Effective Communicator. Jaico Publishing House.1995.
7. Adler, B. Ronald. Communicating at Work (Seventh edition.) McGraw Hill.2004.
8. Aruna, Koneru. Professional Communication. McGraw Hill.2017.
9. Ibbotson, Mark. Cambridge English for Engineering Professionals. Cambridge University.2008.
10. Oxford English for Careers. Oxford University Press.

Problem Solving and Programming Lab					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A2124 21	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Problem solving and programming lab course, students will be able to:

1. Apply the specification of syntax rules for numerical constants & variables and data types
2. Know the Usage of various operators and other C constructs
3. Design programs on decision and control constructs
4. Develop programs on code reusability using functions
5. Implement various concepts of arrays and strings

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

Programs on Operators.

#### Week 2

Programs on Conditional Statements.

#### Week 3

Programs on Control Statements.

#### Week 4

Programs on Functions.

#### Week 5

Programs on One Dimensional & Two-Dimensional Arrays.

#### Week 6

Programs on Accessing Structures, and Nested Structures

#### Week 7

Array of Structures, Structures and Functions

## **Week 8**

Unions, typedef and enum

## **Week 9**

Programs on pointers with its implementation, pointer arithmetic, pointer expression and Single Dimensional and Two-dimensional array programs

## **Week 10**

Pointer to structures, Programs on Call by Value and Reference, Pointers to Pointers

## **Week 11**

Programs on Dynamic Memory Allocation Functions

## **Week 12**

Programs on File Operations

## **Week 13**

Programs on Searching Techniques

## **Week 14**

Programs on Sorting Techniques

## **Week 15**

Internal Assessment

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

R Programming Lab					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A2124 22	Program	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
	Core Lab	0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of R programming lab course, students will be able to

1. Perform basic statistical operations on data.
2. Able to draw various assumptions on different tests like t-test, chi-square test and ANOVA test
3. Write code to evaluate various coefficients of linear regression, multiple regression, and poisson regression.
4. Solve the problems connected to normal, binomial and poisson distributions.
5. Execute the methods related to sampling distribution, decision tree, survival analysis and random forest.

### List of Experiments

The following statistical applications have to be performed using R-programming:

1. Basic Statistical Operations
2. Linear Regression Analysis
3. T-Tests
4. Chi-Square Tests
5. Multiple Regression
6. Sampling Distribution
7. Decision Tree
8. Time Series Analysis
9. Probability Distribution
10. Anova
11. Correlation and Covariance
12. Poisson Regression
13. Survival Analysis
14. Random Forest

### Text Book

1. "Statistical Programming in R", KG Srinivasa, GM Siddesh, C Shetty, BJ Sowjanya, Oxford University Press, 2017.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.



Environmental Studies					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A212431	Mandatory Course	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	0	--	--	--

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Environmental Studies are to:

1. Introduce the knowledge about Environment
2. Introduce students to the concepts of pollution, Biodiversity
3. Develop awareness about global Environmental problems
4. Learn to protect environment and awareness on legal issues
5. Learn about importance of sustainable development and role of IT in environment

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Environmental Studies course, students will be able to:

1. Understand fundamental physical and biological principles that govern natural processes.
2. Understand fundamental concepts from the social sciences and humanities underlying environmental thought and governance.
3. Integrate and apply perspectives from across the natural sciences, social sciences, and the humanities in the context of complex environmental problems.
4. Communicate integrated perspectives on complex environmental problems in the form of written and oral argument to both professional and lay audiences.
5. Design and conduct independent research that contributes to environmental thought and/or problem solving.

## UNIT I

**Multidisciplinary nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, Scope, and Importance – Need for Public Awareness.

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem – Classification, structure, and function of different ecosystems - Producers, consumers and decomposers. - Energy flow in the ecosystem - Ecological succession - Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.

**Biodiversity and its conservation: Introduction** - Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. - Bio-geographical classification of India - Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option

values. India as a mega-diversity nation - Hot-spots of biodiversity - Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts. ICUN categories of biodiversity and RED DATA book - Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

## UNIT II

**Natural Resources:** Renewable and non-renewable – Natural resources and associated.

problems: Forest resources – Use and over – exploitation, deforestation, Timber extraction, mining, dams and other effects on forest and tribal people: Water resources – Use and over utilization of surface and groundwater – Floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams – benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources. - Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity. - Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and nonrenewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources: Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

## UNIT III

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Cause, effects, and control measures of different kinds of pollution (Air, Water, Soil, Marine, Noise, Thermal, Nuclear, e – Waste)

**Carbon Capture & Sequestration** – different storage sources, major disadvantages, environmental effects

**Social Issues and the Environment:** From Unsustainable to Sustainable development - Urban problems related to energy -Water conservation, rainwater harvesting, and watershed management. -Climate change, global warming, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents, and holocaust.

## UNIT IV

**Waste management technology:** Solid waste Management: Causes, effects, and control measures of urban and industrial wastes. - Role of an individual in prevention of pollution, Disaster management: floods, earthquake, cyclone, and landslides.

Wastewater and sewage treatment technology: primary, secondary, and tertiary treatments.

Bioremediation, Phyto-remediation, ZLD (zero liquid discharge), membrane technology.

Application of GIS and GPS systems in environmental science.

**Environmental policy, Rules, and regulations.** EIA (Environmental Impact Assessment) & EMP (ENVIRONMENTAL Management Plan) – Environment Protection Act. - Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. -Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act - Wildlife Protection Act – Forest Conservation Act - Public awareness. Global environmental problems and global efforts.

## UNIT V

**Towards sustainable future:** concept of sustainable development, threats of sustainability, population, and its explosion, over exploitation of resources, strategies for achieving sustainable development. Environmental education, Conservation of resources. Urban sprawl, sustainable cities and sustainable communities, human health. Role of IT in environment, environmental ethics, concept of green building, Basic principles of green engineering, clean development mechanism (CDM), Low carbon life cycle, Polluters-pay principle.

### Text Books

1. Erach Bharucha, Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses University Press Private Limited, Reprinted in 2005.
2. R. Rajagopalan, Environmental Studies: From Crisis to Cure, Oxford University Press, Second Edition, 2005.

### Reference Books

1. Environmental Science: Towards a Sustainable Future by Richard T. Wright. PHL Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi, 2008
2. Environmental Engineering and science by Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. Fourth Edition, 2008

## Syllabus of MCA 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

Data Structures					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A222401	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Data Structures are to:

1. Appraise the fundamental concepts of data structures and their representations
2. Describe the applications of non-linear data structures
3. Summarize the concepts of Advanced Trees
4. Discuss the implementation of various Graph representations and traversals
5. Outline the basic concepts of Hashing and Collision resolution Techniques

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Data Structures course, students will be able to:

1. Summarize Static and Dynamic data structures in implementing Stack applications
2. Implement Tree traversal algorithms in solving real time applications
3. Analyze the concepts of Advanced Trees to generate search efficiently
4. Interpret the importance of Graphs in solving real time applications
5. Apply the concepts of hashing

### UNIT I

**Introduction:** What is data structure, Types of data structures, Static and Dynamic representation of data structure and comparison. Stacks-Definition, Operations, Implementation of stacks using arrays, Applications of stacks – Representation and evaluation of expressions using Infix, Prefix and Postfix, Algorithms for conversions and evaluations of expressions from infix to prefix and postfix using stack, Towers of Hanoi, Parenthesis checker.

Queues- Definition, Operations, Implementation of queues using arrays, Applications of queues

## UNIT II

**Linked Lists:** Introduction to Linked List, Operations on Single Linked List (search, Insertion & Deletion)

**Trees:** Basic terminology, Types of trees: Binary Tree: terminology, Complete and Full Binary Tree, Extended Binary Trees, Threaded Binary Trees-Inorder Threading. Representation of Trees using Arrays and Linked lists (advantages and disadvantages). Tree Traversal and Representation of Algebraic expressions; Algorithms for Tree Traversals.

**Heaps:** Introduction, Types of Heaps – Min binary heap, Max binary heap.

## UNIT III

**Advanced concepts on Trees:** Representation and Creation of Binary Search Trees (BST), Algorithm for inserting, deleting and searching in BST. Representation and advantages of AVL Trees, Algorithms on AVL Trees-Insertion, Rotation and Deletion. Definition and advantages of B-trees, B Tree of Order M, operations- Insertion and Searching, Introduction to Red-Black Trees and Splay Trees.

## UNIT IV

**Graphs:** Basic terminology, Representation of Graphs: sequential representation (Adjacency, Path Matrix) Linked representation.

Graph Traversals-Breadth First Search, Depth First Search with algorithms. Definition and properties of Spanning Tree, Minimum Spanning Tree, Minimum Spanning Tree Algorithms, Dijkstra Algorithms.

## UNIT V

**Hashing:** General Idea, Hash Functions, Collision Resolution- Separate Chaining, Open Addressing-Linear probing, Quadratic Probing, Double Hashing, Rehashing, Extendible Hashing, Implementation of Dictionaries.

## Text Book

1. Richard F. Gillberg & Behrouz A. Forouzan, Data Structures, A Pseudo code Approach with C, Second Edition, Cengage Learning, India Edition, 2005

## Reference Books

1. Seymour Lipschutz, Schaum's Outlines, Data Structures, Special Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2014.
2. Aaron M. Tanenbaum, Yedidyah Langsam and Moshe J. Augenstein, Data Structures Using C and C++, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi India, 2001.
3. Horowitz and Sahani, Fundamentals of Data Structures, Galgotia Publications Pvt Ltd. Delhi India, 2015.
4. A.K. Sharma, Data Structure Using C, Pearson Education India, 2011

Operating Systems					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A222402	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Operating System are to:

1. Introduce basic concepts of operating system and process management
2. Discuss various CPU scheduling algorithms and problems of process synchronization
3. Demonstrate different methods for handling deadlock
4. Describe about memory management Techniques
5. Explore the File system, system security and protection mechanisms

## Course Outcomes

At the end of the Operating System course, students will be able to:

1. Summarize operating system and process management concepts
2. Apply process scheduling and synchronization related issues
3. Outline Deadlock Prevention, Avoidance, Detection and recovery mechanisms
4. Analyze effectively memory management concepts
5. Illustrate various protection and security measures

## UNIT I

**Operating Systems Overview and Process Management:** Introduction-What operating systems do, uni-programmed and multi-programmed, Operating System operations, Operating system services, System calls, Types of System calls, Operating System structure.

**Process Management:** Process concepts, Operations on processes, Inter process communication. Threads: overview, Multithreading models

## UNIT II

**Process Scheduling and Synchronization:** Process Scheduling – Basic concepts, Scheduling criteria, Scheduling algorithms, Thread scheduling.

**Process Synchronization:** Background, The critical section problem, Peterson's solution, Synchronization hardware, Semaphore, Classical problems of synchronization, Monitors.

### UNIT III

**Deadlocks:** System model, Deadlock characterization, Methods for handling deadlocks, Deadlock prevention, Detection and avoidance, Recovery from deadlock.

### UNIT IV

**Memory Management:** Swapping, Contiguous memory allocation, Paging, Segmentation.

Virtual memory management - Demand paging, copy-on-write, page-replacement, Thrashing.

### UNIT V

**File System, System Protection and Security:** Storage management – File concept, Access methods, Directory and disk structure, File-system mounting. System protection- Goals of protection, principles of protection, Domain of protection, Access matrix.

**System Security** – Security problem, Program threats, System and Network threats.

### Text Book

1. Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne, Operating System Concepts, 9th Edition, John Wiley, 2016

### Reference Books

1. D. M. Dharmdhare, Operating Systems – A Concept based Approach, 2nd Edition, TMH, 2007.
2. Andrew S Tanenbaum, Modern Operating Systems, Third Edition, PHI, 2008.
3. Behrouz A. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg, Unix and Shell programming, Cengage Learning, 2009.



Object Oriented Programming					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A222403	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Object-Oriented Programming are to:

1. Impart knowledge of core language features of Java
2. Appraise the concepts of Inheritance and Packages
3. Elaborate the use of Exceptions and collection frameworks in Java
4. Familiarize Event Handling and Applets
5. Emphasize GUI based application development

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Object-Oriented Programming course, students will be able to:

1. Appraise the basic concepts of java
2. Implement inheritance and polymorphism
3. Identify usage of collection framework and build multi-threaded applications
4. Design Applets by using Event Handling features
5. Implement Graphical User Interface applications using Swings

## UNIT I

**Java Basics:** History of Java, Java buzzwords, data types, variables, scope and lifetime of variables, arrays, operators, expressions, control statements, simple java program, concepts of classes, objects, constructors, methods, access control, this keyword, static keyword, Garbage collection, Overloading methods and constructors, parameter passing.

## UNIT II

**Inheritance:** Introduction, forms of inheritance- specialization, specification, construction, extension, limitation, combination, Member access rules, super uses, using final with inheritance.

**Polymorphism:** Method overriding, Abstract classes, Object class

**Packages and Interfaces:** Defining, Creating and Accessing a Package, importing packages, differences between classes and interfaces, File, Byte Streams, Character Streams

## UNIT III

**Exception Handling** - Concepts of exception handling, exception hierarchy, usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally, built in exceptions, creating own exception subclasses.

Package java.util- The Collection Interfaces, The Collection classes: LinkedList Class, HashSet Class. TreeSet Class, String Tokenizer, Date, Random, Scanner.

**Multi-Threading:** Differences between multithreading and multitasking, thread life cycle, creating threads, thread priorities, synchronizing threads, inter thread communication.

## UNIT IV

**Event Handling:** Events, Event sources, Event classes, Event Listeners, Delegation event model, handling mouse and keyboard events, Adapter classes.

**Applets** – Concepts of Applets, differences between applets and applications, life cycle of an applet, create applets, passing parameters to applets.

## UNIT V

**GUI Programming with Swing** – Introduction, limitations of AWT, MVC architecture, components, containers. Understanding Layout Managers, Flow Layout, Border Layout, Grid Layout, Card Layout, Gridbaglayout.

Creating a Swing Applet, Painting in Swing, A Paint example, Exploring Swing Controls- JLabel and ImageIcon, JTextField, The Swing Buttons, JButton, JToggleButton, JCheckBox, JRadioButton, JTabbedPane, JScrollPane, JList, JComboBox, Swing Menus, Dialogs.

## Text Book

1. Herbert Schildt, Java - The Complete Reference, Seventh edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.

## Reference Books

1. Bruce Eckel, Thinking in Java, Fourth Edition, Prentice Hall, 2006.
2. Y. Daniel Liang, Introduction to Java programming, Tenth Edition, Pearson education, 2014.

Software Engineering					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A222404	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives are to:

1. Identify an appropriate Process Model.
2. Deliberate Software Requirements-functional and nonfunctional.
3. Design various system models for a given scenario.
4. Elaborate about different testing techniques.
5. Describe role of risk management in Software Engineering.

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Analyze process models.
2. Emphasize Software Requirements -functional and nonfunctional.
3. Appreciate the system models.
4. Compare and contrast various testing techniques.
5. Identify various risk strategies

## UNIT I

**Introduction to Software Engineering:** The evolving role of software, Changing Nature of Software, Software myths. A Generic view of process: Software engineering- A layered technology, a process framework, The Capability Maturity Model Integration (CMMI).

**Process models:** The waterfall model, Incremental process models, Evolutionary process model. [TB:1, CH:1,2,3]

## UNIT II

**Agile process Model:** Agile principles, Extreme programming, Dynamic System Development Methods, Feature Driven Development, Scrum framework, Sprint, Scrum master, Roles of Scrum Master, Implementing Scrum - A case study. [TB:1, CH:4]

**Software Requirements:** Functional and non-functional requirements, the software requirements document. Requirements engineering process: Feasibility studies, Requirements elicitation and analysis, Requirements validation, Requirements management. [TB:2, CH:6,7]

### UNIT III

**System Models:** Context Models, Behavioral models, Data models, Object models, structured methods. [TB:2, CH:8]

Design Engineering: Design process and Design quality, Design concepts, the design model. Modeling component level design: design class-based components, conducting component level design. Performing User interface design: Golden rules. [TB:1, CH:9,11]

### UNIT IV

**Testing Strategies:** A strategic approach to software testing, test strategies for conventional software, Black-Box and White-Box testing, Validation testing, System testing.

Product metrics: Software Quality, Metrics for Analysis Model- function based metrics, Metrics for Design Model-object oriented metrics, class-oriented metrics, component design metrics, Metrics for source code, Metrics for maintenance. [TB:1, CH:13,14,15]

### UNIT V

**Risk Management:** Reactive vs. Proactive Risk strategies, software risks, Risk identification, Risk projection, Risk refinement, RMMM, RMMM Plan.

Quality Management: Quality concepts, Metrics for Software Quality, Software Reviews, Formal Technical Reviews, Software Reliability, The ISO 9000 quality standards. [TB:1, CH:25, 26]

### Text Books

1. Roger S. Pressman, Software Engineering - A practitioner's Approach, 6th edition. McGraw Hill International Edition, 2005.
2. Somerville, Software Engineering, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.

### Reference Books

1. K.K. Agarwal & Yogesh Singh, Software Engineering, New Age International Publishers, 3rd edition, 2008
2. Pankaj Jalote, An Integrated Approach to Software Engineering, Narosa Publishing House, 3rd edition, 2005.
3. James F. Peters, Witold Pedrycz, Software Engineering - an Engineering approach, John Wiley, 2007.
4. Waman S Jawadkar, Software Engineering Principles and Practice, The McGraw-Hill Companies, 2013.
5. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105182/>

Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A222405	Basic Sciences	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	50	50	100

## UNIT I

**Number System:** Speed Math's, Numbers, Factors, Prime and co primes, LCM & HCF, Divisibility rules, Finding the unit digit and applications, remainder theory.

**Ratio and Proportion with Ages:** Definition of ratio and Proportion, Finding the resultant ratio. Problems based on Ratios and ages.

**Percentages:** Introduction to percentages, Percentage Increase /Decrease, Results on Population, Results on Depreciation, Variations, Applications of Percentage.

**Profit and Loss:** Classification of Profit and Loss, Profit/ Loss Percentages, Successive Discount.

## UNIT II

**Time and Distance:** Difference between the average, Relative and Effective speed, reaching the destination late and early, stoppage time per hour, problems based on Trains and problems based on Boats.

**Time and Work:** Calculating Efficiency, alternate days concept, work and wages, Chain rule, problems based on Pipes and cisterns.

**Simple and Compound Interest:** Simple interest, Principle, Rate, Amount, Applications of Simple interest, Compound interest, compounded annually, Compounded Half yearly, Compounded Quarterly, Difference between simple and compound interest.

## UNIT III

**Permutations and Combinations:** Fundamental rules, Problems on Permutations and Combinations.

**Probability:** Definition, Notations and Problems based on Probability.

**Mean, Median and Mode:** Introduction and problems on Mean, Median and Mode.

**Partnership:** Relation between Partners, Period of Investments and Shares.

**Averages:** Average of different groups, change in average by adding, deleting and replacement of objects

**Flow Charts:** Introduction of symbols and problems on flow charts.

## UNIT IV

**Seating Arrangement:** Circular, Row, Column, Square and Double row arrangement

**Puzzles:** Paragraph puzzles, incomplete puzzles and problems on them.

**Number Series:** Number, Alphabet and Letter Series.

**Analogy:** Simple, Double, Word and Number Analogy

**Coding and Decoding:** Classifications and Problems on Coding and Decoding.

## UNIT V

**Clocks:** Relation between minute and hour hand, angle between hands of a clock, exceptional cases in clocks. Gaining and losing of time.

**Calendars:** Classification of years, finding the day of any random calendar date, repetition of calendar years.

**Direction Sense Test:** Sort of directions in puzzle, distance between two points, Problems on shadows.

**Blood Relations:** Defining the various relations among the members of a family, solving blood relation puzzles by using symbols and notations. Problems on coded relations.

## Text Books

1. R.S Agarwal, Verbal and Non-Verbal Reasoning, New Edition, S. Chand.
2. R.S Agarwal, Quantitative Aptitude, New Edition, S. Chand.

## Reference Book

1. Abhijeet Guha, Quantitative Aptitude, New Edition, Mc Graw Hill.

Data Structures Lab					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A222421	Program	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
	Core Lab	0	0	4	2	50	50	100

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Data Structures Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Develop the programs on stacks and its applications
2. Demonstrate the operations on Trees
3. Code the implementation of various advanced trees
4. Design and implementation of programs on BST and Graph Traversals
5. Develop the programs on Hashing and Dictionaries

### Week 1

1. Program to implement Stack Operations using arrays and Linked Lists
2. Program to implement Queue Operations using arrays and Linked Lists

### Week 2

1. Program to convert infix to postfix notation
2. Program to evaluate postfix notations

### Week 3

1. Program to implement towers of Hanoi
2. Program to implement parenthesis checker

### Week 4

1. Program to implement Single linked list

### Week 5

1. Program to illustrate tree traversals
  - a) In order
  - b) Preorder
  - c) Post order

### Week 6

1. Program to illustrate insertion, deletion and searching in Binary Search Tree

### Week 7

1. Program to implement Heaps
  - a) Min Heap
  - b) Max Heap

### Week 8

1. Program to illustrate Insertion on AVL Trees
2. Program to illustrate deletion and Rotation on AVL Trees

### **Week 9**

1. Program to illustrate Graph traversals
  - a) Breadth First Search
  - b) Depth First Search

### **Week 10**

1. Program to implement
  - a) Prim's algorithm
  - b) Kruskal's algorithm

### **Week 11**

1. Program to Implement Dijkstra algorithm

### **Week 12**

1. Program to implement Hashing and collision resolution techniques

### **Week 13**

1. Program to implement Dictionaries

### **Week 14**

Internal Assessment

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.



Java Programming Lab					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A222422	Program	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
	Core Lab	0	0	4	2	50	50	100

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Java Programming Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Implement simple Java Programs
2. Develop the programs using interfaces and packages
3. Demonstrate the use of threads and Exception handling
4. Design Applet programs
5. Develop GUI applications using Swings

## List of Experiments

### Week 1

1. Write a Java Program to define a class, define instance methods for setting and retrieving values of instance variables and instantiate its object
2. Demonstrate the use of static keyword and this keyword.

### Week 2

1. Write a program to illustrate types of constructors and constructor overloading
2. Write a Java program to demonstrate the use of String class and its methods.

### Week 3

1. Write a program to illustrate parameter passing Techniques
2. Write a java program to illustrate Recursion and nested class

### Week 4

1. Write a program to demonstrate the use of inheritance.
2. Write a java program to demonstrate the concept of polymorphism.

### Week 5

1. Write a program to illustrate Files.
2. Demonstrate the use of I/O Streams.

### Week 6

1. Write a program to illustrate the use of packages.

2. Write a program to illustrate Interfaces.

### **Week 7**

1. Write a program to illustrate try, catch, throw, throws and finally keywords
2. Write a program to implement the concept of User defined Exceptions.

### **Week 8**

1. Write a program to illustrate Multithreading.
2. Write a program to illustrate thread priorities.

### **Week 9**

1. Write a program to illustrate Thread Synchronization.
2. Write a program to illustrate Inter Thread Communication.

### **Week 10**

1. Write a program to illustrate collection classes and interfaces.
2. Write a program to illustrate String Tokenizer, Date, Random and Scanner classes.
3. Write a program to illustrate Event Handling (keyboard, Mouse events).

### **Week 11**

1. Develop an applet in Java that displays a simple message.
2. Develop an applet in Java that receives an integer in one text field, and computes its factorial Value and returns it in another text field, when the button named "Compute" is clicked.

### **Week 12**

1. Write a program to develop a calculator application using Swings.

### **Week 13**

Review.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

Operating Systems Lab					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A222423	Program	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
	Core Lab	0	0	4	2	50	50	100

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Practice the basic commands in Linux Operating System
2. Create directories and Shell Script programs
3. Analyze a given problem and apply requisite facets of Shell programming
4. Apply system calls to file handling mechanisms
5. Develop a C Program for Unix Commands

### Week 1 - 3

#### The UNIX Filesystem and Shell Intro

- \* The Shell:
  - Executing commands and command options
  - Interactive features: job control, history
- \* The UNIX file system
- \* File Utilities (cp, mv, rm, etc.)
- \* comm, cmp, diff
- \* Tree walking: find, xargs
- \* Editors: vi, emacs

### Week 4 & 5

#### Processes and Filters

- \* UNIX Processes
- \* Pipes
- \* Signals
- \* Process Utilities (ps, kill, wait, sleep)
- \* Filters: cat, head, tail, sort, uniq

### Week 6

#### Regular Expressions and Sed

- \* Regular expressions
- \* grep, fgrep, egrep
- \* Sed

## Week 7 - 8

### Shell Scripting

- \* Variables
- \* Loops
- \* Functions
- \* Quoting
- \* Here documents
- \* Arithmetic

## Week 9 - 10

### Programming Tools

- \* slides 24-65
- \* make, nmake, gmake
- \* rcs, cvs, sccs
- \* ar, tar, cpio, pax
- \* RPM, autoconfig
- \* dbx, gdb

## Week 11 - 13

### Networking, HTTP, CGI

- \* Introduction to Networking, HTML, WWW and CGI
- \* Internet Protocol, Web servers, HTTP
- \* Forms

## Week 14

- Write shell script that takes a login name as command – line argument and reports when that person logs in.
- Write a shell script which receives two file names as arguments. It should check whether the two file contents are the same or not. If they are the same then the second file should be deleted.

## Week 15

Review.

## Text Books

1. Sumitabha Das, Unix Concepts and Applications, Fourth Edition, TMH, 2008.
2. M.G. Venkatesh Murthy, Introduction to UNIX & SHELL programming, Pearson Education, 2007.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the

existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

Gender Sensitization					MCA 1 <sup>st</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A222432	Mandatory Course	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	0	-	-	-

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Gender Sensitization are to:

1. Develop student's sensibility with regard to issues of gender in contemporary India
2. Provide a critical perspective on the socialization of men and women
3. Introduce students to information about some key biological aspects of genders
4. Expose the students to debates on the politics and economics of work
5. Help students reflect critically on gender violence

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the Gender Sensitization course, students will be able to:

1. Develop a better understanding of important issues related to gender in contemporary India
2. Identify the basic dimensions of the biological, sociological, psychological and legal aspects of gender. This will be achieved through discussion of materials derived from research, facts, everyday life, literature and film
3. Analyze a finer grasp of how gender discrimination works in our society and how to counter it
4. Acquire insight into the gendered division of labour and its relation to politics and economics
5. Men and women students and professionals will be better equipped to work and live together as equals

### UNIT I - Understanding Gender

Gender: Why should we study it? (Towards a world of equals: Unit-1)

Socialization: Making Women, Making Men (Towards a world of equals: Unit-2)

Introduction, Preparing for womanhood. Growing up male. First lesson in caste. Different Masculinities. Just Relationships: Being Together as Equals (Towards a world of equals: Unit-12)

Mary Kom and Onler. Love and acid just do not mix. Love Letters. Mothers and Fathers. Further reading: Rosa Parks-The Brae Heart.

## **UNIT II - Gender and Biology**

Missing Women: Sex Selection and its Consequences (Towards a world of equals: Unit-4)

Declining Sex Ration. Demographic Consequences.

Gender Spectrum: Beyond The Binary (Towards a world of equals: Unit-10)

Two or many? Struggles with Discrimination.

Additional Reading: Our Bodies, Our Health (Towards a world of equals: Unit-13)

## **UNIT III - Gender and Labour**

Housework: The invisible Labour (Towards a world of equals: Unit-3)

“May Mother doesn’t work”. “Share the Load”.

Women’s work: its politics and economics (Towards a world of equals: Unit-7)

Fact and Fiction. Unrecognized and unaccounted work. Further Reading: Wages and Conditions of Work.

## **UNIT IV - Issues of Violence**

Sexual Harassment: Say No! (Towards a world of equals: Unit-6)

Sexual Harassment, not Eve-teasing-coping with everyday Harassment-Further Reading: “Chupulu”.

Domestic Violence: Speaking out (Towards a world of equals: Unit-8)

Is Home a Safe Place? – When Women Unite [Film]. Rebuilding Lives. Further Reading: New Forums for Justice.

Thinking about sexual Violence (Towards a world of equals: Unit-11)

Blaming the Victim- “I Fought for my life..” – Further reading: The Caste Face of Violence.

## **UNIT V - Gender Studies**

Knowledge: Through the lens of gender (Towards a world of equals: Unit-5)

Point of View. Gender and the Structure of Knowledge. Further Reading: unacknowledged Women artists of Telangana. Whose History? Questions for Historians and others (Towards a world of equals: Unit-9)

Reclaiming a past. Writing other Histories. Further Reading: Missing Pages from Modern Telangana History.

## **Text Books**

1. Suneetha, Uma Bhrugubanda, Duggirala Vasantha, Rama Melkote, Vasudha Nagaraj, Asma Rasheed, Gogu Shyamala, Deep Sreenivas and Susie Tharu, “Towards a world of Equals; A Bilingual Textbook on Gender”

2. Sen, Amartya. "More than one million Women are Missing". New York review of books 37.20 (20 December 1990). Print. 'We Were Making History....' Life Stories of Women in the Telangana People's Struggle. New Delhi: Kali for Women 1989.

## References

1. Tripti Lahari. "By the numbers: Where Indian Women Work." Women's studies journal (14 November 2012) Available online at:  
<http://blogs.wsj.com/indiarealtime/2012/11/14/by-the-numbers-where-indian-women-work>.
2. K. Satyanarayana & Susie Tharu (ed.) Steel are sprouting: New Dalit Writing From South India, Dossier 2: Telugu And Kannada  
[http://herpercollins.co.in/Bookdetail.asp?Book\\_code=3732](http://herpercollins.co.in/Bookdetail.asp?Book_code=3732).
3. Monon, Nivedita, Seeing like a Feminist, New Delhi: Zubaan-Penguin Books, 2012.

# Program Structure and Syllabus of

MCA II Year

R22 Regulations



## MCA II YEAR I SEMESTER

[5 T + 4 P]

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A23240	PC	Database Management Systems	3	0	0	3.0
2	A23240	PC	Design and Analysis of	3	0	0	3.0
3	A23240	PC	Data Science	3	0	0	3.0
4	A23240	PE-I	1. Operations Research	2	0	0	2.0
	4		2. Artificial Intelligence				
	A23240		3. Cryptography and Network Security				
5	A23240	PE-II	1. Data Communications and Networking	2	0	0	2.0
	7		2. Object Oriented Analysis and Design				
	A23240		3. Cloud Computing				
6	A23242	PC Lab	Database Management Systems	0	0	4	2.0
7	A23242	PC Lab	Web Technologies Lab	0	0	4	2.0
8	A23242	PC Lab	Python Programming Lab	0	0	4	2.0
9	A23242	PROJ*	Summer Internship / Project	0	0	4	2.0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>21</b>

## MCA II YEAR II SEMESTER

[2 T + 1 P]

S. No	Course Code	Category	Course	Hours per			Credits
				L	T	P	
1	A242401	PE-III (MOOCS)	1. Fundamentals of Cyber Security	3	0	0	3.0
	A242402		2. Big Data Analytics				
	A242403		3. Block chain Technology				
2	A242404	OE-I (MOOCS)	1. Professional Ethics	3	0	0	3.0
	A242405		2. Accounting and Financial Management				
	A242406		3. Entrepreneurship				
3	A242421	PROJ	Major Project	0	0	24	12.0
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>18</b>

## Syllabus of MCA 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester

Database Management Systems					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232401	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Database Management Systems are to:

1. Discuss Database management systems, databases and its applications.
2. Familiarize the students with a good formal foundation on the relational model.
3. Outline the various systematic database design approaches.
4. Describe the concepts of transactions and transaction processing and the issues, techniques related to concurrency and recovery manager.
5. Explore the File organizations, indexing and hashing mechanisms.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Database Management Systems course, students will be able to:

1. Model Entity-Relationship diagrams for enterprise level databases.
2. Formulate Queries using SQL and Relational Formal Query Languages.
3. Apply different normal forms to design the Database.
4. Summarize concurrency control protocols and recovery algorithms.
5. Identify suitable Indices and Hashing mechanisms for effective storage and retrieval of Data.

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Database System Concepts:** Database-System Applications, Purpose of Database Systems, View of Data, Database Language, Database Design, Database Architecture, Database Users and Administrators.

**Introduction to the Relation Models and Database Design using ER Model:** Structure of Relational Databases, Database Schema, Keys, Schema Diagrams, Relational Query Languages, Relational Operations, Overview of the Design Process, The Entity-Relationship Model, Constraints, Entity-Relationship Diagrams- Unary, Binary, ternary, Aggregation.

### UNIT II

**Introduction to SQL:** Overview of the SQL Query Language, SQL Data Definition, Basic Structure of SQL Queries, Additional Basic Operations, Set Operations, Aggregate Functions, Nested Sub queries.

**Formal Relational Query Languages:** The Relational Algebra, Tuple Relational Calculus.

## UNIT III

**Relational Database Design:** Features of Good Relational Designs, Atomic Domains and First Normal Form, Functional Dependencies, Closure set of Functional dependencies, Procedure for Computing F<sup>+</sup>, Boyce Codd Normal form, BCNF Decomposition Algorithm, Third Normal Form, Third Normal Form Decomposition Algorithm.

**Transactions:** Transaction Concept, A Simple Transaction Model, Storage Structure, Transaction Atomicity and Durability, Serializability.

## UNIT IV

**Concurrency Control:** Lock-Based Protocols, Deadlock Handling, Multiple Granularity, Timestamp-Based Protocols, Validation-Based Protocols.

**Recovery System:** Failure Classification, Storage, Recovery and Atomicity, Recovery Algorithm, ARIES, Remote Backup Systems.

## UNIT V

**File Organization:** Fixed and variable length records, Sequential file organization, Data Dictionary, Buffer manager.

**Indexing and Hashing:** Basic Concepts, Ordered Indices, B+-Tree Index Files, B+-Tree Extensions, Multiple-Key Access, Static Hashing, Extendible Hashing, Comparison of Ordered Indexing and Hashing, Bitmap Indices.

## Text Book

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, S. Sudarshan, Database System Concepts, Sixth Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill 2006.

## Reference Books

1. Raghu Rama Kirshna, Johannes Gehrke, Database Management System, Third Edition, TATA MC Graw Hill, 2003.
2. C J Date, AKannan, S Swamynathan, An Introduction to Database Systems, Eight Edition, Pearson 2006
3. P Raja Sekhar Reddy, A Mallikarjuna Reddy, Foundations of Database Management Systems, Lambert Academic Publishing, 2020 (e-Book)
4. <https://www.pdfdrive.com/fundamentals-of-database-systems-pdf-e51477130.html>

Design and Analysis of Algorithms					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232402	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Design and Analysis of Algorithms are to:

1. Analyze the asymptotic performance of algorithms
2. Apply the Paradigms and approaches to appreciate the impact of algorithm design in practice
3. Synthesize efficient algorithms in common engineering design situations
4. Analyze complex engineering problems using backtracking
5. Utilize data structures and algorithmic design techniques in solving new problems

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Design and Analysis of Algorithms course, students will be able to:

1. Formulate the knowledge of algorithm analysis and its notations that are applied on the problems solved by divide and conquer paradigm.
2. Design the major graph algorithms for model engineering problems and knowledge of the greedy paradigm
3. Apply the dynamic-programming paradigm and recite algorithms that employ this paradigm
4. Illustrate the concept of backtracking, branch and bound paradigm for real time problems
5. Analyze the complexity of problems and differentiate that in terms of P and NP problems with examples

## UNIT I

**Introduction:** Algorithm, Pseudo code for expressing algorithms, Performance Analysis-Space complexity, Time complexity, Asymptotic Notation- Big oh notation, Omega notation, Theta notation and Little oh notation, Disjoint Sets-disjoint set operations, union and find operations. [TB:1, CH:1] [TB:2, CH:3]

**Divide and conquer:** General method, applications-Binary search, Quick sort, Merge sort. [TB:1, CH:3]

## UNIT II

**Graphs:** breadth first search, depth first search, spanning trees, connected and bi connected components. [TB:1, CH:2]

**Greedy method:** General method, applications-Job sequencing with deadlines, 0/1 knapsack problem, Minimum cost spanning trees, Single source shortest path problem. [TB:1, CH:4]

## UNIT III

**Dynamic Programming:** General method, Multistage graph, applications-Matrix chain multiplication, Optimal binary search trees, 0/1 knapsack problem, All pairs shortest path problem, Travelling salesperson problem. [TB:1, CH:5]

## UNIT IV

**Backtracking:** General method, applications-n-queen problem, sum of subsets problem, graph coloring, Hamiltonian cycles. [TB:1, CH:7]

**Branch and Bound:** General method, applications - Travelling salesperson problem, 0/1 knapsack problem- LC Branch and Bound solution, FIFO Branch and Bound solution. [TB:1, CH:8]

## UNIT V

**Lower Bound Theory: Comparison trees, NP-Hard and NP-Complete problems:** Basic concepts, non-deterministic algorithms, NP - Hard and NP Complete classes, Clique Decision Problem (CDP), Node cover decision problem. [TB-1, CH-10,11]

## Text Books

1. Ellis Horowitz, Satraj Sahni and Rajasekharam, Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms, Galgotia publications Pvt. Ltd, Second Edition, 2007.
2. Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivert and Clifford Stein, Introduction to Algorithms, Third Edition ,PHI Learning Private Limited, Eastern Economy Edition, 2008.

## Reference Books

1. Aho, Ullman and Hopcroft, Design and Analysis of algorithms, Pearson education, Reprint 2002
2. R.C.T.Lee, S.S.Tseng, R.C.Chang and T.Tsai, Introduction to Design and Analysis of Algorithms: A strategic approach, McGraw Hill, 2005.
3. Allen Weiss, Data structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, Third Edition, Pearson Education.

Data Science					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232403	Program Core	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives are to:

1. Summarize the concepts of Data science
2. Outline various steps involved in Data science
3. Discuss data collection and manipulation methods in Data science
4. Describe how to handle categorical and time series data
5. Compare various methodologies in data visualization

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Discuss data science concepts and Process
2. Handle large data in Single Computer
3. Manipulate large data using Python Programming language
4. Analyze large categorical and time series data
5. Create dashboards to display the data using visualization

## UNIT I

**Data science in a Big Data World:** Benefits and uses of data science and big Data-Facets of data-The data science process-The big data ecosystem and data science. **The data science process-**Overview of the data science process-Steps: Defining research goals and creating-- Retrieving data. [TB:1, CH:1]

## UNIT II

**Handling Large Data on a Single Computer:** The problem in handling large data-General techniques for handling large volumes of data-General programming tips for dealing with large data sets-Case Studies. [TB:1, CH:2,4]

## UNIT III

**Data Manipulation with Pandas:** Introducing Pandas Objects- Data Indexing and Selection- Operating on Data in Pandas- Handling Missing Data- Hierarchical Indexing- Combining Datasets: Concat and Append- Combining Datasets: Merge and Join- Aggregation and Grouping. [TB:2, CH:3]

## UNIT IV

**Data Manipulation with Pandas:** Pivot Tables- Vectorized String Operations- Working with Time Series- High-Performance Pandas: eval () and query (). [TB:2, CH:3]

## UNIT V

**Visualization with Matplotlib:** Simple Line Plots- Simple Scatter Plots- Visualizing Errors- Density and Contour Plots- Histograms, Binnings, and Density- Customizing Plot Legends- Customizing Colorbars- Multiple Subplots- Text and Annotation- Customizing Ticks- Customizing Matplotlib: Configurations and Stylesheets- Three-Dimensional Plotting in Matplotlib- Geographic Data with Basemap. [ TB:2, CH:4]

### Text Books

1. Davy Cielen, Arno d. B. Meysman, Mohamed Ali, Introduction to Data Science, Manning Publications, 2016.
2. Jake Vanderplas, Python Data science Hand Book, O'Reilly, 2017.

### Reference Books

1. Cathy O'neil, Rachel Schutt, Doing Data Science, straight talk from the frontline, O'Reilly, 2013
2. Jure Leskovek, Anand Rajaraman, Jeffrey Ullman, Mining of Massive datasets, V2.1, Cambridge University Press, 2014.
3. Joel Grus, Data Science from Scratch: First Principles with Python, first edition, O'Reilly, 2015.

### Web References

#### 1. An introduction to data science

<https://www.edureka.co/blog/what-is-data-science/>

<https://intellipaat.com/blog/what-is-data-science/>

#### 2. Data collection:

<http://bigdata-madesimple.com/3-effective-methods-of-data-collection-for-market-research/>

#### 3. Data sources:

<https://www.allerin.com/blog/top-5-sources-of-big-data>

<http://tdan.com/combining-data-from-multiple-sources-join-integrate-blend/19877>

<https://www.techrepublic.com/blog/big-data-analytics/use-normalization-and-etl-to-get-the-big-data-results-you-want/>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=f0nMfV1GvOg>

Operations Research					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232404	Professional Elective-I	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Operations Research are to:

1. Know a short history of Operations Research (OR) and be able to explain the term OR and Appreciate the nature of Linear programming problems
2. Introduce a suitable method when the problem is to maximize the objective function instead of minimizing it
3. Know processing of n-jobs through two machines, 3-machines & etc.
4. Examine the functions that inventory performs and its importance in managerial
5. Understand replacement of depreciable assets

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Operations Research course, students will be able to:

1. Construct mathematical models for linear programming problems
2. Identify minimum transportation and efficient assignment of work
3. Allocation of job sequencing models and find Value of the game with LPP models
4. Use inventory models with deterministic demand models
5. Apply replacement models in various fields

## UNIT I

Introduction to Operation Research: Definition, Scope, Objectives, Phases, Models and limitations of Operation Research. Linear Programming Problem-Formulation, Graphical Solution of LPP, Simplex Method, Artificial Variable Technique (Big M and Two-Phase method) and Dual Simplex Method.

## UNIT II

Transportation Problem, Formulation, Solution, Unbalanced Transportation problem. Finding basic feasible solutions- Northwest corner rule, least cost method and Vogel's approximation method. Optimality test MODI method. Assignment



model: Formulation, Hungarian method for optimal solution, solving unbalanced problem and Traveling salesman problem.

### UNIT III

Sequencing models: Solution of sequencing problem-Processing  $n \times 2$ ,  $n \times 3$ ,  $2 \times m$  and  $n \times m$ . Game Theory: Competitive games, rectangular game with saddle point- minimax (maxmin) method of optimal strategies. Dominance principle, rectangular games without saddle point – mixed strategy for  $2 \times 2$  games. Value of the game with Linear Programming Methods.

### UNIT IV

Inventory models: Inventory costs, Models with deterministic demand-model (a) demand rate uniform and production rate infinite, model (b) demand rate non-uniform and production rate infinite, model (c) demand rate uniform and production rate finite.

### UNIT V

Replacement models: Replacement of Items that deteriorate whose maintenance costs increase with time without change in the money value. Replacement of items that fail suddenly: individual replacement policy, group replacement policy.

### Text Books

1. S. D. Sharma, Operations Research.
2. Kanti Swarup, Operations Research, Sultan Chand & Sons.

### Reference Books

1. Hamdy, A. Taha: Operation Research: An Introduction, PHI, 2007.
2. Hillier, F.S. Lieberman, G.J.: Introduction to operation research 8ed, Tata McGraw-Hill.
3. Gillett: Introduction to Operation Research, TMH.

Artificial Intelligence					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232405	Professional Elective-I	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Artificial Intelligence are to:

1. Summarize overview of artificial concepts
2. Discuss uniform search and informed search
3. Demonstrate how to solve the zero sum gain problem
4. Describe the logic in artificial intelligence and knowledge representation
5. Elaborate notion of different production and expert systems in AI

## Course Outcomes

At the end of the Artificial Intelligence course, students will be able to:

1. Describe the concepts and applications of artificial intelligence
2. Compare uniform search and informed search algorithms
3. Solve problems using Zero Sum Game algorithms
4. Represent logic for given problems using facts and rules
5. Summarize functionalities of production and expert systems

## UNIT I

**Overview of Artificial Intelligence:** Introduction. The Turing Test, Strong AI Versus Weak AI, Identifying Problems Suitable for AI, Applications and Methods, Early History of AI, Recent History of AI to the Present, AI in the New Millennium

## UNIT II

**Uninformed Search:** Introduction: Search in Intelligent Systems, State-Space Graphs, Generate-and-Test Paradigm, Blind Search Algorithms, Implementing and Comparing Blind Search Algorithms

**Informed Search:** Introduction, Heuristics, Informed Search Algorithms – Finding Any Solution, The Best-First Search, The Beam Search, Additional Metrics for Search Algorithms, Informed Search – Finding an Optimal Solution.

### UNIT III

**Search Using Games:** Introduction, Game Trees and Minimax Evaluation, Minimax with Alpha-Beta Pruning, Variations and Improvements to Minimax, Games of Chance and the Expect minimax Algorithm

### UNIT IV

**Logic in Artificial Intelligence:** Introduction, Logic and Representation, Propositional Logic, Predicate Logic – Introduction, Several Other Logics, Uncertainty and Probability

**Knowledge Representation:** Introduction, Graphical Sketches and the Human Window, Graphs and the Bridges of Königsberg Problem, Search Trees, Representational Choices, Production Systems, Object Orientation, Frames, Semantic Networks

### UNIT V

**Production Systems:** Introduction, Background, Production Systems and Inference Methods, Production Systems and Cellular Automata, Stochastic Processes and Markov Chains, Basic Features and Examples of Expert Systems

### Text Book

1. Stephen Lucci, Danny Kopec, Artificial Intelligence in the 21st Century-A Living Introduction, Mercury Learning and Information, Second Edition, 2016

### Reference Books

1. Russell, Norvig: Artificial Intelligence, A Modern Approach, Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2004
2. Rich, Knight, Nair: Artificial Intelligence, Tata McGraw Hill, Third Edition, 2009
3. Saroj Kaushik. Artificial Intelligence. Cengage Learning, 2011

Cryptography and Network Security					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232406	Professional Elective-I	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Cryptography and Network Security are to:

1. Describe the basic concepts of classical encryption techniques, finite fields and number theory
2. Discuss the working principles and utilities of various cryptographic algorithms including secret key cryptography, hashes and message digests, and public key algorithms
3. Design issues and working principles of various authentication protocols, PKI standards
4. Explore various secure communication standards including Kerberos, IPsec, and SSL/TLS and email
5. Describe the concepts of cryptographic utilities and authentication mechanisms to design secure applications

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Cryptography and Network Security course, students will be able to:

1. Identify information security goals, classical encryption techniques and acquire fundamental knowledge on the concepts of finite fields and number theory
2. Compare and apply different encryption and decryption techniques to solve problems related to confidentiality and authentication
3. Apply the knowledge of cryptographic checksums and evaluate the performance of different message digest algorithms
4. Apply different digital signature algorithms to achieve authentication and create secure applications
5. Analyze different attacks on networks and evaluate the performance of firewalls and security protocols like SSL, IPsec, and PGP

## UNIT I

**Classical Encryption Techniques:** Security Attacks, Services & Mechanisms, Symmetric Cipher Model. Cyber Threats, Phishing Attack, Web Based Attacks, SQL Injection Attacks, Buffer Overflow & Format String Vulnerabilities, TCP session hijacking, UDP Session Hijacking. **Block Ciphers:** Traditional Block Cipher Structure, Block Cipher Design Principles.

## UNIT II

**Symmetric Key Cryptography:** Data Encryption Standard (DES), Advanced Encryption Standard (AES), Blowfish, IDEA, Block Cipher Modes of Operations. **Number Theory:** Prime and Relatively Prime Numbers, Modular Arithmetic, Fermat's and Euler's Theorems, The Chinese Remainder Theorem, Discrete Logarithms.

## UNIT III

**Public Key Cryptography:** Principles, Public Key Cryptography Algorithms, RSA Algorithm, Diffie Hellman Key Exchange, Elliptic Curve Cryptography. **Cryptographic Hash Functions:** Application of Cryptographic Hash Functions, Requirements & Security, Secure Hash Algorithm, Message Authentication Functions, Requirements & Security, HMAC & CMAC. **Digital Signatures:** NIST Digital Signature Algorithm, Key Management and Distribution.

## UNIT IV

**User Authentication:** Remote User Authentication Principles, Kerberos. Electronic Mail Security: Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) And S/MIME. IP Security: IP Security Overview, IP Security Architecture, Authentication Header, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining Security Associations and Key Management.

## UNIT V

**Transport Level Security:** Web Security Requirements, Secure Socket Layer (SSL) and Transport Layer Security (TLS), Secure Shell (SSH). **Firewalls:** Characteristics, Types of Firewalls, Placement of Firewalls, Firewall Configuration, Trusted Systems.

## Text Books

1. Cryptography and Network Security-William Stallings, Pearson Education, 7th Edition.
2. Cryptography, Network Security and Cyber Laws –Bernard Menezes, Cengage Learning, 2010 edition.

## Reference Books

1. Cryptography and Network Security-Behrouz A Forouzan, Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, Mc-GrawHill, 3rd Edition, 2015.
2. Network Security Illustrated, Jason Albanese and Wes Sonnenreich, MGH Publishers, 2003.

Data Communications and Networking					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232407	Professional Elective-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Computer Networks are to:

1. Elaborate the fundamental concepts of computer networks and network models
2. Interpret the error and flow control mechanisms in the data link layer
3. Explore the knowledge of various routing algorithms
4. Describe the transport layer functionalities
5. Illustrate different application layer functionalities

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Computer Networks course, students will be able to:

1. Illustrate the functionalities of various network models and Data Link Layer
2. Analyze error and flow control mechanisms in the data link layer
3. Examine various Routing Protocols
4. Compare various congestion control mechanisms to improve the QoS of networking
5. Identify the suitable Application layer protocols for specific applications

### UNIT I

**Introduction:** Physical Structures, Network Models-Layered Tasks, OSI model, TCP/IP protocol Suite, Addressing.

**Data Link Layer:** Introduction, Hamming Distance, Cyclic Redundancy Check, Checksum.

### UNIT II

**Data Link Control:** Framing, Flow and Error Control, Noiseless Channels, Noisy Channels, HDLC.

**Multiple Access:** Random Access, Controlled Access, Channelization.

## UNIT III

**Network Layer:** IPV4 and IPV6 address space, Classful and classless Addressing, IPV4 and IPV6 datagram format, Transition from IPv4 to IPv6, Delivery, Forwarding and Routing, **Routing protocols:** Distance Vector Routing, Link State Routing, Path Vector Routing.

## UNIT IV

**Transport Layer:** Process-to-Process delivery, Transmission control protocol, User datagram protocol, Data traffic, Congestion Control, Quality of Service, Techniques to improve QoS.

## UNIT V

**Application Layer:** Domain Name Space, Distribution of Name Space, DNS in the Internet, Resolution, DNS Messages, Electronic mail, File Transfer Protocol.

## Text Book

1. Behrouz A Forouzan," Data Communications and Networking", 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2007.

## Reference Books

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, Computer Networks, Third Edition, Prentice Hall, 2012.
2. William Stallings, Data and Computer Communications, Eight Editions. Pearson Publishers, 2008.  
[http://highered.mheducation.com/sites/0072967757/student\\_view0/index.html](http://highered.mheducation.com/sites/0072967757/student_view0/index.html)



Object Oriented Analysis and Design					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232408	Professional Elective-II	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		2	0	0	2	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Object-Oriented Analysis and Design are to:

1. Appraise the basic concepts of UML
2. Understand modelling of a real-world application by UML class diagram
3. Describe the process of Interaction Diagrams
4. Identify the importance of events, signal and state machines
5. Demonstrate the component and deployment diagrams

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Object-Oriented Analysis and Design course, students will be able to:

1. Describe the concepts and principles of Object-Oriented programming in UML
2. Compare the major components and key mechanisms of Class and Object Diagram
3. Design the sequence and collaboration diagram for various applications
4. Construct the state chart diagram for real world applications
5. Analyze the techniques for Component and Deployment Diagrams

## UNIT I

**Introduction to UML:** Importance of modeling, principles of modeling, object-oriented Modeling, conceptual model of the UML, Architecture, Software Development Life Cycle.

**Basic Structural Modeling:** Classes, Relationships, Common Mechanisms, and diagrams.

## UNIT II

**Advanced Structural Modeling:** Advanced classes, advanced relationships, Interfaces, Types and Roles, Packages.

**Class & Object Diagrams:** Terms, concepts, modeling techniques for Class & Object Diagrams.

### UNIT III

**Basic Behavioral Modeling-I:** Interactions, Interaction diagrams

**Basic Behavioral Modeling-II:** Use cases, Use case Diagrams, Activity Diagrams

### UNIT IV

**Advanced Behavioral Modeling:** Events and signals, state machines, processes and Threads, time and space, state chart diagrams

### UNIT V

**Architectural Modeling:** Components, Deployment, Component diagrams and Deployment diagrams

### Text Book

1. Grady Booch, James Rumbaugh, Ivar Jacobson, The Unified Modeling Language User Guide, 7th Impression, Pearson Education, 2008.

### Reference Books

1. Hans-Erik Eriksson, Magnus Penker, Brian Lyons, David Fado, UML2 Toolkit, Second Edition, WILEY-Dreamtech India Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
2. Meilir Page-Jones, Fundamentals of Object-Oriented Design in UML, Illustrated Edition, Pearson Education, 2000.
3. Pascal Roques, Modeling Software Systems Using UML2, First Edition, WILEY-Dreamtech India Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
4. Atul Kahate, Object Oriented Analysis & Design, 1st Edition, The McGraw-Hill Companies, 2007.
5. Mark Priestley, Practical Object-Oriented Design with UML, Second Edition, Tata McGrawHill, 2005.

Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
		L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE
A232409	Professional Elective-II	2	0	0	2	50	50	100

## Course Objectives

Course Objectives are to:

1. Impart the concepts of virtualization and its benefits
2. Discuss various Virtualization Technologies
3. Demonstrate the use of storage virtualization
4. Analyze various cloud architectures
5. Acquire the knowledge of disaster recovery and security in the cloud

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Appreciate Virtualization Concepts
2. Analyze various Virtualization Technologies
3. Compare cloud storage mechanisms
4. Draw cloud architecture
5. Apply security mechanisms for cloud computing

## UNIT I

**Introduction to Virtualization:** Objectives of virtualization, history of virtualization, benefits of virtualized technology, the virtual service desk, what can be virtualized, related forms of computing, cloud computing, software as a service – SaaS, grid computing, utility computing, virtualization processes. [TB:1, CH:1]

## UNIT II

**Virtualization Technologies:** Storage virtualization, Virtualization density, Para-virtualization, OS virtualization, Virtualization software, Data Storage virtualization, Intel virtualization technology, Thinstall virtualization suite, Net framework virtualization, Windows virtualization on Fedora, Storage virtualization technologies, Virtualization level, Security monitoring and virtualization, Oracle virtualization. [TB:1, CH:3]

## UNIT III

**Virtualization and Storage Management:** The heart of cloud computing- virtualization, defining virtualization, why virtualize, what can be virtualized, where does virtualization happen, how does virtualization happen, on the road to storage virtualization, improving availability using virtualization, improving performance through virtualization, improving capacity through virtualization, business value for virtualization. [TB:1, CH:6]

## UNIT IV

**Overview of Cloud Computing:** Essentials, Need and History of Cloud Computing, Benefits and Limitations.

**Cloud Computing Architecture:** Introduction, Grid Architecture, Advantages and Challenges. Cloud Computing Architecture – on the basis, Similarities and Differences between Grid and Cloud Computing, Characteristics of Cloud Computing, Cloud Service Models. [TB:2, CH: 1,3, 4.1]

## UNIT V

**Models of Cloud Computing:** Cloud Computing Deployment Models, Cloud Data Center Core Elements, Replication Technologies, Backup, and Disaster Recovery.

**Security issues of Cloud Computing** – Introduction, Security Concerns, Information Security Objectives, Design Principles, and Security Services. [TB:2, CH:4.4,5,10]

## Text Books

1. Ivanka Menken, Gerard Blokdijk, Cloud Computing Virtualization Specialist Complete Certification Kit - Study Guide Book, 2009
2. Shailendra Singh, Cloud Computing, Oxford University Press, 2018

## Reference Books

1. Anthony T. Velte, TobeJ.Velte, Robert Elsenpeter, Cloud Computing: A Practical Approach, Publication Pearson Education, 2009
2. Tom Clark, Storage Virtualization: Technologies for Simplifying Data Storage and Management, Addison-Wesley, 2005
3. Curtis Brian, J.S. Chee, Cloud Computing Technologies and Strategies of the Ubiquitous Datacenter, 2010
4. George Reese, Cloud Application Architectures Building Applications and Infrastructure in the Cloud, O'Reilly Media Press, 2009

Database Management Systems Lab					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232421	Program	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
	Core Lab	0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Apply different types of SQL commands to create, manipulate and access data from the database.
2. Construct a database by using various integrity constraints.
3. Develop basic PL/SQL programs.
4. Implement PL/SQL Programs using procedures, functions and cursors.
5. Create a trigger for a given problem.

### List of Experiments

#### Week 1

1. Database user creation, Data definition Language commands, Data Manipulation commands, Data Control Language Commands, Transaction Control Language commands.

#### Week 2

1. Database Schema for a customer-sale scenario  
Customer (Cust id: integer, cust\_name: string)  
Item (item id: integer, item\_name: string, price: integer)  
Sale (bill\_no: integer, bill\_date: date, cust\_id: integer, item\_id: integer, qty\_sold: integer)  
For the above schema, perform the following—
  - a. Create the tables with the appropriate integrity constraints
  - b. Insert around 10 records in each of the tables
  - c. List all the bills for the current date with the customer names and item numbers
  - d. List the total Bill details with the quantity sold, price of the item and the final amount
  - e. List the details of the customer who have bought a product which has a price>200
  - f. Give a count of how many products have been bought by each customer
  - g. Give a list of products bought by a customer having cust\_id as 5
  - h. List the item details which are sold as of today
  - i. Create a view which lists out the bill\_no, bill\_date, cust\_id, item\_id, price, qty\_sold, amount

- j. Create a view which lists the daily sales date wise for the last one week

### Week 3

2. Database Schema for a Student Library scenario

Student (Stud\_no : integer, Stud\_name: string)

Membership (Mem\_no : integer, Stud\_no: integer)

Book (book\_no: integer, book\_name:string, author: string)

Iss\_rec(iss\_no:integer, iss\_date: date, Mem\_no: integer, book\_no: integer)

For the above schema, perform the following:

- a. Create the tables with the appropriate integrity constraints
- b. Insert around 10 records in each of the tables
- c. List all the student names with their membership numbers
- d. List all the issues for the current date with student and Book names
- e. List the details of students who borrowed book whose author is CJDATE
- f. Give a count of how many books have been bought by each student
- g. Give a list of books taken by student with stud\_no as 5
- h. List the book details which are issued as of today
- i. Create a view which lists out the iss\_no, iss\_date, stud\_name, book name
- j. Create a view which lists the daily issues-date wise for the last one week

### Week 4

3. Database Schema for a Employee-pay scenario

employee (emp\_id : integer, emp\_name: string)

Department (dept\_id: integer, dept\_name:string)

Paydetails (emp\_id : integer, dept\_id: integer, basic: integer, deductions: integer, additions: integer, DOJ: date)

Payroll (emp\_id : integer, pay\_date: date)

For the above schema, perform the following:

Create the tables with the appropriate integrity constraints

- a. Insert around 10 records in each of the tables
- b. List the employee details department wise
- c. List all the employee names who joined after particular date
- d. List the details of employees whose basic salary is between 10,000 and 20,000
- e. Give a count of how many employees are working in each department
- f. Give a name of the employees whose netsalary>10,000
- g. List the details for an employee\_id=5
- h. Create a view which lists out the emp\_name, department, basic, deductions, netsalary
- i. Create a view which lists the emp\_name and his netsalary

## Week 5

4. Database Schema for a Video Library scenario

Customer (cust\_no: integer, cust\_name: string)

Membership (Mem\_no: integer, cust\_no: integer)

Cassette (cass\_no: integer, cass\_name: string, Language: String)

Iss\_rec(iss\_no: integer, iss\_date: date, mem\_no: integer, cass\_no: integer)

For the above schema, perform the following—

- a. Create the tables with the appropriate integrity constraints
- b. Insert around 10 records in each of the tables
- c. List all the customer names with their membership numbers
- d. List all the issues for the current date with the customer names and cassette names
- e. List the details of the customer who has borrowed the cassette whose title is “The Legend”
- f. Give a count of how many cassettes have been borrowed by each customer
- g. Give a list of books which has been taken by the student with mem\_no as 5
- h. List the cassettes issues for today
- i. Create a view which lists out the iss\_no, iss\_date, cust\_name, cass\_name
- j. Create a view which lists issues-date wise for the last one week

## Week 6

5. Database Schema for a student-Lab scenario

Class (class\_no: string, descrip: string)

Student (stud\_no: integer, stud\_name: string, class\_no: string)

Lab (mach\_no: integer, Lab\_no: integer, description: String)

Allotment (Stud\_no: Integer, mach\_no: integer, dayof week: string)

For the above schema, perform the following:

- a. Create the tables with the appropriate integrity constraints
- b. Insert around 10 records in each of the tables
- c. List all the machine allotments with the student names, lab and machine numbers
- d. List the total number of lab allotments day wise
- e. Give a count of how many machines have been allocated to the ‘CSIT’ class
- f. Give a machine allotment details of the stud\_no 5 with his personal and class details
- g. Count for how many machines have been allocated in Lab\_no1 for the day of the week as “Monday”
- h. How many students class wise have allocated machines in the labs
- i. Create a view which lists out the stud\_no, stud\_name, mach\_no, lab\_no, dayofweek
- j. Create a view which lists the machine allotment details for “Thursday”.

### **Week 7**

6. Write a program to find the largest number from the given three numbers.
7. Simple programs using loop, while and for iterative control statements.
8. Write a program to check whether the given number is Armstrong or not
9. Write a program to generate all prime numbers below 100.

### **Week 8**

10. Write a program to demonstrate the GOTO statement.
11. Write a program to demonstrate %type and %row type attributes

### **Week 9**

12. Write a program to demonstrate predefined exceptions
13. Write a program to demonstrate user defined exceptions
14. Create a cursor, which displays all employee numbers and names from the EMP table.

### **Week 10**

15. Create a cursor, which update the salaries of all employees who works in deptno 10.
16. Create a cursor, which displays names of employees having salary > 50000.

### **Week 11**

17. Create a procedure to find reverse of a given number
18. Create a procedure to update the salaries of all employees whose salary is between 25000 to 50000

### **Week 12**

19. Create a procedure to demonstrate IN, OUT and INOUT parameters
20. Create a function to check whether a given string is palindrome or not.

### **Week 13**

21. Create a function to find the sum of salaries of all employees working in depart number 10.
22. Create a trigger before/after update on the employee table for each row/statement.

### **Week 14**

23. Create a trigger before/after delete on the employee table for each row/statement.
24. Create a trigger before/after insert on the employee table for each row/statement.

### **Week 15**

Review



## Text Book

1. Ivan Bayross, SQL, PL/SQL, The programming Language of Oracle, 3rd Revised Edition, BPB Publications, 2008.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

Web Technologies Lab					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232422	Program	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
	Core Lab	0	0	4	2	50	50	100

## Course Outcomes

At the end of this Web Technologies lab course, students will be able to:

1. Design static web pages and validate using java script.
2. Implement database concepts using Mongo DB
3. Create Database and Manipulate data using Mongo DB
4. Deploy web application interfaces
5. Build Dynamic web pages

### Week 1

Practice Basic HTML Programs:

1. Basic Tags
2. Lists
3. Tables
4. Frames
5. Forms
6. Div and Span

### Week 2

Design the following static web pages required for online book store application.

1. Registration page
2. Login page
3. User profile page
4. Shopping page
5. Catalog page

Apply internal and external CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) for Online book store application.

### Week 3 – JavaScript

Implement Alert Box, Confirm Box, Prompt Box. & Control Structures, Conditional Statements using Javascript.

### Week 4

Write JavaScript to validate the following fields of registration page [Book Store Application]: Username Field, Password Field, Phone Number Field, Email-id.

### **Week 5, 6 & 7: Node JS**

Introduction

Data Visualization

Events and Streams

### **Week 7, 8 & 9: Express JS**

Introduction, Setup, Routing

Template Engines, Express JS security

### **Week 10, 11: Mongo DB**

Introduction to Open Source database tools - Mongo DB/ No SQL.

CRUD Operations in Mongoddb

Introduction to Mongoose and Core Operations of Mongoos

Working with hooks

### **Week 12, 13 & 14: Angular JS**

Typescript

Power types

Functions, Classes and interfaces

### **Week 15**

Recap

### **Week 16**

Review.

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

Python Programming Lab					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232423	Program	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
	Core Lab	0	0	4	2	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Python Programming Lab course, students will be able to:

1. Develop programs on data types, operators and expressions
2. Apply the data structures in real time scenarios
3. Write programs on strings and functions
4. Implement programs on class and related concepts
5. Solve various exception handling programs and implement the packages

#### Week 1

Installation and Environment set up of Python & Programs on Data types

#### Week 2

Programs on Standard I/O, Operators and Expressions

#### Week 3

Programs on Functions

#### Week 4

Programs on lists and Tuples

#### Week 5

Programs on Dictionaries

#### Week 6

Programs on Strings and string operations

#### Week 7

Programs on Regular Expressions

#### Week 8

Programs on class & object, static and instance method implementation

**Week 9**

Programs on Inheritance and Polymorphism

**Week 10**

Programs on Stacks and Queues

**Week 11**

Programs on Exception Handling, Database Connectivity, Executing queries

**Week 12**

Demonstration of Numpy Package

**Week 13**

Demonstration of Pandas Package

**Week 14**

Demonstration of Matplotlib Package and Tkinter Package

**Week 15**

Demonstration of Date and Time Packages

**Note:** The above experiments are for indicative purposes only. However, the concerned faculty member can add a few more experiments in addition to the existing. In such cases the concerned faculty member should get the syllabus approved by the BoS.

Summer Internship / Project						MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1 <sup>st</sup> semester		
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A232424	Project	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	4	2	50	-	50



## Syllabus of MCA 4<sup>th</sup> Semester

Fundamentals of Cyber Security					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A242401	Professional Elective-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Fundamentals of Cyber Security are to:

1. Summarize major types of cyber-attacks.
2. Discuss computer malware programs and their impact on the world.
3. Elaborate firewall and password management.
4. Describe major cyber-security prevention mechanisms.
5. Outline Cyber-Security aspects of wireless networks and routers.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Fundamentals of Cyber Security course, students will be able to:

1. Analyze the cyber security needs of an organization.
2. Design operational and strategic cyber security strategies and policies.
3. Demonstrate various network security applications.
4. Analyze software vulnerabilities and security solutions to reduce the risk of exploitation.
5. Design and develop a security architecture for an organization.

### UNIT I

Introduction to Cyber Security Basics, Importance of Cyber Security, Cyber-attacks, objectives of cyber- attacks, Types of Cyber-attacks, Denial of Service (DoS), Distributed Denial of Service (DDoS), Man-in-the-Middle (MITM) Attacks, Crypto jacking, SQL Injection, Spamming, Cyber-terrorism, Digital Property Misappropriation, zero-day exploitation, phishing, digital vandalism, cyber-stalking, cyber frauds and forgery.

## UNIT II

Introduction to Cyber-attacks and their impact, Equifax Data Theft, VPNFilter Cyber- attack, WannaCry Ransom Attack, Peta Cyber-attack, US Election Manipulation, Power Grid Hacking, Shadow Network attack, GitHub DDoS Attack, Under Armor Account Hacking, Types of Computer Malware, Viruses, Trojan Horse, Rootkit, Spyware, Worms, Adware, Scare-ware, Browser Hijacker.

## UNIT III

Introduction to Computer Security, Firewall Settings, Antivirus Software, Anti-Spyware Software, Anti-Spam Software, Security Updates, Secure Browsing Settings, Scan Devices before Data Transfer, Social Engineering Attack Precautions. Password Management, Basics of Passwords, Threats to Passwords, Good and Bad about Passwords, Hacking Password, Effective Password Management, Creating and Managing Secure Passwords, Strong Password, Use of Biometrics, Two-Factor Authentication, Multi-Factor Authentication, Password Manager Tools.

## UNIT IV

Prevention from Cyber-attacks, Algorithms and Techniques, Cyber-attack Detection, Cyber-attack Prediction, Cyber-attack Prevention , Firewalls, Activating Windows Firewall, Windows 10 firewall, Windows 7 firewall, Enabling Windows 7 firewall, Enabling Windows firewall service, Traffic Issues and rules , firewall settings, Intrusion Detection/Prevention Systems, Intrusion Detection System (IDS) , Intrusion Prevention System (IPS),,Authentication Using Hash, Message Digest , Secure Hash Algorithm ., Multi-Factor Authentication, Activating Two-Factor Authentication, Creating Application Specific Passwords , What If Your Phone with All Apps Enabled Is Lost?, Mac Computer Firewall Configuration, Virtual Private Network.

## UNIT V

Introduction to Wireless Security, LAN Vulnerabilities, Reconnaissance Vulnerability, Resource Stealing and Invasion, Rogue Access Points (APs), STA and AP Plain Text Transaction, Denial of Service (DoS), Default AP Configuration, Rogue Insiders, Protocol Vulnerabilities, Ad Hoc Network Mode Security Problems ,Wireless WAN Vulnerabilities ,IoT Vulnerabilities, Wireless Network Security Measures, Modify Default Configuration, Wireless Router Location, Update Router Software, Stronger Encryption Algorithms, MAC Address Filtering ,Useful Tips on Safe Use of Wireless Network.



## Text Book

1. Dr Kutub Thakur Dr Al-Sakib Khan Pathan, Cyber-security Fundamentals Real-World Perspective, first edition published 2020 by CRC Press, © 2020 Taylor & Francis Group, LLC.

## Reference Books

1. Rajkumar Singh Rathore, Aatif Jamshed, Mayank Bhusan, Fundamental of Cyber Security Principles and Theory and Practices, BPB Publications, 01-Jun-2018.
2. J. Pieprzyk, T. Hardjono and J. Seberry, Fundamentals of computer security, Springer, 2003.

Big Data Analytics					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A242402	Professional Elective-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Big Data Analytics are to:

1. Discuss the overview of big data analytics concepts and growth rate
2. Introduce the tools required to manage and analyze big data like Hadoop, NoSQL Data Management.
3. Summarize the fundamental concepts of Hadoop Distributed file systems
4. Describe the techniques involved with Map Reduce Applications.
5. Analyze various recommender systems for applications

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Big Data Analytics course, students will be able to:

1. Appraise the concept and application of Big Data
2. Apply scalable algorithms on NO SQL for big data analytics.
3. Elaborate the notion of Hadoop Distributed File System and applications
4. Apply MapReduce for the given problem
5. Implement recommender systems for different application

### UNIT I

**Introduction To Big Data:** Characteristics of Big Data, Traits of Big data, Challenges of Conventional Systems, Sources of Big Data, Applications of big data, Features and benefits of big data, Analysis vs Reporting, CAP theorem, Modern Data Analytic Tools. **Introduction to Hadoop Programming languages:** Pig, Hive. **NOSQL Databases:** Cassandra, Mongo, HBase.

### UNIT II

**NOSQL Data Management:** Introduction to NoSQL, aggregate data models, aggregates, key-value and document data Models, relationships, graph

databases, schema less databases, materialized views, distribution models, sharding, master-slave replication, peer-peer replication, sharing and replication

### UNIT III

**Introduction To Hadoop:** History of Hadoop, Data Storage and Analysis, Hadoop –Setup, Hadoop operation modes, Configurations of Hadoop.

Hadoop Ecosystem, Hadoop Distributed File System, HDFS Architecture, concepts of Blocks in HDFS Architecture, Name Nodes and Data Nodes, using command Line Interface with HDFS, HDFS Commands, Features of HDFS.

### UNIT IV

**MapReduce Applications:** MapReduce workflows, unit tests with MR Unit, test data and local tests, anatomy of MapReduce job run, classic Map-reduce, YARN, failures in classic MapReduce and YARN, job scheduling, shuffle and sort, task execution, MapReduce types, input formats, output formats

### UNIT V

**Social Media Analytics and Text Mining:** Introducing social media; Key elements of social media; Sentiment Analysis, Performing Social Media Analytics.

### Text Book

1. BIG DATA- Black Book, Dream Tech Press, 2019.

### Reference Books

1. Seema Acharya, S. Chellappan, "Big Data and Analytics", Wiley, 2014
2. Tom White "Hadoop: The Definitive Guide" 4th Edition, O'reilly Media, 2015.
3. Michael Minelli, Michele Chambers, Ambiga Dhiraj, Jim Stogdill, "Big Data Big Analytics: Emerging Business Intelligence and Analytic Trends for Today's Businesses", 1st Edition, Wiley Publications, 2013
4. Chris Eaton, Dirk De Roos, Tom Deutsch, George Lapis, Paul Zikopoulos, "Understanding Big Data: Analytics for Enterprise Class Hadoop and Streaming Data", McGraw Hill Publishing, 2012
5. Pete Warden, "Big Data Glossary", O'Reilly, 2011.

Block Chain Technology					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A242403	Professional Elective-III	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Block Chain Technology are to:

1. Identify different components and types of Blockchain
2. Apply Ethereum tool for application development
3. Interpret various components of Dev.Apps and multichain
4. Summarize the architecture of Hyperledger Fabric
5. Analyze the impact of Blockchain in business

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Block Chain Technology course, students will be able to:

1. Summarize types and applications of Blockchain
2. Design and deploy smart contract through Ethereum
3. Apply Dev.Apps through Truffle IDE
4. Apply Hyper Ledger Fabric model in different Networks
5. Categorize different Business Applications of Blockchain

### UNIT I

**What is Blockchain:** Definition, history, Digital Money to Distributed Ledgers

**Why Blockchain:** Properties of Blockchain, Requirements for consensus protocols, Proof of Work (PoW), Proof of Stake (PoS), Zero Knowledge Proofs, Byzantine Models, hashing, Merkle Tree, Gas Limit, Transactions and Fee, Anonymity, Reward, Chain Policy, Life of Blockchain application, Soft & Hard Fork, Types of Blockchain.

### UNIT II

**Ethereum Solidity:** Introduction, Datatype, operator, enum, arrays, loops, Mapping, Structure, State Modifiers, Exception Handling in Solidity, Inheritance, Events, Self-Destruction, ERC Tokens, Constructors, Libraries, Compile and Deploy the Smart Contract.

## UNIT III

**Truffle IDE:** Creating user interface, textboxes, radio buttons, drop down list, developing a DApp, Publish the DApp Connecting to DApp, truffle migrate, truffle test.

**Multichain:** Chain code (go) and Multi Chain, Privacy and Permissions in Multi Chain, Mining in Multi Chain, Multiple configurable Blockchains using Multi Chain, Setting up a Private Blockchain, Blockchain Bytes

## UNIT IV

**Hyperledger (go Lang):** Introduction, architecture, Consensus, API, frameworks, setting up Development Environment using Composer, Developing and Testing business networks, Hyperledger Fabric Model Various ways to create Hyperledger Fabric Blockchain Network

## UNIT V

Blockchain transforming business, Blockchain in governance.

**Case Studies:** Supply chain management, real estate, healthcare, Government sectors, bitcoin.

## Text Book

1. Josh Thompson, 'Blockchain: The Blockchain for Beginnings, Guide to Blockchain Technology and Blockchain Programming', Create Space Independent Publishing Platform, 2017

## Reference Books

1. Chandramouli Subramanian, Asha A George, Abhilash K A and Meena Karthikeyan, Blockchain Technology, Published by University Press
2. Philipp Hacker, Ioannis Lianos, Regulating Blockchain: Techno-Social and Legal Challenges, OUP Oxford. (ISBN-13: 978-0198842187), 2019
3. Mastering Bitcoin: Unlocking Digital Cryptocurrencies, by Andreas Antonopoulos Blockchain by Melanie Swa, O'Reilly
4. Hyperledger Fabric - <https://www.hyperledger.org/projects/fabric>
5. Zero to Blockchain - An IBM Redbooks course, by Bob Dill, David Smits - <https://www.redbooks.ibm.com/Redbooks.nsf/RedbookAbstracts/crse0401.html>

Professional Ethics					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A242404	Open Elective-III (MOOCS)	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the core values that shape the ethical behaviour of a professional.
2. Adopt a good character and follow an ethical life.
3. Explain the role and responsibility in technological development by keeping personal ethics and legal ethics.
4. Solve moral and ethical problems through exploration and assessment by established experiments.
5. Apply the knowledge of human values and social values to contemporary ethical values and global issues.

### UNIT I

Human Values. Morals, values and Ethics – Integrity- Academic Integrity-Work Ethics- Service Learning- Civic Virtue- Respect for others- Living peacefully-Caring and Sharing- Honestly- courage-Cooperation commitment- Empathy-Self Confidence -Social Expectations.

### UNIT II

Engineering Ethics & Professionalism. Senses of Engineering Ethics - Variety of moral issues- Types of inquiry- Moral dilemmas –Moral Autonomy Kohlberg's theory- Gilligan's theory- Consensus and Controversy-Profession and Professionalism- Models of professional roles-Theories about right action –Self-Interest-Customs and Religion- Uses of Ethical Theories.

### UNIT III

Engineering as social Experimentation. Engineering as Experimentation – Engineers as responsible Experimenters- Codes of Ethics- Plagiarism- A balanced outlook on law - Challenges case study- Bhopal gas tragedy.

## **UNIT IV**

Responsibilities and Rights. Collegiality and loyalty – Managing conflict- Respect for authority- Collective bargaining- Confidentiality- Role of confidentiality in moral integrity-Conflicts of interest- Occupational crime- Professional rights- Employee right- IPR Discrimination.

## **UNIT V**

Global Ethical Issues. Text Book Reference Books Multinational Corporations- Environmental Ethics- Business Ethics- Computer Ethics -Role in Technological Development-Engineers as Managers- Consulting Engineers- Engineers as Expert witnesses and advisors-Moral leadership.

### **Text Book**

1. M Govindarajan, S Natarajan and V S Senthil Kumar, Engineering Ethics, PHI Learning Private Ltd, New Delhi,2012.
2. R S Naagarazan, A text book on professional ethics and human values, New age international (P) limited, New Delhi,2006.

### **Reference Books**

1. Mike W Martin and Roland Schinzinger, Ethics in Engineering,4th edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Pvt Ltd, New Delhi,2014.
2. Charles D Fleddermann, Engineering Ethics, Pearson Education/ Prentice Hall of India, New Jersey,2004.
3. Charles E Harris, Michael S Protchard and Michael J Rabins, Engineering Ethics- Concepts and cases, Wadsworth Thompson Learning, United states,2005.
4. <http://www.slideword.org/slidestag.aspx/human-values-and-Professional-ethics>.

Accounting and Financial Management					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A242405	Open Elective-III (MOOCS)	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to:

1. Prepare simple Financial Statements of non-company forms of organizations
2. Interpret the financial information from the published Annual financial statements
3. Comment on and evaluate the financial performance with the help of Financial Ratios
4. Analyse the Relationship between Cost-Volume- Profit and carry out simple break-even analysis
5. Familiarize with the preparation of simple budgets and prepare simple budgetary control reports.

### UNIT I

Financial Accounting information systems: Concepts of Accounting equation, Owner's equity. Transactions affecting the Owner's equity. Accounting concepts and conventions.

### UNIT II

Accounting Cycle- Preparation of Journal, Ledger, Posting, Balancing of Accounts, Trial Balance, and Preparation of Final Accounts (simple numerical problems).

### UNIT III

Analysis and Interpretation of Financial Statements: Preparation of common-size statements, Vertical and Horizontal analysis. Financial Ratio Analysis: Computation of simple ratios covering Liquidity, profitability, Leverage and Ratios.



## **UNIT IV**

Cost Accounting Information systems: Basic Cost concepts: Total costs, Unit costs, Fixed Costs, Variable costs, Differential costs. Break-even analysis and short-run decision making Make or Buy, Add or drop a product decision.

## **UNIT V**

Budgets and Budgetary controls: Preparation of Sales, Production, Production cost, Material and Labour budgets. Preparation of fixed and variable budgets. Preparation of Budgetary reports.

## **Text Book**

1. Narayana Swamy, Financial Accounting- A managerial Perspective, 7 Edition, Prentice- Hall Of India, New Delhi, 2017

## **References**

1. Charles Horngren et al, Cost Accounting- A Managerial Emphasis, 16 edition, Pearson, 2017
2. Robert M Anthony David Hawkins, Kenneth, Accounting for Management, 13 e, McGrawHill, 2017

Entrepreneurship Development					MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester			
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A242406	Open Elective-III (MOOCS)	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		3	0	0	3	50	50	100

### Course Objectives

Course Objectives of Entrepreneurship Development are to:

The objective of this course is to familiarize the student with entrepreneurship, the issues involved in it, the potential of entrepreneurship and intrapreneurship, the legal environment and statutory issues and explore various funding opportunities.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this Entrepreneurship Development course, students will be able to:

1. Interpret the concepts of Entrepreneurship and Intrapreneurship.
2. Apply the opportunity identification techniques
3. Differentiate needs of different segments
4. Develop business model and MVP
5. Recognize organizational forms, IPR concerns and funding opportunities for startups.

### UNIT I

**Introduction to Entrepreneurship:** Entrepreneurship and Intrapreneurship, Business Incubators, Rural entrepreneurship, Social Entrepreneurship, women entrepreneurs, Role of entrepreneurs in economic development, Types of entrepreneurs. Entrepreneurial mind set and stress, Causes of failure.

### UNIT II

**Opportunity identification:** Myths and realities of entrepreneurship, Opportunity identification, Problem worth solving, idea generation techniques, Design thinking.

### UNIT III

**Customer analysis:** Market segmentation, consumer persona, Product market fit, Unique Value proposition.

## UNIT IV

**Business model and MVP:** Business model canvas, MVP, Risks and assumptions, Importance of financial planning.

## UNIT V

**Organizational forms Funding Opportunities:** Organizational forms - Partnership, Sole proprietorship, Corporation. Intellectual Property Rights - Copyrights, Trademarks, Patents. Law Vs. Ethics, Informal capital- Friends and Family, Angels, Venture Capitalists, Idea/ Patent, Growth strategies.

## Text Books

1. Vasant Desai, YayatiNayak, Entrepreneurship, Himalaya Publishing House, 2018.
2. D.F.Kuratko and T.V.Rao Entrepreneurship, Cengage Learning, 2012.

## Reference Books

1. Dhruv Nath, Sushanto Mitra, Funding Your Startup: And Other Nightmares, 2020.
2. Rajeev Roy, Entrepreneurship, Oxford University Press, 2/e, 2012.
3. V Srinivasa Rao, Lean Digital Thinking: Digitalizing Businesses in a New World Order, Bloomsbury India, 2021.
4. S.K.Mohanty, Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship, PHI, 1/e, 2005.
5. MOOCS by Wadhvani Foundation.

Major Project						MCA 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 2 <sup>nd</sup> semester		
Code	Category	Hours / Week			Credits	Marks		
A242421	Project	L	T	P	C	CIE	SEE	Total
		0	0	24	12	50	50	100

### Course category Weightages

Course Category	Credits	Weightage
Basic Sciences	8	10%
Humanities and Sciences	5	7%
Professional Core	43	53%
Professional Elective	7	8%
Open Elective	3	4%
Project	14	18%
<b>Total</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>100%</b>

# **Approval of the amendment with respect to Continuous Internal Evaluation components of BBA (R21) Academic Regulations**

The item 5.4 of the Academic Regulations of the BBA Program (R21) is amended as under. The amendment is applicable for the students admitted in the academic year 2021-22.

Existing	Amendment can be read as item 5.4
Item 5.4 of BBA (R21) regulations.	<p>Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) has two components namely, Internal Term Examinations (ITE) and Other Evaluations.</p> <p><b>ii. Internal Term Examinations (20 marks):</b></p> <p>c. For theory courses, there will be only two ITE conducted for 20 marks each, instead of three examinations. The average of the ITE will be awarded as the final ITE marks.</p> <p>d. Each ITE shall be conducted for the duration of 90 minutes and the question paper consists of Part-A (short answers) for 5 marks and Part-B (long answers) for 15 marks. Part-A shall contain 5 short answer questions for 5 marks and Part-B shall contain 5 questions of which student have to answer 3 questions; each question carries 5 marks.</p> <p>The first ITE shall be conducted for 2.5 units of syllabus at the end of 8 weeks of instruction and Second ITE shall be conducted for remaining 2.5 units at the end of 16 weeks of instruction.</p> <p><b>v. Other Evaluations (20 marks):</b></p> <p>d. The other evaluations can be any of the following: Assignment / Seminar / Project based learning / Presentation / Quiz / Open book assessment / Surprise test / Participatory learning / Group Activities, etc. A minimum of two evaluations needs to be conducted and documented.</p> <p>e. The faculty members teaching the course shall define the scheme of distribution of assignments in consultation with the respective area chairs/leads, the Head of the Department and intimate the same to the students in the first class of the semester.</p> <p>f. The average of the best of at least two such evaluations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each student.</p>